

# U.S. STANDARD ATMOSPHERE 1976

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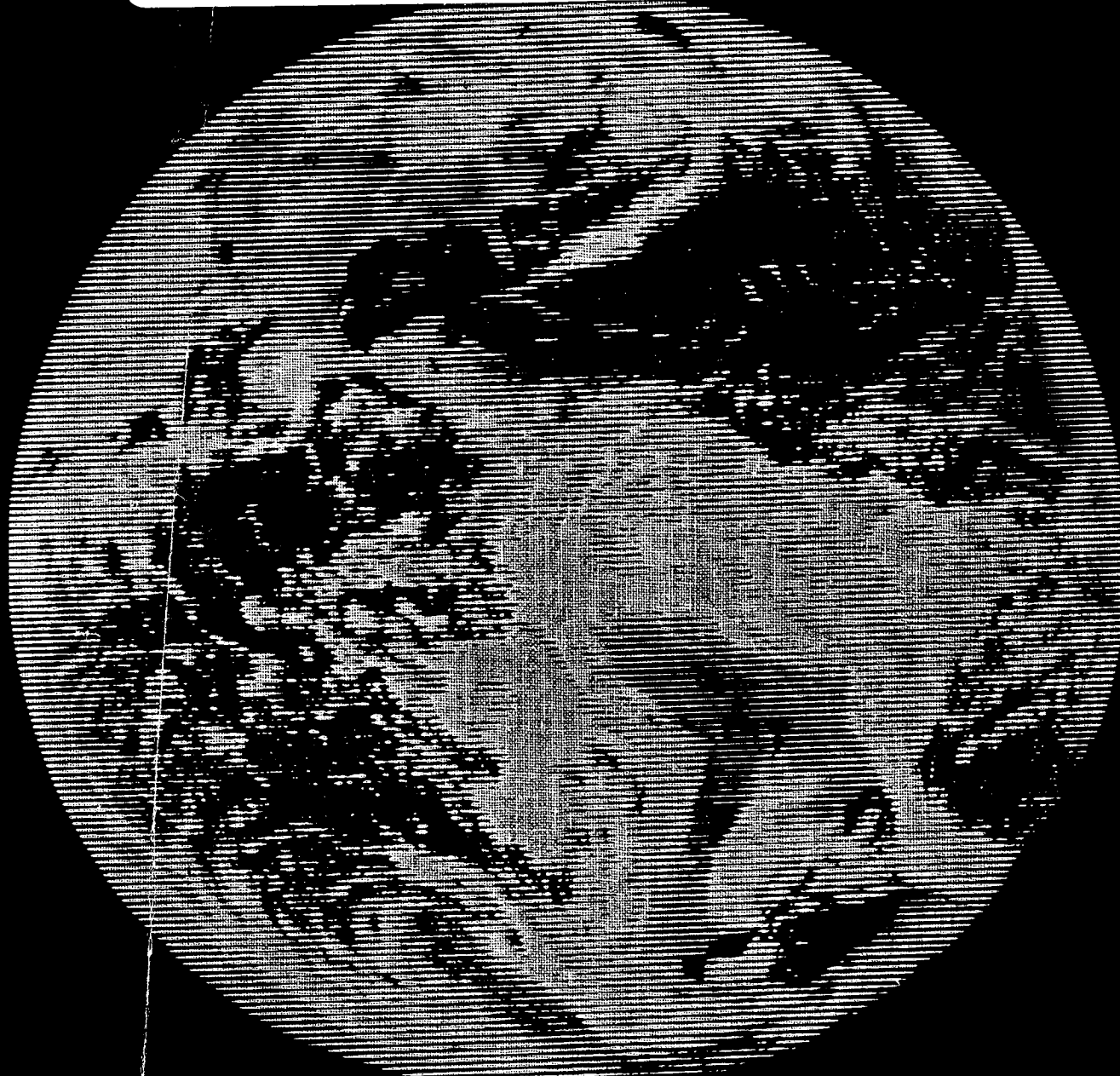
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NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION  
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION  
UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

**U.S. STANDARD ATMOSPHERE, 1976**

## Special Recognition

Early in the "space race" of the 1950's, Norman Sissenwine recognized the urgent need for more complete data on the properties of the high atmosphere. He set in motion, in 1953, the U. S. Committee on Extension to the Standard Atmosphere (COESA), which led to the publication of the 1958 "U.S. Extension to the ICAO Standard Atmosphere," "U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962" and "U.S. Standard Atmosphere Supplements, 1966." Norman Sissenwine served as a co-chairman of COESA from its founding in 1953 until July 1973, originally with the late Dr. Harry Wexler (USWB) and subsequently with Dr. Sidney Teweles (NOAA), and with Maurice Dubin (NASA). During these 20 years he also acted as the COESA Working Group Executive Secretary, becoming the driving force in standard and reference atmosphere research in the United States. Former and current COESA members join in expressing thanks and appreciation to Norman Sissenwine for 20 years of sustained effort, accomplishment, and leadership in COESA affairs.

The members also express their gratitude to Dr. Sidney Teweles, COESA Co-Chairman during 1962-1974. His contributions were made directly through leadership in the work of the Committee and indirectly through his outstanding research on stratospheric problems. His work on the enigmatic winter "sudden warmings" increased our awareness of the large variability associated with this phenomenon, a factor now receiving greater attention in standard atmosphere depictions.

# U.S. STANDARD ATMOSPHERE, 1976

NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION  
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION  
UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

Washington, D.C.  
October 1976



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# Abstract

The *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976*, which is a revision of the *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962*, was generated under the impetus of increased knowledge of the upper atmosphere obtained over the past solar cycle. Above 50 km, this Standard is based on extensive new rocket data and theory for the mesosphere and lower thermosphere, and on the vast resources of satellite data for the thermosphere acquired over more than one complete solar cycle. This Standard is identical with the ICAO Standard (1964) up to 32 km and the ISO Standard (1973) to 50 km. Part 1 gives the basis for computation of the main tables of atmospheric properties, including values of physical constants, conversion factors, and definitions of derived properties. Part 2 describes the model and data used up to 85 km, in the first section; and the model and data used above 85 km, in the second section. The theoretical basis of the high-altitude model is given in an appendix. Part 3 contains information on minor constituents in the troposphere, stratosphere, and mesosphere. The main tables of atmospheric properties to 1000 km are given in Part 4. The international system of metric units is used.

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# Symbols

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| $a$       | a coefficient, used in specifying the elliptical segment of the temperature-height profile, $T(Z)$   |
| $a_i$     | a set of species-dependent coefficients which, along with values of $b_i$ are used in defining the set of height-dependent functions $D_i$   |
| $A$       | a coefficient used in specifying the elliptical segment of $T(Z)$  |
| $b$       | a dimensionless subscript designating a set of integers  |
| $b_i$     | a set of species-dependent exponents, which, along with values of $a_i$ , are used to define the set of height-dependent functions $D_i$   |
| $C_s$     | the height-dependent speed of sound  |
| $D_i$     | the set of height-dependent, species-dependent, molecular-diffusion coefficients, for O, O <sub>2</sub> , Ar, He, and H  |
| $f(Z)$    | the hydrostatic term in the height-dependent expression for $n_i$  |
| $F_i$     | the set of sea-level, fractional-volume concentrations, for each of the several atmospheric gas species  |
| $F_i'$    | the set of fractional-volume concentrations of the several atmospheric gas species adjusted for 86-km height to account for the dissociation of O <sub>2</sub>   |
| $g$       | the height-dependent, 45-degree-latitude, acceleration of gravity  |
| $g_0'$    | the adopted constant, involved in the definition of the standard geopotential meter, and in the relationship between geopotential height and geometric height  |
| $H$       | geopotential height used as the argument for all tables up to 84.852 km' (86.000 km)   |
| $H_p$     | the height-dependent, local, pressure scale height of the mixture of gases comprising the atmosphere   |
| $H_\rho$  | the height-dependent, local, density scale height of the mixture of gases comprising the atmosphere  |
| $i$       | a subscript designating the $i$ th member of a set of gas species  |
| $k$       | the Boltzmann constant   |
| $k_t$     | the height-dependent coefficient of thermal conductivity   |
| $K$       | the height-dependent, eddy-diffusion (or turbulent-diffusion) coefficient  |
| $L$       | the height-dependent, mean free path   |
| $L_{M,b}$ | a set of gradients of $T_M$ with respect to $H$  |
| $L_{K,b}$ | a set of gradients of $T$ with respect to $Z$  |
| $M$       | the height-dependent, mean molecular weight of the mixture of gases constituting the atmosphere  |
| $M_i$     | the set of molecular weights of the several atmospheric gas species  |
| $N$       | the height-dependent, total, number density of the mixture of neutral atmospheric gas particles  |
| $n_i$     | the set of height-dependent, number densities of the several atmospheric gas species   |
| $N_A$     | the Avogadro constant  |
| $0$       | a subscript designating the sea-level value of the associated variable   |
| $P$       | the height-dependent, total atmospheric pressure   |
| $P_i$     | the partial pressure of the $i$ th gas specie  |
| $q_i$     | one set of six adopted sets of species-dependent, constants, i.e., set $q_i$ , set $Q_i$ , set $u_i$ , set $U_i$ , set $w_i$ , and set $W_i$ , all used in an empirical species-dependent expression for the flux term $v_i/(D_i + K)$ |
| $Q_i$     | see $q_i$  |
| $r_0$     | the adopted, effective earth's radius, 6356.766 km, used for computing $g(Z)$ for 45-degree north latitude, and used for relating $H$ and $Z$ at that latitude   |
| $R^*$     | the universal gas constant   |



|            |   |
|------------|---|
| $S$        | the Sutherland constant, used in computing $\mu$  |
| $t$        | the height-dependent Celsius temperature  |
| $T$        | the height-dependent, Kelvin kinetic temperature, defined as a function of $Z$ for all heights above 86 km and derived from $T_M$ for heights below 86 km             |
| $T_c$      | a derived coefficient used in specifying an elliptical segment of $T(Z)$  |
| $T_M$      | the height-dependent, molecular-scale temperature, defined as a function of $H$ for all heights from sea-level to 86 km   |
| $T_\infty$ | the exospheric temperature  |
| $u_i$      | see $q_i$   |
| $U_i$      | see $q_i$   |
| $v_i$      | the flow velocity of the $i$ th gas species   |
| $v_m$      | the height-dependent mole volume  |
| $V$        | the height-dependent mean particle speed  |
| $w_i$      | see $q_i$   |
| $W_i$      | see $q_i$   |
| $Z$        | geometric height used as the argument of all tables at heights above 86 km  |
| $Z_c$      | the height coordinate of the center of the ellipse defining a portion of $T(Z)$   |
| $\alpha_i$ | the set of species-dependent, thermal-diffusion coefficients  |
| $\beta$    | a constant used for computing $\mu$   |
| $\gamma$   | a constant taken to represent the ratio of specific heat at constant pressure to the specific heat at constant volume, and used in defining $C_s$                     |
| $\Gamma$   | the ratio $g_0/g_0'$  |
| $\epsilon$ | a factor relating $F_i$ to $F_i'$   |
| $\eta$     | the height-dependent kinematic viscosity  |
| $\lambda$  | a coefficient used in specifying the exponential expression defining a portion of $T(Z)$  |
| $\mu$      | the height-dependent coefficient of dynamic viscosity   |
| $\nu$      | the height-dependent mean collision frequency   |
| $\xi$      | a function of $Z$ used in the exponential expression defining a portion of $T(Z)$   |
| $\rho$     | the height-dependent mass density of air  |
| $\sigma$   | the effective mean collision diameter used in defining $L$ and $\nu$  |
| $\tau$     | a height-dependent coefficient representing the reduced height of the atomic hydrogen relative to a particular reference height and used in the computation of $n(H)$ |
| $\phi$     | the vertical flux of atomic hydrogen  |
| $\Phi_G$   | the potential energy per unit mass of gravitational attraction  |
| $\Phi_C$   | the potential energy per unit mass associated with centrifugal force  |

# Foreword

The *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976*, with tables and graphs extending to 1000 km, was adopted by the United States Committee on Extension to the Standard Atmosphere (COESA) in February 1975. This edition is the same as COESA's "*U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962*" below 50 km, but replaces the 1962 Standard Atmosphere at higher altitudes.

That portion of the 1962 and 1976 U.S. Standard Atmospheres up to 32 km is identical with the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) "Manual of the ICAO Standard Atmosphere," as revised in 1964 (International Civil Aviation Organization 1964). The definition of the lowest 50 km was recommended as the standard for international adoption by the International Standards Organization (ISO) cognizant committee, ISO/TC 20/SC 6, and appeared as Draft International Standard ISO/DIS 2533. It was approved by the ISO Member Bodies in September 1973 as the *ISO Standard Atmosphere* (ISO 1973). Addendum I to ISO/DIS 2533, characteristics of the atmosphere from 50 to 80 km, has been included in the tables as the Interim Standard Atmosphere. The numerical data in Addendum I also are identical with the data in this Standard. COESA has recommended that the ICAO also extend its standard atmosphere to 50 km, by accepting for its own standard the definition of the 32- to 59-km region of the 1962 and 1976 U.S. Standard Atmosphere in order to insure a single, accepted international standard to the altitude of 50 km. The ICAO has not acted on this recommendation at the time of this publication.

COESA is a group of organizations established in 1953 to take action required to provide the then newborn missile industry with a realistic description of the atmosphere extending beyond altitudes of conventional aircraft operations. Sponsors of this effort are the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), and the United States Air Force (USAF). Air Force K. C. Task responsibility was assigned to the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories (AFCLR). Today, 29 participating organizations, representing government, industry, research institutions, and universities, support this effort. These organizations are listed below with names of the scientists and engineers who are members of the COESA Working Group:

Aerospace Corporation  
James A. Pearson  
Hugh R. Ruge  
Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories,  
AFSC, USAF

K. S. W. Champion  
A. E. Cole, Executive Secretary of  
Working Group  
J. F. Forbes  
A. J. Kantor  
T. J. Keneshea  
N. Sissenwine  
S. P. Zimmerman  
Air Force Systems Command, USAF  
W. A. Finley  
Air Weather Service, USAF  
H. S. Appleman  
G. S. Boughton  
T. E. Stanton (ETAC)  
Applied Physics Laboratory, Johns Hopkins  
University  
Army Ballistic Research Laboratory  
Army Electronics Command, USA  
(Atmospheric Sciences Laboratory)  
D. P. Avara  
N. Byers  
Army Missile Command, USA  
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Defense Nuclear Agency  
Environmental Protection Agency  
H. J. Viebrock  
Federal Aviation Agency, DOT  
Goddard Space Flight Center, NASA  
A. J. Krueger  
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G. P. Newton  
C. A. Reber  
J. S. Theon  
Langley Research Center, NASA  
R. A. Hord  
G. M. Keating  
Lockheed Missiles and Space Company  
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 Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory and  
 Harvard College Observatory  
 L. Jacchia, Chairman of Working Group  
 J. Slowey  
 The RAND Corporation  
 E. S. Batten  
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 University of Michigan, High Altitude  
 Engineering Laboratory  
 F. L. Bartman  
 L. M. Jones  
 University of Minnesota  
 A. O. Nier  
 University of Texas at Dallas  
 B. A. Tinsley

The 1962 predecessor of this *U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976* attempted to depict idealized middle-latitude year-round mean conditions for the range of solar activity that occurs between sunspot minimum and sunspot maximum, but subsequent observations have shown mean conditions of solar activity to be considerably lower. The World Meteorological Organization's (WMO) definition of a standard atmosphere has been accepted by COESA and is as follows:

"... A hypothetical vertical distribution of atmospheric temperature, pressure and density which, by international agreement, is roughly representative of year-round, midlatitude conditions. Typical usages are as a basis for pressure altimeter calibrations, aircraft performance calculations, aircraft and rocket design, ballistic tables, and meteorological diagrams. The air is assumed to obey the perfect gas law and hydrostatic equation which, taken together, relate temperature, pressure and density with geopotential. Only one standard atmosphere should be specified at a particular time and this standard atmosphere must not be subjected to amendment except at intervals of many years."

Because of the COESA interest in standard and reference atmospheres to much higher altitudes

than that currently being considered by the WMO, the Working Group agreed to add to the above definition the following statement:

"This atmosphere shall also be considered to rotate with the earth, and be an average over the diurnal cycle, semi-annual variation, and the range of conditions from active to quiet geomagnetic, and active to quiet sunspot conditions. Above the turbo-pause (about 110 km) generalized forms of the hydrostatic equations apply."

The much greater inventory of experimental data assembled since 1962, over parts of the solar cycle not available for the 1962 Standard Atmosphere, is the basis for this revision. Recently compiled statistics revealed that densities are about 10% lower in the 70- to 80-km region and 10% higher in the 90-km region than in the 1962 Standard. An exospheric isothermal temperature of 1000 K, now considered representative of the mean for solar activity, is 500 K cooler than the 1500 K in the *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962*. Progress in upper atmospheric science over the decade of the 1960's has been extensive, and the results of this progress have demonstrated the need for this revision.

In view of these developments the COESA Working Group, which had been dormant following completion of the *U.S. Standard Atmosphere Supplements, 1966*, was reactivated. A meeting was held in September 1971 and recommendations for a revision were made. Three task groups were established to review the structure of (1) the mesosphere, (2) the transition layer between mesosphere and thermosphere, and (3) the thermosphere. A fourth task group, which included the conveners of the above three, was established to merge the work of the first three task groups. A fifth task group was made responsible for gathering supplemental information on the minor constituents of the atmosphere. The members of these task groups are:

*Task Group I (50 to 100 km)*

|                      |                |
|----------------------|----------------|
| A. E. Cole, Convener | AFCRL          |
| N. J. Byers          | USAEC          |
| L. M. Jones          | U. of Michigan |
| A. J. Kantor         | AFCRL          |
| O. E. Smith          | MSFC           |
| T. E. Stanton        | AWS (ETAC)     |
| J. Theon             | GSFC           |
| R. Quiroz            | NOAA           |

*Task Group II (80 to 200 km)*

|                         |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| R. A. Minzner, Convener | GSFC  |
| C. Reber, Co-convener   | GSFC  |
| K. S. W. Champion       | AFCRL |

|   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| F. G. Huang   | Computer Science Corp.  |
| O. K. Moe   | McDonnell Douglas       |
| A. O. Nier  | U. of Minn.             |
| G. Swenson  | MSFC                    |
| S. P. Zimmerman   | AFCRL                   |
| <i>Task Group III (140 to 1000 km)</i>  |                         |
| L. Jacchia, Convener  | Smithsonian and Harvard |
| J. Forbes   | AFCRL                   |
| G. A. Keating   | LRC                     |
| P. Mange  | NRL                     |
| G. P. Newton  | GSFC                    |
| J. Nisbet   | Penn State U.           |
| R. Smith  | MSFC                    |
| B. A. Tinsley   | U. of Texas             |
| T. E. Van Zandt   | NOAA                    |
| <i>Task Group IV (Unification of 50 to 1000 km)</i>                             |                         |
| K. S. W. Champion, Convener   | AFCRL                   |
| E. S. Baten   | RAND                    |
| A. E. Cole  | AFCRL                   |
| L. DeVries  | MSFC                    |
| O. M. Essenwanger   | USAMC                   |
| R. Hord   | LRC                     |
| L. Jacchia  | Smithsonian and Harvard |
| R. A. Minzner   | GSFC                    |
| <i>Task Group V (minor constituents up to mesopause including particulates)</i> |                         |
| R. D. Cadie, Convener   | NCAR                    |
| H. D. Axelrod   | NCAR                    |
| I. H. Blifford  | NCAR                    |
| K. S. W. Champion   | AFCRL                   |
| L. DeVries  | MSFC                    |
| W. Hering   | AFCRL                   |
| A. Kreuger  | GSFC                    |
| T. Keneshea   | AFCRL                   |
| T. Shimazaki  | NOAA                    |
| N. Sissenwine   | AFCRL                   |
| D. Snider   | AWS                     |
| H. Viebrock   | EPA                     |
| R. C. Whitten   | ARC                     |

Although density is the primary atmospheric property measured or deduced for very high altitudes, it is necessary to define the revision of the standard atmosphere in terms of temperature in order to retain continuity between higher and

lower altitudes. In 1962 this was accomplished by defining a molecular-scale temperature involving the assumption of constant molecular weight at all altitudes. Kinetic temperature was derived from the molecular-scale temperature by computing the vertical profile of mean molecular weight, assuming diffusive equilibrium above the mesopause. For this revision sufficient scientific data and physical theories are available to estimate kinetic temperatures at various levels and to fit these with an analytical expression of temperature versus height which is continuous from the mesopause through the thermosphere. The temperature-height profile for lower altitudes, made up of linear segments, joins smoothly with this analytical temperature-height profile at the mesopause.

Part 1 of this revision provides the basis for computing tables presented in Part 4. Part 2 describes the model and data of the new standard (a) below 86 km and (b) above 86 km, and includes background information on the atmospheric variability. Part 3 provides information on minor constituents. The tables in Part 4 are presented in metric units, in accordance with the trend toward abandonment of the English system of units. Conversion factors to English units and tabulations (in metric units) with altitudes in English units, are provided.

From information provided by the COESA Working Group, this publication was prepared by the scientific editors from each of the sponsoring organizations: A. J. Kantor, AFCRL; R. A. Minzner, NASA; and R. S. Quiroz, NOAA. Contributions were made by other personnel from these and other organizations: D. D. Grantham (AFCRL), W. Winkler (NOAA), J. O. Ellis (NOAA) for review and technical editing; E. Koehler (NOAA), I. Brainerd (GPO), C. Shahin (NOAA), H. Hoerner (NOAA), E. Crone (NOAA), E. Liddel (NOAA) for copy and printing preparation, and T. Carpenter (NOAA) and F. G. Huang (CSC) for computer programming of the main tables.

The Co-chairmen wish to thank the many Working Group scientists and engineers who contributed unselfishly of their time and energies to bring this new representation of the atmosphere into being. Our special thanks and that of all the COESA organizations go to the individuals who contributed sections of this report.

|   |                |                   |
|---|----------------|-------------------|
| MAURICE DUBIN   | ARNOLD R. HULL | K. S. W. CHAMPION |
| NASA  | NOAA (DoC)     | USAF (DoD)        |
| Co-chairmen, U.S. Committee on Extension to the Standard Atmosphere |                |                   |

## PART 1

# Defining Constants and Equations

### 1.0 INTRODUCTION

The U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976 is an idealized, steady-state representation of the earth's atmosphere from the surface to 1000 km, as it is assumed to exist in a period of moderate solar activity. For heights from the surface to 51 geopotential kilometers (km'), the tables of this standard are identical with those of the U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962 (COESA 1962) and are based on traditional definitions. These definitions, especially for heights below 20 km', do not necessarily represent an average of the vast amount of atmospheric data available today from observations within that height region. For heights from 51 km' to 84.852 km' (i.e., 51.413 to 86 geometric kilometers), the tables are based upon the averages of present-day atmospheric data as represented by the traditional type of defining parameters. These include the linearly segmented temperature-height profile, and the assumption of hydrostatic equilibrium, in which the air is treated as a homogeneous mixture of the several constituent gases.

At greater heights, however, where dissociation and diffusion processes produce significant departures from homogeneity, the definitions governing the Standard are more sophisticated than those used at lower altitudes. In this high-altitude regime, the hydrostatic equation, as applied to a mixed atmosphere, gives way to the more general equation for the vertical component of the flux for individual gas species (Colegrove et al. 1965; Kenehea and Zimmerman 1970), which accounts for the relative change of composition with height. This flux equation simplifies to the hydrostatic equation for the special case when the atmospheric gases remain well mixed, as is the situation below 86 km.

The temperature-height profile between 86 and 1000 km is not expressed as a series of linear functions, as at lower altitudes. Rather, it is defined in terms of four successive functions chosen not only to provide a reasonable approximation to observations, but also to yield a continuous first derivative with respect to height over the entire height regime.

Observational data of various kinds provide the basis for independently determining various segments of this temperature-height profile. The observed temperatures at heights between 110 and

120 km were particularly important in imposing limits on the selection of the temperature-height function for that region, while the observed densities at 150 km and above strongly influenced the selection of both the temperature and the extent of the low-temperature isothermal layer immediately above 86 km.

In spite of the various independent data sets upon which the several temperature-height segments are based, it is desirable, for purposes of mathematical reproducibility of the tables of this Standard, to express the temperature in a series of consecutive height functions from the surface to 1000 km, with the expression for each successive function depending upon the end-point value of the preceding function, as well as upon certain terms and coefficients peculiar to the related height interval. This total temperature-height profile applied to the fundamental continuity models (i.e., the hydrostatic equation and the equation of motion), along with all the ancillary required constants, coefficients, and functions, defines the U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976. The specification of this definition without any justification in terms of observed data is the purpose of Section 1.

### 1.1 INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF UNITS

The 1976 U. S. Standard Atmosphere is defined in terms of the International System (SI) of Units (Mechtley 1973). A list of the symbols, names, and the related quantities of the applicable basic and derived SI units, as well as of the non-standard metric units and the English unit employed in this Standard is presented in table 1.

### 1.2 BASIC ASSUMPTIONS AND FORMULAS

1.2.1 ADOPTED CONSTANTS.—For purposes of computation it is necessary to establish numerical values for various constants appropriate to the earth's atmosphere. The adopted constants are grouped into three categories. Category I includes those constants which are common to many branches of the physical and chemical sciences, and are here considered to be fundamental constants. Some of these may be multi-valued as in the case of  $M_i$  representing the molecular weight of the  $i$ th gas species. Category I includes three single-valued and one multi-valued constant. Category II includes those constants which, in addition to the

TABLE 1.—Units Applicable to the U.S. Standard Atmosphere 1976

|            | Symbol         | Name           | Quantity                                |
|------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Basic SI   | m              | meter          | length                                  |
|            | kg             | kilogram       | mass                                    |
|            | s              | second         | time                                    |
|            | K              | kelvin         | thermodynamic temperature               |
|            | mol            | mole           | the amount of a substance               |
| Derived SI | N              | newton         | force (kg·m/s <sup>2</sup> )            |
|            | Pa             | pascal         | pressure (N/m <sup>2</sup> )            |
|            | J              | joule          | work, energy or quantity of heat (N·m)  |
|            | W              | watt           | rate of energy (or heat) transfer (J/s) |
|            | Non-Standard   | mb             | millibar                                |
|            | torr<br>at 0°C | torr           | pressure<br>133.322 (N/m <sup>2</sup> ) |
|            | °C             | Celsius degree | temperature<br>kelvin minus<br>273.15   |
| English    | ft             | foot           | length 0.3048 m*                        |

\* exact definition

category I constants and a suitable set of equations, are sufficient to define that portion of the 1976 Standard Atmosphere below 86 km. This category includes nine single-valued and three multi-valued constants. Category III includes all the remaining constants which, along with category-I and category-II constants and the related equations plus an expansion of that set are necessary to define that portion of the 1976 Standard Atmosphere above 86 km. This category includes 7 single-valued and 11 multi-valued constants.

The constants, with appropriate dimensions and symbols, are listed according to categories in three successive sections of table 2.

The definition as well as the authority for the value of each constant is discussed separately from the tabular listing. The multi-valued constants, with one exception, have only their general symbol and dimensions listed in table 2, while the multiple values of these constants, i.e., one value for each of several gas species, or one value for each of several height levels, are listed in tables 4 through 7.

Discussion of the Adopted Values of the Primary Constants:

#### Category I Constants

$k$  The Boltzmann constant,  $k = 1.380622 \times$

TABLE 2.—Adopted constants

| A. Category I Constants   |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| Symbol                    | Value  |
| $k$                       | $1.380622 \times 10^{-23} \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}/\text{K}$                   |
| $M_i$                     | the set of the first 10 values (kg/kmol) listed in table 3                   |
| $N_A$                     | $6.022169 \times 10^{26} \text{ kmol}^{-1}$                                  |
| $R^*$                     | $8.31432 \times 10^{-3} \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}/(\text{kmol}\cdot\text{K})$   |
| B. Category II Constants  |  |
| $F_i$                     | the set of the 10 values (dimensionless) listed in table 3                   |
| $g_0$                     | $9.80665 \text{ m}/\text{s}^2$   |
| $g_0'$                    | $9.80665 \text{ m}^2/(\text{s}^2\cdot\text{m}')$                             |
| $H_b$                     | the set of eight values (km') listed in table 4                              |
| $L_{u,b}$                 | the set of seven values (K/km') listed in table 4                            |
| $P_0$                     | $1.013250 \times 10^5 \text{ N}/\text{m}^2$ (or Pa)                          |
| $r_0$                     | $6.356766 \times 10^6 \text{ km}$  |
| $T_0$                     | 288.15 K   |
| $S$                       | 110 K  |
| $\beta$                   | $1.458 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg}/(\text{s}\cdot\text{m}\cdot\text{K}^{1/2})$ |
| $\gamma$                  | 1.40 (dimensionless)   |
| $\sigma$                  | $3.65 \times 10^{-1} \text{ m}$  |
| C. Category III Constants |  |
| $a_i$                     | the set of 5 values ( $\text{m}^{-1}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ ) listed in table 6  |
| $b_i$                     | the set of 5 values (dimensionless) listed in table 6                        |
| $K_T$                     | $1.2 \times 10^2 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$                                       |
| $K_0$                     | $0.0 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$   |
| $L_{K,b}$                 | the set of 2 values (K/km) listed in table 5                                 |
| $n(O)_7$                  | $8.6 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}^{-3}$  |
| $n(H)_{11}$               | $8.0 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}^{-3}$  |
| $q_i$                     | the set of 4 values ( $\text{km}^{-3}$ ) listed in table 7                   |
| $Q_i$                     | the set of 4 values ( $\text{km}^{-3}$ ) listed in table 7                   |
| $T_0$                     | 240.0 K  |
| $T_\infty$                | 1000.0 K   |
| $u_i$                     | the set of 4 values (km) listed in table 7                                   |
| $U_i$                     | the set of 4 values (km) listed in table 7                                   |
| $w_i$                     | the set of 4 values ( $\text{km}^{-3}$ ) listed in table 7                   |
| $W_i$                     | the set of 4 values ( $\text{km}^{-3}$ ) listed in table 7                   |
| $Z_b$                     | the set of 6 values (km) listed in table 5                                   |
| $\alpha_i$                | the set of 6 values (dimensionless) listed in table 6                        |
| $\phi$                    | $7.2 \times 10^{11} \text{ m}^{-2}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$                        |

$10^{-23} \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}/\text{K}$ , is theoretically equal to the ratio  $R^*/N_A$ , and has a value, consistent with the carbon-12 scale, as cited by Mechtly (1973).

$M_i$  The set of values of molecular weights  $M_i$  listed in table 3 is based upon the carbon-12 isotope scale for which  $C^{12} = 12$ . This scale was adopted in 1961 at the Montreal meeting of the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry.

$N_A$  The Avogadro constant,  $N_A = 6.022169 \times 10^{26} \text{ kmol}^{-1}$ , is consistent with the

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carbon-12 scale and is the value cited by Mechtly (1973).

$R^*$  The gas constant,  $R^* = 8.31432 \times 10^3$  N·m/(kmol·K), is consistent with the carbon-12 scale, and is the value used in the 1962 Standard. This value is not exactly consistent with the cited values of  $k$  and  $N_A$ .

*Category II Constants*

$F_i$  The set of values of fractional-volume concentrations  $F_i$  listed in table 3 is assumed to represent the relative concentrations of the several gas species comprising dry air at sea level. These values are identical to those given in the 1962 Standard (COESA 1962), and except for minor modifications which are based upon CO<sub>2</sub> measurements by Keeling (1960), these values are the same as those given by Glueckauf (1951), and are based upon the earlier work of Paneth (1939).

$g_0$  The quantity  $g_0 (= 9.80665 \text{ m/s}^2)$  represents the sea-level value of the acceleration of gravity adopted for this Standard. This value is the one originally adopted by the International Committee on Weights and Measures in 1901 for 45° latitude, and even though it has since been shown to be too high by about five parts in ten thousand (List 1968), this value has persisted in meteorology and in some standard atmospheres as the value associated with 45° latitude, even though it applies more precisely to a latitude of 45° 32' 33".

$g_0'$  The dimensional constant  $g_0'$  selected to relate the standard geopotential meter to geometric height is numerically equal to  $g_0$ , but with appropriately different dimensions. This constant implicitly defines one standard geopotential meter as the vertical increment through which one must lift one kilogram to increase its potential energy by 9.80665 joules. The geometric length of this vertical increment varies inversely with the height-dependent value of  $g$ .

$H_b$  Each of the members of the set of geopotential-height values  $H_b$  listed in table 4 represents the base of one of eight successive atmospheric layers. The pairs of values of  $H_b$  and  $L_{M,b}$  are based partly on tradition and partly on present-day observations. The first five of these pairs are identical to those of the

TABLE 3.—Molecular weights and assumed fractional-volume composition of sea-level dry air

| Gas species     | Molecular weight $M_i$<br>(kg/kmol) | Fractional volume $F_i$<br>(dimensionless) |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| N <sub>2</sub>  | 28.0134                             | 0.78084                                    |
| O <sub>2</sub>  | 31.9988                             | .209476                                    |
| Ar              | 39.948                              | .00934                                     |
| CO <sub>2</sub> | 44.00995                            | .000314                                    |
| Ne              | 20.183                              | .00001818                                  |
| He              | 4.0026                              | .00000524                                  |
| Kr              | 83.80                               | .00000114                                  |
| Xe              | 131.30                              | .000000087                                 |
| CH <sub>4</sub> | 16.04303                            | .000002                                    |
| H <sub>2</sub>  | 2.01594                             | .0000005                                   |

TABLE 4.—The defined reference levels and gradients of the linearly segmented temperature-height profile from the surface to 86 geometric kilometers

| Subscript | Geopotential height $H_b$<br>(km') | Molecular-scale temperature gradient $L_{M,b}$<br>(K/km') | Form of function relating $T$ to $H$ |
|-----------|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| $b$       |                                    |   |                                      |
| 0         | 0                                  | -6.5  | Linear                               |
| 1         | 11                                 | 0.0   | Linear                               |
| 2         | 20                                 | +1.0  | Linear                               |
| 3         | 32                                 | +2.8  | Linear                               |
| 4         | 47                                 | 0.0   | Linear                               |
| 5         | 51                                 | -2.8  | Linear                               |
| 6         | 71                                 | -2.0  | Linear                               |
| 7         | 84.8520                            |   |                                      |

Note: These values plus  $T_0$ , the defined sea-level value of  $T$ , equal to  $T_{M,0}$  completely specify the geopotential-height profile of  $T_M$  from the surface to 86 geometric kilometers.

first five layers of the 1962 Standard, while the remaining two values of both  $H_b$  and  $L_{M,b}$  have been newly selected to provide a reasonable fit to the presently available atmospheric data. The first two values of the related sets have their origin in one of the earliest aeronautical standard atmospheres (Toussaint 1919), and were approximated in the first U.S. Standard Atmosphere (Diehl 1925).

$L_{M,b}$  Each member of the set of seven gradients  $L_{M,b} = dT_M/dH$  [i.e., of molecular scale temperature  $T_M$  (Minzner and Ripley 1956) with respect to geopotential  $H$ ] listed in table 4 represents the fixed value appropriate throughout its related layer,  $H_b$  to  $H_{b+1}$ .

$P_0$  The standard sea-level atmospheric pressure  $P_0$  equal to  $1.013250 \times 10^5$  Pa (or N/m<sup>2</sup>) was adopted in 1947 in

Resolution 164 of the International Meteorological Organization, and corresponds to the pressure exerted by a column of mercury 0.760 m high, having a density of  $1.35951 \times 10^4$  kg/m<sup>3</sup> and subject to an acceleration due to gravity of 9.80665 m/s<sup>2</sup>. This equivalency definition was adopted by the International Commission on Weights and Measures in 1948.

$r_0$  The effective earth's radius for purposes of calculating geopotential at any latitude is readily obtained from equations given by Harrison (1968). The value of  $r_0$  (= 6356.766 km) used in this Standard corresponds to the latitude for which  $g = 9.80665$  m/s<sup>2</sup>.

$T_0$  The standard sea-level temperature  $T_0$  is 288.15 K. This value is based upon two international agreements. The first of these is Resolution 192 of the International Commission for Air Navigation which in 1924 adopted 15°C as the sea-level temperature of The International Standard Atmosphere. This value has been retained unchanged in all known standard atmospheres since that date. The second agreement is that of the 1954 Tenth General Conference on Weights and Measures which set the fixed point of the Kelvin temperature scale at the triple-point temperature 273.16 K, which is 0.01 K above the ice-point temperature at standard sea-level pressure.

$S$  The Sutherland constant,  $S = 110$  K, (Hilsenrath et al. 1955) is a constant in the empirical expression for dynamic viscosity.

$\beta$  The quantity,  $\beta = 1.458 \times 10^6$  kg/(s · m · K<sup>1/2</sup>), (Hilsenrath et al. 1955) is a constant in the expression for dynamic viscosity.

$\gamma$  The ratio of specific heat of air at constant pressure to the specific heat of air at constant volume is a dimensionless quantity with an adopted value  $\gamma = 1.400$ . This is the value adopted by the Aerological Commission of the International Meteorological Organization, in Toronto in 1948.

$\sigma$  The mean effective collision diameter  $\sigma$  (=  $3.65 \times 10^{-10}$  m) of molecules is a quantity which varies with gas species and temperature. The adopted value is assumed to apply in a dry, sea-level atmosphere. Above 85 km the validity

of the adopted value decreases with increasing altitude (Hirschfelder et al. 1965; Chapman and Cowling 1960) due to the change in atmospheric composition. For this reason the number of significant figures in tabulations of quantities involving  $\sigma$  is reduced from that used for other tabulated quantities at heights above 86 km.

#### Category III Constants

$a_i$  The quantity  $a_i$  represents a set of five values of species-dependent coefficients listed in table 6. Each of these values is used in a particular function for designating the height-dependent, molecular-diffusion coefficient  $D_i$  for the related gas species. (See  $b_i$ .)

TABLE 5.—The reference levels and function designations for each of the four segments of the temperature-height profile between 86 and 1000 km, with gradients specified for two linear segments, and with an intermediate reference height for the adopted atomic-hydrogen number-density value

| Subscript<br>$b$ | Geometric height<br>$Z_b$<br>(km) | Kinetic-temperature gradient<br>$L_{K,b}$<br>(K/km) | Form of function relating<br>$T$ to $Z$ |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| 7                | 86                                | 0.0   | linear                                  |
| 8                | 91                                |   | elliptical                              |
| 9                | 110                               | 12.0  | linear                                  |
| 10               | 120                               |   | exponential                             |
| 11               | 500                               |   |   |
| 12               | 1000                              |   |   |

Note: These specifications, along with a defined value of temperature at 110 km, and the temperature at 86 km (84.8520 km) given in table 4, plus the requirement of a continuous first derivative,  $dT/dZ$ , above 86 km, define the temperature-height profile between 86 and 120 km. The definitive form of the exponential function eq (31) is required to complete the specification of the temperature-height profile from 120 to 1000 km. (See Appendix B for the derivation of the elliptical segment given by eq (27)).

$b_i$  The quantity  $b_i$  represents a set of five values of species-dependent exponents listed in table 6. Each of these values is used, along with the corresponding value of  $a_i$ , in eq (8) for designating the height-dependent, molecular-diffusion coefficient for the related gas species. The particular values of  $a_i$  and  $b_i$  adopted for this Standard have been selected to yield a height variation of  $D_i$  assumed to be realistic.

$K_7$  The quantity  $K_7 = 1.2 \times 10^2$  m<sup>2</sup>/s is the adopted value of the eddy-diffusion coefficient  $K$ , at  $Z_7 = 86$  km and in the



- height interval from 86 up to 91 km. Beginning at 91 km and extending up to 115 km, the value of  $K$  is defined by eq (7b). At 115 km the value of  $K$  equals  $K_{10}$ .
- $K_{10}$  The quantity  $K_{10} = 0.0 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$  is the adopted value of the eddy-diffusion coefficient  $K$  at  $Z_{10} = 120$  and throughout the height interval from 115 km to 1000 km.
- $L_{K,b}$  The two-valued set of gradients  $L_{K,b} = dT/dZ$  listed in table 5 was specifically selected for this Standard to represent available observations. Each of these two values of  $L_{K,b}$  is associated with the entire extent of a corresponding layer whose base is  $Z_b$  and whose top is  $Z_{b+1}$ .
- $n(\text{O})_7$  The quantity,  $n(\text{O})_7 (= 8.6 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}^{-3})$ , is the number density of atomic oxygen assumed for this Standard to exist at  $Z_7 = 86$  km. This value of atomic oxygen number density, along with other defined constants, leads to number densities of  $\text{N}_2$ ,  $\text{O}_2$ , Ar, and He at 86 km. (See Appendix A.)
- $n(\text{H})_{11}$  The quantity,  $n(\text{H})_{11} (= 8.0 \times 10^{10} \text{ m}^{-3})$ , is the assumed number density of atomic hydrogen at height  $Z_{11} = 500$  km, and is used as the reference value in computing the height profile of atomic hydrogen between 150 and 1000 km.
- $q_i$  The quantity  $q_i$  represents the first set of six species-dependent sets of coeffi-

icients or terms (i.e., sets of ' $q_i$ ,  $Q_i$ ,  $u_i$ ,  $U_i$ ,  $w_i$ , and  $W_i$ ), the corresponding members of all six of which are simultaneously used in an empirical expression [eq(37)] for the vertical transport term  $v_i/(D_i + K)$  in the vertical flux equation for the particular gas species. The species-dependent values of all six sets have been selected for this Standard to adjust number-density profiles of the related gas species to particular boundary conditions at 150 and 450 km, as well as at 97 km in the case of atomic oxygen. These boundary conditions all represent observed or assumed average conditions. These six sets of values are listed in table 7.

- $Q_i$  The quantity  $Q_i$  represents the second set of the six sets of constants described along with  $q_i$  above.
- $T_9$  The quantity  $T_9 (= 240.0 \text{ K})$  represents the kinetic temperature at  $Z_9 = 110$  km. This temperature has been adopted along with the gradient  $L_{K,9} (= 12 \text{ K/km})$  to generate a linear segment of  $T(Z)$  for this Standard between 110 and 120 km. This segment of  $T(Z)$  represents a mean of observed temperature-height data for the corresponding height region.
- $T_\infty$  The quantity,  $T_\infty (= 1000 \text{ K})$  represents the exospheric temperature, i.e., the asymptote which the exponential function representing  $T(Z)$  above 120 km closely approaches at heights above about 500 km, where the mean free path exceeds the scale height. The value of  $T_\infty$  adopted for this Standard is assumed to represent mean solar conditions
- $u_i$  The quantity  $u_i$  represents the third set of the six sets of constants described along with  $q_i$  above.
- $U_i$  The quantity  $U_i$  represents the fourth set of the six sets of constants described along with  $q_i$  above.

TABLE 6.—A set of species-dependent, thermal-diffusion coefficients and two other sets of species-dependent constants required in specifying the height-dependent function of the molecular-diffusion coefficient for the several species listed

| Gas          | $\alpha_i$ (dimensionless) | $a_i$ ( $\text{m}^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ ) | $b_i$ (dimensionless) |
|--------------|----------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| $\text{N}_2$ | 0.00                       | .....   | .....                 |
| O            | 0.00                       | $6.986 \times 10^{20}$                        | 0.750                 |
| $\text{O}_2$ | 0.00                       | $4.863 \times 10^{20}$                        | 0.750                 |
| Ar           | 0.00                       | $4.487 \times 10^{20}$                        | 0.870                 |
| He           | -0.40                      | $1.700 \times 10^{21}$                        | 0.691                 |
| H            | -0.25                      | $3.305 \times 10^{21}$                        | 0.500                 |

TABLE 7.—Values of six sets of species-dependent coefficients applicable to the empirical expression representing the flux term  $v_i/(D_i + K)$  in the equation for number density of the four species listed

| Gas          | $Q_i$ ( $\text{km}^{-3}$ ) | $q_i$ ( $\text{km}^{-3}$ )  | $U_i$ (km) | $u_i$ (km) | $W_i$ ( $\text{km}^{-3}$ ) | $w_i$ ( $\text{km}^{-3}$ ) |
|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| O            | $-5.809644 \times 10^{-4}$ | $-3.416248 \times 10^{-3*}$ | 56.90311   | 97.0       | $2.706240 \times 10^{-5}$  | $5.008765 \times 10^{-4}$  |
| $\text{O}_2$ | $1.366212 \times 10^{-4}$  | 0                           | 86.000     | .....      | $8.333333 \times 10^{-5}$  | .....                      |
| Ar           | $9.434079 \times 10^{-5}$  | 0                           | 86.000     | .....      | $8.333333 \times 10^{-5}$  | .....                      |
| He           | $-2.457369 \times 10^{-4}$ | 0                           | 86.000     | .....      | $6.666667 \times 10^{-4}$  | .....                      |

\* This value of  $q_i$  applies only for  $86 \leq Z \leq 97$  km. For  $Z > 97$  km,  $q_i = 0.0 \text{ km}^{-3}$ .

- $w_i$  The quantity  $w_i$  represents the fifth set of the six sets of constants described along with  $q_i$  above.
- $W_i$  The quantity  $W_i$  represents the sixth set of the six sets of constants described along with  $q_i$  above.
- $Z_b$  The quantity  $Z_b$  represents a set of six values of  $Z$  for  $b$  equal to 7 through 12. The values  $Z_7$ ,  $Z_8$ ,  $Z_9$ , and  $Z_{10}$  correspond successively to the base of successive layers characterized by successive segments of the adopted temperature-height function for this Standard. The fifth value,  $Z_{11}$ , is the reference height for the atomic hydrogen calculation, while the sixth value,  $Z_{12}$ , represents the top of the region for which the tabular values of the Standard are given. These six values of  $Z_b$ , along with the designation of the type of temperature-height function associated with the first four of these values, plus the related value of  $L_{\kappa,b}$ , for the two segments having a linear temperature-height function, are listed in table 5.
- $\alpha_i$  The quantity  $\alpha_i$  represents a set of six adopted species-dependent, thermal-diffusion coefficients listed in Table 6.
- $\phi$  The quantity  $\phi$  ( $= 7.2 \times 10^{11} \text{ m}^{-2} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ ) for the vertical flux is chosen as a compromise between the classical Jeans escape flux for  $T_\infty = 1000 \text{ K}$ , with corrections to take into account deviations from a Maxwellian velocity distribution at the critical level (Brinkman 1971), and the effects of charge exchange with  $\text{H}^+$  and  $\text{O}^+$  in the plasmasphere (Tinsley 1973).

1.2.2 EQUILIBRIUM ASSUMPTIONS.—The air is assumed to be dry, and at heights sufficiently below 86 km, the atmosphere is assumed to be homogeneously mixed with a relative-volume composition leading to a constant mean molecular weight  $M$ . The air is treated as if it were a perfect gas, and the total pressure  $P$ , temperature  $T$ , and total density  $\rho$  at any point in the atmosphere are related by the equation of state, i.e., the perfect gas law, one form of which is

$$P = \frac{\rho \cdot R^* \cdot T}{M} \quad (1)$$

where  $R^*$  is the universal gas constant. An alternate form of the equation of state, in terms of the total number density  $N$  and the Avogadro constant  $N_A$  is

$$P = \frac{N \cdot R^* \cdot T}{N_A} \quad (2)$$

This form represents the summation of  $P_i$ , the partial pressures of the individual gas species, where  $P_i$  is related to  $n_i$  the number density of the  $i$ th gas species in the following expression:

$$P_i = n_i \cdot k \cdot T \quad (3)$$

where  $k$  is the Boltzmann constant.

Within the height region of complete mixing, the atmosphere is assumed to be in hydrostatic equilibrium, and to be horizontally stratified so that  $dP$ , the differential of pressure, is related to  $dZ$ , the differential of geometric height, by the relationship

$$dP = -g \cdot \rho \cdot dZ \quad (4)$$

where  $g$  is the height-dependent acceleration of gravity. The elimination of  $\rho$  between eq (1) and (4) yields another form of the hydrostatic equation, which serves as the basis for the low-altitude pressure calculation:

$$d \ln P = \frac{dP}{P} = \frac{-g \cdot M}{R^* \cdot T} \cdot dZ. \quad (5)$$

Above 86 km the hydrostatic equilibrium of the atmosphere gradually breaks down as diffusion and vertical transport of individual gas species lead to the need for a dynamically oriented model including diffusive separation. Under these conditions it is convenient to express the height variations in the atmospheric number density in terms of the vertical component of the flux of the molecules of individual gas species (Colgrove et al. 1965). In terms of the  $i$ th gas species, this expression is

$$n_i \cdot v_i + D_i \cdot \left( \frac{dn_i}{dZ} + \frac{n_i \cdot (1 + \alpha_i)}{T} \cdot \frac{dT}{dZ} + \frac{g \cdot n_i \cdot M_i}{R^* \cdot T} \right) + K \cdot \left( \frac{dn_i}{dZ} + \frac{n_i}{T} \cdot \frac{dT}{dZ} + \frac{g \cdot n_i \cdot M}{R^* \cdot T} \right) = 0 \quad (6)$$

where

$v_i$  = the vertical transport velocity of the  $i$ th species,

$D_i$  = the height-dependent, molecular-diffusion coefficient of the  $i$ th species diffusing through  $N_2$ ,

$\alpha_i$  = the thermal-diffusion coefficient of the  $i$ th species.

$M_i$  = the molecular weight of the  $i$ th species,  
 $M$  = the molecular weight of the gas through which the  $i$ th species is diffusing, and

$K$  = the height-dependent, eddy-diffusion coefficient.

The function  $K$  is defined differently in each of three height regions:

1. For  $86 \leq Z < 95$  km,

$$K = K_7 = 1.2 \times 10^2 \text{ m}^2/\text{s} \quad (7a)$$

2. For  $95 \leq Z < 115$  km

$$K = K_7 \cdot \exp \left[ 1 - \frac{400}{400 - (Z - 95)^2} \right] \quad (7b)$$

3. For  $115 \leq Z < 1000$

$$K = K_{10} = 0.0 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}. \quad (7c)$$

The function  $D_i$  is defined by

$$D_i = \frac{a_i}{\sum n_i} \cdot \left( \frac{T}{273.15} \right)^{b_i} \quad (8)$$

where  $a_i$  and  $b_i$  are the species-dependent constants defined in table 6, while  $T$  and  $\sum n_i$  are both altitude-dependent quantities which are specified in detail below. The values of  $D_i$ , determined from these altitude-dependent quantities and the defined constants  $a_i$  and  $b_i$ , are plotted in figure 1 as a function of altitude, for each of four species, O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He. The value of  $D_i$  for atomic hydrogen, for heights just below 150 km, is also shown in figure 1. This same figure contains a graph of  $K$  as a function of altitude. It is apparent that, for heights sufficiently below 90 km, values of  $D_i$  are negligible compared with  $K$ , while above 115 km, the reverse is true. In addition, it is known that the flux velocity  $v_i$  for the various species becomes negligibly small at altitudes sufficiently below 90 km.

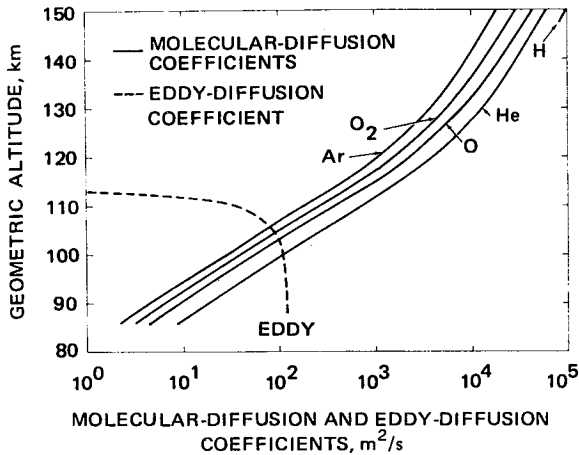


Figure 1. Molecular-diffusion and eddy-diffusion coefficients as a function of geometric altitude.

The information regarding the relative magnitudes of  $v_i$ ,  $D_i$ , and  $K$  permits us to consider the application of eq (6) in each of several regimes.

One of these regimes is for heights sufficiently below 90 km, such that  $v_i$  and  $D_i$  are both extremely small compared with  $K$ . Under these conditions, eq (6) reduces to the following form of the hydrostatic equation:

$$\frac{dn_i}{n_i} + \frac{dT}{T} = -\frac{g \cdot M}{R^* \cdot T} \cdot dZ. \quad (9)$$

Since the left-hand side of this equation is seen through eq (3) to be equal to  $dP_i/P_i$ , eq (9) is seen to be the single-gas equivalent to eq (5). Consequently, while eq (6) was designed to describe the assumed equilibrium conditions of individual gases above 86 km, it is apparent that eq (6) also describes such conditions below that altitude, where the partial pressure of each gas comprising the total pressure varies in accordance with the mean molecular weight of the mixture, as well as in accordance with the temperature and the acceleration of gravity. Nevertheless, eq (5), expressing total pressure, represents a convenient step in the development of equations for computing total pressure versus geometric height, when suitable functions are introduced to account for the altitude variation in  $T$ ,  $M$ , and  $g$ .

It has been customary in standard-atmosphere calculations, to effectively eliminate the variable portion of the acceleration of gravity from eq (5) by the transformation of the independent variable  $Z$  to geopotential altitude  $H$ , thereby simplifying both the integration of eq (5) and the resulting expression for computing pressure. The relationship between geometric and geopotential altitude depends upon the concept of gravity.

1.2.3 GRAVITY AND GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE—Viewed in the ordinary manner, from a frame of reference fixed in the earth, the atmosphere is subject to the force of gravity. The force of gravity is the resultant (vector sum) of two forces: (a) the gravitational attraction in accordance with Newton's universal law of gravitation, and (b) the centrifugal force, which results from the choice of an earthbound, rotating frame of reference.

The gravity field, being a conservative field, can be derived conveniently from the gravity potential energy per unit mass, that is, from the geopotential  $\Phi$ . This is given by

$$\Phi = \Phi_G + \Phi_C \quad (10)$$

where  $\Phi_G$  is the potential energy, per unit mass, of gravitational attraction, and  $\Phi_C$  is the potential energy, per unit mass, associated with the centrifugal force. The gravity, per unit mass, is

$$\mathbf{g} = \nabla \Phi \quad (11)$$

where  $\nabla \Phi$  is the gradient (ascendant) of the geo-

potential. The acceleration due to gravity is denoted by  $g$  and is defined as the magnitude of  $\mathbf{g}$ ; that is,

$$\mathbf{g} = |\mathbf{g}| = |\nabla\Phi|. \quad (12)$$

When moving along an external normal from any point on the surface  $\Phi_1$  to a point on the surface  $\Phi_2$  infinitely close to the first surface, so that  $\Phi_2 = \Phi_1 + d\Phi$ , the incremental work performed by shifting a unit mass from the first surface to the second will be

$$d\Phi = g \cdot dZ. \quad (13)$$

Hence,

$$\Phi = \int_0^z g \cdot dZ. \quad (14)$$

The unit of measurement of geopotential is the standard geopotential meter ( $m'$ ) which represents the work done by lifting a unit mass 1 geometric meter, through a region in which the acceleration of gravity is uniformly  $9.80665 \text{ m/s}^2$ .

The geopotential of any point with respect to mean sea level (assumed zero potential), expressed in geopotential meters, is called geopotential altitude. Therefore, geopotential altitude  $H$  is given by

$$H = \frac{\Phi}{g_0'} = \frac{1}{g_0'} \cdot \int_0^z g \cdot dZ \quad (15)$$

and is expressed in geopotential meters ( $m'$ ) when the unit geopotential  $g_0'$  is set equal to  $9.80665 \text{ m}^2/(\text{s}^2 \cdot \text{m}')$ .

With geopotential altitude defined as in eq (15), the differential of eq (15) may be expressed as

$$g_0' \cdot dH = g \cdot dZ. \quad (16)$$

This expression is used in eq (5) to reduce the number of variables prior to its integration, thereby leading to an expression for computing pressure as a function of geopotential height.

The inverse-square law of gravitation provides an expression for  $g$  as a function of altitude with sufficient accuracy for most model-atmosphere computations:

$$g = g_0 \cdot \left( \frac{r_0}{r_0 + Z} \right)^2 \quad (17)$$

where  $r_0$  is the effective radius of the earth at a specific latitude as given by Lambert's equations (List 1968.). Such a value of  $r_0$  takes into account the centrifugal acceleration at the particular latitude. For this Standard, the value of  $r_0$  is taken as  $6,356,766 \text{ m}$ , and is consistent with the adopted value of  $g_0 = 9.80665 \text{ m/s}^2$  for the sea-level value

of the acceleration of gravity. The variation of  $g$  as a function of geometric altitude is depicted in figure 2.

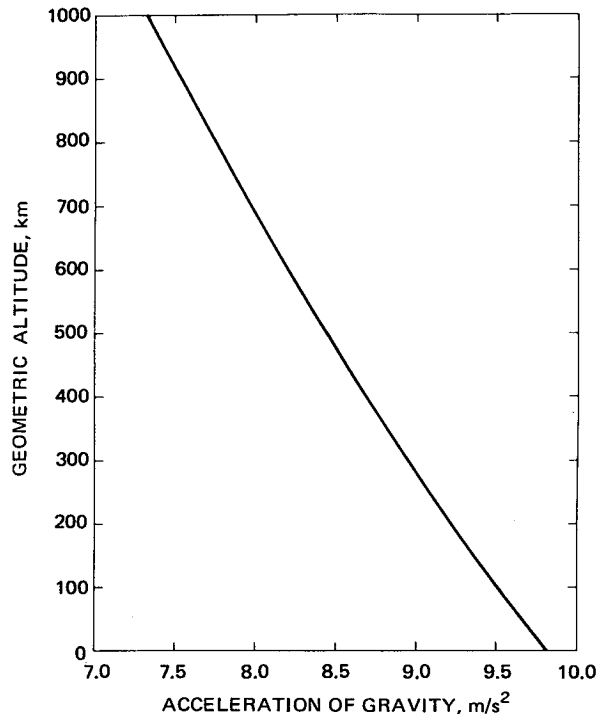


Figure 2. Acceleration of gravity as a function of geometric altitude

Integration of eq (15), after substitution of eq (17) for  $g$ , yields

$$H = \frac{g_0}{g_0'} \cdot \left( \frac{r_0 \cdot Z}{r_0 + Z} \right) = \Gamma \cdot \left( \frac{r_0 \cdot Z}{r_0 + Z} \right) \quad (18)$$

or

$$Z = \frac{r_0 \cdot H}{\Gamma \cdot r_0 - H} \quad (19)$$

where  $\Gamma = g_0/g_0' = 1 \text{ m}'/\text{m}$ .

Differences between geopotential altitudes obtained from eq (18) for various values of  $Z$ , and those computed from the more complex relationship used in developing the U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962, are small. For example, values of  $H$  computed from eq (18) are approximately 0.2, 0.4, and 33.3 m greater at 90, 120, and 700 km, respectively, than those obtained from the relationship used in the 1962 Standard.

The transformation from  $Z$  to  $H$  in eq (5) makes it necessary for the altitude variation of  $T$  as well as any variation in  $M$  between the surface and 86 km also to be defined in terms of  $H$ . It is convenient therefore to determine the sea-level value of  $M$  as well as the extent of any height dependence of this quantity between the surface and 86 km. Then, for

this low-altitude regime, the two variables  $T$  and  $M$  are combined with the constant  $M_0$  into a single variable  $T_M$ , which is then defined as a function of  $H$ .

1.2.4 MEAN MOLECULAR WEIGHT.—The mean molecular weight  $M$  of a mixture of gases is by definition

$$M = \frac{\sum (n_i \cdot M_i)}{\sum n_i} \quad (20)$$

where  $n_i$  and  $M_i$  are the number density and defined molecular weight, respectively, of the  $i$ th gas species. In that part of the atmosphere between the surface and about 80 km altitude, mixing is dominant, and the effect of diffusion and photochemical processes upon  $M$  is negligible. In this region the fractional composition of each species is assumed to remain constant at the defined value  $F_i$ , and  $M$  remains constant at its sea-level value  $M_0$ . For these conditions  $n_i$  is equal to the product of  $F_i$  times the total number density  $N$ , so that eq (20) may be rewritten as

$$M = M_0 = \frac{\sum [F_i \cdot N(Z) \cdot M_i]}{\sum [F_i \cdot N(Z)]} = \frac{\sum (F_i \cdot M_i)}{\sum F_i} \quad (21)$$

The right-hand element of this equation results from the process of factoring  $N(Z)$  out of each term of both the numerator and the denominator of the preceding fraction, so that, in spite of the altitude dependence of  $N$ ,  $M$  is seen analytically to equal  $M_0$  over the entire altitude region of complete mixing.

When the defined values of  $F_i$  and  $M_i$  (from table 3) are introduced into eq (21),  $M_0$  is found to be 28.9644 kg/kmol. At 86 km (84.852 km'), however, the defined value of atomic-oxygen number density ( $8.6 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ) is seen, in Appendix A, to lead to a value of  $M = 28.9522$  kg/kmol, about 0.04 percent less than  $M_0$ . To produce a smooth transition from this value of  $M$  to  $M_0$ , the altitude profile of  $M$  has been arbitrarily defined at intervals of 0.5 km' for altitudes between 79.006 and 84.852 km', in terms of the ratio  $M/M_0$  as given in table 8. These ratio values have been interpolated from those initially selected for intervals of 0.5 geometric kilometers between 80 and 86 km to satisfy the boundary conditions of  $M = M_0 = 28.9644$  at 80 km, and  $M = 28.9522$  at 86 km, and to satisfy a condition of smoothly decreasing first differences in  $M$  within the height interval 80 to 86 km.

These arbitrarily assigned values of  $M/M_0$  may be used for correcting a number of parameters of this Standard if the tabulations are to correctly fit the model in the fifth and perhaps in the fourth significant figures within this height region. This after-the-fact correction is required because these values of  $M/M_0$  were not included in the program used for computing the tables of this Standard be-

low 86 km, and hence, the tabulations of some of the properties may show a discontinuity of up to 0.04 percent between 85.5 and 86 km. This situation exists particularly for four properties in addition to molecular weight, i.e., kinetic temperature, total number density, mean free path, and collision frequency. For these five parameters the discrepancy in the tables between 80 and 86 km can be readily remedied by a simple multiplication or division: tabulated values of  $M$ ,  $T$ , and  $L$  must be multiplied by the corresponding values of  $M/M_0$  from table 8; tabulated values of  $N$  and  $\nu$  must be divided by the corresponding values of  $M/M_0$ .

Three other properties, dynamic viscosity, kinematic viscosity, and thermal conductivity, which are tabulated only for heights below 86 km, have similar discrepancies for heights immediately below 86 km. These values are not so simply corrected, however, because of the empirical nature of their respective defining functions. Rather, these quantities must be recalculated in terms of a suitably corrected set of values of  $T$ , if the precisely correct values are desired for geometric altitudes between 80 and 86 km.

TABLE 8.—Molecular-weight ratio geopotential and geometric altitudes in meters

| $H$   | $Z$     | $M/M_0$  | $Z$   | $H$     | $M/M_0$  |
|-------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|
| 79000 | 79994.1 | 1.000000 | 80000 | 79005.7 | 1.000000 |
| 79500 | 80506.9 | 0.999996 | 80500 | 79493.3 | 0.999996 |
| 80000 | 81019.6 | 0.999988 | 81000 | 79980.8 | 0.999988 |
| 80500 | 81532.5 | 0.999969 | 81500 | 80468.2 | 0.999971 |
| 81000 | 82045.4 | 0.999938 | 82000 | 80955.7 | 0.999941 |
| 81500 | 82558.6 | 0.999904 | 82500 | 81443.0 | 0.999909 |
| 82000 | 83071.5 | 0.999864 | 83000 | 81930.2 | 0.999870 |
| 82500 | 83584.8 | 0.999822 | 83500 | 82417.3 | 0.999829 |
| 83000 | 84098.0 | 0.999778 | 84000 | 82904.4 | 0.999786 |
| 83500 | 84611.4 | 0.999731 | 84500 | 83391.4 | 0.999741 |
| 84000 | 85124.8 | 0.999681 | 85000 | 83878.4 | 0.999694 |
| 84500 | 85638.4 | 0.999679 | 85500 | 84365.2 | 0.999641 |
|       |         |          | 86000 | 84852.0 | 0.999579 |

1.2.5 MOLECULAR-SCALE TEMPERATURE VS. GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE 0.0 TO 84.8520 KM.—The molecular-scale temperature  $T_M$  (Minzner et al. 1958) at a point is defined as the product of the kinetic temperature  $T$  times the ratio  $M_0/M$ , where  $M$  is the mean molecular weight of air at that point, and  $M_0$  (=28.9644 kg/kmol) is the sea-level value of  $M$  discussed above. Analytically,

$$T_M = T \cdot \frac{M_0}{M} \quad (22)$$

When  $T$  is expressed in the Kelvin scale,  $T_M$  is also expressed in the Kelvin scale.

The principle virtue of the parameter  $T_M$  is that it combines the variable portion of  $M$  with the variable  $T$  into a single new variable, in a manner

somewhat similar to the combining of the variable portion of  $g$  with  $Z$  to form the new variable  $H$ . When both of these transformations are introduced into (5), and when  $T_M$  is expressed as a linear function of  $H$ , the resulting differential equation has an exact integral. Under these conditions, the computation of  $P$  versus  $H$  becomes a simple process not requiring numerical integration. Traditionally, standard atmospheres have defined temperature as a linear function of height to eliminate the need for numerical integration in the computation of pressure versus height. This Standard follows the tradition to heights up to 86 km, and the function  $T_M$  versus  $H$  is expressed as a series of seven successive linear equations. The general form of these linear equations is

$$T_M = T_{M,b} + L_{M,b} \cdot (H - H_b) \quad (23)$$

with the value of subscript  $b$  ranging from 0 to 6 in accordance with each of seven successive layers. The value of  $T_{M,b}$  for the first layer ( $b = 0$ ) is 288.15 K, identical to  $T_0$ , the sea-level value of  $T$ , since at this level  $M = M_0$ . With this value of  $T_{M,b}$  defined, and the set of six values of  $H_b$  and the six corresponding values of  $L_{M,b}$  defined in table 4, the function  $T_M$  of  $H$  is completely defined from the surface to 84.8520 km' (86 km). A graph of this function is compared with the similar function of the 1962 Standard in figure 3. From the surface to the 51-km' altitude, this profile is identical to that of the 1962 Standard. The profile from 51 to

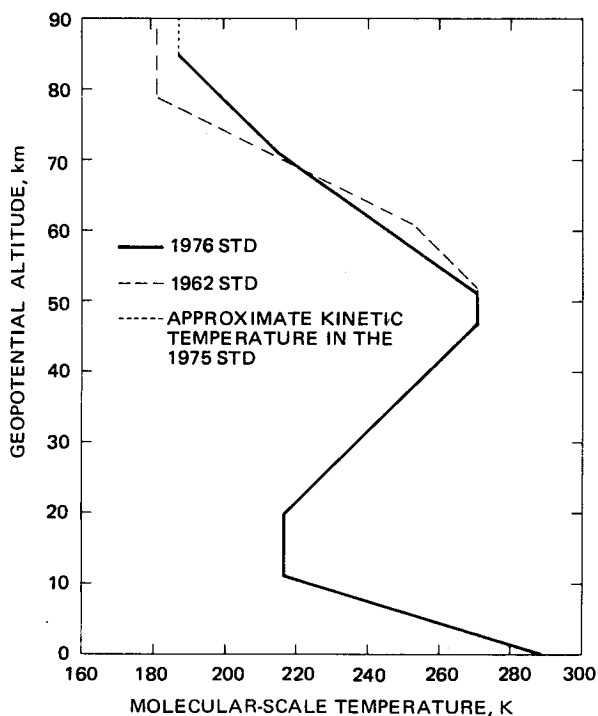


Figure 3. Molecular-scale temperature as a function of geopotential altitude

84.8520 km' was selected by Task Group I, and abbreviated tables of thermodynamic properties of the atmosphere based upon this profile were published by Kantor and Cole (1973).

1.2.6 KINETIC TEMPERATURE VERSUS GEOMETRIC ALTITUDE, 0.0 TO 1000 km—Between the surface and 86-km altitude, kinetic temperature is based upon the defined values of  $T_M$ . In the lowest 80 kilometers of this region, where  $M$  is constant at  $M_0$ ,  $T$  is equal to  $T_M$  in accordance with (22). Between 80 and 86 km, however, the ratio  $M/M_0$  is assumed to decrease from 1.000000 to 0.9995788, as indicated in table 8, such that the values of  $T$  correspondingly decrease from those of  $T_M$ . Thus, at  $Z_7 = 86$  km, a form of eq (22) shows that  $T_7$  has a value 186.8673 K, i.e., 0.0787 K smaller than that of  $T_M$  at that height.

At heights above 86 km, values of  $T_M$  are no longer defined, and geopotential is no longer the primary argument. Instead, the temperature-altitude profile is defined in terms of four successive functions, each of which is specified in such a way that the first derivative of  $T$  with respect to  $Z$  is continuous over the entire altitude region, 86 to 1000 km. These four functions begin successively at the first four base heights,  $Z_b$  listed in table 5, and are designed to represent the following conditions:

- A. An isothermal layer from 86 to 91 km;
- B. A layer in which  $T(Z)$  has the form of an ellipse from 91 to 110 km;
- C. A constant, positive-gradient layer from 110 to 120 km; and
- D. A layer in which  $T$  increases exponentially toward an asymptote, as  $Z$  increases from 120 to 1000 km.

86 to 91 km

For the layer from  $Z_7 = 86$  km to  $Z_8 = 91$  km, the temperature-altitude function is defined to be isothermally linear with respect to geometric altitude, so that the gradient of  $T$  with respect to  $Z$  is zero (see table 5). Thus, the standard form of the linear function, which is

$$T = T_b + L_{K,b} \cdot (Z - Z_b) \quad (24)$$

degenerates to

$$T = T_7 = 186.8673 \text{ K} \quad (25)$$

and by definition

$$\frac{dT}{dZ} = 0.0 \text{ K/km.} \quad (26)$$

The value of  $T_7$  is derived from one version of eq (22) in which  $T_M$  is replaced by  $T_{M_7}$ , a value determined in 1.2.5 above, and in which  $M/M_0$  is replaced by  $M_7/M_0$  with a value of 0.9995788 in accordance with values of  $M_0$  and  $M_7$  discussed in 1.3.3 below. Since  $T$  is defined to be constant for the

entire layer,  $Z_7$  to  $Z_8$ , the temperature at  $Z_8$  is  $T_8 = T_7 = 186.8673$  K, and the gradient  $dT/dZ$  at  $Z_8$  is  $L_{K,8} = 0.0$  K/km, the same as for  $L_{K,7}$ . 91 to 110 km

For the layer  $Z_8 = 91$  km to  $Z_9 = 110$  km, the temperature-altitude function is defined to be a segment of an ellipse expressed by

$$T = T_c + A \cdot \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{Z - Z_8}{a} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2} \quad (27)$$

where

$T_c = 263.1905$  K,  $A = -76.3232$  K,  $a = -19.9429$  km, and  $Z$  is limited to values from 91 to 110 km.

Eq (27) is derived in Appendix B from the basic equation for an ellipse, to meet the values of  $T_8$  and  $L_{K,8}$  derived above, as well as the defined values  $T_9 = 240.0$  K, and  $L_{K,9} = 12.0$  K/km, for  $Z_9 = 110$  km.

The expression for  $dT/dZ$  related to eq (27) is

$$\frac{dT}{dZ} = \frac{-A}{a} \cdot \left( \frac{Z - Z_8}{a} \right) \cdot \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{Z - Z_8}{a} \right)^2 \right]^{-1/2}. \quad (28)$$

110 to 120 km

For the layer  $Z_9 = 110$  km to  $Z_{10} = 120$  km,  $T(Z)$  has the form of (24), where subscript  $b$  is 9, such that  $T_b$  and  $L_{K,b}$  are, respectively, the defined quantities  $T_9$  and  $L_{K,9}$ , while  $Z$  is limited to the range 110 to 120 km. Thus,

$$T = T_9 + L_{K,9} (Z - Z_9) \quad (29)$$

and

$$\frac{dT}{dZ} = L_{K,9} = 12.0 \text{ K/km}. \quad (30)$$

Since  $dT/dZ$  is constant over the entire layer,  $L_{K,10}$ , the value of  $dT/dZ$  at  $Z_{10}$ , is identical to  $L_{K,9}$ , i.e., 12.0 K/km, while the value of  $T_{10}$  at  $Z_{10}$  is found from eq (29) to be 360.0 K.

120 to 1000 km

For the layer  $Z_{10} = 120$  to  $Z_{12} = 1000$  km,  $T(Z)$  is defined to have the exponential form (Walker 1965)

$$T = T_\infty - (T_\infty - T_{10}) \cdot \exp(-\lambda \xi) \quad (31)$$

such that

$$\frac{dT}{dZ} = \lambda \cdot (T_\infty - T_{10}) \cdot \left( \frac{r_0 + Z_{10}}{r_0 + Z} \right)^2 \cdot \exp(-\lambda \cdot \xi) \quad (32)$$

where

$$\lambda = L_{K,9} / (T_\infty - T_{10}) = 0.01875, \text{ and} \\ \xi = \xi(Z) = (Z - Z_{10}) \cdot (r_0 + Z_{10}) / (r_0 + Z).$$

In the above expressions,  $T_\infty$  equals the defined value 1000 K. A graph of  $T$  versus  $Z$  from 0.0 to 1000 km altitude is given in figure 4. The upper portion of this profile was selected by Task Group III to be consistent with satellite drag data (Jacchia

1971), while the mid-portion, particularly between 86 and 200 km and the overlap to 450 km was selected by Task Group II (Minzner et al. 1974) to be consistent with observed temperature and satellite observations of composition data (Hedin et al. 1972).

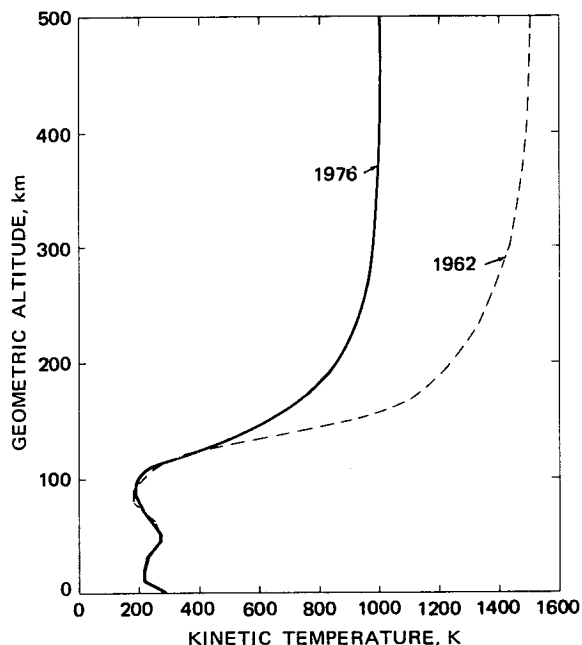


Figure 4. Kinetic temperature as a function of geometric altitude

### 1.3 COMPUTATIONAL EQUATIONS

The tables of this Standard have been computed in two height regions, 0 to 84.852 km (86 km), and 86 to 1000 km, because the computations for each region are based on compatible but different sets of initial conditions. These two different sets of initial conditions lead to two different computational procedures. Consequently, the following discussion of computational equations, which is presented according to a series of atmospheric parameters, does not necessarily follow in the order in which the calculation is actually performed for each altitude region. The equations used for computing the various properties of the atmosphere for altitudes below 86 km are, with certain noted exceptions, equivalent to those used in the 1962 standard, and the various equations involving  $T_M$  came from expressions used in the ARDC Model Atmosphere, 1956 (Minzner and Ripley 1956).

1.3.1 PRESSURE.—Three different equations are used for computing pressure  $P$  in various height regimes of this Standard. One of these equations applies to heights above 86 km, while the other two apply to the height regime from the surface up to 86 km, within which the argument of the computation is geopotential. Consequently, expressions for

computing pressure as a function of geopotential altitude stem from the integration of eq (5) after replacing  $g \cdot dZ$  by its equivalent  $g_0' dH$  from eq (16), and after replacing the ratio  $M/T$  by its equivalent,  $M_0/T_M$  in accordance with eq (22). Two forms result from this integration, one for the case when  $L_{M,b}$  for a particular layer is not equal to zero, and the other when the value  $L_{M,b}$  is zero. The first of these two expressions is

$$P = P_b \cdot \left[ \frac{T_{M,b}}{T_{M,b} + L_{M,b} \cdot (H - H_b)} \right]^{\left[ \frac{g_0' \cdot M_0}{R^* \cdot L_{M,b}} \right]} \quad (33a)$$

and the latter is

$$P = P_b \cdot \exp \left[ \frac{-g_0' \cdot M_0 (H - H_b)}{R^* \cdot T_{M,b}} \right]. \quad (33b)$$

In these equations  $g_0'$ ,  $M_0$ , and  $R^*$  are each defined single-valued constants, while  $L_{M,b}$  and  $H_b$  are each defined multi-valued constants in accordance with the value of  $b$  as indicated in table 4. The quantity  $T_{M,b}$  is a multi-valued constant dependent on  $L_{M,b}$  and  $H_b$ . The reference-level value for  $P_b$  for  $b = 0$  is the defined sea-level value,  $P_0 = 101325.0 \text{ N/m}^2$  (1013.250 mb). Values of  $P_b$  for  $b = 1$  through  $b = 6$  are obtained from the application of the appropriate member of the pair eq (33a) and (33b) for the case when  $H = H_{b+1}$ .

These two equations yield the pressure for any desired geopotential altitude from sea level to  $H_7$ , where  $H_7$  is the geopotential altitude corresponding to the geometric altitude  $Z_7 = 86 \text{ km}$ . Pressures for  $H$  from 0 to  $-5 \text{ km}'$  may also be computed from eq (33a) when subscript  $b$  is zero.

For  $Z$  equal to 86 km and above, the value of pressure is computed as a function of geometric altitude  $Z$ , and involves the altitude profile of kinetic temperature  $T$  rather than that of  $T_M$ , in an expression in which the total pressure  $P$  is equal to the sum of the partial pressures for the individual species as expressed by eq (3). Thus, for  $Z = 86$  to 1000 km,

$$P = \Sigma P_i = \Sigma n_i \cdot k \cdot T = \frac{\Sigma n_i \cdot R^* \cdot T}{N_A}. \quad (33c)$$

In this expression

- $k$  = the Boltzmann constant, defined in table 2a,
- $T$  =  $T(Z)$  defined in eq (25), (27), (29), and (31) for successive layers, and
- $\Sigma n_i$  = the sum of the number densities of the individual gas species comprising the atmosphere at altitude  $Z$  above 86 km, as described below.

Neither  $n_i$ , the number densities of individual species, nor  $\Sigma n_i$ , the sum of the individual number densities, is known directly. Consequently, pressures above 86 km cannot be computed without first de-

termining  $n_i$  for each of the significant gas species.

1.3.2 NUMBER DENSITY OF INDIVIDUAL SPECIES.—The values of  $n_i$ , the number densities of individual species, have not been presented in the detailed tables of this Standard for low altitudes where it is assumed that complete mixing keeps  $F_i$ , the fractional concentrations of the individual species, at the sea-level value. For altitudes below 80 km, the altitude profile of number density for any particular major species  $i$  is equal to  $F_i$  times the altitude profile of the total number density  $N$ , a quantity which is tabulated in this Standard, in accordance with eq (41) below. Thus, for  $Z < 80 \text{ km}$ ,

$$n_i = F_i \cdot N \quad (34)$$

where values of  $F_i$  for the various species are defined in table 3. For altitudes between 80 and 86 km, the value of  $n_i$  determined by eq (34) and the tabulated values of  $N$  will need to be increased by the factor  $M_0/M$  to be rigorously correct in accordance with the discussion in 1.2.4. At altitudes above 86 km, however, the model assumes the existence of various processes which lead to particular differing height variations in the number-density values of several individual species,  $N_2$ , O,  $O_2$ , Ar, He, and H, each governed by eq (6). Ideally, the set of equations eq (6), each member of which is associated with a particular species, should be solved simultaneously, since the number densities of all the species are coupled through the expressions for molecular diffusion which are included in eq (6). Such a solution would require an inordinate amount of computation, however, and a simpler approach was desired. This was achieved with negligible loss of validity by some simplifying approximations, and by calculating the number densities of individual species one at a time in the order  $n(N_2)$ ,  $n(O)$ ,  $n(O_2)$ ,  $n(Ar)$ ,  $n(He)$ , and  $n(H)$ . For all species except hydrogen (which is discussed in the section on atomic hydrogen) we divide eq (6) by  $n_i$ , and integrate directly to obtain the following set of simultaneous equations, one for each gas species:

$$n_i = n_{i,7} \cdot \frac{T_7}{T} \cdot \exp \left\{ - \int_{Z_7}^Z \left[ f(Z) + \left( \frac{v_i}{D_i + K} \right) \right] dZ \right\}. \quad (35)$$

In this set of equations

- $n_{i,7}$  = the set of species-dependent, number-density values for  $Z = Z_7 = 86 \text{ km}$ , one member for each of the five designated species, as derived in Appendix A and listed in table 9,
- $T_7$  = 186.8673 K, the value of  $T$  at  $Z_7$ , as specified in eq (25),
- $T$  =  $T(Z)$  defined in eq (25), (27), (29), and (31) for the appropriate altitude regions.



$f(Z)$  = the function written as eq (36) below, and

$\frac{v_i}{D_i + K}$  = the set of empirical functions written as eq (37) below:

For  $f(Z)$  we have

$$f(Z) = \frac{g}{R^* \cdot T} \cdot \left( \frac{D_i}{D_i + K} \right) \cdot \left[ M_i + \frac{M \cdot K}{D_i} + \frac{\alpha_i \cdot R^*}{g} \cdot \frac{dT}{dZ} \right] \quad (36)$$

TABLE 9.—Number densities of various species at 86-km altitude

| Species        | Number density (m <sup>-3</sup> ) |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| N <sub>2</sub> | 1.129794 × 10 <sup>20</sup>       |
| O              | 8.6 × 10 <sup>16</sup>            |
| O <sub>2</sub> | 3.030898 × 10 <sup>16</sup>       |
| Ar             | 1.351400 × 10 <sup>18</sup>       |
| He             | 7.5817 × 10 <sup>10</sup>         |

where

$D_i$  =  $D_i(Z)$  as defined by eq (8) for the  $i$ th species,

$K$  =  $K(Z)$  as defined by eq (7a), (7b), and (7c),

$M_i$  = the molecular weight of the  $i$ th species as defined in table 3,

$\alpha_i$  = the thermal diffusion coefficient for the  $i$ th species as defined in table 4,

$dT/dZ$  = one of eq (26), (28), (30), or (32), as appropriate to the altitude region, and

$M$  =  $M(Z)$  with special considerations mentioned below.

For  $[v_i/(D_i + K)]$  we have the following set of empirical expressions.

$$\frac{v_i}{D_i + K} = Q_i \cdot (Z - U_i)^2 \cdot \exp[-W_i \cdot (Z - U_i)^3] + q_i \cdot (u_i - Z)^2 \cdot \exp[-w_i \cdot (u_i - Z)^3]. \quad (37)$$

This set of equations, while representing a function of both  $D_i$  and  $K$ , involves a series of six other coefficients which, for each of four species, have been empirically selected to adjust the number-density profile of the related species to particular values in agreement with observations. The defined values of the six sets of species-dependent coefficients,  $Q_i$ ,  $q_i$ ,  $U_i$ ,  $u_i$ ,  $W_i$ , and  $w_i$  used in eq (37) are listed in table 7. The values of  $q_i$  and  $U_i$  were selected so that for O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He, the quantity  $v_i/(D_i + K)$  becomes zero at exactly 86 km. For atomic oxygen, however, all six of these coefficients contribute to maximizing this quantity for  $Z = 86$  km.

*Molecular Nitrogen.*—Molecular nitrogen (N<sub>2</sub>) is the first species for which  $n$  is calculated since, on the average, the distribution of N<sub>2</sub> is close to that for static equilibrium, and hence, for this species, we may neglect the transport velocity, thereby eliminating the term  $[v_i/(D_i + K)]$  from that version of eq (35) applying to N<sub>2</sub>. This species is dominant up to and above the turbopause, and its molecular weight is close to the mean molecular weight in the lower thermosphere, where mixing still dominates the distribution process. We approximate the effect of mixing up to 100 km by two additional adjustments to eq (35), both adjustments implicit in  $f(Z)$ ; i.e., neglecting  $K$  and replacing  $M_i$  by the mean molecular weight  $M$  which, for the altitude region, 86 to 100 km, is approximated by  $M_0$ . With these three adjustments, that version of eq (35) applying to N<sub>2</sub> reduces to

$$n(N_2) = n(N_2)_\tau \cdot \frac{T_\tau}{T} \cdot \exp \left\{ - \int_{Z_\tau}^Z \frac{M \cdot g}{Z_\tau R^* \cdot T} \cdot dZ \right\} \quad (38)$$

where

$M = M_0$  for  $Z \leq 100$  km, and

$M = M(N_2)$  for  $Z > 100$  km.

Figure 5 shows a graph of  $n(N_2)$  versus  $Z$ .

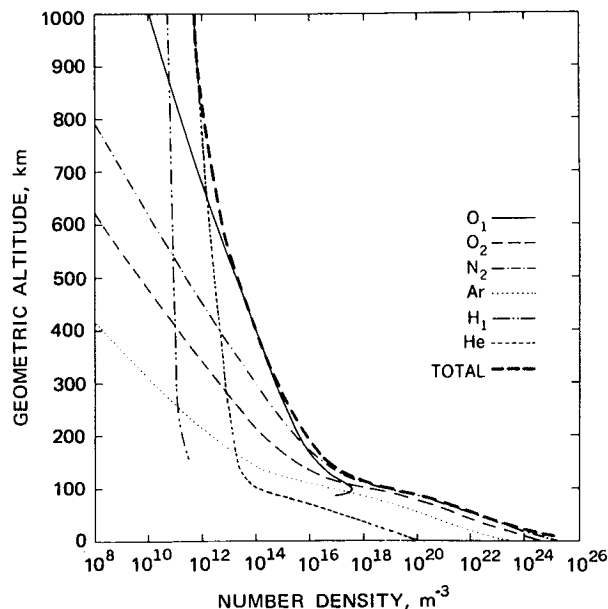


Figure 5. Number density of individual species and total number density as a function of geometric altitude

*The species O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He.*—As noted above, after the calculation of  $n(N_2)$  has been performed, the values of  $n_i$  for the next four species are calculated from eq (35) in the order O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He.

In the case of O and O<sub>2</sub>, the problem of mutual diffusion is simplified by considering N<sub>2</sub> as the stationary background gas (as described in the previous section). For Ar and He, which are minor constituents in the lower thermosphere, it is more realistic to use the sum of the number densities of N<sub>2</sub>, O, and O<sub>2</sub> as the background gas in evaluating the molecular-diffusion coefficient  $D_i$ , and the mean-molecular weight  $M$ , except below 100 km, where  $M$  is taken to be the sea-level value  $M_0$ . This latter choice is to maintain consistency with the method for calculating  $n(N_2)$ .

In eq (37), defining  $[v_i/(D_i + K)]$ , the coefficients  $Q_i$ ,  $q_i$ ,  $U_i$ ,  $u_i$ ,  $W_i$ , and  $w_i$ , which, except for  $q_i$  are constant for a particular species, are each adjusted such that appropriate densities are obtained at 450 km for O and He, and at 150 km for O, O<sub>2</sub>, He, and Ar. The constant  $q_i$ , and hence the second term of eq (37) is zero for all species except atomic oxygen, and is also zero for atomic oxygen above 97 km; the extra term for atomic oxygen is needed below 97 km to generate a maximum in the density-height profile at the selected height of 97 km. This maximum results from the increased loss of atomic oxygen by recombination at lower altitudes. The flux terms for O and O<sub>2</sub> are based on, and lead (qualitatively) to the same results as those derived from the much more detailed calculations by Colegrove et al. (1965), and Keneshea and Zimmerman (1970).

A further computational simplification is realized above 115 km where the eddy diffusion coefficient becomes zero. For these altitudes, the set of equations represented by eq (35) becomes uncoupled, and each member reduces to the sum of the barometric equation for the particular species plus the thermal-diffusion term and the velocity term. In the case of O, O<sub>2</sub>, and Ar, the thermal diffusion term is zero. Also, as will be seen in Part 2, the velocity term  $[v_i/(D_i + K)]$ , becomes small above 120 km and, with the exception of atomic hydrogen, each species considered is nearly in diffusive equilibrium at these heights. For the present model, however, this situation becomes exactly true only at altitudes above 150 km.

The altitude profile of number density for each of the species O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He is given in figure 5, along with that for N<sub>2</sub>.

*Atomic Hydrogen.*—For various reasons, the height distribution of the number density of atomic hydrogen  $n(H)$  is defined only for heights from 150 to 1000 km. Below 150 km, the concentration of H is negligible compared with the concentrations of O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He. The defining expression for  $n(H)$ , like the expression for  $n(N_2)$ ,  $n(O)$ , etc., is derived from eq (6). The solution for  $n(H)$ , however, is expressed in terms of the vertical flux  $n(H) \cdot v(H)$ , represented by  $\phi$ , rather than in

terms of  $v(H)$ , because it is the flux which is considered known for H. In this model only that contribution to  $\phi$  due to planetary escape from the exosphere is considered.

Since  $K$  is zero, for the altitude region of interest, the particular version of eq (6) applied to H is correspondingly simplified, and one possible solution to the resulting expression is

$$n(H) = \left[ n(H)_{11} - \int_{Z_{11}}^Z \frac{\phi}{D(H)} \cdot \left( \frac{T}{T_{11}} \right)^{1 + \alpha(H)} \cdot (\exp \tau) \cdot dZ \right] \cdot \left( \frac{T_{11}}{T} \right)^{1 + \alpha(H)} \cdot (\exp -\tau) \quad (39)$$

where

$n(H)_{11} = 8.0 \times 10^{10} m^{-3}$ , the number density of H at  $Z_{11} = 500$  km, as defined in table 2,

$D(H) =$  The molecular diffusion coefficient for hydrogen given by eq (8) in which the values of  $a_i$  and  $b_i$  for hydrogen are as defined in table 6,

$\phi = 7.2 \times 10^{11} m^{-2} \cdot s^{-1}$ , the vertical flux of H, as defined in table 2,

$T = T(Z)$  as specified by eq (31),

$T_{11} = 999.2356$  K, the temperature derived from eq (31) for  $z = Z_{11}$ ,

$\alpha(H) =$  The thermal diffusion coefficient for H,  $-0.25$  (dimensionless), as defined in table 6, and

$\tau = \tau(Z)$  defined in eq (40) below.

$$\tau = \int_{Z_{11}}^Z \frac{g \cdot M(H)}{R^* \cdot T} \cdot dZ. \quad (40)$$

Because  $D(H)$  becomes very large compared with  $\phi$  for heights above 500 km, the value of the integral term in eq (39) can be neglected at these heights, and atomic hydrogen is then essentially in diffusive equilibrium. Figure 5 depicts the graph of  $n(H)$  as a function of  $Z$ .

Eq (35) through (39) permit the calculation of the number densities of the species N<sub>2</sub>, O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, He, and H, for heights above 150 km, and of the first five of these species for heights between 86 and 150 km, where  $n(H)$  is insignificant compared with  $n(N_2)$ . These number densities permit the calculation of several atmospheric parameters in the height region 86 to 1000 km. The first is mean molecular weight using eq (20). These values of  $M$ , along with those implicit in table 8, for  $Z$  from 80 to 86 km, plus the invariant value,  $M_0$ , for heights from 0 to 80 km, are shown in figure 6.

The number densities of the several species also permit us now to compute total pressure for heights

from 86 to 1000 km, using eq (33c). Figure 7 depicts these values as well as those for heights below 86 km computed from eq (33a) and (33b). Finally, these individual number densities permit the calculation of total number density,  $N = \sum n_i$ , at least at heights of 86 to 1000 km.

1.3.3. TOTAL NUMBER DENSITY.—From eq (2), (22), and (33c) it is apparent that total number density  $N$ , the number of neutral atmospheric gas particles per unit volume of the atmosphere may be expressed in any one of the three equivalent forms following:

$$N = \frac{M_0 \cdot N_A \cdot P}{T_M \cdot R^* \cdot M} = \frac{N_A \cdot P}{R^* \cdot T} = \sum n_i. \quad (41)$$

The three forms are selected to satisfy three types of calculations: (a) Those depending upon values of  $T_M$ , (b) Those depending upon values of  $T$ , and (c) Those depending upon values of  $\sum n_i$ . This format will be followed in specifying the computational equations, insofar as possible, for the balance of the quantities discussed in this section. A graph of the altitude variation of  $N$  is presented in figure 5, along with the number densities of individual species. That portion of (41) involving  $T_M$  is of particular interest in calculating  $N$  for heights from 0 to 86 km.

1.3.4 MASS DENSITY.—From eq (1), (22), and (33c) one may write the following three forms of computational equations for mass density  $\rho$ :

$$\rho = \frac{P \cdot M_0}{R^* \cdot T_M} = \frac{P \cdot M}{R^* \cdot T} = \frac{\sum (n_i \cdot M_i)}{N_A}. \quad (42)$$

The altitude-dependent variations of this quantity are shown in figure 7 along with those of pressure.

1.3.5 MOLE VOLUME.—Mole volume  $v_m$  of air is defined as the volume of one mole of air, where one mole of air is the amount consisting of a number of neutral particles equal to  $N_A$ . In SI units, the quantity  $v_m$  should specify the number of cubic meters containing one kilomole of air. Since  $M$  has the dimensions of  $kg/kmol$ , and  $\rho$  has the dimensions of  $kg/m^3$ , the ratio  $M/\rho$ , with the units  $m^3/kmol$ , provides the definition of mole volume. In terms of eq (1), (22), and (33c), this ratio may be equated to the following series of expressions:

$$v_m = \frac{R^* \cdot M \cdot T_M}{M_0 \cdot P} = \frac{R^* \cdot T}{P} = \frac{N_A}{\sum n_i}. \quad (43)$$

This quantity, while not tabulated in this Standard, is shown graphically in figure 8.

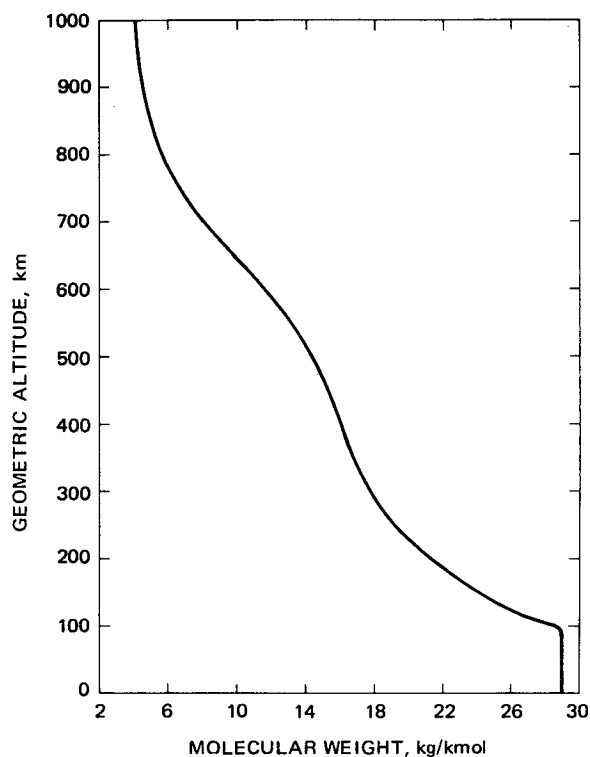


Figure 6. Mean molecular weight as a function of geometric altitude

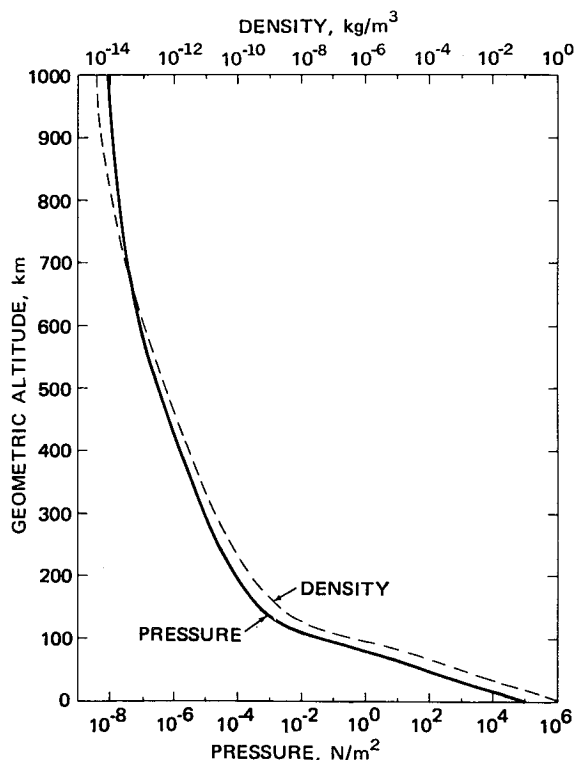


Figure 7. Total pressure and mass density as a function of geometric altitude

## 1.3.6 SCALE HEIGHT

*Pressure Scale Height.*—The quantity  $H_p R^* \cdot T / (g \cdot M)$ , which has dimensions of length, is a quantity commonly associated with the concept of scale height, and is the defining form of pressure scale height  $H_p$ , used in this model, such that with eq (20) and (22) we may write

$$H_p = \frac{R^* \cdot T_M}{g \cdot M_0} = \frac{R^* \cdot T}{g \cdot M} = \frac{R^* \cdot T \cdot \sum n_i}{g \cdot \sum (n_i \cdot N_i)} \quad (44)$$

The reciprocal of this quantity, which appears on the right-hand side of eq (5) is seen to equal the slope of the function  $\ln P$  versus  $Z$  at height  $Z$  in the regions where hydrostatic equilibrium or diffusive equilibrium holds. In the present model, this condition is true for heights below 80 km (complete mixing) and essentially true above approximately 120 km, where diffusive equilibrium is nearly satisfied and where each individual species is governed by eq (4).

In the region 80 to 120 km, where the transition from a completely mixed atmosphere to one in diffusive equilibrium takes place, the situation is complicated by the competition between three processes: molecular diffusion, eddy diffusion, and dissociation of molecular oxygen. These processes result in a vertical transport, such that eq (4) and (5) are no longer exactly true in this 40-km layer. Since molecular nitrogen is the dominant

species in this altitude range, however, and since this species has a zero transport velocity in this model, the pressure scale height is still a good indicator of the rate of change of the pressure in this height region.

It should be noted that eq (4) and (5) also become invalid at very high altitudes (the exospheric region) due to the infrequent collisions between neutral particles. Thus, in this region, the significance of  $H_p$  as a measure of  $d \ln P / dZ$  again loses validity.

In eq (44) both  $g$  and  $T_M$  or all three of  $g$ ,  $T$ , and  $M$  are functions of  $Z$ , such that  $H_p$  is the local value of geometric pressure scale height.

This quantity, which is the particular scale height tabulated in this Standard, and which is plotted in figure 9, is frequently but incorrectly associated with the altitude increment over which the pressure decreases by exactly a factor of  $1/e$ . The conditions necessary for the pressure to decrease by exactly that factor over an altitude increase of a single pressure scale height, would be for the variables  $T$ ,  $g$ , and  $M$  all to remain constant over that altitude interval. Since  $g$  may never be constant over any altitude interval, this particular concept of pressure decrease can rarely if ever apply exactly to  $H_p$ .

*Density Scale Height.*—Because of the relationship between  $H_p$  and the slope of  $\ln P$  versus  $Z$ , it is convenient to apply the name geometric den-

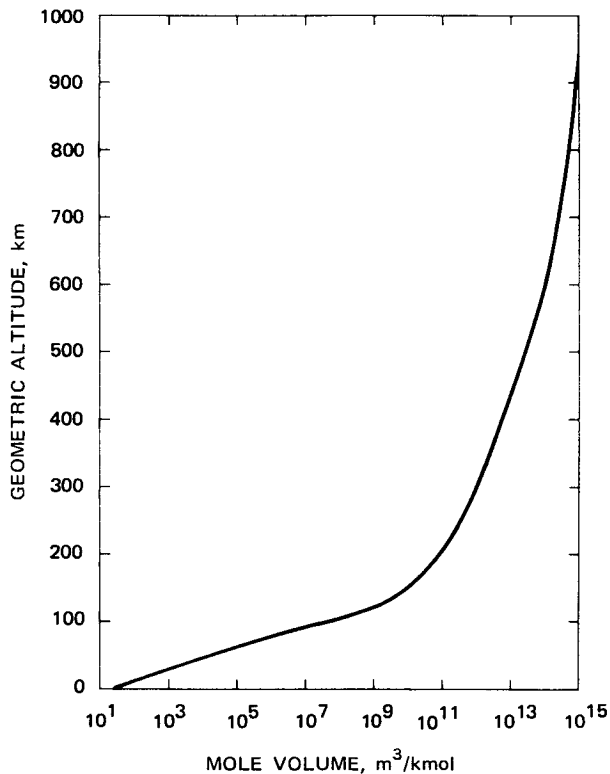


Figure 8. Mole volume as a function of geometric altitude

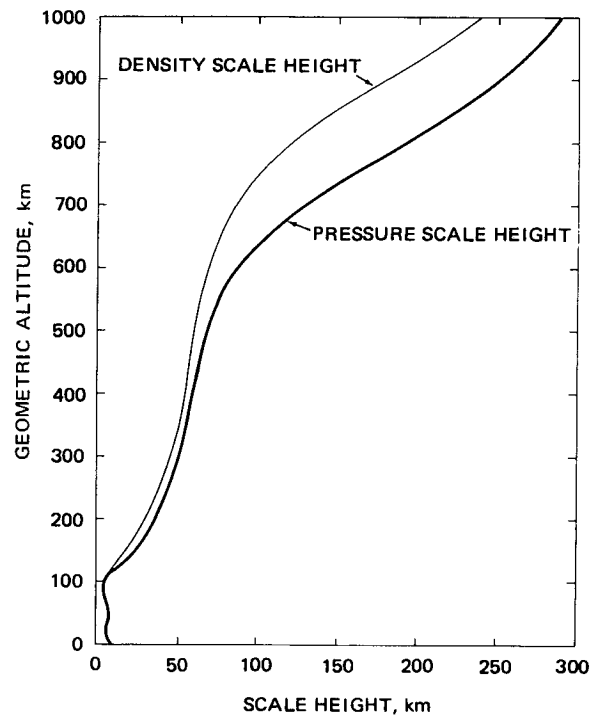


Figure 9. Pressure scale height and density scale height as a function of geometric altitude

sity scale height  $H_\rho$  to the negative reciprocal of the slope of  $\ln \rho$  versus  $Z$ . Using the equation of state to relate  $d \ln \rho$  to  $d \ln P$ , one may define

$$H_\rho = \frac{H_p}{1 + H_p \cdot \left( \frac{d \ln T_M}{dZ} \right)} = \frac{H_p}{1 + H_p \cdot \left( \frac{d \ln T}{dZ} - \frac{d \ln M}{dZ} \right)} \quad (45)$$

The relationships implied between  $H_\rho$  and  $d \ln \rho / dZ$  are subject to the same limitations as those between  $H_p$  and  $d \ln P / dZ$  expressed above, i.e.,  $H_\rho$  is only an approximation to  $(d \ln \rho / dZ)^{-1}$  between 80 and 120 km, and in the exosphere, where the approximation becomes less valid with increasing altitude.

Within these limitations it is apparent that in layers where  $T_M$  does not change with changing altitude, i.e., where  $(d \ln T_M / dZ) = 0$ ,  $H_\rho$  is equal to  $H_p$ . Within such layers, the slope of  $\ln \rho$  versus  $Z$ , at any particular altitude  $Z$ , is identical to the slope of  $\ln P$  versus  $Z$ .

While density scale height is not tabulated in this Standard, values of this quantity are shown graphically with  $H_p$  in figure 9.

**1.3.7 MEAN AIR-PARTICLE SPEED.**—The mean air-particle speed  $V$  is the arithmetic average of the speeds of all air particles in the volume element being considered. All particles are considered to be neutral. For a valid average to occur, there must, of course, be a sufficient number of particles involved to represent mean conditions. Pressure and temperature gradients within the volume must also be negligible. The analytical expression for  $V$  is closely related to that for the speed of sound, and is proportional to the ratio  $T/M$ . Thus, in terms of eq (20) and (22), we write

$$V = \left[ \frac{8 \cdot R^* \cdot T_M}{\pi \cdot M_0} \right]^{1/2} = \left[ \frac{8 \cdot R^* \cdot T}{\pi \cdot M} \right]^{1/2} \\ = \left[ \frac{8 \cdot R^* \cdot T \cdot \sum n_i}{\pi \cdot \sum (n_i \cdot M_i)} \right]^{1/2} \quad (46)$$

The variation of particle speed with geometric altitude is shown in figure 10.

**1.3.8 MEAN FREE PATH.**—The mean free path  $L$  is the mean value of the distances traveled by each of the neutral particles, in a selected volume, between successive collisions with other particles in that volume. As in the case of  $V$ , a meaningful average requires that the selected volume be big enough to contain a large number of particles. The computational form for  $L$  is

$$L = \frac{2^{1/2} \cdot R^* \cdot M \cdot T_M}{2\pi \cdot N_A \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot M_0 \cdot P} = \frac{2^{1/2} \cdot R^* \cdot T}{2\pi \cdot N_A \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot P} \\ = \frac{2^{1/2} \cdot R^* \cdot T \cdot \sum n_i}{2\pi \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot \sum n_i} \quad (47)$$

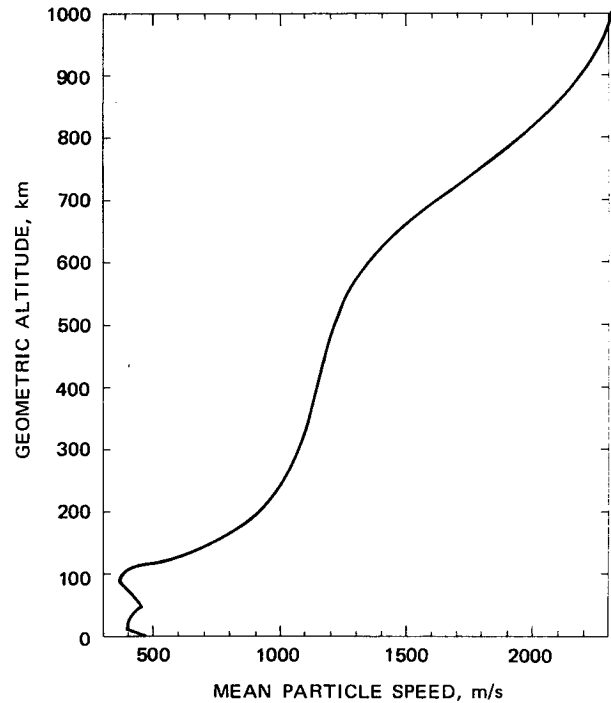


Figure 10. Mean air-particle speed as a function of geometric altitude

where  $\sigma$  is the effective collision diameter of the mean air molecules. The adopted value of  $\sigma$ , i.e.,  $3.65 \times 10^{-10}$  m is suitable for that part of the atmosphere below about 86 km, which is dominated by  $N_2$  and  $O_2$ . Above this height, the value of  $\sigma$ , which depends upon composition in a complicated manner, begins to change significantly so that tabulations with four significant figures are no longer valid. At great altitudes, this expression for  $L$  is valid only under assumptions that hold  $M$ ,  $T_M$ ,  $P$ , and  $\sigma$  constant throughout the volume used. Figure 11 depicts the mean free path in terms of altitude.

**1.3.9 MEAN COLLISION FREQUENCY.**—The mean collision frequency  $\nu$  is the average speed of the air particles within a selected volume divided by the mean free path  $L$  of the particles within that volume. That is,

$$\nu = \frac{V}{L} \quad (48)$$

and in computational form:

$$\nu = 4N_A \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot \left[ \frac{\pi \cdot M_0 \cdot P^2}{R^* \cdot M^2 \cdot T_M} \right]^{1/2} \\ = 4N_A \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot \left[ \frac{\pi \cdot P^2}{R^* \cdot M \cdot T} \right]^{1/2} \\ = 4N_A \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot \left[ \frac{\pi \cdot P^2 \cdot \sum n_i}{R^* \cdot T \cdot \sum (n_i \cdot M_i)} \right]^{1/2} \quad (49)$$

Note that  $\sigma$  is again involved in this quantity, and hence  $\nu$  has limitations similar to those of mean

free path. The foregoing expressions are taken to apply to neutral particles only, since no considerations involving charged particles are introduced for purposes of developing the tables and graphs of this standard.

Figure 12 graphically displays the variation of collision frequency with altitude. See section 1.3.7 for a discussion of the assumptions under which eq (49) is valid at great altitudes.

1.3.10 SPEED OF SOUND.—The expression adopted for the speed of sound  $C_s$  is

$$C_s = \left( \frac{\gamma \cdot R^* \cdot T_M}{M_0} \right)^{1/2} \quad (50)$$

where  $\gamma$  is the ratio of specific heat of air at constant pressure to that at constant volume; and is taken to be 1.40 exact (dimensionless), as defined in table 2. Eq (50) for speed of sound applies only when the sound wave is a small perturbation on the ambient condition. Calculated values for  $C_s$  have been found to vary slightly from experimentally determined values.

The limitations of the concept of speed of sound due to extreme attenuation are also of concern. The attenuation which exists at sea level for high frequencies applies to successively lower frequencies as atmospheric pressure decreases, or as the mean free path increases. For this reason, the concept of speed of sound (except for frequencies approaching zero) progressively loses its range of applicability at high altitudes. Hence, the main tables listing the values for speed of sound terminate at 86

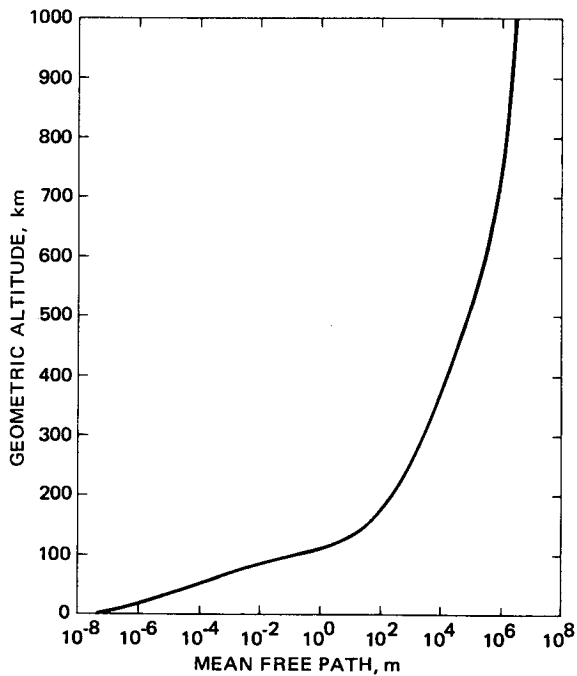


Figure 11. Mean free path as a function of geometric altitude

km. Figure 13 shows the variation with altitude of the computed speed of sound.

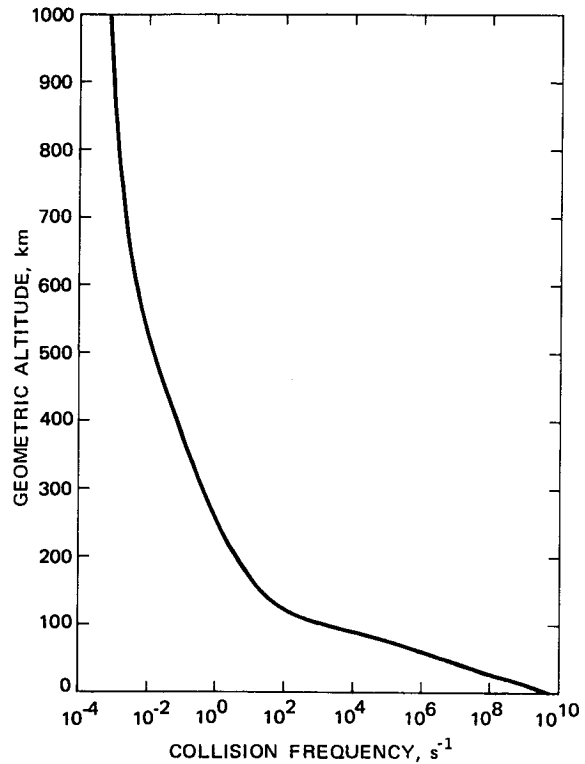


Figure 12. Collision frequency as a function of geometric altitude

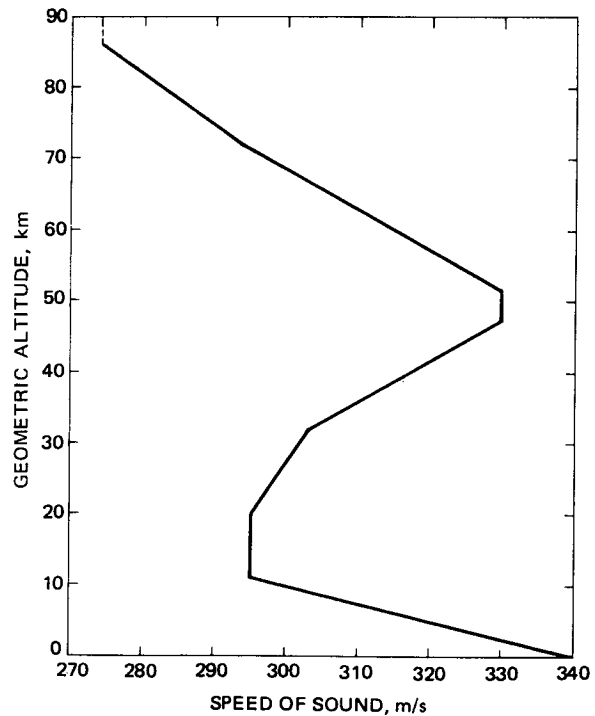


Figure 13. Speed of sound as a function of geometric altitude

1.3.11 DYNAMIC VISCOSITY.—The coefficient of dynamic viscosity  $\mu$  ( $\text{N} \cdot \text{s}/\text{m}^2$ ) is defined as a coefficient of internal friction developed where gas regions move adjacent to each other at different velocities. The following expression, basically from kinetic theory, but with constants derived from experiment, is used for computation of the tables:

$$\mu = \frac{\beta \cdot T^{3/2}}{T + S} \quad (51)$$

In this equation  $\beta$  is a constant equal to  $1.458 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg}/(\text{s} \cdot \text{m} \cdot \text{K}^{1/2})$  and  $S$  is Sutherland's constant, equal to 110.4 K, both defined in table 2B. Because of the empirical nature of this equation, no attempt has been made to transform it into one involving  $T_M$ .

Eq (51) fails for conditions of very high and very low temperatures, and under conditions occurring at great altitudes. Consequently, tabular entries for coefficient of dynamic viscosity are terminated at 86 km. For these reasons caution is necessary in making measurements involving probes and other objects which are small with respect to the mean free path of molecules particularly in the region of 32 to 86 km.

The variation of dynamic viscosity with altitude is shown in figure 14.

1.3.12 KINEMATIC VISCOSITY.—Kinematic viscosity  $\eta$  is defined as the ratio of the dynamic viscosity of a gas to the density of that gas; that is,

$$\eta = \frac{\mu}{\rho} \quad (52)$$

Limitations of this equation are comparable to those associated with dynamic viscosity, and consequently tabular entries of kinematic viscosity are also terminated at the 86-km level. See figure 15 for a graphical representation of the variation of kinematic viscosity with altitude.

1.3.13 COEFFICIENT OF THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY.—The empirical expression adopted for purposes of developing tabular values of the coefficient of thermal conductivity  $k_t$  for heights up to the 86-km level is as follows:

$$k_t = \frac{2.64638 \times 10^{-3} \cdot T^{3/2}}{T + 245.4 \times 10^{-(12/T)}} \quad (53)$$

This expression differs from that used in the U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962 in that the numerical constant has been adjusted to accommodate a conversion of the related energy unit from the temperature-dependent kilogram calorie to the invariant joule. Thus, the values of  $k_t$  in units of  $\text{J}/(\text{m} \cdot \text{s} \cdot \text{K})$  or  $\text{W}/(\text{m} \cdot \text{K})$  are greater than the values of  $k_t$  in units of  $\text{kcal}/(\text{m} \cdot \text{s} \cdot \text{K})$  by a factor of exactly  $4.18580 \times 10^3$ , when the kilocalorie is assumed to be the one for  $15^\circ\text{C}$ . Kinetic-theory de-

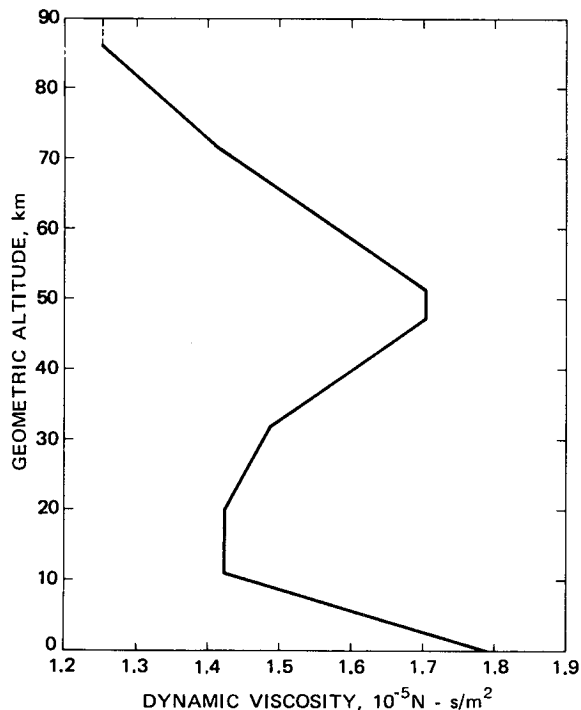


Figure 14. Dynamic viscosity as a function of geometric altitude

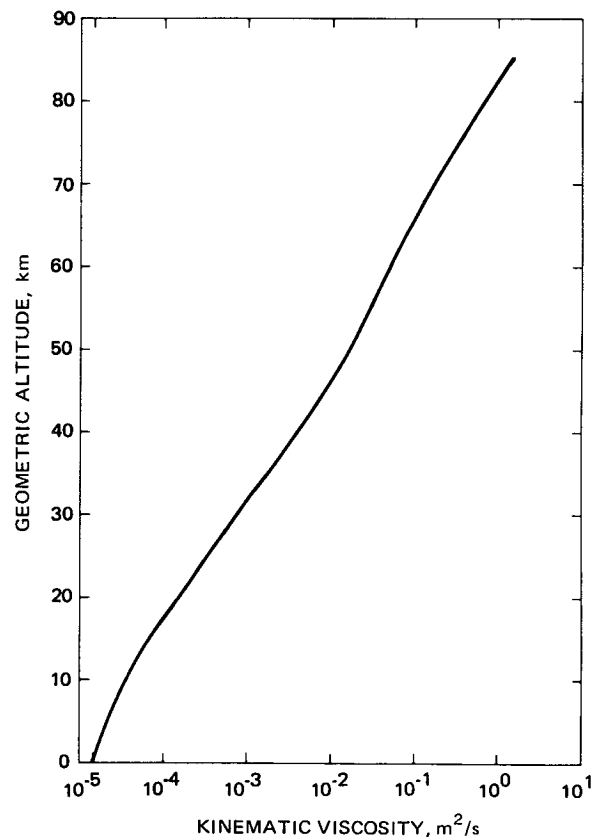


Figure 15. Kinematic viscosity as a function of geometric altitude

terminations of thermal conductivity of some monatomic gases agree well with observation. For these gases thermal conductivity is directly proportional to the dynamic viscosity. Modification of the simple theory has accounted in part for differences introduced by polyatomic molecules and by mixtures of gases. Tabular entry of values for coefficient of thermal conductivity is terminated at 86 km. The variation with height of this quantity is shown in figure 16.

1.4 SELECTED TABULAR VALUES OF ATMOSPHERIC PROPERTIES AND CONVERSION FACTORS FOR METRIC TO ENGLISH UNITS

1.4.1 SEA-LEVEL VALUES.—The sea-level values of fifteen of the atmospheric properties discussed in this Standard are listed in table 10. The sea-level values for  $g$ ,  $P$ , and  $T$  are defined quantities; the remainder are quantities calculated from the preceding equations.

1.4.2 CONVERSION OF METRIC TO ENGLISH UNITS.—For those who have a need to work in the English System of units, the conversion factors

listed in table 11 are applicable to the atmospheric parameters tabulated or shown graphically in this Standard. For other transformations, see Mechtly (1973).

TABLE 10.—Sea-level values of atmospheric properties

| Symbol    | Sea-level value                              |
|-----------|--|
| $C_{s,0}$ | $3.40294 \times 10^2$ m/s                    |
| $g_0$     | 9.80665 m/s <sup>2</sup>                     |
| $H_{p,0}$ | $8.4345 \times 10^3$ m                       |
| $k_{t,0}$ | $2.5326 \times 10^{-3}$ J/(s·m·K) or W/(m·K) |
| $L_0$     | $6.6328 \times 10^{-8}$ m                    |
| $V_{m,0}$ | $2.3643 \times 10^1$ m <sup>3</sup> /kmol    |
| $M_0$     | $2.89644 \times 10^1$ kg/kmol                |
| $N_0$     | $2.5470 \times 10^{25}$ m <sup>-3</sup>      |
| $P_0$     | $1.01325 \times 10^5$ N/m <sup>2</sup>       |
| $T_0$     | $2.8815 \times 10^2$ K                       |
| $V_0$     | $4.5894 \times 10^2$ m/s                     |
| $\eta_0$  | $1.4607 \times 10^{-5}$ m <sup>2</sup> /s    |
| $\mu_0$   | $1.7894 \times 10^{-5}$ kg/(m·s)             |
| $\nu_0$   | $6.9193 \times 10^9$ s <sup>-1</sup>         |
| $\rho_0$  | 1.2250 kg/m <sup>3</sup>                     |

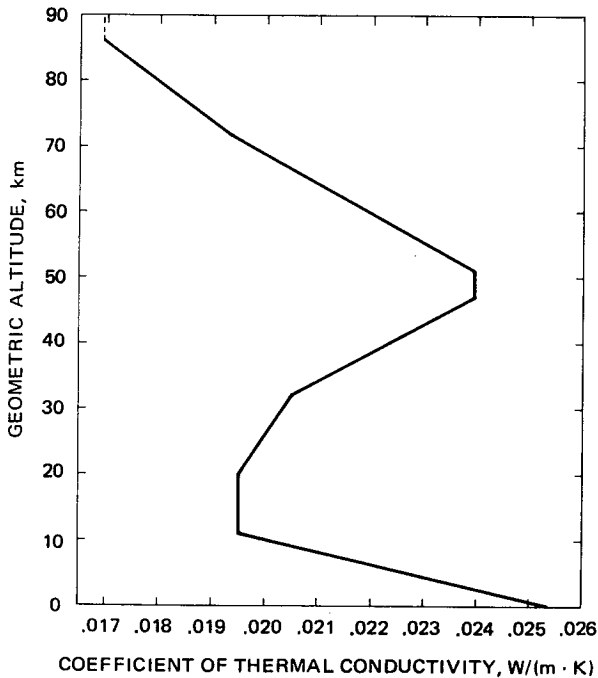


Figure 16. Coefficient of thermal conductivity as a function of geometric altitude

TABLE 11.—Metric to English conversion factors for properties of The U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976

| Symbol       | To convert from metric units | to English units       | divide by                    |
|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| $C_s$        | m/s                          | ft/s                   | $3.048^* \times 10^{-1}$     |
| $g$          | m/s <sup>2</sup>             | ft/s <sup>2</sup>      | $3.048^* \times 10^{-1}$     |
| $H_p$        | m                            | ft                     | $3.048^* \times 10^{-1}$     |
| $k_t$        | W/(m·K)                      | BTU/(ft·s·°R)          | $6.226477504 \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $L$          | m                            | ft                     | $3.048^* \times 10^{-1}$     |
| $v_m$        | m <sup>3</sup> /kmol         | ft <sup>3</sup> /lbmol | $6.242796057 \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $M$          | kg/kmol                      | lb/lbmol               | 1.000*                       |
| $N$          | m <sup>-3</sup>              | ft <sup>-3</sup>       | $3.531466672 \times 10^2$    |
| $P$          | mb                           | in Hg (32° F)          | $3.386389 \times 10^1$       |
| $T$ or $T_M$ | K                            | °R                     | 5/9*                         |
| $V$          | m/s                          | ft/s                   | $3.048^* \times 10^{-1}$     |
| $\eta$       | m <sup>2</sup> /s            | ft <sup>2</sup> /s     | $9.290304 \times 10^{-2}$ *  |
| $\mu$        | N·s/m <sup>2</sup>           | lb/(ft·s)              | 1.488163944                  |
| $\nu$        | s <sup>-1</sup>              | s <sup>-1</sup>        | 1.000*                       |
| $\rho$       | kg/m <sup>3</sup>            | lb/ft <sup>3</sup>     | $1.6018463 \times 10^1$      |

\*exact definition



## PART 2

# Atmospheric Model

### 2.0 INTRODUCTION

In September 1971 The COESA Working Group reviewed the temperature and density data derived from recent satellite and rocket observations. This review revealed a need to revise the *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962* (COESA 1962) at altitudes above 50 km. Data available for levels below 50 km were found to be in reasonably good agreement with the 1962 Standard.

#### 2.1 MODEL AND DATA FOR ALTITUDES UP TO 86 KM

The number of available observations between 50 and 86 km on which to base a mean annual temperature-altitude profile for 45°N is still relatively small. The greatest number of observations at specific locations were obtained at Wallops Island (38°N) and Ft. Churchill (59°N). Even at these locations, however, the data for a given month vary from 1 to 20 observations for altitudes between 55 and 80 km, and from 0 to 12 for altitudes above 80 km. The unequal distribution of observations by month and time of day, as well as by location, makes it difficult to derive accurate estimates of the annual temperature cycle, particularly at altitudes above 80 km. However, new data were sufficient to indicate that the *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962* needed to be revised at all altitudes above 50 km.

2.1.1 DATA SOURCES.—Mean annual temperature-altitude profiles for altitudes between 50 and 90 km were prepared from temperature data derived from grenade, pitot-static tube, and falling-sphere experiments conducted through June of 1972 at the locations shown in table 12. Annual means for 31° latitude were computed from observations at White Sands, Woomera, and Eglin, and

for 8° latitude from observations at Natal and Ascension. The data for Woomera were combined with Northern Hemisphere data, using a 6-month change in date.

Mean annual temperature-altitude profiles prepared by Soviet meteorologists (data source E) from measurements taken with resistance thermometers on M-100 rockets at Volgograd (49°N) and Heiss Island, USSR (81°N) were also used in developing a mean annual temperature-altitude cross-section from equator to pole for altitudes between 50 and 80 km.

As with rocket thermistor measurements of temperature made in North America and elsewhere, the Soviets apply corrections compensating for aerodynamic heating of the sensor and for radiational and other nonambient heat sources. These corrections, based on a detailed evaluation of an appropriate heat transfer differential equation, typically range from 1 to 2 K near 40 km to many degrees above 55 km. Comparative investigations have shown that further systematic adjustment of the Soviet data is required, since in general the reported Soviet temperatures are low with respect to other measurements above 50 km. The data used here have been adjusted above 60 km by the Soviets, on the basis of their comparison of mean temperatures computed from their M-100 rocket measurements and means derived from grenade and pitot-static tube results.

2.1.2 DATA PROCESSING.—Mean annual temperatures for the various locations and altitudes were obtained by averaging 12 observed and/or interpolated mean monthly values. Both subjective and objective analyses of the distributions of observed mean monthly temperatures at levels between 50 and 100 km were employed. At locations and altitudes where observed values were available for only a few months or where values were missing for the extreme months, a subjective analysis appeared to provide a better estimate of the annual distribution of mean monthly values than that obtained by objective methods.

At altitudes and locations for which there were relatively complete sets of observed mean monthly temperatures, the mean monthly values were subjected to harmonic analysis for semiannual and

TABLE 12.—Rocket Launch Sites and Data Sources

| Station                  | Location   | Data Sources* |
|--------------------------|------------|---------------|
| Natal, Brazil            | 6°S 35°W   | A             |
| Ascension Island         | 8°S 14°W   | A             |
| Eglin AFB, Florida       | 30°N 87°W  | C             |
| Woomera, Australia       | 31°S 137°E | D             |
| White Sands, New Mexico  | 32°N 106°W | C             |
| Wallops Island, Virginia | 38°N 75°W  | A,B           |
| Ft. Churchill, Manitoba  | 59°N 94°W  | A,B,C         |
| Point Barrow, Alaska     | 71°N 157°W | A             |

\*Data sources are given on page G 26.

annual cycles. The analyses give regression equations of the form:

$$T = \bar{T} + A_1 \sin(ix + \phi_1) + A_2 \sin(2ix + \phi_2), \quad (54)$$

where the bar indicates an arithmetic mean,  $x$  is  $360^\circ/\text{period}$ ,  $i$  is 0, 1, 2, . . . , 11, and 0 represents 15 January.

Examples of the curves representing the sum of the first and second harmonics, including equations giving the phase and amplitude of each cycle, are shown in figures 17 and 18 for the altitudes between 60 and 90 km at Ft. Churchill and Wallops Island. Table 13 gives the level of significance (F-test) of the annual and semiannual oscillations at each alti-

tude. An "X" indicates that the level of significance is beyond 25 percent.

The semiannual oscillation at Wallops is significant at the 5.0- and 0.1-percent level at 60 and 70 km, respectively. However, at Ft. Churchill it is not significant, even at the 25-percent level, at any of the altitudes shown. The annual oscillation at both locations is significant at the 5-percent level or better at all altitudes above 60 km. There is a change in phase of the annual temperature cycle between

TABLE 13.— Level of significance of annual and semiannual oscillations

| Altitude (km) | WALLOPS oscillations (percent) |            | CHURCHILL oscillations (percent) |            |
|---------------|--------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|
|               | Annual                         | Semiannual | Annual                           | Semiannual |
| 60            | 10                             | 5.0        | 10                               | X          |
| 70            | 0.1                            | 0.1        | 5.0                              | X          |
| 80            | 0.5                            | 25.0       | 0.1                              | X          |
| 90            | 1.0                            | 10.0       | 2.5                              | X          |

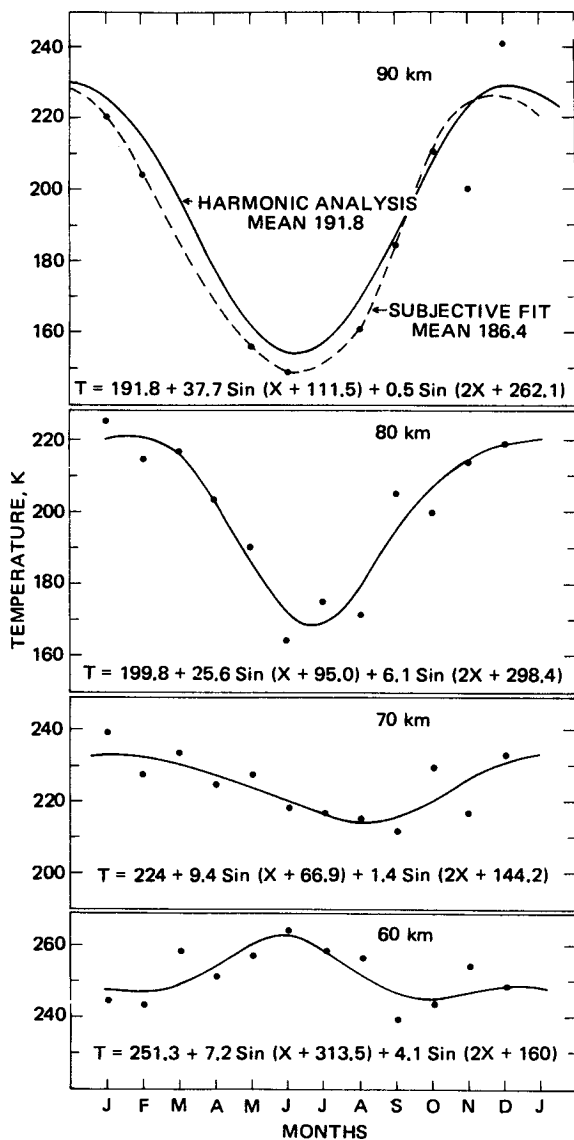


Figure 17. Harmonic analysis of median monthly temperatures at Ft. Churchill, Manitoba

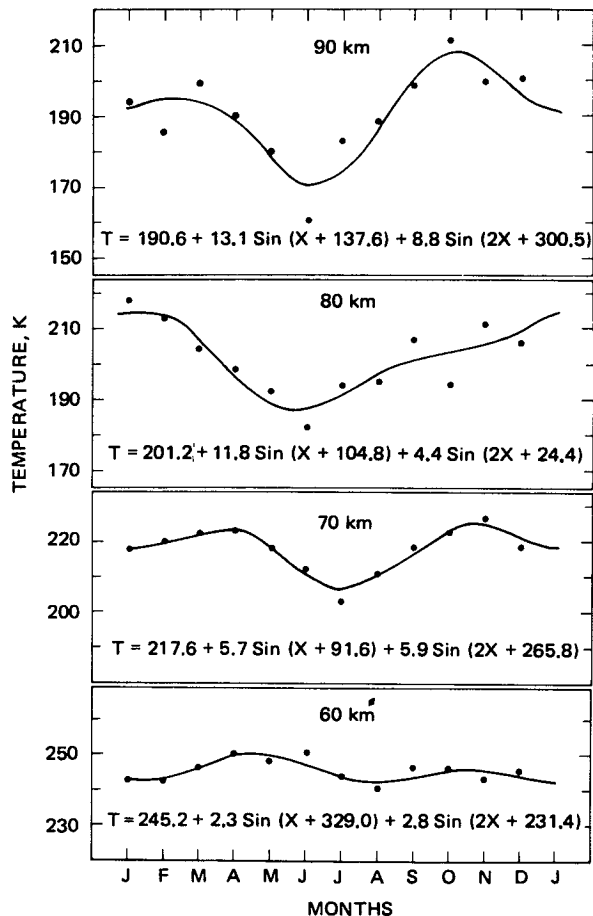


Figure 18. Harmonic analysis of median monthly temperatures at Wallops Island, Va.

60 and 65 km. At altitudes below 60 km the maximum mean monthly temperatures occur in summer, and above 65 km the maximums occur in winter. At altitudes between 60 and 65 km these two variations are partially self-cancelling, giving rise to a region of minimum variability (see figures 17 and 18).

Annual mean temperatures computed from harmonically smoothed mean monthly values were compared to annual means derived from curves that had been subjectively fitted to the observed mean monthly values. The differences between the mean annual values obtained by each method for altitudes between 50 and 85 km were less than 2K, and at most levels less than 1K. Differences were greater at 90 km, especially where 12 mean monthly values were not available. An example of the differences in annual means obtained by objective and subjective analyses is shown for the 90-km level at Ft. Churchill in figure 17. The subjective analysis appears to provide a more realistic fit to the data; it provides an annual mean that is 5K colder than the objective analysis.

Curves showing the variation with latitude of the mean annual temperatures were drawn for various altitudes between 40 and 90 km. The 40-, 60-, and 80-km curves are shown in figure 19. Values interpolated from these curves for 45°N differ considerably from those for the *U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962* at altitudes above 50 km.

**2.1.3 COMPARISON OF DATA WITH MODEL.**—The temperature-altitude profile based on values interpolated for 45°N from the latitudinal temperature curves described in the preceding paragraph is shown by profile A in figure 20 for altitudes between 50 and 100 km. Mean annual values for Wallops Island (38°N) and Ft. Churchill (59°N) are also shown in figure 20, because interpolated values for 45°N are based primarily on the observations from these two locations. The vertical temperature gradients of the profile that is fitted to the data are linear with geopotential altitude.

The isothermal layer between 86 and 91 km, figure 20, represents the region of the mesopause and is based on the vertical distributions of mean annual values. The vertical structure of this isothermal region changes from day-to-day and month-to-month, varying from less than 1 km to more than 15 km in thickness. At times there appear to be several mesopauses with minimum temperatures occurring 10 to 15 km apart. The time cross-sections of mean monthly values for Ft. Churchill and Wallops Island, figures 21 and 22, respectively, indicate that the isothermal layer at the mesopause is best defined and thinnest in late spring and summer when temperatures are lowest.

The temperature-altitude profile adopted for this Standard (profile B of figure 20) is approximately

isothermal, in terms of  $T_M$ , for a few kilometers above 85 geopotential km; it is nearly 3 degrees colder than the interpolated values for this layer. The lower mesopause temperature was required so that computed  $N_2$  densities would reasonably match the observed density data in the low thermosphere. The mesopause temperature selected is well within the limits of accuracy that can be assigned to values obtained from the observations available at this altitude.

Densities associated with the adopted temperature-altitude profile are shown in figure 23 as percentage departures from the *U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962* (COESA 1962) for altitudes between 50 and 100 km. Percentage departures of observed

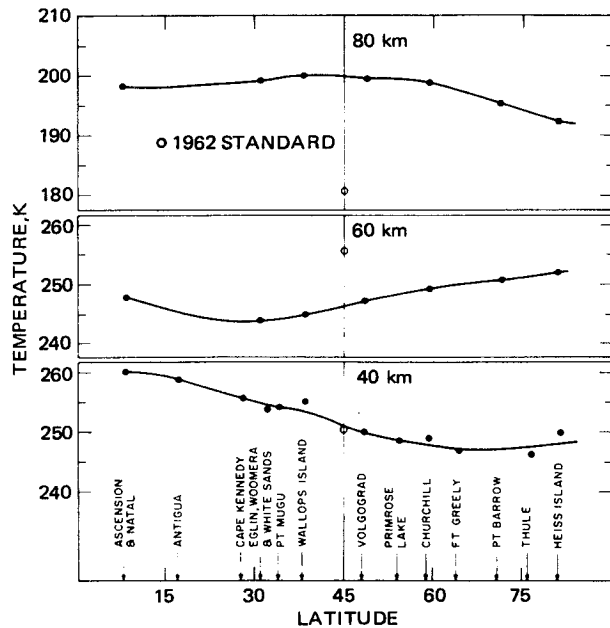


Figure 19. Mean annual temperature variation with latitude

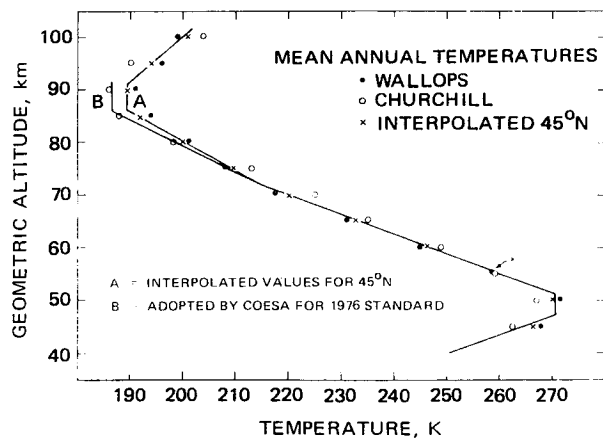


Figure 20. Temperature-altitude profile for the U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976

mean annual densities are also shown in figure 23 for Wallops Island and Ft. Churchill. Densities for this Standard are nearly the same as those for the 1962 Standard for altitudes up to 60 km but are approximately 6 percent less between 79 and 80 km and 10 to 15 percent greater near 90 km. Observed latitudinal variations of the percent departures from the mean annual densities at levels between 40 and 90 km are shown in figure 24.

2.1.4 SYSTEMATIC VARIATIONS AND OBSERVED AND INFERRED EXTREMES.— In the region 0 to 86 km, latitudinal and seasonal variations about the Standard are observed. In addition, both observation and inference show that extreme departures of considerable magnitude occur. This information is being developed in detail in a series of reference atmospheres which will extend to 90 km.

These reference atmospheres are being prepared under the direction of COESA to replace those described in the *U. S. Standard Atmosphere Supplements, 1966*. They will include mean monthly atmospheres for each 15° of latitude from Equator

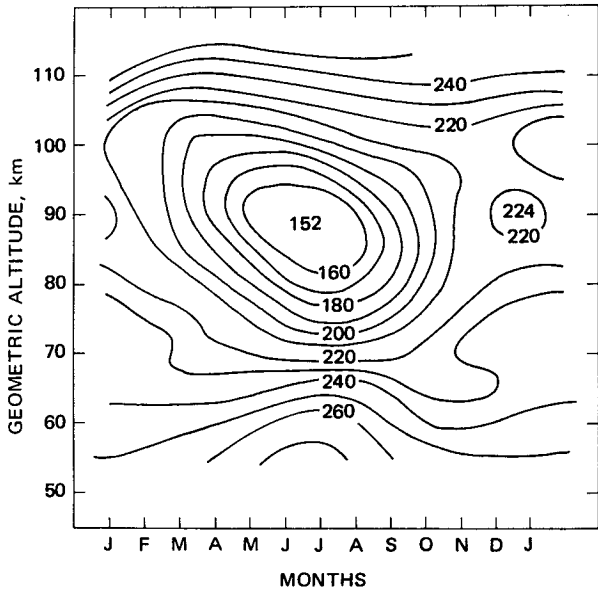


Figure 21. Cross-section of median monthly temperatures at Ft. Churchill, Manitoba

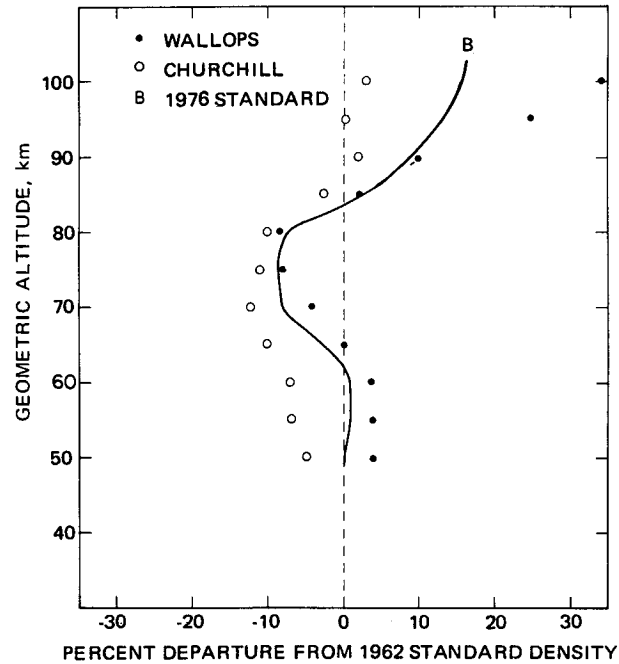


Figure 23. Mean annual density-altitude profiles

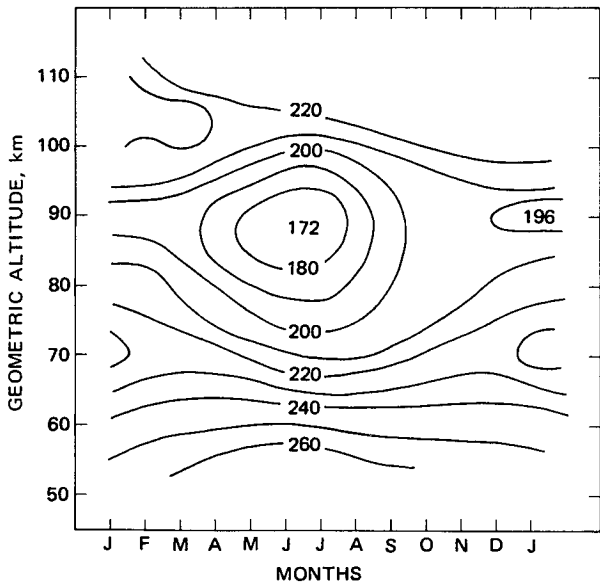


Figure 22. Cross-section of median monthly temperatures at Wallops Island, Va.

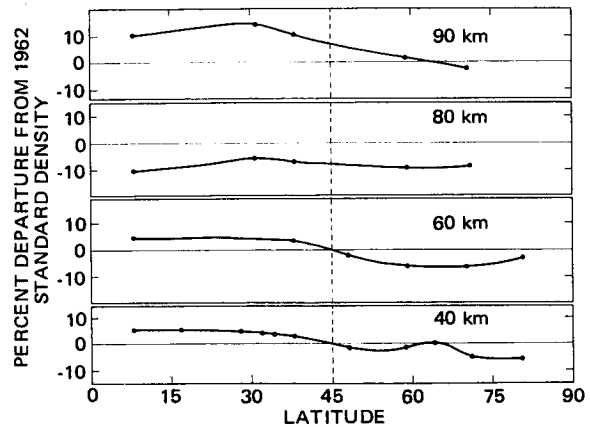


Figure 24. Mean annual density variation with latitude

to pole. Winter models at 60° and 75°N will depict typical conditions over both North America and Europe. These data will provide information to scientists and engineers on latitudinal, longitudinal, seasonal, and day-to-day changes in atmospheric structure that can be used to investigate the importance of such departures from the Standard in experiments and designs. Preliminary work on these reference atmospheres for latitudes from the Equator to the pole has yielded envelopes of mean monthly and extreme values of temperature and density which are discussed below for altitudes up to 90 km.

*Temperature Variations.*— The arrows in figure 25 show the lowest and highest mean monthly temperatures obtained for any location between the Equator and pole. Estimates of the one-percent maximum and minimum temperatures that occur during the warmest and coldest months, respectively, in the most extreme locations are shown by dashed lines. Values below 30 km are based on radiosonde observations and those between 30 and 50 km on meteorological rocket observations. Variations above 55 km are based on data derived primarily from grenade, falling-sphere, and pressure-gauge experiments. Available observations between 50 and 100 km on which to base estimates of the seasonal, latitudinal, and extreme variations are still relatively sparse. Errors associated with the direct and indirect temperature measurements are also larger above 50 km than at lower altitudes. Consequently, less confidence can be placed in the

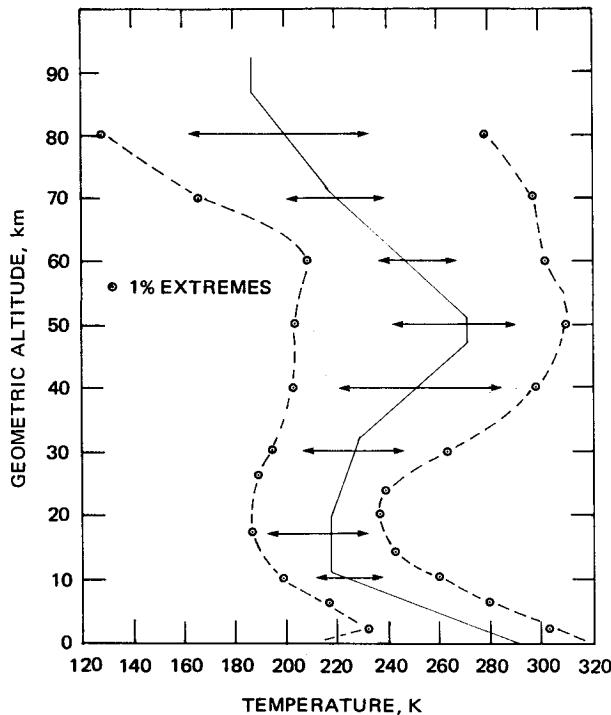


Figure 25. Range of systematic variability of temperature around the U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976

estimated seasonal fluctuations and extreme values above 50 km.

Values shown for the various levels by envelope curves could not possibly be encountered at all altitudes at a given location and time. The warmest layers near the surface, for example, are associated with the coldest temperatures at the tropopause, and temperatures near the stratopause are negatively correlated with those at the mesopause.

At locations between 30 and 90°N, maximum mean monthly temperatures at altitudes below 25 km usually occur in June or July, and minimum values in December or January. In the upper stratosphere and lower mesosphere (30 to 60 km), semi-annual and biennial oscillations complicate the annual temperature distributions. The magnitude of the annual cycle is largest in the polar regions and decreases toward the Equator, whereas the importance of the biennial and semiannual cycles is greatest near the Equator and decreases toward the poles. At mid and high latitudes the annual and semiannual cycles tend to obscure the biennial oscillation. Observations show that north of 25° latitude the combined annual and semiannual components shift the time of maximum temperature in the upper stratosphere to May or early June, and of minimum temperatures to November or early December. In the mesosphere, above 60 to 65 km, the maximum mean monthly temperatures generally occur in December or January and the minimum in June or July.

The largest departures from the Standard at

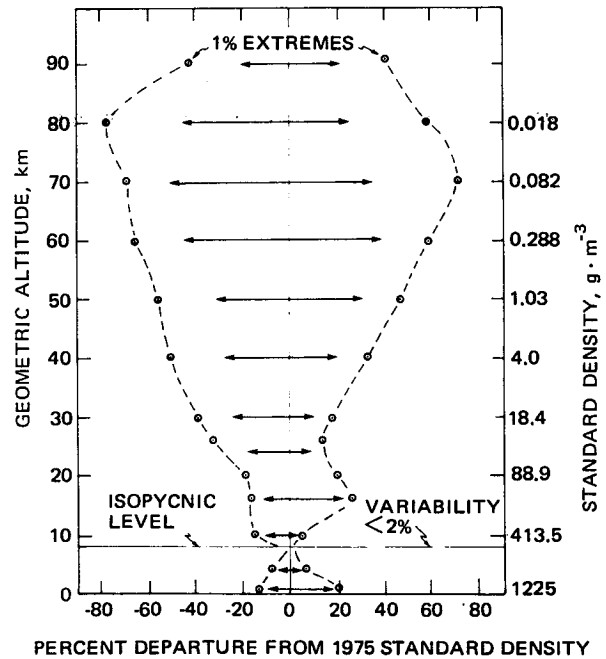


Figure 26. Range of systematic variability of density around the U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976

all altitudes between 25 and 90 km occur in arctic and sub-arctic regions.

*Density Variations.*—The estimated range of systematic changes (seasonal and latitudinal) in mean monthly densities is indicated by the horizontal arrows in figure 26 as percentage departure from the Standard. Estimates of the one-percent maximum and minimum densities that occur during months with the highest and lowest values in the most extreme locations are shown by dashed lines. Above 30 km both the largest negative and positive departures occur in arctic and sub-arctic regions. The negative departures represent winter and the positive departures summer conditions. Densities greater than standard are, however, occasionally observed in arctic latitudes in winter, during "sudden" warmings of the stratosphere and/or mesosphere (Quiroz 1970, 1974). Below 30 km the range cannot be depicted for all levels by the maximum and minimum seasonal values at any one latitude.

The minimum latitudinal and seasonal variability, less than 2 percent, occurs at the isopycnic level near 8 km. Other levels of minimum variability, much less pronounced than at the isopycnic level, are near 26 and 90 km. Levels of maximum seasonal and latitudinal variability occur near 15 and 70 km.

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## 2.2 THE MODEL FOR ALTITUDES ABOVE 86 KM

2.2.1 GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS.—Above 85 km, two processes are primarily responsible for a decrease in the mean molecular weight with increasing height: the first is the dissociation of molecular oxygen, and the second is diffusive separation, which becomes increasingly important relative to mixing in this height region. In this altitude region between approximately 85 and 120 km, the effect of height- and time-dependent, molecular-oxygen dissociation, and the competition between eddy and molecular diffusion combine to complicate the study of the height distribution of the atmospheric species, such that generation of numerical values for the altitude profiles of physical parameters necessitates a considerable amount of numerical computation. More specifically, atomic oxygen becomes appreciable above 85 km, and diffusive separation begins to be effective at an average height of about 100 km. Also, in the regime where molecular diffusion becomes significant (above about 85 km), the effect of vertical winds on the composition is important (Reber and Hays 1973).

Above approximately 120 km, it is relatively safe to assume that there is no further large-scale oxygen dissociation, and that (except for wind effects and atomic-hydrogen flow and production) diffusive equilibrium prevails. Under such conditions, as seen in Part 1, the simultaneous equations governing molecular diffusion are no longer interdependent, and these equations can then be applied to each atmospheric constituent separately. In this case, the computation of the individual density-height profiles presents no greater difficulty than that of the total pressure or density below 80 km, except for constituents such as atomic hydrogen, which have a nonnegligible vertical flow up to several hundred kilometers. The nonzero flux for atomic hydrogen results from two processes: planetary escape from the exosphere, and production due to chemical reactions in the lower thermosphere (Patterson 1966, Tinsley 1973) in accord-

ance with chemical equations in table 27 of Appendix C.

2.2.2 AVAILABILITY OF DATA.—In the altitude region, 50 to 90 km, atmospheric measurements of temperature, density, and pressure are made almost exclusively with rocket-borne instruments. These observations, described in Section 2.1, have served to develop an extensive set of thermodynamic data on which to base the lower boundary conditions for the model above 86 km. The region from 140 to 1000 km is one in which the thermodynamic properties are determined almost exclusively from satellite-related observations and radar incoherent scatter techniques. A vast amount of data has been accumulated for this height region. For altitudes between 90 and 140 km, however, there is only a very limited amount of atmospheric data from rocket soundings and incoherent scatter observations, and almost none from satellite observations. Furthermore, no unique observational technique has, to date, been developed for efficient observation of the thermodynamic and photochemical properties of this region of the earth's atmosphere.

2.2.3 PHILOSOPHY OF MODEL CONSTRUCTION.—In view of the necessity for computing individual density-altitude profiles for each atmospheric species in the heterosphere, the use of molecular-scale temperature  $T_M$  becomes impractical, and in this region kinetic temperature  $T$  is used as a governing parameter. In addition, the use of a linearly segmented temperature-height function, with discontinuous first derivatives, as in  $T_M(H)$  below 86 km, is terminated in favor of one in which the first derivative is continuous from 86 to 1000 km. Furthermore, geometric altitude replaces geopotential altitude as the argument of the temperature-height function at heights of 86 km and above.

The transition from  $T_M(H)$  to a function  $T(Z)$  occurs at 86 geometric kilometers (84.8520 km'), where the value of  $T_M$  and the molecular-weight ratio,  $M/M_0$ , lead to  $T = 186.8673$  K. The observed temperature-height profiles usually show large gradients at heights from 100 to 200 km. At greater altitudes, the gradients decrease with increasing height to about 500 km, where the temperature approaches an asymptote (usually referred to as the exospheric temperature,  $T_\infty$ ) which varies with solar activity, time of day, and several other parameters. In the present model,  $T_\infty$  is defined to be 1000 K, a value which is associated with mean solar conditions.

The form of the functions used to represent the mean profiles reflects the desire to make the Standard a useful, analytical tool:

- a. The temperature is expressed as a smooth mathematical function of geometric altitude, with a continuous first derivative.

- b. Functions representing the temperature profile are readily adjustable to allow approximation of various data sets.
- c. Functions relating number densities to altitude are physically meaningful and analytically expressible.

Altitude profiles of both temperatures and gas-species number densities are consistent with inputs from a variety of sources:

- a. At the 86-km boundary, the temperature and number densities match the model for heights below 86 km. Such a match is somewhat complicated by the fact that the model below 86 km is defined in terms of geopotential altitude and molecular-scale temperature, while above 86 km the model uses geometric altitude and kinetic temperature. The procedure used for establishing the match is discussed in Part 1, while the generation of the 86-km number densities is described in Appendix A.
- b. In the altitude region between the lower boundary and about 130 km, temperature and mass-density profiles reflect the available data, which come largely from measurements made by rocket-borne pitot tubes (Horvath 1972) and falling spheres (Theon 1972), and by the incoherent scatter technique (Wand 1972). The average value of the  $N_2$  density above 150 km is reasonably well established, however, and this value strongly influences the choice of temperature profiles in the region below this altitude, particularly in the very low temperature region from about 85 to 92 km.
- c. At 150 km the composition matches the Working Group recommendations shown in table 14.
- d. The largest body of data available on the neutral composition of the upper thermosphere (as opposed to the larger data set available on total density) is that obtained from the quadrupole mass spectrometer on the OGO-6 satellite (e.g., Hedin et al. 1972 and 1974). These data refer primarily to

an altitude of 450 km; the values of  $N_2$ , O, He, and Ar, for this altitude, are given in table 14. They represent the OGO-6 data after adjustment to 45°N latitude, and to an exospheric temperature of 1000 K. The coefficients for the exponential segment of the temperature model above 120 km reflect this large and unique data set.

- e. At altitudes above about 130 km, the total density and its scale height are consistent with the large body of data determined from satellite drag.
- f. The number densities, eddy diffusion coefficients, flux terms, and temperature profile are consistent with those in the photochemical model of Keneshea and Zimmerman (1970) discussed in Appendix C, and based upon observation (Philbrick et al. 1973).

It must be emphasized that many of the parameters and profiles used and calculated for this Standard are dynamic by nature, and any steady-state description is only an approximation to the true state of affairs. Examples are the wave-like structure frequently observed in the temperature and gas densities as shown in figure 27 (Reber et al. 1975); the atomic-oxygen profile which appears to be extremely time dependent with significant

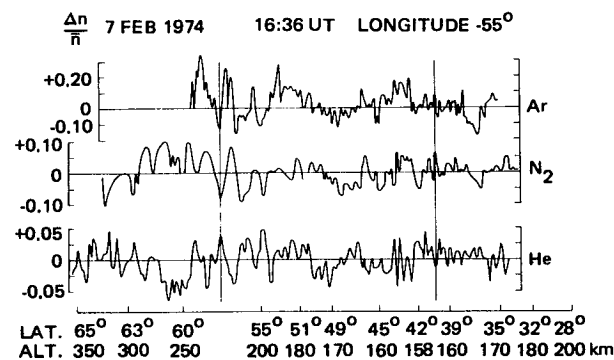


Figure 27. Wave-like structure of number-density profiles of Ar,  $N_2$ , and He, observed during a single satellite pass

TABLE 14.—Number densities, mass densities, and mean molecular weights of five species at selected heights

| Gas        | 86 km<br>( $m^{-3}$ )                                   | 120 km<br>( $m^{-3}$ )                                | 150 km<br>( $m^{-3}$ )                                 | 450 km<br>( $m^{-3}$ )                                 |
|------------|---|---|--|--|
| $N_2$      | $1.12979 \times 10^{20}$                                | $3.7258 \times 10^{17}$                               | $3.1240 \times 10^{16}$                                | $1.0865 \times 10^{12}$                                |
| O (atomic) | $8.60000 \times 10^{16}$                                | $9.2741 \times 10^{16}$                               | $1.7800 \times 10^{16}$                                | $4.1633 \times 10^{13}$                                |
| $O_2$      | $3.03090 \times 10^{16}$                                | $4.3950 \times 10^{16}$                               | $2.7500 \times 10^{16}$                                | $2.3676 \times 10^{16}$                                |
| He         | $7.58173 \times 10^{14}$                                | $3.8879 \times 10^{13}$                               | $2.1058 \times 10^{13}$                                | $3.9479 \times 10^{12}$                                |
| Ar         | $1.35140 \times 10^{18}$                                | $1.3661 \times 10^{15}$                               | $5.0000 \times 10^{13}$                                | $2.6583 \times 10^7$                                   |
| H (atomic) | —   | —   | $3.7544 \times 10^{11}$                                | $8.4483 \times 10^{10}$                                |
| $\rho$     | $6.95788 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$ | $2.222 \times 10^{-8} \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$ | $2.074 \times 10^{-11} \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$ | $1.184 \times 10^{-12} \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$ |
| M          | 28.95221 kg/kmole                                       | 26.205 kg/kmole                                       | 24.103 kg/kmole  | 15.247 kg/kmole  |



diurnal and seasonal components (e.g., George et al. 1972); and the helium profile which shows a strong annual component (Jacchia and Slowey 1967; Reber et al. 1968; Keating and Prior 1968; and Reber and Hays 1973). For the purpose of this model, temperature and number-density profiles are adjusted to represent average steady-state conditions.

**2.2.4 TEMPERATURE-HEIGHT PROFILE.**—The adopted temperature-height profile between 86 and 1000 km is described as follows:

- a. For 86 to 91 km, the layer is assumed to be isothermal at 186.8673 K.
- b. For 91 to 110 km, a segment of an ellipse is used, assuring a smooth monotonically increasing temperature-height function, with sufficient generality to match the temperature and its gradient at both end points. Equations are given in Part 1; derivations are contained in Appendix B.
- c. The layer, 110 to 120 km, is represented by a straight-line segment in which the change in temperature with altitude, i.e.,  $dT/dZ$ , is equal to 12 K/km.
- d. The region, 120 to 1000 km, is represented by an exponential function in which  $T$  asymptotically approaches 1000 K at heights above 500 km. This form is well known, widely used, and permits the utilization of the Walker (1965) modification of the Bates (1959) technique for analytically representing upper-atmosphere number densities.

The equations for the temperature-height profile are given in Part 1. The adopted temperature-height profile from the surface to 1000 km is shown in figure 4. Variations in the temperature-height profiles, between 100 and 1000 km, for various degrees of solar and geomagnetic activity are presented in figure 28. Profile (A) gives the lowest temperatures expected at sunspot minimum; profile (B) represents average conditions at sunspot minimum; (C) represents average conditions at an average sunspot maximum; and (D) gives the highest temperatures to be expected during a period of exceptionally high solar and geomagnetic activity.

**2.2.5 DENSITIES.**—In this model, the steady-state vertical distribution of the number density  $n_i$  of a gas species with molecular weight  $M_i$  is governed by the vertical component of the momentum equation for that gas. Ideally, it is solved in conjunction with the equation of continuity (Colegrove et al. 1965; Keneshea and Zimmerman 1970; Reber and Hays 1973).

The equations used in the computation of the number-density profiles for the individual species, molecular nitrogen, atomic and molecular oxygen,

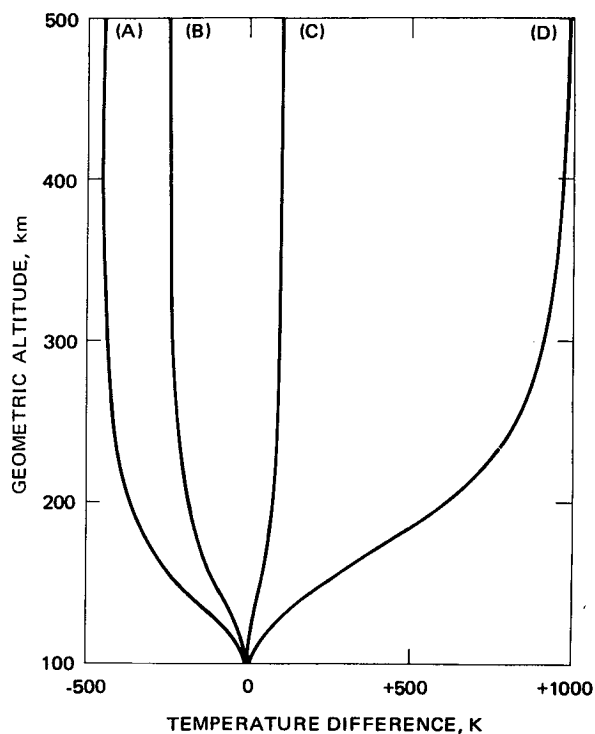


Figure 28. Departures of the temperature-altitude profiles from that of the present model for various degree of solar activity

helium, argon, and atomic hydrogen are discussed in Part 1. Number-density profiles based on the adopted temperature-height profile are shown in figure 5. Number-density profiles corresponding to the two extremes of temperature deviation (shown in figure 28) are depicted in figures 29 a, b, c, and d. Figure 29a presents number densities of the six species under conditions of minimum solar activity, while figure 29b shows number-density profiles of the same six species under conditions of maximum solar activity. Figure 29c depicts the possible range of variation of number densities of  $N_2$ , Ar, and He, from the Standard, while figure 29d shows the possible range of variation of number densities of  $O_2$ , O, and H from the Standard.

The total mass-density profile  $\rho(Z)$  for the current model is shown in figure 7. Departures of the density-height profile from that of the present model in accordance with changes in exospheric temperatures are shown in figure 30. The four profiles shown in the diagram correspond to the four temperature difference profiles in figure 28.

**2.2.6 MODEL COMPARED WITH OBSERVATIONS**  
*Height Profiles of Temperature and  $N_2$  Number Density.*—As previously noted, the  $N_2$  number density at any altitude is sensitive primarily to the temperatures at lower altitudes. This fact has serious implications when there are a number of data sets to be matched, as in the development of the temperature-height profile between 86 and 160 km.

The situation at 150 km, as of 1970, was sum-

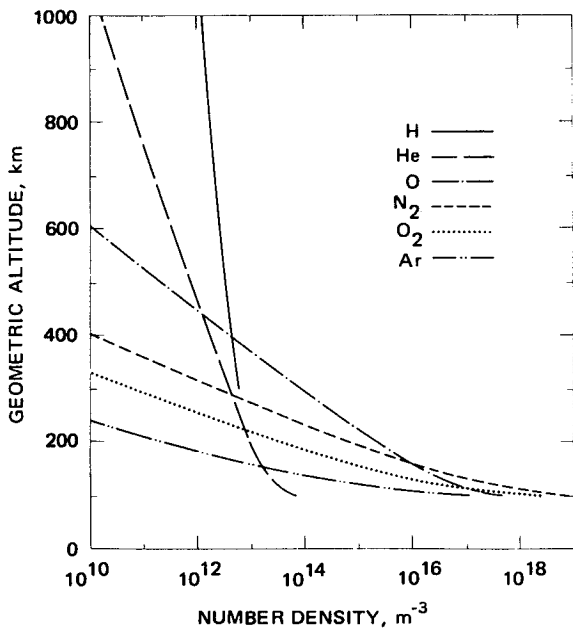


Figure 29a. Relative concentrations of atmospheric constituents during periods of minimum solar activity

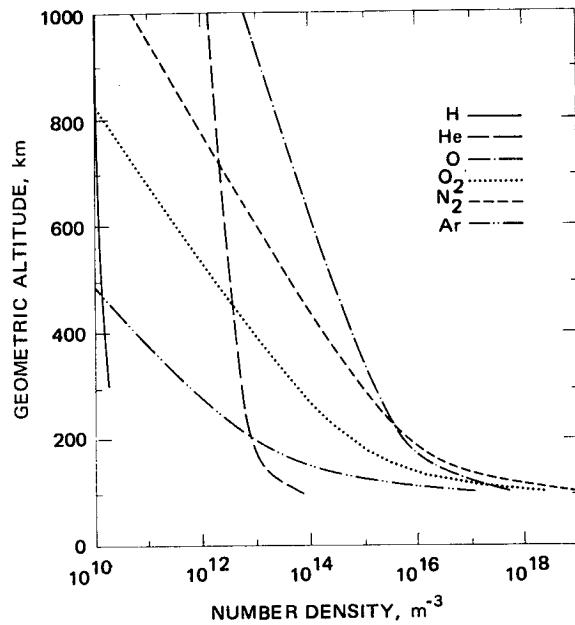


Figure 29b. Relative concentrations of atmosphere constituents during periods of maximum solar activity

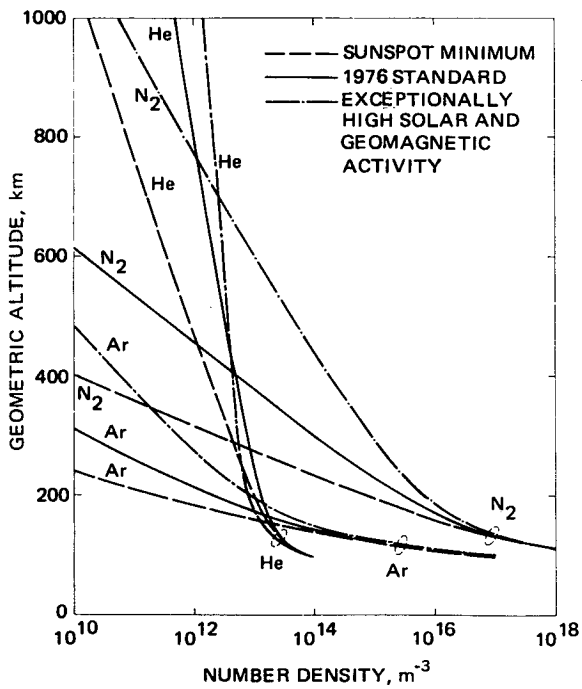


Figure 29c. Range of possible variation of number-density profiles of  $N_2$ , Ar, and He due to solar and geomagnetic activity

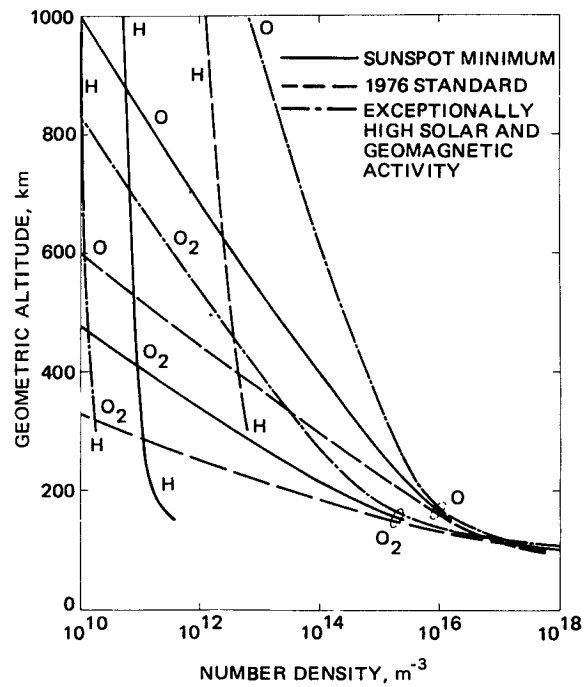


Figure 29d. Range of possible variation of number-density profiles of  $O_2$ , O, and H due to solar and geomagnetic activity

marized by von Zahn (1970) making use of the relevant density values as well as mass-spectroscopic and UV-extinction data available at the time. After evaluating the data, he concluded that the most consistent agreement between densities de-

termined from drag acceleration and those determined from mass spectroscopy, was obtained if one assumed that drag-determined densities were high by 10 percent and the values of atomic oxygen found by mass spectroscopy were low by an appre-

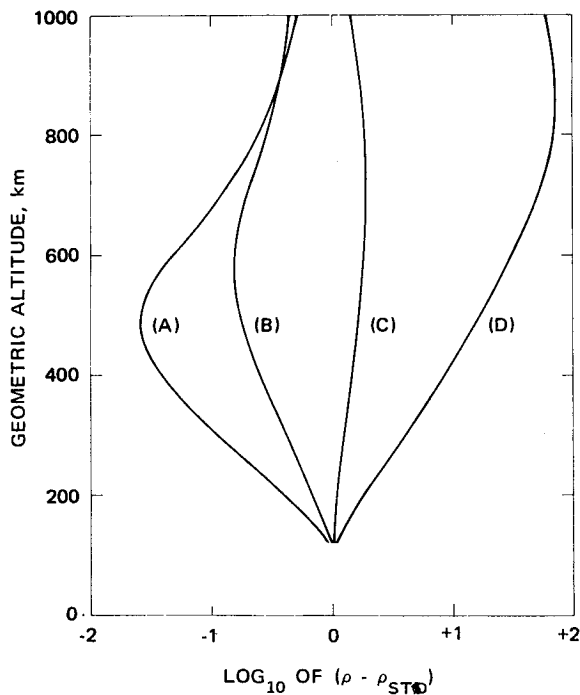


Figure 30. Departures of the density-altitude profiles from that of the standard for various degrees of solar activity

cial factor. Accordingly, he estimated the species number densities,  $n_i$ , and the total mass density  $\rho$ , for 150-km altitude to be as follows:  $n(\text{N}_2) = 2.6 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ,  $n(\text{O}_2) = 2.5 \times 10^{15} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ,  $n(\text{Ar}) = 5 \times 10^{13} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ,  $n(\text{O}) = 2.3 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}^{-3}$ , and  $\rho = 1.96 \times 10^{-9} \text{ kg/m}^3$ , where his  $n(\text{O})$  value represents an upward adjustment from available observed values. His drastic increase in the amount of atomic oxygen seemed justified in part by later measurements made at 120 km with a helium-cooled, rocket-borne mass spectrometer which gave an appreciably higher value of the concentration ratio of O to  $\text{O}_2$  at 120 km than had ever been reported in the literature (Offermann and von Zahn 1971).

Nier (1972), on the other hand, pointed out that since atomic oxygen is a major constituent of the atmosphere in the neighborhood of 150 km, any arbitrary increase, such as by a factor of substantially more than two in its measured abundance relative to other constituents, would destroy the excellent agreement between mass-density scale heights computed from mass-spectrometer composition measurements and those found from drag measurements on low-altitude satellites such as OVI-15 (Champion et al. 1970a) and OVI-16 (Champion et al. 1970b). He subsequently reinforced his argument through laboratory experiments (Nier et al. 1972; and Lake and Nier 1973), in which it was shown that it was not likely that atomic-oxygen densities measured with instruments such as he and his colleagues previously

used in rocket flights were low by more than a factor of two.

More recently, Tausch and Carignan (1972), in an extrapolation of OGO-6 composition and drag-determined densities down to 150 km, concluded that the 150-km atomic-oxygen value given by von Zahn (1970) and employed by Jacchia in his 1971 model, was too high. They prefer a number about 20 percent lower, but still considerably above the average value found with rocket-borne mass spectrometers. Their  $n(\text{N}_2)$  and  $n(\text{O}_2)$  values at 150 km, on the other hand, are about 25 percent higher than values generally found with rocket-borne mass spectrometers.

Moe (1973) completed a comprehensive study of drag measurements with satellites as well as of published values of atmospheric composition by all methods, correcting drag measurements for effects due to accommodation coefficients, and composition measurements for possible errors in instruments due to surface effects. Moe's  $n(\text{N}_2)$ ,  $n(\text{O}_2)$ , and  $n(\text{Ar})$  values at 150 km agree closely with those given by von Zahn (1970), which are essentially the abundances deduced from rocket-borne mass spectrometers. His  $n(\text{O})$  value, however, is about 20 percent lower than von Zahn's value, and is in agreement with values given by Tausch and Carignan (1972).

The concentration of helium in the lower thermosphere at mid-latitudes is known to vary by a factor of as much as 10 between summer and winter. Also below 150 km, it appears not to be in diffusive equilibrium. The values presented in the present report fall between the extremes obtained in observations.

The temperature data in this layer of the atmosphere come mainly from recent pitot-tube measurements (Horvath 1972), and from incoherent-scatter data (e.g., Wand 1972). These two data sets are quite consistent in one particular feature: the mean temperature profile, between about 105 km and 125 km, for each data set, appears to have a constant gradient with an average value of about 15 K/m for the backscatter data, and about 18 K/km for the pitot-tube data. The adopted version of the temperature-height profile also exhibits a constant gradient in this region, but it is 12 K/km, only two-thirds of the larger of these two measured values. Attempts to incorporate higher gradients lead to unacceptably high values for  $\text{N}_2$  densities above 150 km.

The lower-boundary parameters and the  $\text{N}_2$  density at 150 km reflect the results of many measurements in which there is a high degree of confidence, so it is unlikely that these data have serious error. It is not clear whether the recent measurements of the temperature-height profile between 110 and 120 km suggest a gradient which is too large, or

whether the three inputs are basically inconsistent in that they are not true averages over similar sets of conditions.

*Dynamic Characteristics.*—As noted earlier, most of the properties being modeled are time-dependent by nature, and steady-state description has to be used advisedly. Examples are the diurnal photochemical variations in the densities of atomic and molecular oxygen (Appendix C), and the longer-term, dynamically induced variations in helium and argon densities. The model described by the equations in Part 1 includes the provision for representing deviations from diffusive-equilibrium profiles in the middle thermosphere, deviations which are becoming more and more accepted as being physically real. Basic considerations for computing a time-dependent model are discussed in Appendix C.

*Composition.*—In the altitude range, 100–200 km, atmospheric densities computed from composition measurements made with rocket-borne mass spectrometers have usually been lower than values inferred from drag measurements on satellites. While it has been recognized that there might be some error in the drag coefficients upon which the drag measurements depend, the general feeling has been that the composition measurements were in error. In particular, because of the highly reactive nature of atomic oxygen, it has been assumed that this constituent was largely lost in mass-spectrometer ion sources, and hence, grossly underestimated. Early mass-spectrometric values such as those of Meadows and Townsend (1960) or Pokhunkov (1960) were extremely low, undoubtedly owing to the loss of atomic oxygen on the extensive surfaces of their instruments. With the advent of “open” source instruments, such as those of Schaefer (1963) and of Nier et al. (1964), much higher values were obtained. Even so, it was recognized that the losses might still be considerable.

Hall et al. (1965, 1967), using EUV extinction measurements made with rocket-borne UV spectrometers, found atomic-oxygen abundances in the altitude range, 150–200 km, to be considerably above those reported from rocket-borne mass-

spectrometer measurements. Results extrapolated downward from OSO-III measurements (Hinteregger and Hall 1969) gave similar results. The absolute numbers given are in some doubt, however, in view of the uncertainty in the absorption cross section employed for atomic oxygen (Moe 1970).

While some of the variations reported in  $n(\text{N}_2)$ ,  $n(\text{O}_2)$ , and  $n(\text{Ar})$  measurements in the 100–200 km range are almost certainly due to errors in measurements, some must be attributed to true atmospheric variations. The adopted values of  $n(\text{N}_2)$ ,  $n(\text{O}_2)$ ,  $n(\text{Ar})$  at 150 km listed in table 14, and used in constructing the present model are nominal values, and are the best estimates available at the present time. Each is believed to have an uncertainty of less than 25 percent. Because of the uncertainty in the amount of atomic oxygen lost in rocket-borne mass spectrometers, the value of  $n(\text{O})$  at 150 km is based on two sources. The first of these is the set of data obtained from the downward extrapolation of measurements made at higher altitudes with satellite-borne instruments in which, it is believed, the atomic-oxygen loss can be properly evaluated (Hedin et al. 1973). The second source is the set of mass densities found from satellite drag and corrected for the other constituents ( $\text{N}_2$ ,  $\text{O}_2$ , and  $\text{Ar}$ ) which can be measured accurately. It appears likely that the  $n(\text{O})$  values given in table 14 are maximum values, as they are based on the assumption that atomic oxygen is strongly absorbed in mass spectrometers used in rocket studies of the lower thermosphere. This view may be too pessimistic, but it does not seem probable that values given could be high by a factor as large as two.

In the case of atomic hydrogen, a number density of  $8.0 \times 10^{10} \text{ m}^{-3}$  at 500 km is consistent with satellite data (Meier and Mange 1970; Vidal-Madjar et al. 1973; and Brinton and Mayr 1971 and 1972) appropriate for an exospheric temperature of 1000 K. This value of  $n(\text{H})$  is approximately three times the value given in the earlier work of Kocharts and Nicolet (1963). This larger number density at 500 km serves as a boundary value for the calculation of  $n(\text{H})$  at other altitudes.

# PART 3

## Trace Constituents

### 3.0 INTRODUCTION

Standard concentrations for a number of atmospheric trace constituents are given in this chapter. No revised standards are proposed for the inert gases, which had the following values in the 1962 Standard Atmosphere:

| <i>Constituent</i> | <i>Percent<br/>by volume</i> |
|--------------------|------------------------------|
| Argon              | 0.934                        |
| Neon               | 0.001818                     |
| Helium             | 0.000524                     |
| Krypton            | 0.000114                     |
| Xenon              | 0.0000087                    |

Substances that have not been measured, but whose concentrations can only be inferred from numerical models, are not included. Also, charged species, radionuclides, and isotopes are not included.

The amount of concentration data available for the trace substances varies greatly. For most substances statistical evaluation of the data was not appropriate so typical values and, when feasible, concentration ranges are provided. Standards for these substances are given and discussed in section 3.1 entitled "Miscellaneous Trace Constituents". Standards for near-surface concentrations are summarized in table 15. Much more data exist for ozone, water vapor, and fine particles, and these are treated in sections 3.2, 3.3, and 3.4.

TABLE 15.—Concentrations\* of various tropospheric trace constituents near the earth's surface.

| Constituent      | Typical Concentration,<br>parts per billion by<br>volume (ppbv) |
|------------------|---|
| N <sub>2</sub> O | 270   |
| NO               | 0.5   |
| NO <sub>2</sub>  | 1   |
| H <sub>2</sub> S | 0.05  |
| NH <sub>3</sub>  | 4   |
| H <sub>2</sub>   | 500   |
| CH <sub>4</sub>  | 1500  |
| SO <sub>2</sub>  | 1   |
| CO               | 190   |
| CO <sub>2</sub>  | 3.22 × 10 <sup>6</sup>  |
| O <sub>3</sub>   | 40  |

\*Concentration ranges are discussed in the text when sufficient data are available to indicate a range.

### 3.1 MISCELLANEOUS TRACE CONSTITUENTS

**3.1.1 MID-LATITUDE SURFACE OZONE.**—Most ozone in unpolluted air near the earth's surface is believed to have been formed in the stratosphere and brought to the earth's surface by vertical transport processes. In polluted atmospheres the concentrations of ozone are often more than an order of magnitude greater than in the "natural" atmosphere, the ozone being produced by the action of sunlight on a mixture of hydrocarbons and oxides of nitrogen in air. Ripperton et al. (1970) and others have suggested that some ozone in unpolluted tropospheric air may be produced by smog-type reactions involving terpenes given off by plants.

The results of numerous studies of ozone concentrations in relatively unpolluted air near the earth's surface have been reviewed by Junge (1963) and more recent studies have given similar results. A typical concentration is 0.04 parts per million by volume (ppmv) and the range is about 0-0.1 ppmv.

**3.1.2 NITROUS OXIDE.**—Nitrous oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O) has been measured by many scientists and the latest values (Hahn 1972, Lahue et al. 1973) fall around 270 parts per billion by volume (ppbv). Concentrations have been found to be constant to 10 km (Schütz et al. 1970), and at altitudes of 13 to 18 km the nitrous oxide decreases from 250 ppbv to 100 ppbv (Goldman et al. 1973). There is little or no variation with latitude. Recommended values are:

- 270 ppbv, ground level
- 270 ppbv, 0-10 km
- 250-100 ppbv, 13-18 km

**3.1.3 NITRIC OXIDE AND NITROGEN DIOXIDE.**—Although a large amount of data exists concerning nitric oxide (NO) and nitrogen dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>) in polluted atmospheres, there are few reliable data concerning the concentrations of these compounds in the relatively unpolluted lower troposphere. The data up to about 1968 were reviewed by Robinson and Robbins (1966). Lodge and Pate (1966) report values of 0.5 to 4 ppbv for NO<sub>2</sub> and 0 to 6 ppbv for NO. Lodge et al. (1960) found that in air above the Pacific Ocean and about halfway between San Francisco and Hawaii the concentration of NO<sub>2</sub> was less than 1 ppbv 94 percent of the time. O'Connor (1962) obtained concentrations of NO<sub>2</sub> in Ire-

land of about 0.3 ppbv. Ripperton et al. (1968) found concentrations of  $\text{NO}_2$  of about 4 ppbv and of NO of about 2.6 ppbv. Hamilton et al. (1968) at Pike's Peak obtained  $\text{NO}_2$  concentrations of about 4 ppbv and of NO of about 2.7 ppbv. Fischer et al. (1968) in the Antarctic found that the average concentration of  $\text{NO}_2$  was less than 0.6 ppbv. A more recent paper by Pate et al. (1970) suggests a background concentration of 0.5 ppbv for both  $\text{NO}_2$  and NO based on measurements in Panama.

At least some of the higher values probably were for somewhat contaminated air. Thus the lower end of the concentration ranges is probably most appropriate for reference concentrations for unpolluted air. Until more data are available, 1 ppbv for  $\text{NO}_2$  and 0.5 ppbv for NO seems reasonable.

Three groups have estimated concentrations of nitric oxide in the lower stratosphere. Toth et al. (1973) tentatively identified features of the sunset solar spectra measured from 12 km altitude as being due to NO and estimated concentrations in the altitude range of 15 to 20 km of about  $10^9$  molecules  $\text{cm}^{-3}$  (mixing ratios of about 0.2 to 0.5 ppbv). Ridley et al. (in press) used a chemiluminescent sensor to measure the NO concentration in the 15 to 20 km altitude range, obtaining concentrations of about 0.1 ppbv. Ackerman et al. (1973) attributed features of the solar spectrum measured from a balloon to NO, and estimated mixing ratios varying from about 0.1 ppbv at about 16 km to 5 ppbv at 40 km. These values must be considered to be tentative, and no standard or reference concentrations of NO are proposed.

The situation for stratospheric nitrogen dioxide is similar to that for NO. Ackerman and Muller (1972), using data of Goldman et al. (1970) and some additional data, estimated  $\text{NO}_2$  concentrations between about 1 and 10 ppbv in the altitude range 12 to 28 km. The mixing ratio seemed to increase from 20 to 28 km, suggesting the presence of a stratospheric layer of  $\text{NO}_2$ . Harries (1973) analyzed sub-millimeter wavelength far-infrared emission spectra of the stratosphere made from a Concorde supersonic aircraft during a tour of the Far East in 1972. He estimated an  $\text{NO}_2$  mixing ratio of about 20 ppbv but stated that the accuracy of this measurement is severely limited since the spectral assignments are somewhat uncertain and in addition source spectra data are of poor quality.

**3.1.4 NITRIC ACID VAPOR.**—Mixing ratios of nitric acid vapor in the stratosphere have been measured by Williams et al. (1972) and by Murcay et al. (1973) using infrared emission spectra, and by Cadle et al. (1970) and Lazrus et al. (1972), absorbing the nitric acid vapor on cellulose ("IPC") filters. Although the latter technique can hardly be considered to be a well-recognized method, surprisingly good agreement be-

tween the two methods was obtained. The mixing ratios are much higher in the lower stratosphere than in the troposphere and maintain relatively high mixing ratios to an altitude of at least 30 km. The mixing ratios are extremely variable, but a typical mixing ratio at mid-latitudes at about 18 km is 2 ppbv, and at 24 km, where there may be a maximum, is 5 ppbv.

Almost no information is available concerning nitric acid vapor in the troposphere. Several measurements are reported by Cadle et al. (1970) for mixing ratios of nitric acid vapor at 8 km near the Philippine Islands, again using the absorbing filter technique. A typical mixing ratio was 0.06 ppbv.

**3.1.5 HYDROGEN SULFIDE.**—The only data available are ground-level values of 0.05 ppbv measured at Boulder, Colo. (Natusch et al. 1972). These same values were also found for rural areas near St. Louis but the information is unpublished. No data are available for levels above the ground. Recommended value: 0.05 ppbv at ground level.

**3.1.6 AMMONIA.**—Georgii (1963) reported ammonia concentration values of 4 ppbv at Mauna Loa Observatory, Hawaii. Higher values were measured in urban centers. Other workers (Tsunogai et al. 1968) have measured ammonia concentrations above the ocean surface near Japan. They too found the mixing ratios to also be 4 ppbv. No data are available for ammonia concentrations vs altitude. Recommended value: 4 ppbv at ground level.

**3.1.7 HYDROGEN.**—English workers Glueckauf and Kitt (1957), found the concentration of hydrogen ( $\text{H}_2$ ) at ground level in their area to be 600 ppbv. Recent measurements (Scholz et al. 1970) at Boulder, Colo. and in Arizona indicated values of 450 ppbv. Recommended value: 500 ppbv at ground level.

Available data indicate that the concentration of hydrogen in the troposphere can be considered constant at about 0.5 ppmv. The only stratospheric hydrogen profiles now available are those published by Ehhalt and Heidt (1972). Three profiles were published, all showing an increase in hydrogen concentration above the tropopause. Hydrogen mixing ratios reached a maximum at 28 km and decreased above, at least to 30 km, the highest altitude reached. The maximum concentration varied from about 0.6 to about 1.4 ppmv and for purposes of a reference atmosphere, might be considered to be 1.0 ppmv. A single measurement has been obtained by Scholz et al. (1970) (at 50 km), who obtained a mixing ratio of 0.4 ppmv.

**3.1.8 METHANE.**—Methane ( $\text{CH}_4$ ) was discovered in the earth's atmosphere by Migeotte (1948) in 1948 by its absorption band in the telluric spectrum. Several recent spectroscopic measurements (Goldberg 1951, 1953) have yielded a nearly constant value of 1.2 cm standard temperature and

pressure (STP), corresponding to a uniform mixing ratio of 1.5 ppmv.

Although early studies suggested that the mixing ratio is constant with altitude and is uniform over the globe, more recent work has indicated that this is not the case. Bainbridge and Heidt (1966) determined vertical profiles in the troposphere and lower stratosphere, concluding that the mixing ratio varies little with altitude in the troposphere, but decreases with increasing altitude in the stratosphere. The stratospheric mixing ratio at 23 km altitude was about 60–70 percent of the tropospheric average. Cavanaugh, Schadt, and Robinson (1969), using a flame ionization detector, found methane concentrations at Point Barrow, Alaska, varying from 1.4 to 1.65 ppmv. Measurements by Ehhalt (1967) at Scottsbluff, Nebraska, using gas chromatographic techniques, yielded a minimum concentration of 0.6 ppmv and a maximum concentration of 1.6 ppmv. Gas chromatographic analysis by Ehhalt, Heidt, and Martell (1972) of an air sample collected by a rocket-borne cryogenic sampler between 44 and 62 km altitude over White Sands, New Mexico, indicated a methane concentration of 0.25 ppmv. This concentration may be very nearly that at the stratopause, near an altitude of 48 km. This rapid decrease in methane concentration with increasing altitude in the stratosphere is consistent with suggestions by Cadle (1964), Cadle and Powers (1966), and Nicolet (1970), that methane is oxidized by  $O(^3P)$  and  $O(^1D)$  in the stratosphere and lower mesosphere. Recently, profiles for stratospheric methane have been reported by Ehhalt and Heidt (1972), by Ackerman and Muller (1972), and by Cumming and Lowe (1972). They gave markedly different results. For example, unlike the others, Cumming and Lowe found little decrease in the methane mixing ratio with increasing altitude in the lower stratosphere, but the concentrations averaged less than 1.0 ppmv. If their values are correct, there must have been a large concentration gradient near the tropopause.

A statistical analysis of the methane measurements is hardly justified since the results obtained by any one technique or at any one place are quite sparse. However, a concentration range at sea level of 0.6 to 1.6 ppmv with most of the values being close to 1.5 ppmv seems to be a reasonable standard.

Based on the measurements described above, table 16 is what we recommend at present with regard to the variation with altitude.

**3.1.9 SULFUR DIOXIDE.**—A major contribution to the atmospheric sulfur dioxide ( $SO_2$ ) content is anthropogenic, from the combustion of fossil fuels. This makes it difficult to determine the sulfur dioxide content of the unpolluted atmosphere. Assuming that the anthropogenic effect would be minimal away from major land areas, the measure-

TABLE 16.—Reference concentrations of  $CH_4$  assuming a constant mixing ratio in the troposphere of 1.5 ppmv and a linear decreasing mixing ratio with altitude in the stratosphere to a value of 0.25 ppmv at 50 km.

| Altitude<br>(km) | Mixing Ratio<br>(ppmv) |
|------------------|------------------------|
| 0                | 1.5                    |
| 10               | 1.5                    |
| 20               | 1.3                    |
| 30               | 0.9                    |
| 40               | 0.6                    |
| 50               | 0.25                   |

ments reported in Georgii (1970), Georgii and Vitze (1971), and Büchen and Georgii (1971) for the mid-Atlantic were used to obtain zonal means. The mixing ratio for the 40–50° zone is given in table 17. Observations made elsewhere over the globe, for example in Antarctica by Fisher et al. (1968) and in the Canary Islands by Abel et al. (1969), give a mean global background mixing ratio  $\leq 0.4 \times 10^{-3}$  ppmv. Observations in the troposphere and stratosphere are insufficient to determine representative values. A more detailed review of the information available on the sulfur dioxide distribution is given in Viebrock (1973). See table 17.

**3.1.10 CARBON MONOXIDE.**—Carbon monoxide (CO) has both anthropogenic and natural sources. The effects of anthropogenic sources on the surface values were minimized by using mid-ocean values. Robinson and Robbins (1969) estimated the latitudinal distribution over the Pacific Ocean, while Junge et al. (1971) published observations for the Atlantic Ocean. Both distributions gave a mixing ratio of 0.19 ppmv for the 40°–50° N latitude zone. Tropospheric carbon monoxide was measured by Seiler and Junge (1970). Their observations give a mean mixing ratio of 0.13 ppmv. Seiler and Warneck (1972) report a carbon monoxide mixing ratio of 0.04 ppmv for the lower stratosphere. A comprehensive review of the carbon monoxide distribution is given by Viebrock (1973). See table 17.

**3.1.11 CARBON DIOXIDE.**—Carbon dioxide and its variation with time in the earth's atmosphere have been observed for many years. The longest period of record is available from Mauna Loa, Hawaii (SCEP 1970 and Machta 1972). Keeling et al. (1968) and Bolin and Bischof (1970) have reported on carbon dioxide measurements in the troposphere. Though there are significant seasonal and latitudinal variations, on an annual mean basis the carbon dioxide appears to be well mixed throughout the troposphere. The annual mean mixing ratio for 1970 at Mauna Loa was 322 ppmv. Bolin and Bischof (1970) estimated that the carbon dioxide mixing ratio in the stratosphere was 0.6 ppmv less than in the troposphere. The mean carbon

dioxide concentration in the troposphere has been increasing for many years; presumably as a result of man's activities. Although the rate of increase varies, the average rate of increase is at present (1972) about 0.2 percent per year. Machta (1972) and Bolin and Bischof (1970) using slightly different models estimate a 1980 carbon dioxide mixing ratio of 335 ppmv. A fuller discussion of the carbon dioxide distribution is given in Viebrock (1973). See table 17.

TABLE 17.—Annual mean mixing ratios of sulfur dioxide, carbon dioxide, and carbon monoxide for 45°N. All the mixing ratios are reported in parts per million by volume (ppmv).

| Height (km)                | Sulfur dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> ) | Carbon monoxide (CO) | Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ) |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Surface                    | $1.2 \times 10^{-3}$ *            | 0.19                 | 322 (1970)                        |
| 0-11 (Troposphere)         | **                                | 0.13                 | 322 (1970)                        |
| 11-20 (Lower Stratosphere) | **                                | 0.04                 | 321 (1970)                        |

\*tentative value

\*\*insufficient data

### 3.2 SUMMARY OF A MID-LATITUDE OZONE MODEL

A mid-latitude, Northern-Hemisphere model of the ozone distribution in the troposphere, stratosphere, and lower mesosphere has been constructed (Krueger and Minzner 1976). Data from rocket soundings in the latitude range 45°N ± 15°, results from satellite ozone observations, and the results of balloon soundings at latitudes from 41 to 47°N have been merged to produce estimates of the annual mean ozone concentration and its variability at heights to 72 km. This model is a revision, for heights above 26 km, of the tentative Mid-Latitude Ozone Model, included in the *U. S. Standard Atmosphere Supplements, 1966* (Committee on Extension to the Standard Atmosphere, 1967), hereafter referred to as the 1966 Supplements. Such a revision is justified by the greater number of rocket soundings presently available, compared to the number available in 1966, as well as by the newly acquired ozone data from the Backscatter Ultraviolet (BUV) experiment on the Nimbus 4 satellite (Heath et al. 1973).

For heights below 27 km, the ozone model described herein is essentially unchanged from that of the 1966 Supplements. This portion of the model was computed from the mean mass-density values (in kg/m<sup>3</sup>) and their standard deviations, as given in the 1966 Supplements. These data were originally obtained from the systematic program of weekly ozonesonde ascents made throughout the

year 1963 at: Seattle, Wash.; Fort Collins, Colo.; Madison, Wis.; and Bedford, Mass. (Hering and Borden 1964). Because of the location of these stations, the average of annual-mean profiles computed for each of these stations, after first averaging individual sounding data over 2-km vertical intervals, is considered here to represent a 45° average for the United States. Approximately 150 balloon ozonesonde ascents were used in the determination of this mean ozone profile.

For heights above 27 km, the ozone model was computed from a set of column densities of ozone, a quantity usually obtained from optical observations, and frequently expressed in units of centimeters of ozone, at standard temperature and pressure (STP), per unit vertical distance. In abbreviated form these units are expressed as atm-cm/km. The column density represents the amount of ozone per vertical kilometer column, at any height, reduced to STP conditions. The thickness of the resulting layer of pure ozone is then the measure of the column density. For example, a column density of 0.01 atm-cm/km corresponds to  $2.14148 \times 10^{-4}$  kg/(m<sup>2</sup> · km), or to  $2.14148 \times 10^{-7}$  kg/m<sup>3</sup>. The height integral of the column density, called the total ozone and expressed in atm-cm (or m-atm-cm, the Dobson unit), is also a commonly used measure of ozone. The Dobson unit is defined as 10<sup>-5</sup>m of ozone at 0°C, and at standard sea-level pressure.

The column densities of this model for heights above 32 km were determined from 12 daytime and 5 twilight rocket measurements of the ozone distribution (15 over North America and 2 over Japan), while the values for the height region from 28 to 32 km represent a composite of both rocket and balloon data. Latitude gradients, for correction of the mean rocket data, have been derived from the global BUV satellite data. These satellite data have not been used directly in the model because of height-resolution considerations. Such data will, however, be very valuable for extension of this model to other latitudes, and to establish variabilities for supplementary models.

The 17 rocket soundings used to develop the model comprise a subset selected from the 31 daytime and 6 twilight rocket soundings obtained through 1972 at sites between 30°N and 60°N. Seventeen soundings were chosen from the 37 soundings using a set of selection criteria established to allow computation of realistic mean values and standard deviations. These criteria include traceable absolute accuracy (either inherent in the technique or established by comparison with an absolute instrument), and a height resolution of 2 km or better. Soundings influenced by abnormal geophysical conditions or showing significant



biases from the statistical distribution of the majority of the soundings were rejected.

The rocket model is based on tabular data furnished or published by Hilsenrath (1972); Krueger (1975); Ogawa (1972); Smith (1969); Craig (1965), after Johnson et al. (1962); Weeks et al. (1972); and Weeks and Smith (1968). The techniques have been described elsewhere by Hilsenrath et al. (1969); Krueger and McBride (1968); and Nagata, et al. (1971). Ten of the selected soundings were made at Wallops Island, Va. (38°N, 75°W); two are from Fort Churchill, Manitoba (59°N, 94°W); two are from Uchinoura, Japan (31°N, 131°E); and one sounding has come from each of the following: Point Mugu, Calif. (34°N, 119°W); Primrose Lake, Alberta (55°N, 110°W); and White Sands Missile Range, N. M. (32°N, 107°W). Fourteen of the soundings were made during the years 1968–1970, the others in 1972, 1966, and 1949.

The mean latitude of these rocket soundings is 38°N. The latitudinal gradient derived from the satellite data provided the means for adjusting the rocket model in the height region of 26 to 40 km to an effective latitude of 45°N. The greatest adjustment (–15 percent) was applied at 28 to 30 km. The adjusted rocket model merges cleanly with the balloon data defining the 1966 model. In the region of overlap, 28 to 34 km, the mean values of these two data sets have been used. The differences between these two data sets, however, are all less than 5 percent at corresponding heights.

The data for the combined model come principally from the North American continent. The balloon observations were taken in the 51° longitude band between Seattle, Wash. and Bedford, Mass., and all but two of the rocket soundings (those at Uchinoura, Japan) were made in the United States and Canada. The two Japanese soundings did not differ significantly from those over North America. On the basis of this limited evidence, the model above 30 km is tentatively taken to represent mean mid-latitude conditions around the Northern Hemisphere. Additional data will be needed to verify this assumption.

The amount of information about secular changes is very limited. Near the tropopause, large inter-annual changes would be expected because of the dominant effects of meteorological transport processes on the ozone distribution. At altitudes above 35 km, changes might be expected due to variations in the solar spectrum during the solar cycle. The quantity of ozone data is far from adequate to establish such trends. It should be noted that the present Model, for heights above 30 km, is weighted towards the solar maximum conditions which existed in the late 1960's.

Table 18 defines the mid-latitude ozone model in

height increments of 2 kilometers. The ozone mass densities  $\rho(O_3)$ , which are the basis for the lower portion of the model (<27 km), and the ozone column densities  $\epsilon(O_3)$ , which are the basic data for the upper portion of the model (>27 km) have both been transformed into a common continuous profile of ozone number densities  $n(O_3)$ , with corresponding standard deviations  $\sigma$ . These transformations were accomplished using equations and values of physical constants given in table 19. The values of  $N$ ,  $R^*$ , and  $V_a$  are those given by Mechtly (1973), and are consistent with an atomic weight scale based on  $C^{12} = 12.000$  (Taylor et al. 1969). The values of  $M(O_3)$  and  $M$ , based on the same atomic weight scale, are taken from the *U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962* (Committee on the Extension to the Standard Atmosphere, 1962). The values of  $\sigma$  for heights below 27 km were transformed from the standard deviations of  $\rho(O_3)$  given in the 1966 Supplements to the U. S. Standard Atmosphere, whereas the values of  $\sigma$  for higher altitudes are derived principally from the data which determined  $\epsilon(O_3)$ .

The percent-variability column represents 100 times the value of  $\sigma$  divided by  $n(O_3)$ . The values in the remaining columns, i.e., the values of  $\epsilon(O_3)$  below 27 km, the value of  $\rho(O_3)$  above 27 km, and the entire range of values for ozone partial pressure  $p(O_3)$  and for ozone mass mixing ratio  $r(O_3)$  (or, equivalently, density mixing ratio) were computed from the appropriate basic data sets in accordance with equations and constants given in table 19. In addition to  $\rho(O_3)$  or  $\epsilon(O_3)$  the computations of  $p(O_3)$  and  $r(O_3)$  require, respectively, the 1976 Standard-Atmosphere values of temperature  $T$  and air mass density  $\rho_s$ . While not given in table 18, it should be noted that pressure mixing ratio (or equivalently volume mixing ratio  $r'(O_3)$ ) may be computed by multiplying values of  $r(O_3)$  by 0.603448, the ratio of the mean molecular weight of air to that of ozone.

The total ozone content of this model, 0.345 atm-cm, is about five percent more than that obtained with the global network of Dobson spectrophotometers for 45°N (London 1963). This is indicative of some longitudinal variation in the ozone densities in the lower stratosphere. The total ozone value of 0.345 atm-cm is equivalent to  $7.39 \times 10^{23}$  kg/m<sup>2</sup>, or  $9.27 \times 10^{22}$  molecules/m<sup>2</sup>.

The height profile of number density for this mid-latitude ozone model is shown in figure 31. The ozone density reaches a maximum at a height of about 22 km, and, between 38 and 70 km, decreases nearly exponentially by three orders of magnitude in accordance with a mean scale height of about 4.6 km. In the height region 22 to 75 km, the number density decreases by more than four orders of magnitude. The variability is shown at

TABLE 18.—Mid-latitude ozone model

| Geo-<br>metric<br>Height<br>Z, m  | Geopo-<br>tential<br>Height<br>H, m' | Number Density                          |   |  | Column<br>Density<br>atm-<br>cm/km<br>$\epsilon(O_3)$ | Mass<br>Density<br>kg/m <sup>3</sup><br>$\rho(O_3)$ | Partial<br>Pres-<br>sure<br>mb<br>$p(O_3)$ | Mass<br>Mixing<br>Ratio<br>kg/kg<br>$r(O_3)$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
|                                   |                                      | Quantity<br>m <sup>-3</sup><br>$n(O_3)$ | Vari-<br>ability<br>m <sup>-3</sup><br>$\sigma$ | Percent<br>Vari-<br>ability<br>100 $\sigma/n(O_3)$ |   |   |  |  |
| 2000                              | 1999                                 | 6.8(+17)                                | 3.8(+17)  | 56   | 2.5(-3)   | 5.4(-8)   | 2.6(-5)                                    | 5.4(-8)                                      |
| 4000                              | 3997                                 | 5.8                                     | 2.9   | 50   | 2.1   | 4.6   | 2.1  | 5.6  |
| 6000                              | 5994                                 | 5.7                                     | 3.0   | 53   | 2.1   | 4.5   | 1.9  | 6.8  |
| 8000                              | 7990                                 | 6.5                                     | 5.9   | 90   | 2.4   | 5.2   | 2.1  | 9.9  |
| 10000                             | 9984                                 | 1.13(+18)                               | 1.23(+18)                                       | 109  | 4.2   | 9.0   | 3.5  | 2.18(-7)                                     |
| 12000                             | 11977                                | 2.02                                    | 1.58  | 78   | 7.5   | 1.61(-7)  | 6.0  | 5.16   |
| 14000                             | 13969                                | 2.35                                    | 1.48  | 63   | 8.7   | 1.87  | 7.0  | 8.21   |
| 16000                             | 15960                                | 2.95                                    | 1.42  | 48   | 1.10(-2)  | 2.35  | 8.8  | 1.41(-6)                                     |
| 18000                             | 17949                                | 4.04                                    | 1.23  | 30   | 1.50  | 3.22  | 1.21(-4)                                   | 2.65   |
| 20000                             | 19937                                | 4.77                                    | 0.98  | 21   | 1.77  | 3.80  | 1.43                                       | 4.27   |
| 22000                             | 21924                                | 4.86                                    | 0.82  | 17   | 1.81  | 3.87  | 1.47                                       | 6.0  |
| 24000                             | 23910                                | 4.54                                    | 0.61  | 14   | 1.69  | 3.62  | 1.38                                       | 7.77   |
| 26000                             | 25894                                | 4.03                                    | 0.55  | 14   | 1.49  | 3.21  | 1.24                                       | 9.39   |
| 28000                             | 27877                                | 3.24                                    | 0.45  | 14   | 1.20  | 2.57  | 1.00                                       | 1.02(-5)                                     |
| 30000                             | 29859                                | 2.52                                    | 0.33  | 13   | 9.38(-3)  | 2.01  | 7.88(-5)                                   | 1.09   |
| 32000                             | 31840                                | 2.03                                    | 0.34  | 17   | 7.55  | 1.62  | 6.40                                       | 1.19   |
| 34000                             | 33819                                | 1.58                                    | 0.27  | 17   | 5.88  | 1.26  | 5.10                                       | 1.27   |
| 36000                             | 35797                                | 1.22                                    | 0.17  | 14   | 4.54  | 9.72(-8)  | 4.03                                       | 1.34   |
| 38000                             | 37774                                | 8.73(+17)                               | 1.10(+17)                                       | 13   | 3.25  | 6.96  | 2.95                                       | 1.30   |
| 40000                             | 39750                                | 6.07                                    | 0.79  | 13   | 2.26  | 4.84  | 2.10                                       | 1.21   |
| 42000                             | 41724                                | 3.98                                    | 0.44  | 11   | 1.48  | 3.17  | 1.40                                       | 1.06   |
| 44000                             | 43698                                | 2.74                                    | 0.49  | 18   | 1.02  | 2.18  | 9.89(-6)                                   | 9.67(-6)                                     |
| 46000                             | 45669                                | 1.69                                    | 0.36  | 21   | 6.29(-4)  | 1.35  | 6.23                                       | 7.86   |
| 48000                             | 47640                                | 1.03                                    | 0.17  | 17   | 3.83  | 8.20(-9)  | 3.85                                       | 6.23   |
| 50000                             | 49610                                | 6.64(+16)                               | 1.10(+16)                                       | 17   | 2.47  | 5.29  | 2.48                                       | 5.15   |
| 52000                             | 51578                                | 3.84                                    | 0.7   | 18   | 1.43  | 3.06  | 1.43                                       | 3.8  |
| 54000                             | 53545                                | 2.55                                    | 0.68  | 27   | 9.49(-5)  | 2.03  | 9.28(-7)                                   | 3.18   |
| 56000                             | 55511                                | 1.61                                    | 0.37  | 32   | 6.00  | 1.28  | 5.74                                       | 2.58   |
| 58000                             | 57476                                | 1.12                                    | 0.29  | 26   | 4.17  | 8.93(-10)   | 3.90                                       | 2.25   |
| 60000                             | 59439                                | 7.33(+15)                               | 2.5(+15)  | 34   | 2.73  | 5.85  | 2.50                                       | 1.88   |
| 62000                             | 61401                                | 4.81                                    | 1.8   | 38   | 1.79  | 3.83  | 1.60                                       | 1.59   |
| 64000                             | 63362                                | 3.17                                    | 1.2   | 38   | 1.18  | 2.52  | 1.03                                       | 1.36   |
| 66000                             | 65322                                | 1.72                                    | 0.66  | 38   | 6.4(-6)   | 1.37  | 5.5(-8)                                    | 9.6(-7)                                      |
| 68000                             | 67280                                | 7.5(+14)                                | 5.1(+14)  | 68   | 2.8   | 6.0(-11)  | 2.4  | 5.5  |
| 70000                             | 69238                                | 5.4                                     | 3.1   | 57   | 2.0   | 4.3   | 1.6  | 5.1  |
| 72000                             | 71194                                | 2.2                                     | 1.7   | 77   | 8.2(-7)   | 1.8   | 6.5(-9)                                    | 2.8  |
| 74000                             | 73148                                | 1.7                                     | 0.9   | 63   | 6.3   | 1.3   | 4.9  | 2.9  |
| Total ozone amount = 0.345 atm-cm |                                      |   |   |  |   |   |  |  |

successive levels, with bars representing plus and minus one standard deviation. The dashed bars indicate uncertainty in the statistical distribution of data at 8 to 16 km.

Because of the large range of ozone densities, it is frequently convenient to use the ratio of ozone density to air density (i.e., mixing ratio) as shown in figure 32. The greatest mixing ratios, approximately  $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$  kg/kg (15  $\mu$ gm/gm), occur at about 35 km. Above and below this maximum, the values tend to fall off nearly symmetrically, de-

creasing by about 50 percent at 23 and 48 km. It is important to note that the height of the mixing-ratio maximum occurs about 15 km higher than the density maximum. The range of mixing ratios shown at each height level corresponds to plus and minus one sigma value.

The tabulated standard deviations of the data, upon which this mid-latitude ozone model is based, show apparent percentage variabilities ranging from near 10 percent to greater than 100 percent. The tropospheric variability derived from

TABLE 19.—Conversion of ozone units

| Derived quantity  | Basic quantity  |   |
|---|---|---|
|   | Mass density<br>$\rho(\text{O}_3)$<br>kg/m <sup>3</sup>   | Column density<br>$\epsilon(\text{O}_3)$<br>atm-cm/km   |
| Number density<br>$n(\text{O}_3)$<br>m <sup>-3</sup>                | $\frac{N_A}{M(\text{O}_3)} \cdot \rho(\text{O}_3)$<br>$1.25467 \times 10^{25} \cdot \rho(\text{O}_3)$   | $10^{-5} \frac{N_A}{V_u} \cdot \epsilon(\text{O}_3)$<br>$2.68684 \times 10^{20} \cdot \epsilon(\text{O}_3)$   |
| Column density<br>$\epsilon(\text{O}_3)$<br>atm-cm/km               | $10^{15} \frac{V_u}{M(\text{O}_3)} \cdot \rho(\text{O}_3)$<br>$4.66968 \times 10^4 \cdot \rho(\text{O}_3)$  | $\epsilon(\text{O}_3)$  |
| Mass density<br>$\rho(\text{O}_3)$<br>kg/m <sup>3</sup>             | $\rho(\text{O}_3)$  | $10^{-5} \frac{M(\text{O}_3)}{V_u} \cdot \epsilon(\text{O}_3)$<br>$2.14148 \times 10^{-5} \cdot \epsilon(\text{O}_3)$   |
| Partial pressure<br>$p(\text{O}_3)$<br>N/m <sup>2</sup> or Pa<br>mb | $\frac{R^*}{M(\text{O}_3)} \cdot T \cdot \rho(\text{O}_3)$<br>$\frac{1.73222 \times 10^3 \cdot T \cdot \rho(\text{O}_3)}{1.73222 \cdot T \cdot \rho(\text{O}_3)}$ | $10^{-5} \frac{R^*}{V_u} \cdot T \cdot \epsilon(\text{O}_3)$<br>$\frac{3.70951 \times 10^{-3} \cdot T \cdot \epsilon(\text{O}_3)}{3.70951 \times 10^{-3} \cdot T \cdot \epsilon(\text{O}_3)}$ |
| Mass mixing ratio<br>$r(\text{O}_3)$<br>dimensionless               | $\frac{\rho(\text{O}_3)}{\rho_s}$   | $10^{-5} \frac{M(\text{O}_3) \cdot \epsilon(\text{O}_3)}{V_u \cdot \rho_s}$<br>$2.14148 \times 10^{-5} \cdot \epsilon(\text{O}_3) / \rho_s$   |
| Volume mixing ratio<br>$r'(\text{O}_3)$<br>dimensionless            | $\frac{\rho(\text{O}_3) \cdot M}{\rho_s \cdot M(\text{O}_3)}$<br>$6.03448 \times 10^{-1} \cdot \rho(\text{O}_3) / \rho_s$   | $10^{-5} \frac{M \cdot \epsilon(\text{O}_3)}{V_u \cdot \rho_s}$<br>$1.29227 \times 10^{-5} \cdot \epsilon(\text{O}_3) / \rho_s$   |

|   |                   |  |
|---|-------------------|--|
| Avogadro's Number   | $N_A$             | = $6.022169 \times 10^{23}$ (molecules) kmol <sup>-1</sup> |
| Universal gas constant  | $R^*$             | = $8.31432 \times 10^3$ N·m/(K·kmol)                       |
| Volume of ideal gas at STP  | $V_o$             | = $22.4136$ m <sup>3</sup> /kmol                           |
| Molecular weight of O <sub>3</sub>  | $M(\text{O}_3)$   | = $47.9982$ kg/kmol  |
| Mean Molecular weight of air  | $M$               | = $28.9644$ kg/kmol  |
| Mean Molecular weight ratio   | $M(\text{O}_3)/M$ | = $1.65714$  |
| Temperature of the U.S. Standard Atmosphere $T$ (K) at height $Z$                   |                   |  |
| Density of the U.S. Standard Atmosphere $\rho_s$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) at height $Z$ |                   |  |
| 1.0 Pa = 1.0 N/m <sup>2</sup> = 0.01 mb   |                   |  |

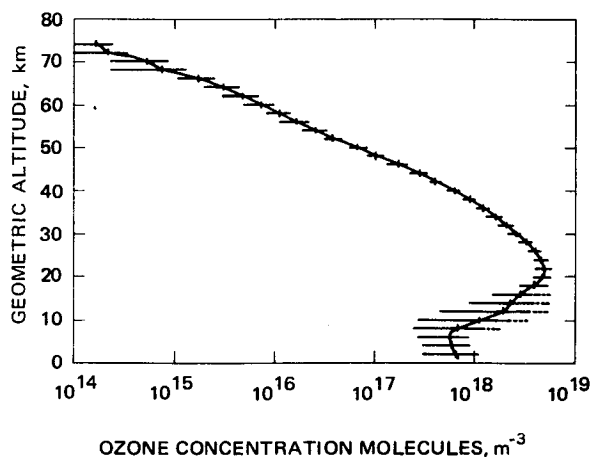


Figure 31. Mid-latitude ozone model density as a function of height

balloon ozonesondes is of the order of 50 percent. At heights from 8 to 16 km, the variability (also from balloon data) is found to increase significantly, reaching a maximum in excess of 100 percent at 10 km.

This large variability is due both to large-scale mixing processes in the atmosphere, and to changes in tropopause height with latitude. Tropospheric ozone profiles tend toward a constant mixing ratio (leading to a decrease of ozone density with height), while in the lower stratosphere the mixing ratio (and density) increases rapidly with height. The mid-latitude ozone-height profiles may contain elements of a low-latitude profile, with a minimum near 16 km (approximately 100 mb), and elements of a high-latitude profile, with a minimum at a height of about 10 km (approximately 250 mb). This situation is the result of transport to mid-latitudes of high-latitude tropospheric and lower stratospheric air, with its high-latitude ozone signature. Thus, one or more secondary ozone maxima of the type shown in figure 33 may result. This figure shows results of simultaneous ozone and temperature soundings at Boulder, Colo. on January 13, 1964 (Dütsch 1966). Here a distinct secondary maximum is found near 150 mb (13 km), under the primary maximum at 80 mb (22 km). Such secondary maxima, found most frequently in the winter and spring, are the cause of the large vari-

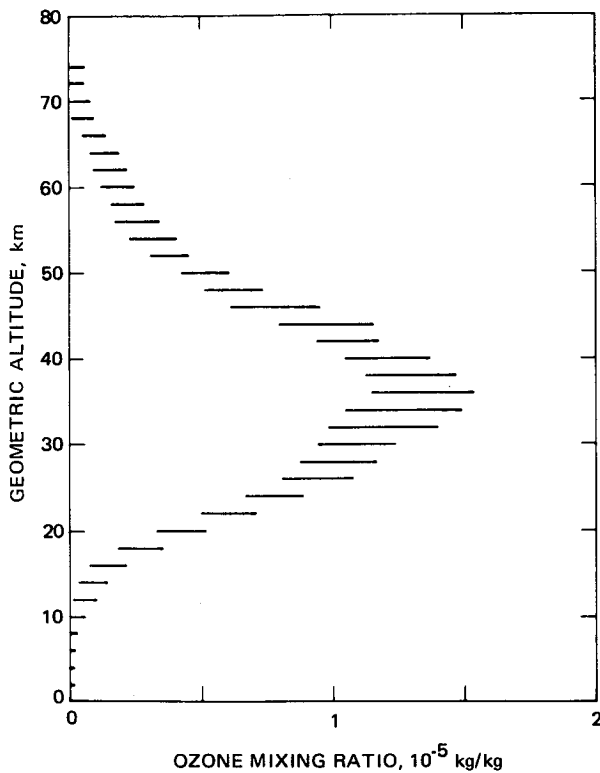


Figure 32. Mixing ratio as a function of height from mid-latitude ozone model

ability in the mid-latitude ozone model at heights from 8 to 16 km.

Above the 22-km ozone maximum, the variability decreases to 14 percent in the balloon data, and is approximately 15 percent in the rocket data up to 52 km. The variabilities assessed from the satellite data are near 11 percent between 30 and 52 km, a value lower than that for the rocket model. This situation may be due in part to the greater smoothing of the ozone profile associated with the satellite technique. This difference may also be due to the fact that the satellite data represent the results of a single instrument, while the rocket model is derived from a multiplicity of instruments flown by several experimenters.

Between 52 and 66 km, the percentage variability in the rocket model increases to approximately 35 percent, and is greater than 50 percent at 68 to 74 km. These increases are due to the addition at these heights of twilight data which exhibit a much greater variability than that existing in daytime data. Diurnal changes, which would lead to a higher apparent variability, have been predicted from theory at altitudes above 55 km. Therefore, the reliability of the model is considerably degraded at these altitudes.

The ozone densities and variabilities in this mid-latitude ozone model are consistent with the knowledge and the state of the art of ozone measure-

ment techniques of 1974. The densities are derived principally from instruments with known absolute accuracy, and are thus believed to be definitive. The variabilities are based on a relatively small data set and therefore need refinement. Clearly, a need exists for further models which include seasonal, latitudinal, and secular dependences. These extensions of the model will depend on systematic, in-situ, rocket and balloon soundings coordinated with continued satellite monitoring.

### 3.3 WATER VAPOR

**3.3.1 SURFACE LAYERS.**—The water-vapor content of any volume of atmosphere is dependent upon its proximity to sources and sinks of moisture. Most water vapor in the atmosphere enters it through the boundary layer of air by vaporization from major bodies of water. Water in both liquid and solid state has a vapor pressure which increases exponentially with its surface temperature. If this temperature exceeds the dew point of the overlying air, vaporization can proceed until the air attains a saturation temperature (dew point) equal to the water temperature. Usually, slightly lower dew points become equilibrium values since advection and mixing of drier air from land masses and upward diffusion of surface-layer water vapor act as controlling factors.

The warmest body of water of significant size, the Persian Gulf with summer surface temperatures of 35°C, is responsible for the highest atmospheric water-vapor content. The highest accepted weather-observatory dew point, 34°C, has been recorded on its shores at Sharjah, Saudi Arabia (Salmela and Grantham 1972).

Because relative humidity alone is not a physically meaningful indicator of atmospheric water vapor, humidity values have been reduced to mixing ratio (the mass of water vapor per unit mass of dry air). Mixing ratio is used herein because it is one of the most conservative indicators of moisture, not changing with either vertical or horizontal air movement unless vapor is physically added or removed from the air. The mixing ratio associated with the record high dew point of 34°C, assuming a typical sea-level atmospheric pressure of about 1000 mb, is  $3.5 \times 10^4$  parts per million by mass (ppmm). Higher mixing ratios could be obtained only by the artificial heating of water and would be very localized. Even hot springs in desert areas would not create higher values of any appreciable areal extent because the vapor would be quickly diffused into the drier surrounding air.

This physical limit of maximum water vapor near the earth's surface is generally accepted and is well supported by simple, accurate, voluminous observations. The analogous limit for minimum humidity at the earth's surface is based upon a dif-

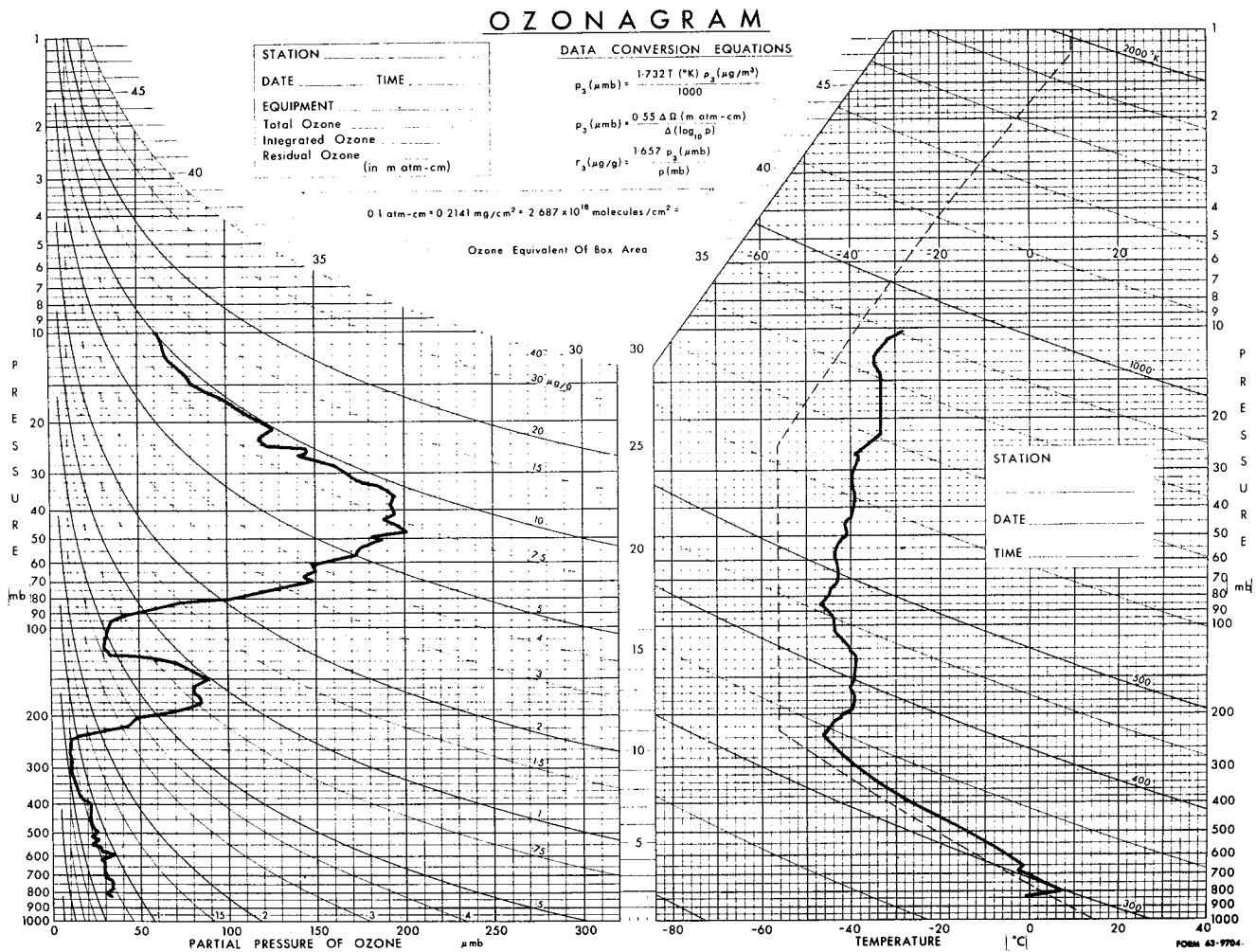


Figure 33. Simultaneously measured temperature-height and ozone-height profiles

ferent physical process. The sink involves atmospheric temperatures rather than water-body temperatures. The amount of water vapor that air can contain decreases exponentially with falling temperature, halving with a decrease of about 10°C at normal temperatures and 5°C at very cold temperatures. Therefore, cooling condenses out water vapor, and air with the lowest temperature contains the smallest amount of water vapor.

The lowest surface temperature on record is a -88.2°C at Vostok, Antarctica, altitude 3470 meters (Riordan 1970). At a frost point of -88°C, the mixing ratio at Vostok would be 0.1 ppm, an order of magnitude lower than that often considered typical of the stratosphere. Thus, it is apparent that the water vapor over the earth's surface has a range of more than five orders of magnitude. These extremes are given in table 20 for the surface. In general, surface-layer water vapor decreases as latitude increases, though there are many variations due to local sources and sinks.

**3.3.2 TROPOSPHERE.**—Tropospheric relative humidity and associated temperature are measured routinely over much of the world by standard meteorological soundings (radiosondes). Unfortunately, most radiosondes lose their sensitivity as temperatures approach -40°C. Consequently, some polar winter soundings with surface temperatures below or near this value provide no humidity data. Even under the warmest atmospheric conditions, radiosonde humidity observations seldom exceed an altitude of 10 km. Though high accuracy cannot be claimed for individual relative-humidity sensors, and limitations are imposed by the associated temperature, the vast amount of data provides a reasonably complete picture for the distribution of water vapor up to 8 km. A humidity atlas (Gringorten et al. 1966) has been prepared using these data. It provides the 5-, 25-, 50-, 75-, and 95-percentile humidity values up to the 400-mb pressure surface over the Northern Hemisphere, roughly 6 to 8 km. Only research data are available

for higher tropospheric altitudes, and these are generally associated with attempts to measure humidity in the stratosphere.

Recent studies by Richard and Snelling (1971) present radiosonde extremes and the 1-percent probable high and low values for areas which have the highest and lowest humidities at each altitude for the most extreme month. Grantham and Sissenwine (1970) extend the 1-percent high values to 80 km by subjective evaluation of research soundings and associated temperatures in nacreous clouds (25 km) and noctilucent clouds (80 km).

Radiosonde data around the world from the humidity atlas (Gringorten et al. 1966) and high-altitude research data were analyzed by Sissenwine, et al. (1968a, 1969b) and used to depict typical mid-latitude conditions from the surface upward into the stratosphere. Table 20 provides mean humidity values as well as world-wide extremes, and values exceeded in 99 percent (1 percent low) and 1 percent (1 percent high) of the observations, together with the data sources. Also indicated is the tropopause for humidity near 15 km. This is the level where the steady decrease in humidity with increasing altitude ends in most research soundings. It is located within the isothermal layer in this U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976 which starts at 11 km, the synthetic bottom of the stratosphere at mid-latitudes, and ends at 20 km.

**3.3.3 STRATOSPHERE.**—Very low temperatures in the lower stratosphere,  $-80^{\circ}\text{C}$  or colder in the tropics to  $-48^{\circ}\text{C}$  over the summer poles, and the very small amount of water vapor that even saturated air at these temperatures could retain, make water-vapor measurements very difficult. Consequently, much controversy has developed over the true values of mixing ratio in the stratosphere. One logical approach is to examine possible sources and sinks of water vapor and relate these to empirical observations, rejecting those that are physically impossible or obviously unreliable because of crude observing techniques and/or poor equipment.

Simplified theory of the general circulation of the atmosphere reveals that an acknowledged source of water vapor for the stratosphere is the moist air mass that rises over equatorial regions in the Hadley cell, a major feature in global circulation. In general, the temperature of the air above the tropopause increases with altitude. Since rising air cools adiabatically, penetration into the stratosphere causes it to become denser than surrounding air. As a result, it loses its buoyancy and descends back to the level of equal density. Thus, the tropopause establishes a lid over the troposphere and, in general, suppresses upward motion of the tropospheric air into the stratosphere. However,

at equatorial latitudes, the total energy received at the surface from solar radiation is sufficient for nearly continuous penetration through this lid. This equatorial tropospheric air moves poleward after penetrating into the stratosphere, cooling and subsiding so that it eventually returns to the troposphere and moves toward the Equator making a continuous loop. An interesting feature of this theory is that it supports a sink as well as a source of water vapor in the stratosphere.

The tropics have the coldest tropopause of any latitude, and it varies little over the year. Typical equatorial tropopause temperatures are  $-80^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $-82^{\circ}\text{C}$ , with variations of only a few degrees. Since dew/frost points cannot exceed saturation temperature, most of the water vapor present in the ascending moist tropical air is condensed out into clouds and precipitation before reaching the tropopause. Since the tropopause occurs near 16 km where the pressure is very close to 100 mb, a mixing ratio of 2 to 3 ppm is established, dependent upon the exact frost-point temperature and pressure.

From 1942 to 1947, British investigations of stratospheric humidity with an aircraft-carried, manually operated frost-point instrument (Brewer 1949) indicated that a 2-ppmm mixing ratio was typical for all latitudes at the peak altitude of the aircraft, 10 to 12 km. A small number of higher values were rejected. A follow-on aircraft program\* in 1962, using the same instrumentation as the earlier program, did indicate considerable variability at higher altitude. Values in the lower stratosphere sometimes attained 10 ppm.

Mastenbrook (1968, 1971), an investigator responsible for a most extensive stratospheric humidity sounding program carried out with an automatic optical frost-point sensor, and Mastenbrook and Purdy (1972) have recently indicated an upward trend from the value of 2 ppm, considered typical in the original investigations, to 3 ppm in 1971. A slight warming in the tropical tropopause may be responsible for raising this value to 3 ppm. However, later unpublished data by Mastenbrook (Reiter in press) do not continue this trend. He found that variations with altitude, time, or location were small.

Many scientists have considered the stratospheric water-vapor mixing ratio to be constrained within the range 1 to 3 ppm. On the other hand, many early investigators who used balloons as the platform for their sensors found more water vapor and much variability in the stratosphere. However, much of the data is challengeable. Outgassing from the balloon carrier was often a source of contamina-

\*Private communication with member of *British Meteorological Research Committee*, which included an unpublished research report by W. T. Roach with graphs and cross sections of flight data.

tion when observations were made from sensors suspended beneath rising balloons. There is extensive discussion of most of these data in works already cited, and by Gutnick (1961), who described the controversy more than a dozen years ago in his article "How Dry is the Sky?"

In an attempt to resolve these differences, a series of 17 balloons, launched near 45°N, provided mixing ratios using an automatic alpha-radiation, frost-point sensor (Sissenwine et al. 1968a, 1968b). These soundings support the 3-ppmm value in the lowest part of the stratosphere if mixing ratio is computed from the average frost point, -80°C at the 100-mb level. This sensing technique should be reliable, since extreme precautions were taken to avoid water-vapor contamination. In addition, an inflight recorder provided internal checks on the heat-sink temperature, recorder calibration, etc. However, frost-point errors of a degree or so could have gone undetected despite careful editing of the soundings. Because of the nature of the measurements, such errors would be biased toward higher frost points.

The important feature of these 17 flights is that the water-vapor mixing ratio increases to about 6 times the tropopause value as altitude increases to 25 km. As noted, an error in any one of the 17 soundings could exaggerate the magnitude of the values, but the shape of the vertical profile, showing a maximum at 25 km, is of primary importance to this review. This maximum is followed by a decrease to the highest altitude observed, 32 km. To extrapolate to higher altitudes, a temperature of -130°C, found in the presence of noctilucent clouds (Theon 1967), was used to establish the vapor pressure at 80 km. It yields a mixing ratio of 0.6 ppmm. Figure 34 depicts the average profile up to 32 km (mean for Chico, Calif., at 40°N). It also shows Gutnick's average of pre-1961 soundings and the 2-ppmm "Dry Sky" profile. Table 21 presents alternative versions of stratospheric humidity, with version b extrapolated through the mesosphere on the basis of the meager evidence cited above.

An increase of mixing ratio above the tropopause may be questioned in the absence of an identifiable source of water vapor. Sissenwine et al. (1972) have attempted to establish a water-vapor balance in the stratosphere, which includes vapor passing through the tropical tropopause in the Hadley cell and introduces an additional source consistent with an increase up to 25 km. In their vapor-budget calculations, they consider amounts available by vaporization of convective clouds which penetrate the tropopause quite routinely in thunderstorms. Based on a climatology of hourly radar precipitation echoes observed at 31 U.S. sites from continuously operated (10-cm wavelength) storm ra-

dars, Kantor and Grantham (1968) compute that  $3.6 \times 10^{10}$  kg of convective clouds penetrate the tropopause daily over land areas in the Northern Hemisphere between 25° and 50°N. Vaporization of 1 percent of these clouds would raise the equilibrium mixing ratios by 1 ppmm if the vapor were distributed uniformly through the 16- to 32-km layer of the stratosphere. Sissenwine et al. (1972) also show that only a small percentage of these clouds (about 5 percent) need be vaporized to provide the actual vapor required to account for the increase in mixing ratio up to 25 km. Evidence of vaporization from such clouds has also been provided by other investigators (Kuhn et al. 1971; Barrett et al. 1972). Recent (1972) spectroscopic soundings (Murcray et al. 1972) also support a mixing-ratio maximum near 25 km.

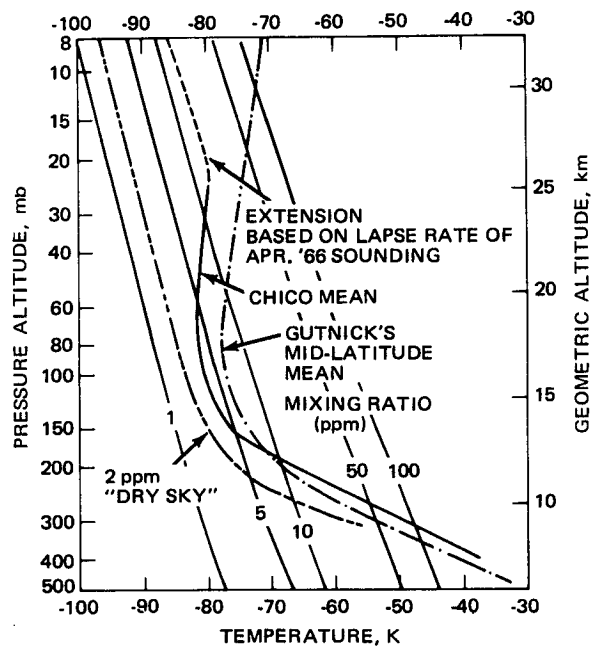


Figure 34. Comparison of frost-point profiles

There have been other theories suggesting a source of water vapor in the stratosphere. For example, about 10 years ago Rangarajan (1963) related earlier speculation with regard to the origin of water vapor (that the entire hydrogen content of the earth's oceans is of solar origin) to the high stratospheric humidities then being obtained (Gutnick 1961). He postulated that a chemical reaction involving hydrogen, together with subsidence over the polar area, could impart water vapor to the mid-stratosphere. However, there is now little support for most of the high-humidity observations. More recently, Scholz et al. (1970), utilizing a rocket platform, measured methane, hydrogen, and water vapor in an air sample for an

18-km thick layer averaging about 50 km in altitude. They suggested that most methane is consumed in the lower stratosphere, concluding that water vapor at altitudes up to 50 km from methane could approach 6 ppm. This value does not differ substantially from that shown for 50 km in version b of table 21. In November 1972 a Department of Transportation Climatic Impact Assessment Program panel discussion of stratospheric aeronomy was conducted by many of the world's outstanding experts, including Nicolet (Belgium), Crutzen (Sweden), London (USA), and McElroy (USA). McElroy emphasized the importance of accounting for the mass of methane reaching the stratosphere from the earth's surface. He suggested that the "190 K" frost point in the stratosphere (water vapor of about 2 ppm) does not allow for additional water vapor which would be formed by methane reacting with oxygen in the stratosphere. Yet he considers this an important source of water vapor.

The foregoing indicates considerable conflict in humidity values deemed representative of the stratosphere. As a result, two alternative vertical profiles have been presented in table 21. The true profile may lie somewhere between these two representations.

TABLE 20.—Water vapor in the troposphere and lower stratosphere (parts per million by mass)

| Alt* (km) | Record low        | 1-percent low     | Midlat. mean      | 1-percent high      | Record high         |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Sfc       | 00.1 <sup>a</sup> | 5.0 <sup>a</sup>  | 4686 <sup>c</sup> | 30,000 <sup>e</sup> | 35,000 <sup>e</sup> |
| 1         | 24.0 <sup>b</sup> | 27.0 <sup>b</sup> | 3700 <sup>c</sup> | 29,000 <sup>b</sup> | 31,000 <sup>b</sup> |
| 2         | 21.0 <sup>b</sup> | 31.0 <sup>b</sup> | 2843 <sup>c</sup> | 24,000 <sup>b</sup> | 28,000 <sup>b</sup> |
| 4         | 16.0 <sup>b</sup> | 24.0 <sup>b</sup> | 1268 <sup>c</sup> | 18,000 <sup>b</sup> | 22,000 <sup>b</sup> |
| 6         | 6.2 <sup>b</sup>  | 12.0 <sup>b</sup> | 554 <sup>c</sup>  | 7,700 <sup>b</sup>  | 8,900 <sup>b</sup>  |
| 8         | 6.1 <sup>b</sup>  | 6.1 <sup>b</sup>  | 216 <sup>c</sup>  | 4,300 <sup>b</sup>  | 4,700 <sup>b</sup>  |
| 10        |                   | 5.3 <sup>c</sup>  | 43.2 <sup>d</sup> | 1,300 <sup>f</sup>  |                     |
| 12        |                   | 1.2 <sup>c</sup>  | 11.3 <sup>d</sup> | 230 <sup>f</sup>    |                     |
| 14        |                   | 1.5 <sup>c</sup>  | 3.3 <sup>d</sup>  | 48 <sup>f</sup>     |                     |
| 16        |                   | 1.0 <sup>c</sup>  | 3.3 <sup>d</sup>  | 38 <sup>f</sup>     |                     |

\*Altitudes are based on Standard Atmosphere pressures.

#### Sources

<sup>a</sup> Based on saturation at record-cold temperature for Antarctica (Riordan 1970) and 1-percent coldest month for cold basin in Siberia, -62° (Salmela and Sissenwine 1970).

<sup>b</sup> Extreme from radiosonde data in most extreme (high and low) humid areas and most extreme month (Richard and Snelling 1971, Sissenwine and Cormier 1972).

<sup>c</sup> 45N latitude annual average of radiosonde data (Gringorten et al. 1966).

<sup>d</sup> Average of 17 alpha-radiation year-round mid-latitude soundings (Sissenwine et al. 1968a, 1968b).

<sup>e</sup> Surface psychrometric records for August along Gulf of Persia (Sissenwine and Cormier 1972).

<sup>f</sup> Special study of humidity extremes with some credence (Grantham and Sissenwine 1970).

<sup>g</sup> Assuming saturation at 1-percent cold radiosonde temperatures over coldest area and coldest month (Richard and Snelling 1971).

TABLE 21.—Alternative mixing ratios of water vapor in the natural stratosphere and mesosphere (parts per million by mass)

| Altitude (km) | Hadley circulation only <sup>a</sup> | Hadley circulation plus possible contributions from thunderstorms, etc. <sup>b</sup> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 16            | 2 to 3                               | 3.3  |
| 18            | 2 to 3                               | 3.3  |
| 20            | 2 to 3                               | 4.5  |
| 22            | 2 to 3                               | 7.2  |
| 24            | 2 to 3                               | 11.6   |
| 26            | 2 to 3                               | 18.6   |
| 28            | 2 to 3                               | 18.2   |
| 30            | 2 to 3                               | 17.6   |
| 32            |                                      | 16.8   |
| 35            |                                      | 15.4   |
| 40            |                                      | 12.2   |
| 45            |                                      | 11.1   |
| 50            |                                      | 7.6  |
| 55            |                                      | 4.9  |
| 60            |                                      | 3.8  |
| 65            |                                      | 2.3  |
| 70            |                                      | 1.4  |
| 75            |                                      | 1.1  |
| 80            |                                      | 0.6  |

<sup>a</sup>These values are typical of many optical frost-point measurements by Mastenbrook (1968, 1971), and Mastenbrook and Purdy (1972) and are in agreement with the theory that the only water vapor in the stratosphere is that in air ascending through the tropical tropopause.

<sup>b</sup>This is the average of 17 year-round alpha-radiation frost-point measurements by Sissenwine et al. (1968a, 1968b), and supports the possibility of a natural stratospheric source of water vapor (Sissenwine et al. 1968b). Values above 32 km are extrapolated to be in agreement with frost points from temperature observed in noctilucent clouds at 80 km.

Note: Values under column b are based on average frost point at the 100-mb level since frost point was directly computed. When individual mixing ratios are computed and averaged, they exceed the values under b by 0.8 ppm at 16 km but the difference falls to zero by 26 km.

### 3.4 STANDARD AEROSOL

3.4.1 INTRODUCTION.—Because the concepts of mass conservation and continuity do not apply to atmospheric aerosols, assigning mean values to the parameters is more difficult than providing mean values for the fluid system. To understand the global aerosol, it is necessary to have knowledge of the production and transport, as well as of the chemical and physical mechanisms that modify and remove the particles from the atmosphere. Unfortunately, neither the experimental nor the theoretical techniques which are presently available are adequate for this task. This summary is based primarily on experimental measurements which, although not sufficiently detailed to be reliable as global estimates, are the only data available.

Measurements made by Blifford (1970) on tro-



ospheric aerosols at a number of different geographical locations and at altitudes up to the tropopause have revealed considerable variability which has not been satisfactorily explained. In order to provide meaningful summary of the available information, data for measurements made over the mid-continental United States, and over the open ocean in air masses with maritime trajectories have been averaged separately. The resulting average logarithmic distribution functions  $dN/d(\log R)$  [ $\text{cm}^{-3}$ ] vs  $R$  are shown in figure 35, where  $N$  is the number concentration of the particles, and  $R$  the particle radius.

A range of values of the average aerosol size-distribution function for different tropospheric altitudes is given rather than the results of individual measurements. Since the data were obtained using aircraft flying at constant pressure altitude and because the vertical concentration of particles is strongly influenced by the source at the earth's surface, the data were corrected to indicate true sampling height above the ground.

The greater variability found for the mid-troposphere and the relatively large decrease of particle number in the first few kilometers is readily seen. In the upper troposphere, the land and sea aerosols tend to have similar distributions and there is a significant decrease in the relative number of large particles. Except near the surface, the number concentration of particles measured over land is usually greater than it is over the ocean.

Although size distribution data for the stratosphere are sparse, some information on total particle number is available. Figure 36 has been adapted from the work of Rosen, who made a large number of measurements using balloon-borne, light-scattering counters. The shaded area encompasses the range of values for both summer and winter. The size distribution of particles in the stratosphere is not well known, but from determinations of the life time of the particles, it is inferred that they are of the order of  $0.1 \mu\text{m}$  or less in mean radius.

3.4.2 SOURCES.—Table 22a gives estimates of the production rate of aerosols from various sources (Hidy and Brock 1972), along with some corresponding estimated lifetimes. Since a standard atmosphere implies a steady state, one approach to the problem is to consider an aerosol system whose physical and chemical properties and transport are expressed in the equilibrium concept of residence time. In this case, the steady-state concentrations can be computed from the above estimates of the daily production rate by the formula:

$$C_i = S_i + S_i \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} e^{-j/\tau} \quad (55)$$

where  $C_i$  = the equilibrium concentration of the

aerosol,  $i$ ,  $S_i$  = production rate of aerosol  $i$ , and  $T_i$  = the residence time of the aerosol  $i$ . The right-hand side of equation 55 is a series with  $j$  progressing from 1 to  $\infty$  by steps of unity. The results of this simple computation using the data of table 22a are given in table 22b. It appears that the three major sources which contribute over 60 percent of the total mass are vegetation, soil dust, and sea spray. Although sea-salt aerosol is ubiquitous over the oceans, the available evidence indicates that it is confined to low altitudes and does not penetrate very far inland.

There is experimental evidence for inferring that the deserts are the most important sources of soil aerosol, with the wind controlling the distribution. Unfortunately, there is very little information available from which to construct patterns of the

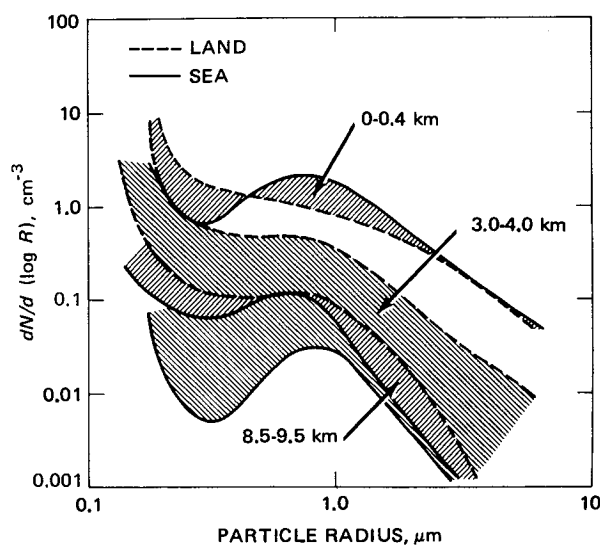


Figure 35. Average tropospheric aerosol particle size distributions

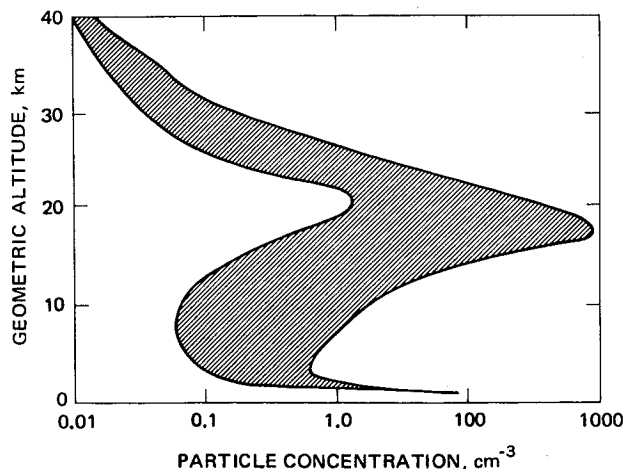


Figure 36. Average stratospheric aerosol particle number as a function of altitude

TABLE 22a.—A steady-state model of tropospheric aerosol composition

| Source                            | Estimated production rate (tons/day) | Estimated residence time (days) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Dust rise by wind                 | 10 <sup>6</sup>                      | 15                              |
| Sea spray                         | 3 × 10 <sup>6</sup>                  | 2                               |
| Extraterrestrial (meteoric dust)  | 550                                  | 30                              |
| Volcanic dust (intermittent)      | 10 <sup>4</sup>                      | 15                              |
| Forest fires (intermittent)       | 4 × 10 <sup>5</sup>                  | 15                              |
| Vegetation                        | 3 × 10 <sup>6</sup>                  | 5                               |
| Sulfur cycle                      | 10 <sup>6</sup>                      | 5                               |
| Nitrogen cycle ammonia            | 7 × 10 <sup>5</sup>                  | 5                               |
| NO <sub>x</sub> → NO <sub>3</sub> | 10 <sup>6</sup>                      | 5                               |
| Volcano volatiles                 | 10 <sup>3</sup>                      | 15                              |
| Combustion and industrial         | 3 × 10 <sup>5</sup>                  | 5                               |
| Cultivation dust rise             | 10 <sup>3</sup>                      | 5                               |
| Hydrocarbon vapor                 | 7 × 10 <sup>3</sup>                  | 5                               |
| Anthropogenic sulfates            | 3 × 10 <sup>5</sup>                  | 5                               |
| Anthropogenic nitrates            | 6 × 10 <sup>4</sup>                  | 5                               |
| Anthropogenic ammonia             | 3 × 10 <sup>3</sup>                  | 5                               |

TABLE 22b.—A steady-state tropospheric aerosol composition

| Source                            | Steady state total (tons) | Percent of total |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Dust rise by wind                 | 1.6 × 10 <sup>7</sup>     | 24.1             |
| Sea spray                         | 7.6 × 10 <sup>6</sup>     | 11.9             |
| Extraterrestrial (meteoric dust)  | 1.5 × 10 <sup>3</sup>     | —                |
| Volcanic dust (intermittent)      | 1.6 × 10 <sup>5</sup>     | 0.2              |
| Forest fires (intermittent)       | 6.2 × 10 <sup>6</sup>     | 9.9              |
| Vegetation                        | 1.7 × 10 <sup>7</sup>     | 25.8             |
| Sulfur cycle                      | 5.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>     | 8.6              |
| Nitrogen cycle ammonia            | 3.9 × 10 <sup>6</sup>     | 6.0              |
| NO <sub>x</sub> → NO <sub>3</sub> | 5.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>     | 7.7              |
| Volcano volatiles                 | 1.6 × 10 <sup>4</sup>     | —                |
| Combustion and industrial         | 1.7 × 10 <sup>6</sup>     | 2.6              |
| Cultivation dust rise             | 5.5 × 10 <sup>3</sup>     | —                |
| Hydrocarbon vapors                | 3.9 × 10 <sup>4</sup>     | 0.1              |
| Anthropogenic sulfates            | 1.7 × 10 <sup>6</sup>     | 2.6              |
| Anthropogenic nitrates            | 3.3 × 10 <sup>5</sup>     | 0.5              |
| Anthropogenic ammonia             | 1.7 × 10 <sup>4</sup>     | —                |

TABLE 23.—Representative concentrations (μg/m<sup>3</sup>) of elements from earlier literature compared with the lowest altitude observations of Gillette and Blifford (1971)

| Element     | From the literature                         |   |   |                                       |                           |                               | Gillette and Blifford (1971)    |                                |                            |                                 |                                      |
|-------------|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|             | East Chicago (One measurement) <sup>a</sup> | Niles, Mich. (One measurement) <sup>a</sup> | Cambridge, Mass. (average) <sup>b</sup> | Chilton, Berks (average) <sup>c</sup> | Urban (mode) <sup>d</sup> | Non-Urban (mode) <sup>d</sup> | Scottsbluff, Nebraska (average) | Death Valley, Calif. (average) | Pacific offshore (average) | Chicago, Ill. (One measurement) | Orinoco Delta (average one altitude) |
| Chlorine Cl |   |   | 0.5                                     | 2.2                                   |                           | 1.6                           | 0.61 ± 0.42                     | 0.44 ± 0.28                    | 1.3 ± 0.73                 | 0.79                            | 0.44 ± 0.23                          |
| Sulfur S    | 13.0 ± 8.0                                  | 11.0 ± 5.0                                  |   |                                       | ~4                        |                               | 0.11 ± 0.05                     | 0.31 ± 0.15                    | 0.24 ± 0.14                | 0.20                            | 0.23 ± 0.42                          |
| Potassium K | 1.42 ± 0.15                                 | 0.75 ± 0.1                                  |   |                                       |                           |                               | 0.31 ± 0.15                     | 0.29 ± 0.14                    | 0.34 ± 0.10                | 0.38                            | 0.26 ± 0.33                          |
| Sodium Na   | 0.46 ± 0.04                                 | 0.17 ± 0.02                                 | 0.8                                     | 0.85                                  |                           |                               | 1.27                            | 0.30 ± 0.33                    | 0.38                       | 0.35                            | 0.26 ± 0.46                          |
| Silicon Si  |   |   |   |                                       |                           |                               | 0.74 ± 0.45                     | 0.54 ± 0.48                    | 0.48 ± 0.30                |                                 |                                      |
| Calcium Ca  | 7.00 ± 0.7                                  | 1.00 ± 0.2                                  | ~2                                      |                                       |                           |                               | 0.20 ± 0.11                     | 0.13 ± 0.11                    | 0.41 ± 0.35                | 2.2                             | 0.32 ± 0.54                          |
| Titanium Ti | 0.19 ± 0.04                                 | 0.12 ± 0.03                                 |   |                                       | ~0.03                     | ~0.01                         | 0.02 ± 0.02                     | 0.12 ± 0.10                    | 0.06 ± 0.06                | 0.13                            | 0.07 ± 0.21                          |

## Data sources:

<sup>a</sup>Dams, R., Robbins, J. A., Rahn, K. A., and Winchester, J. W., 1970: Nondestructive neutron activation analysis of air pollution particulates. *Analytical Chemistry*, 42, pp. 861-867.

<sup>b</sup>Zoller, W. H., and Gordon, G. E., 1970: Instrumental neutron activation analyses of atmospheric pollutants utilizing Ge(Li) γ-ray detectors. *Analytical Chemistry*, 42, pp. 257-265.

<sup>c</sup>Keane, J. R., and Fisher, E. M. R., 1968: Analysis of trace elements in air-borne particulates, by neutron activation and Gamma ray spectrometry. *Atmospheric Environment*, 2, pp. 603-614.

<sup>d</sup>McMullen, T. B., Faoro, R. B., and Morgan, G., 1970: Profile of pollutant fractions in nonurban suspended particulate matter. *Journal of the Air Pollution Control Association*, 20, pp. 369-372.

global deposition. It would appear that the largest and most interesting variations will occur in the Monsoon region of Asia.

Although there is evidence that near the surface, coastal aerosols are influenced by the trajectories of air masses, no such relationship has been demonstrated for higher tropospheric altitudes (Blifford and Gillette 1972). Dust from the Sahara is frequently observed in the Southern Atlantic, and deposits of dust of Asian origin have been found in Hawaii. Uniformity of chemical composition and size distribution suggest that in the middle and upper troposphere, the major aerosol component is of soil origin.

Various gases in the atmosphere are converted into particles by chemical reactions. Terpenes and other essential oils emitted by plants are believed to be oxidized to form compounds of high molecular weight that condense to form gummy particles. Sulfur dioxide is oxidized and hydrated to form sulfuric acid droplets which in turn can react with ammonia to form ammonium sulfate.

**3.4.3 CHEMICAL COMPOSITION.** — Relatively little information about the chemical composition of aerosols in the troposphere is available, most of the reported measurements having been made near the ground in urban locations. Some representative values for the concentration of selected elements in aerosols near the surface are given in table 23. Table 24 gives the altitude distribution of six elemental constituents of atmospheric aerosols measured by Gillette and Blifford (1971) in non-pollution situations over land and over the ocean. Profiles for most of the elements indicate that there is a marked decrease from the surface values in the first few hundred meters.

Over the ocean, chlorine (chloride) predominates near the surface. Above the boundary layer, the concentrations of all six elements measured become more uniform with altitude. In maritime situations the concentrations tend to be about half those over land. At the lower altitudes, the concentration of the elements characteristic of soils (Si, K, Ca) may be quite variable. Correlations between the elements originating in the soil provide support for the hypothesis that in the middle and upper troposphere, a large fraction of the aerosol originates from wind-blown dust.

TABLE 24.—Average mass ( $\mu\text{gm}/\text{m}^3$ ) of elemental constituents of atmospheric aerosols ( $0.01\mu\text{m} \leq r < 10\mu\text{m}$ )\*

| Altitude (km) | Land             | Ocean    |
|---------------|------------------|----------|
|               | <i>Chlorine</i>  |          |
| 0.015–0.915   | 0.42 (11)        | 1.79 (3) |
| 1.5 –3.0      | 0.52 (20)        | 0.30 (3) |
| 3.7 –6.1      | 0.24 (21)        | 0.31 (3) |
| 7.6 –9.1      | 0.23 (20)        | 0.45 (7) |
|               | <i>Sulfur</i>    |          |
| 0.015–0.915   | 0.32 (10)        | 0.36 (1) |
| 1.5 –3.0      | 0.22 (18)        | 0.09 (4) |
| 3.7 –6.1      | 0.09 (17)        | 0.08 (5) |
| 7.6 –9.1      | 0.09 (17)        | 0.06 (7) |
|               | <i>Potassium</i> |          |
| 0.015–0.915   | 0.22 (10)        | 0.30 (3) |
| 1.5 –3.0      | 0.20 (21)        | 0.05 (3) |
| 3.7 –6.1      | 0.09 (25)        | 0.10 (5) |
| 7.6 –9.1      | 0.09 (20)        | 0.08 (7) |
|               | <i>Silicon</i>   |          |
| 0.051–0.915   | 0.43 (10)        | 0.29 (3) |
| 1.5 –3.0      | 0.38 (26)        | 0.11 (4) |
| 3.7 –6.1      | 0.17 (22)        | 0.10 (6) |
| 7.6 –9.1      | 0.20 (23)        | 0.10 (6) |
|               | <i>Calcium</i>   |          |
| 0.051–0.915   | 0.44 (8)         | 0.13 (3) |
| 1.5 –3.0      | 0.19 (25)        | 0.07 (2) |
| 3.7 –6.1      | 0.09 (22)        | 0.04 (4) |
| 7.6 –9.1      | 0.12 (17)        | 0.07 (7) |
|               | <i>Titanium</i>  |          |
| 0.051–0.915   | 0.07 (11)        | 0.03 (3) |
| 1.5 –3.0      | 0.04 (24)        | 0.02 (3) |
| 3.7 –6.1      | 0.02 (22)        | 0.01 (7) |
| 7.6 –9.1      | 0.04 (20)        | 0.03 (7) |

\*The numbers in parentheses refer to the number of observations.

The major constituent of stratospheric particles seems to be impure sulfuric acid droplets with silicates making up much of the remainder. The concentrations are extremely variable with altitude and time. A highly stratified layer of the particles exists at altitudes of about 16 to 20 km. The highest concentrations of particles throughout the lower stratosphere occur shortly after major volcanic eruptions. This subject has been reviewed by Cadle (1972).

# PART 4

## Main Tables

TABLE I

Temperature, pressure, and density for geopotential and geometric altitudes in metric units.\*

TABLE II

Acceleration due to gravity, pressure scale height, number density, mean particle speed, mean collision frequency, mean free path, and mean molecular weight for geopotential and geometric altitudes in metric units.\*

TABLE III

Sound speed, dynamic viscosity, kinematic viscosity, and thermal conductivity for geopotential and geometric altitudes in metric units.\*

TABLE IV

Temperature, pressure, and density for geopotential and geometric altitudes in feet. Table entries in metric units.\*

TABLE V

Gravity ratio, number density, mean collision frequency, mean free path, sound speed, viscosity ratio, thermal conductivity ratio for geopotential and geometric altitudes in feet. Table entries in metric units.\*

TABLE VI

Geopotential altitude in meters as a function of pressure in millibars.

TABLE VII

Geopotential altitude in feet as a function of pressure in millibars.

TABLE VIII

Atmospheric composition in terms of number density for nitrogen, atomic oxygen, molecular oxygen, argon, helium, and atomic hydrogen.\*

For further information and details of the computer programs used to generate these tables, contact the Environmental Science Information Center, Environmental Data Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Washington, D.C. 20235.

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\*A one- or two-digit number (preceded by a plus or minus sign) following the initial entry of each block indicates the power of ten by which that entry and each succeeding entry of that block should be multiplied. A change of power occurring within a block is indicated by a similar notation.

Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |        |                    | Pressure |          |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|--------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | T (K)       | t (°C) | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)   | P (torr) | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| -5000    | -4996 | 320.650     | 47.500 | 320.650            | 1.7768   | 1.3327   | 1.7536           | 1.9305                 | 1.5759           |
| -4950    | -4946 | 320.325     | 47.175 | 320.325            | 1.7674   | 1.3256   | 1.7443           | 1.9222                 | 1.5691           |
| -4900    | -4896 | 320.000     | 46.850 | 320.000            | 1.7580   | 1.3186   | 1.7350           | 1.9139                 | 1.5623           |
| -4850    | -4846 | 319.675     | 46.525 | 319.675            | 1.7486   | 1.3115   | 1.7257           | 1.9056                 | 1.5556           |
| -4800    | -4796 | 319.350     | 46.200 | 319.350            | 1.7393   | 1.3046   | 1.7165           | 1.8974                 | 1.5489           |
| -4750    | -4746 | 319.025     | 45.875 | 319.025            | 1.7300   | 1.2976   | 1.7074           | 1.8892                 | 1.5422           |
| -4700    | -4697 | 318.700     | 45.550 | 318.700            | 1.7208   | 1.2907   | 1.6983           | 1.8810                 | 1.5355           |
| -4650    | -4647 | 318.375     | 45.225 | 318.375            | 1.7116   | 1.2838   | 1.6892           | 1.8728                 | 1.5289           |
| -4600    | -4597 | 318.050     | 44.900 | 318.050            | 1.7024   | 1.2769   | 1.6801           | 1.8647                 | 1.5222           |
| -4550    | -4547 | 317.725     | 44.575 | 317.725            | 1.6933   | 1.2700   | 1.6711           | 1.8566                 | 1.5156           |
| -4500    | -4497 | 317.400     | 44.250 | 317.400            | 1.6842   | 1.2632   | 1.6622           | 1.8486                 | 1.5090           |
| -4450    | -4447 | 317.075     | 43.925 | 317.075            | 1.6751   | 1.2564   | 1.6532           | 1.8405                 | 1.5025           |
| -4400    | -4397 | 316.750     | 43.600 | 316.750            | 1.6661   | 1.2497   | 1.6443           | 1.8325                 | 1.4959           |
| -4350    | -4347 | 316.425     | 43.275 | 316.425            | 1.6572   | 1.2430   | 1.6355           | 1.8245                 | 1.4894           |
| -4300    | -4297 | 316.100     | 42.950 | 316.100            | 1.6482   | 1.2363   | 1.6267           | 1.8166                 | 1.4829           |
| -4250    | -4247 | 315.775     | 42.625 | 315.775            | 1.6394   | 1.2296   | 1.6179           | 1.8086                 | 1.4764           |
| -4200    | -4197 | 315.450     | 42.300 | 315.450            | 1.6305   | 1.2230   | 1.6092           | 1.8007                 | 1.4700           |
| -4150    | -4147 | 315.125     | 41.975 | 315.125            | 1.6217   | 1.2164   | 1.6005           | 1.7928                 | 1.4635           |
| -4100    | -4097 | 314.800     | 41.650 | 314.800            | 1.6129   | 1.2098   | 1.5918           | 1.7850                 | 1.4571           |
| -4050    | -4047 | 314.475     | 41.325 | 314.475            | 1.6042   | 1.2032   | 1.5832           | 1.7771                 | 1.4507           |
| -4000    | -3997 | 314.150     | 41.000 | 314.150            | 1.5955   | 1.1967   | 1.5746           | 1.7693                 | 1.4444           |
| -3950    | -3948 | 313.825     | 40.675 | 313.825            | 1.5868   | 1.1902   | 1.5661           | 1.7616                 | 1.4380           |
| -3900    | -3898 | 313.500     | 40.350 | 313.500            | 1.5782   | 1.1837   | 1.5576           | 1.7538                 | 1.4317           |
| -3850    | -3848 | 313.175     | 40.025 | 313.175            | 1.5696   | 1.1773   | 1.5491           | 1.7461                 | 1.4254           |
| -3800    | -3798 | 312.850     | 39.700 | 312.850            | 1.5611   | 1.1709   | 1.5407           | 1.7384                 | 1.4191           |
| -3750    | -3748 | 312.525     | 39.375 | 312.525            | 1.5526   | 1.1645   | 1.5323           | 1.7307                 | 1.4128           |
| -3700    | -3698 | 312.200     | 39.050 | 312.200            | 1.5441   | 1.1582   | 1.5239           | 1.7231                 | 1.4066           |
| -3650    | -3648 | 311.875     | 38.725 | 311.875            | 1.5357   | 1.1519   | 1.5156           | 1.7154                 | 1.4004           |
| -3600    | -3598 | 311.550     | 38.400 | 311.550            | 1.5273   | 1.1456   | 1.5073           | 1.7078                 | 1.3942           |
| -3550    | -3548 | 311.225     | 38.075 | 311.225            | 1.5189   | 1.1393   | 1.4991           | 1.7003                 | 1.3880           |
| -3500    | -3498 | 310.900     | 37.750 | 310.900            | 1.5106   | 1.1331   | 1.4909           | 1.6927                 | 1.3818           |
| -3450    | -3448 | 310.575     | 37.425 | 310.575            | 1.5023   | 1.1268   | 1.4827           | 1.6852                 | 1.3757           |
| -3400    | -3398 | 310.250     | 37.100 | 310.250            | 1.4941   | 1.1207   | 1.4746           | 1.6777                 | 1.3696           |
| -3350    | -3348 | 309.925     | 36.775 | 309.925            | 1.4859   | 1.1145   | 1.4665           | 1.6703                 | 1.3635           |
| -3300    | -3298 | 309.600     | 36.450 | 309.600            | 1.4777   | 1.1084   | 1.4584           | 1.6628                 | 1.3574           |
| -3250    | -3248 | 309.275     | 36.125 | 309.275            | 1.4696   | 1.1023   | 1.4504           | 1.6554                 | 1.3513           |
| -3200    | -3198 | 308.950     | 35.800 | 308.950            | 1.4615   | 1.0962   | 1.4424           | 1.6480                 | 1.3453           |
| -3150    | -3148 | 308.625     | 35.475 | 308.625            | 1.4534   | 1.0901   | 1.4344           | 1.6406                 | 1.3393           |
| -3100    | -3098 | 308.300     | 35.150 | 308.300            | 1.4454   | 1.0841   | 1.4265           | 1.6333                 | 1.3333           |
| -3050    | -3049 | 307.975     | 34.825 | 307.975            | 1.4374   | 1.0781   | 1.4186           | 1.6260                 | 1.3273           |
| -3000    | -2999 | 307.650     | 34.500 | 307.650            | 1.4295   | 1.0722   | 1.4108           | 1.6187                 | 1.3214           |
| -2950    | -2949 | 307.325     | 34.175 | 307.325            | 1.4215   | 1.0662   | 1.4029           | 1.6114                 | 1.3155           |
| -2900    | -2899 | 307.000     | 33.850 | 307.000            | 1.4136   | 1.0603   | 1.3952           | 1.6042                 | 1.3095           |
| -2850    | -2849 | 306.675     | 33.525 | 306.675            | 1.4058   | 1.0544   | 1.3874           | 1.5970                 | 1.3037           |
| -2800    | -2799 | 306.350     | 33.200 | 306.350            | 1.3980   | 1.0486   | 1.3797           | 1.5898                 | 1.2978           |
| -2750    | -2749 | 306.025     | 32.875 | 306.025            | 1.3902   | 1.0427   | 1.3720           | 1.5826                 | 1.2919           |
| -2700    | -2699 | 305.700     | 32.550 | 305.700            | 1.3825   | 1.0369   | 1.3644           | 1.5755                 | 1.2861           |
| -2650    | -2649 | 305.375     | 32.225 | 305.375            | 1.3748   | 1.0311   | 1.3568           | 1.5684                 | 1.2803           |
| -2600    | -2599 | 305.050     | 31.900 | 305.050            | 1.3671   | 1.0254   | 1.3492           | 1.5613                 | 1.2745           |
| -2550    | -2549 | 304.725     | 31.575 | 304.725            | 1.3594   | 1.0197   | 1.3417           | 1.5542                 | 1.2687           |
| -2500    | -2499 | 304.400     | 31.250 | 304.400            | 1.3518   | 1.0140   | 1.3342           | 1.5472                 | 1.2630           |
| -2450    | -2449 | 304.075     | 30.925 | 304.075            | 1.3443   | 1.0083   | 1.3267           | 1.5401                 | 1.2573           |
| -2400    | -2399 | 303.750     | 30.600 | 303.750            | 1.3367   | 1.0026   | 1.3193           | 1.5332                 | 1.2516           |
| -2350    | -2349 | 303.425     | 30.275 | 303.425            | 1.3292   | 9.9705   | 1.3119           | 1.5262                 | 1.2459           |
| -2300    | -2299 | 303.100     | 29.950 | 303.100            | 1.3218   | 9.9145   | 1.3045           | 1.5192                 | 1.2402           |
| -2250    | -2249 | 302.775     | 29.625 | 302.775            | 1.3143   | 9.8587   | 1.2972           | 1.5123                 | 1.2345           |
| -2200    | -2199 | 302.450     | 29.300 | 302.450            | 1.3069   | 9.8032   | 1.2899           | 1.5054                 | 1.2289           |
| -2150    | -2149 | 302.125     | 28.975 | 302.125            | 1.2996   | 9.7480   | 1.2826           | 1.4986                 | 1.2233           |
| -2100    | -2099 | 301.800     | 28.650 | 301.800            | 1.2922   | 9.6930   | 1.2753           | 1.4917                 | 1.2177           |
| -2050    | -2049 | 301.475     | 28.325 | 301.475            | 1.2850   | 9.6383   | 1.2681           | 1.4849                 | 1.2121           |
| -2000    | -1999 | 301.150     | 28.000 | 301.150            | 1.2777   | 9.5838   | 1.2610           | 1.4781                 | 1.2066           |
| -1950    | -1949 | 300.825     | 27.675 | 300.825            | 1.2705   | 9.5295   | 1.2538           | 1.4713                 | 1.2011           |
| -1900    | -1899 | 300.500     | 27.350 | 300.500            | 1.2633   | 9.4755   | 1.2467           | 1.4645                 | 1.1955           |
| -1850    | -1849 | 300.175     | 27.025 | 300.175            | 1.2561   | 9.4218   | 1.2397           | 1.4578                 | 1.1901           |
| -1800    | -1799 | 299.850     | 26.700 | 299.850            | 1.2490   | 9.3683   | 1.2326           | 1.4511                 | 1.1846           |
| -1750    | -1750 | 299.525     | 26.375 | 299.525            | 1.2419   | 9.3151   | 1.2256           | 1.4444                 | 1.1791           |
| -1700    | -1700 | 299.200     | 26.050 | 299.200            | 1.2348   | 9.2621   | 1.2186           | 1.4378                 | 1.1737           |
| -1650    | -1650 | 298.875     | 25.725 | 298.875            | 1.2278   | 9.2093   | 1.2117           | 1.4311                 | 1.1683           |
| -1600    | -1600 | 298.550     | 25.400 | 298.550            | 1.2208   | 9.1568   | 1.2048           | 1.4245                 | 1.1629           |
| -1550    | -1550 | 298.225     | 25.075 | 298.225            | 1.2138   | 9.1045   | 1.1979           | 1.4179                 | 1.1575           |
| -1500    | -1500 | 297.900     | 24.750 | 297.900            | 1.2069   | 9.0525   | 1.1911           | 1.4114                 | 1.1521           |
| -1450    | -1450 | 297.575     | 24.425 | 297.575            | 1.2000   | 9.0007   | 1.1843           | 1.4048                 | 1.1468           |
| -1400    | -1400 | 297.250     | 24.100 | 297.250            | 1.1931   | 8.9492   | 1.1775           | 1.3983                 | 1.1415           |
| -1350    | -1350 | 296.925     | 23.775 | 296.925            | 1.1862   | 8.8979   | 1.1707           | 1.3918                 | 1.1362           |
| -1300    | -1300 | 296.600     | 23.450 | 296.600            | 1.1794   | 8.8468   | 1.1640           | 1.3853                 | 1.1309           |
| -1250    | -1250 | 296.275     | 23.125 | 296.275            | 1.1727   | 8.7960   | 1.1573           | 1.3789                 | 1.1256           |
| -1200    | -1200 | 295.950     | 22.800 | 295.950            | 1.1659   | 8.7454   | 1.1507           | 1.3725                 | 1.1204           |
| -1150    | -1150 | 295.625     | 22.475 | 295.625            | 1.1592   | 8.6950   | 1.1440           | 1.3661                 | 1.1152           |
| -1100    | -1100 | 295.300     | 22.150 | 295.300            | 1.1525   | 8.6449   | 1.1374           | 1.3597                 | 1.1099           |
| -1050    | -1050 | 294.975     | 21.825 | 294.975            | 1.1459   | 8.5950   | 1.1309           | 1.3533                 | 1.1048           |

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OF POOR QUALITY

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |        |                    | Pressure   |            |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|--------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | T (K)       | t (°C) | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)     | P (torr)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| -5000    | -5004 | 320.676     | 47.526 | 320.676            | 1.7776 + 3 | 1.3333 + 3 | 1.7543 + 0       | 1.9311 + 0             | 1.5764 + 0       |
| -4950    | -4954 | 320.350     | 47.200 | 320.350            | 1.7681     | 1.3262     | 1.7450           | 1.9228                 | 1.5696           |
| -4900    | -4904 | 320.025     | 46.875 | 320.025            | 1.7587     | 1.3191     | 1.7357           | 1.9145                 | 1.5629           |
| -4850    | -4854 | 319.699     | 46.549 | 319.699            | 1.7493     | 1.3121     | 1.7264           | 1.9062                 | 1.5561           |
| -4800    | -4804 | 319.374     | 46.224 | 319.374            | 1.7400     | 1.3051     | 1.7172           | 1.8980                 | 1.5494           |
| -4750    | -4754 | 319.048     | 45.898 | 319.048            | 1.7307     | 1.2981     | 1.7080           | 1.8898                 | 1.5427           |
| -4700    | -4703 | 318.723     | 45.573 | 318.723            | 1.7214     | 1.2911     | 1.6989           | 1.8816                 | 1.5360           |
| -4650    | -4653 | 318.397     | 45.247 | 318.397            | 1.7122     | 1.2842     | 1.6898           | 1.8734                 | 1.5293           |
| -4600    | -4603 | 318.072     | 44.922 | 318.072            | 1.7030     | 1.2773     | 1.6807           | 1.8653                 | 1.5227           |
| -4550    | -4553 | 317.746     | 44.596 | 317.746            | 1.6939     | 1.2705     | 1.6717           | 1.8572                 | 1.5160           |
| -4500    | -4503 | 317.421     | 44.271 | 317.421            | 1.6848 + 3 | 1.2637 + 3 | 1.6627 + 0       | 1.8491 + 0             | 1.5094 + 0       |
| -4450    | -4453 | 317.095     | 43.945 | 317.095            | 1.6757     | 1.2569     | 1.6538           | 1.8410                 | 1.5029           |
| -4400    | -4403 | 316.770     | 43.620 | 316.770            | 1.6667     | 1.2501     | 1.6449           | 1.8330                 | 1.4963           |
| -4350    | -4353 | 316.444     | 43.294 | 316.444            | 1.6577     | 1.2434     | 1.6360           | 1.8250                 | 1.4898           |
| -4300    | -4303 | 316.119     | 42.969 | 316.119            | 1.6488     | 1.2367     | 1.6272           | 1.8170                 | 1.4833           |
| -4250    | -4253 | 315.793     | 42.643 | 315.793            | 1.6399     | 1.2300     | 1.6184           | 1.8091                 | 1.4768           |
| -4200    | -4203 | 315.468     | 42.318 | 315.468            | 1.6310     | 1.2233     | 1.6097           | 1.8011                 | 1.4703           |
| -4150    | -4153 | 315.143     | 41.993 | 315.143            | 1.6222     | 1.2167     | 1.6010           | 1.7933                 | 1.4639           |
| -4100    | -4103 | 314.817     | 41.667 | 314.817            | 1.6134     | 1.2101     | 1.5923           | 1.7854                 | 1.4575           |
| -4050    | -4053 | 314.492     | 41.342 | 314.492            | 1.6046     | 1.2036     | 1.5837           | 1.7775                 | 1.4511           |
| -4000    | -4003 | 314.166     | 41.016 | 314.166            | 1.5959 + 3 | 1.1970 + 3 | 1.5751 + 0       | 1.7697 + 0             | 1.4447 + 0       |
| -3950    | -3952 | 313.841     | 40.691 | 313.841            | 1.5873     | 1.1905     | 1.5665           | 1.7619                 | 1.4383           |
| -3900    | -3902 | 313.516     | 40.366 | 313.516            | 1.5786     | 1.1841     | 1.5580           | 1.7542                 | 1.4320           |
| -3850    | -3852 | 313.190     | 40.040 | 313.190            | 1.5700     | 1.1776     | 1.5495           | 1.7464                 | 1.4257           |
| -3800    | -3802 | 312.865     | 39.715 | 312.865            | 1.5615     | 1.1712     | 1.5411           | 1.7387                 | 1.4194           |
| -3750    | -3752 | 312.539     | 39.389 | 312.539            | 1.5530     | 1.1648     | 1.5327           | 1.7311                 | 1.4131           |
| -3700    | -3702 | 312.214     | 39.064 | 312.214            | 1.5445     | 1.1584     | 1.5243           | 1.7234                 | 1.4069           |
| -3650    | -3652 | 311.889     | 38.739 | 311.889            | 1.5360     | 1.1521     | 1.5160           | 1.7158                 | 1.4006           |
| -3600    | -3602 | 311.563     | 38.413 | 311.563            | 1.5276     | 1.1458     | 1.5077           | 1.7082                 | 1.3944           |
| -3550    | -3552 | 311.238     | 38.088 | 311.238            | 1.5193     | 1.1395     | 1.4994           | 1.7006                 | 1.3882           |
| -3500    | -3502 | 310.913     | 37.763 | 310.913            | 1.5109 + 3 | 1.1333 + 3 | 1.4912 + 0       | 1.6930 + 0             | 1.3821 + 0       |
| -3450    | -3452 | 310.587     | 37.437 | 310.587            | 1.5027     | 1.1271     | 1.4830           | 1.6855                 | 1.3759           |
| -3400    | -3402 | 310.262     | 37.112 | 310.262            | 1.4944     | 1.1209     | 1.4749           | 1.6780                 | 1.3698           |
| -3350    | -3352 | 309.936     | 36.786 | 309.936            | 1.4862     | 1.1147     | 1.4667           | 1.6705                 | 1.3637           |
| -3300    | -3302 | 309.611     | 36.461 | 309.611            | 1.4780     | 1.1086     | 1.4587           | 1.6631                 | 1.3576           |
| -3250    | -3252 | 309.286     | 36.136 | 309.286            | 1.4699     | 1.1025     | 1.4506           | 1.6556                 | 1.3515           |
| -3200    | -3202 | 308.960     | 35.810 | 308.960            | 1.4617     | 1.0964     | 1.4426           | 1.6482                 | 1.3455           |
| -3150    | -3152 | 308.635     | 35.485 | 308.635            | 1.4537     | 1.0903     | 1.4347           | 1.6409                 | 1.3395           |
| -3100    | -3102 | 308.310     | 35.160 | 308.310            | 1.4456     | 1.0843     | 1.4267           | 1.6335                 | 1.3335           |
| -3050    | -3051 | 307.985     | 34.835 | 307.985            | 1.4376     | 1.0783     | 1.4188           | 1.6262                 | 1.3275           |
| -3000    | -3001 | 307.659     | 34.509 | 307.659            | 1.4297 + 3 | 1.0723 + 3 | 1.4110 + 0       | 1.6189 + 0             | 1.3216 + 0       |
| -2950    | -2951 | 307.334     | 34.184 | 307.334            | 1.4217     | 1.0664     | 1.4032           | 1.6116                 | 1.3156           |
| -2900    | -2901 | 307.009     | 33.859 | 307.009            | 1.4139     | 1.0605     | 1.3954           | 1.6044                 | 1.3097           |
| -2850    | -2851 | 306.683     | 33.533 | 306.683            | 1.4060     | 1.0546     | 1.3876           | 1.5972                 | 1.3038           |
| -2800    | -2801 | 306.358     | 33.208 | 306.358            | 1.3982     | 1.0487     | 1.3799           | 1.5900                 | 1.2979           |
| -2750    | -2751 | 306.033     | 32.883 | 306.033            | 1.3904     | 1.0429     | 1.3722           | 1.5828                 | 1.2921           |
| -2700    | -2701 | 305.707     | 32.557 | 305.707            | 1.3826     | 1.0371     | 1.3646           | 1.5756                 | 1.2862           |
| -2650    | -2651 | 305.382     | 32.232 | 305.382            | 1.3749     | 1.0313     | 1.3570           | 1.5685                 | 1.2804           |
| -2600    | -2601 | 305.057     | 31.907 | 305.057            | 1.3673     | 1.0255     | 1.3494           | 1.5614                 | 1.2746           |
| -2550    | -2551 | 304.732     | 31.582 | 304.732            | 1.3596     | 1.0198     | 1.3418           | 1.5544                 | 1.2689           |
| -2500    | -2501 | 304.406     | 31.256 | 304.406            | 1.3520 + 3 | 1.0141 + 3 | 1.3343 + 0       | 1.5473 + 0             | 1.2631 + 0       |
| -2450    | -2451 | 304.081     | 30.931 | 304.081            | 1.3444     | 1.0084     | 1.3268           | 1.5403                 | 1.2574           |
| -2400    | -2401 | 303.756     | 30.606 | 303.756            | 1.3369     | 1.0027     | 1.3194           | 1.5333                 | 1.2517           |
| -2350    | -2351 | 303.431     | 30.281 | 303.431            | 1.3294     | 9.9714 + 2 | 1.3120           | 1.5263                 | 1.2460           |
| -2300    | -2301 | 303.105     | 29.955 | 303.105            | 1.3219     | 9.9154     | 1.3046           | 1.5194                 | 1.2403           |
| -2250    | -2251 | 302.780     | 29.630 | 302.780            | 1.3145     | 9.8596     | 1.2973           | 1.5124                 | 1.2346           |
| -2200    | -2201 | 302.455     | 29.305 | 302.455            | 1.3071     | 9.8041     | 1.2900           | 1.5055                 | 1.2290           |
| -2150    | -2151 | 302.130     | 28.980 | 302.130            | 1.2997     | 9.7488     | 1.2827           | 1.4986                 | 1.2234           |
| -2100    | -2101 | 301.805     | 28.655 | 301.805            | 1.2924     | 9.6937     | 1.2754           | 1.4918                 | 1.2178           |
| -2050    | -2051 | 301.479     | 28.329 | 301.479            | 1.2850     | 9.6390     | 1.2682           | 1.4850                 | 1.2122           |
| -2000    | -2001 | 301.154     | 28.004 | 301.154            | 1.2778 + 3 | 9.5845 + 2 | 1.2611 + 0       | 1.4782 + 0             | 1.2067 + 0       |
| -1950    | -1951 | 300.829     | 27.679 | 300.829            | 1.2705     | 9.5302     | 1.2539           | 1.4714                 | 1.2011           |
| -1900    | -1901 | 300.504     | 27.354 | 300.504            | 1.2633     | 9.4762     | 1.2468           | 1.4646                 | 1.1956           |
| -1850    | -1851 | 300.179     | 27.029 | 300.179            | 1.2562     | 9.4224     | 1.2397           | 1.4579                 | 1.1901           |
| -1800    | -1801 | 299.853     | 26.703 | 299.853            | 1.2490     | 9.3689     | 1.2327           | 1.4512                 | 1.1846           |
| -1750    | -1750 | 299.528     | 26.378 | 299.528            | 1.2419     | 9.3156     | 1.2257           | 1.4445                 | 1.1792           |
| -1700    | -1700 | 299.203     | 26.053 | 299.203            | 1.2349     | 9.2625     | 1.2187           | 1.4378                 | 1.1737           |
| -1650    | -1650 | 298.878     | 25.728 | 298.878            | 1.2278     | 9.2098     | 1.2118           | 1.4312                 | 1.1683           |
| -1600    | -1600 | 298.553     | 25.403 | 298.553            | 1.2208     | 9.1572     | 1.2049           | 1.4246                 | 1.1629           |
| -1550    | -1550 | 298.227     | 25.077 | 298.227            | 1.2138     | 9.1049     | 1.1980           | 1.4180                 | 1.1575           |
| -1500    | -1500 | 297.902     | 24.752 | 297.902            | 1.2069 + 3 | 9.0529 + 2 | 1.1911 + 0       | 1.4114 + 0             | 1.1522 + 0       |
| -1450    | -1450 | 297.577     | 24.427 | 297.577            | 1.2000     | 9.0011     | 1.1843           | 1.4049                 | 1.1468           |
| -1400    | -1400 | 297.252     | 24.102 | 297.252            | 1.1931     | 8.9495     | 1.1775           | 1.3984                 | 1.1415           |
| -1350    | -1350 | 296.927     | 23.777 | 296.927            | 1.1863     | 8.8982     | 1.1708           | 1.3919                 | 1.1362           |
| -1300    | -1300 | 296.602     | 23.452 | 296.602            | 1.1795     | 8.8471     | 1.1640           | 1.3854                 | 1.1309           |
| -1250    | -1250 | 296.277     | 23.127 | 296.277            | 1.1727     | 8.7962     | 1.1574           | 1.3789                 | 1.1257           |
| -1200    | -1200 | 295.951     | 22.801 | 295.951            | 1.1659     | 8.7456     | 1.1507           | 1.3725                 | 1.1204           |
| -1150    | -1150 | 295.626     | 22.476 | 295.626            | 1.1592     | 8.6952     | 1.1441           | 1.3661                 | 1.1152           |
| -1100    | -1100 | 295.301     | 22.151 | 295.301            | 1.1525     | 8.6451     | 1.1375           | 1.3597                 | 1.1100           |
| -1050    | -1050 | 294.976     | 21.826 | 294.976            | 1.1459     | 8.5952     | 1.1309           | 1.3534                 | 1.1048           |

Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |        |                    | Pressure |          |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|--------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | T (K)       | t (°C) | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)   | P (torr) | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| -1000    | -1000 | 294.650     | 21.500 | 294.650            | 1.1392   | 8.5453   | 1.1243           | 1.3470                 | 1.0996           |
| -950     | -950  | 294.325     | 21.175 | 294.325            | 1.1327   | 8.4959   | 1.1178           | 1.3407                 | 1.0944           |
| -900     | -900  | 294.000     | 20.850 | 294.000            | 1.1261   | 8.4467   | 1.1114           | 1.3344                 | 1.0893           |
| -850     | -850  | 293.675     | 20.525 | 293.675            | 1.1196   | 8.3978   | 1.1049           | 1.3281                 | 1.0842           |
| -800     | -800  | 293.350     | 20.200 | 293.350            | 1.1131   | 8.3490   | 1.0985           | 1.3219                 | 1.0791           |
| -750     | -750  | 293.025     | 19.875 | 293.025            | 1.1066   | 8.3005   | 1.0921           | 1.3157                 | 1.0740           |
| -700     | -700  | 292.700     | 19.550 | 292.700            | 1.1002   | 8.2523   | 1.0858           | 1.3095                 | 1.0690           |
| -650     | -650  | 292.375     | 19.225 | 292.375            | 1.0938   | 8.2042   | 1.0795           | 1.3033                 | 1.0639           |
| -600     | -600  | 292.050     | 18.900 | 292.050            | 1.0874   | 8.1564   | 1.0732           | 1.2971                 | 1.0589           |
| -550     | -550  | 291.725     | 18.575 | 291.725            | 1.0810   | 8.1088   | 1.0669           | 1.2910                 | 1.0539           |
| -500     | -500  | 291.400     | 18.250 | 291.400            | 1.0747   | 8.0614   | 1.0607           | 1.2849                 | 1.0489           |
| -450     | -450  | 291.075     | 17.925 | 291.075            | 1.0684   | 8.0143   | 1.0545           | 1.2788                 | 1.0439           |
| -400     | -400  | 290.750     | 17.600 | 290.750            | 1.0622   | 7.9674   | 1.0483           | 1.2727                 | 1.0390           |
| -350     | -350  | 290.425     | 17.275 | 290.425            | 1.0560   | 7.9207   | 1.0421           | 1.2667                 | 1.0340           |
| -300     | -300  | 290.100     | 16.950 | 290.100            | 1.0498   | 7.8742   | 1.0360           | 1.2607                 | 1.0291           |
| -250     | -250  | 289.775     | 16.625 | 289.775            | 1.0436   | 7.8279   | 1.0299           | 1.2547                 | 1.0242           |
| -200     | -200  | 289.450     | 16.300 | 289.450            | 1.0375   | 7.7819   | 1.0239           | 1.2487                 | 1.0193           |
| -150     | -150  | 289.125     | 15.975 | 289.125            | 1.0313   | 7.7361   | 1.0179           | 1.2427                 | 1.0145           |
| -100     | -100  | 288.800     | 15.650 | 288.800            | 1.0253   | 7.6905   | 1.0119           | 1.2368                 | 1.0096           |
| -50      | -50   | 288.475     | 15.325 | 288.475            | 1.0192   | 7.6451   | 1.0059           | 1.2309                 | 1.0048           |
| 0        | 0     | 288.150     | 15.000 | 288.150            | 1.01325  | 7.60000  | 1.00000          | 1.2250                 | 1.0000           |
| 50       | 50    | 287.825     | 14.675 | 287.825            | 1.0072   | 7.5550   | 9.9408           | 1.2191                 | 9.9521           |
| 100      | 100   | 287.500     | 14.350 | 287.500            | 1.0012   | 7.5103   | 9.8820           | 1.2133                 | 9.9043           |
| 150      | 150   | 287.175     | 14.025 | 287.175            | 9.9535   | 7.4658   | 9.8234           | 1.2075                 | 9.8568           |
| 200      | 200   | 286.850     | 13.700 | 286.850            | 9.8945   | 7.4215   | 9.7651           | 1.2017                 | 9.8094           |
| 250      | 250   | 286.525     | 13.375 | 286.525            | 9.8357   | 7.3774   | 9.7071           | 1.1959                 | 9.7622           |
| 300      | 300   | 286.200     | 13.050 | 286.200            | 9.7772   | 7.3335   | 9.6494           | 1.1901                 | 9.7151           |
| 350      | 350   | 285.875     | 12.725 | 285.875            | 9.7190   | 7.2898   | 9.5919           | 1.1844                 | 9.6683           |
| 400      | 400   | 285.550     | 12.400 | 285.550            | 9.6611   | 7.2464   | 9.5347           | 1.1786                 | 9.6216           |
| 450      | 450   | 285.225     | 12.075 | 285.225            | 9.6034   | 7.2031   | 9.4778           | 1.1729                 | 9.5751           |
| 500      | 500   | 284.900     | 11.750 | 284.900            | 9.5460   | 7.1601   | 9.4212           | 1.1673                 | 9.5287           |
| 550      | 550   | 284.575     | 11.425 | 284.575            | 9.4889   | 7.1173   | 9.3649           | 1.1616                 | 9.4826           |
| 600      | 600   | 284.250     | 11.100 | 284.250            | 9.4321   | 7.0747   | 9.3088           | 1.1560                 | 9.4365           |
| 650      | 650   | 283.925     | 10.775 | 283.925            | 9.3756   | 7.0322   | 9.2530           | 1.1504                 | 9.3907           |
| 700      | 700   | 283.600     | 10.450 | 283.600            | 9.3193   | 6.9900   | 9.1974           | 1.1448                 | 9.3451           |
| 750      | 750   | 283.275     | 10.125 | 283.275            | 9.2633   | 6.9480   | 9.1422           | 1.1392                 | 9.2996           |
| 800      | 800   | 282.950     | 9.800  | 282.950            | 9.2076   | 6.9062   | 9.0872           | 1.1336                 | 9.2542           |
| 850      | 850   | 282.625     | 9.475  | 282.625            | 9.1521   | 6.8647   | 9.0325           | 1.1281                 | 9.2091           |
| 900      | 900   | 282.300     | 9.150  | 282.300            | 9.0970   | 6.8233   | 8.9780           | 1.1226                 | 9.1641           |
| 950      | 950   | 281.975     | 8.825  | 281.975            | 9.0420   | 6.7821   | 8.9238           | 1.1171                 | 9.1193           |
| 1000     | 1000  | 281.650     | 8.500  | 281.650            | 8.9874   | 6.7411   | 8.8699           | 1.1116                 | 9.0746           |
| 1050     | 1050  | 281.325     | 8.175  | 281.325            | 8.9330   | 6.7003   | 8.8162           | 1.1062                 | 9.0302           |
| 1100     | 1100  | 281.000     | 7.850  | 281.000            | 8.8789   | 6.6597   | 8.7628           | 1.1008                 | 8.9858           |
| 1150     | 1150  | 280.675     | 7.525  | 280.675            | 8.8251   | 6.6193   | 8.7097           | 1.0954                 | 8.9417           |
| 1200     | 1200  | 280.350     | 7.200  | 280.350            | 8.7715   | 6.5792   | 8.6568           | 1.0900                 | 8.8977           |
| 1250     | 1250  | 280.025     | 6.875  | 280.025            | 8.7182   | 6.5392   | 8.6042           | 1.0846                 | 8.8539           |
| 1300     | 1300  | 279.700     | 6.550  | 279.700            | 8.6651   | 6.4994   | 8.5518           | 1.0793                 | 8.8102           |
| 1350     | 1350  | 279.375     | 6.225  | 279.375            | 8.6124   | 6.4598   | 8.4997           | 1.0739                 | 8.7668           |
| 1400     | 1400  | 279.050     | 5.900  | 279.050            | 8.5598   | 6.4204   | 8.4479           | 1.0686                 | 8.7234           |
| 1450     | 1450  | 278.725     | 5.575  | 278.725            | 8.5076   | 6.3812   | 8.3963           | 1.0633                 | 8.6803           |
| 1500     | 1500  | 278.400     | 5.250  | 278.400            | 8.4555   | 6.3422   | 8.3450           | 1.0581                 | 8.6373           |
| 1550     | 1550  | 278.075     | 4.925  | 278.075            | 8.4038   | 6.3034   | 8.2939           | 1.0528                 | 8.5945           |
| 1600     | 1600  | 277.750     | 4.600  | 277.750            | 8.3523   | 6.2647   | 8.2431           | 1.0476                 | 8.5518           |
| 1650     | 1650  | 277.425     | 4.275  | 277.425            | 8.3011   | 6.2263   | 8.1925           | 1.0424                 | 8.5093           |
| 1700     | 1700  | 277.100     | 3.950  | 277.100            | 8.2501   | 6.1881   | 8.1422           | 1.0372                 | 8.4669           |
| 1750     | 1750  | 276.775     | 3.625  | 276.775            | 8.1993   | 6.1500   | 8.0921           | 1.0320                 | 8.4248           |
| 1800     | 1800  | 276.450     | 3.300  | 276.450            | 8.1489   | 6.1121   | 8.0423           | 1.0269                 | 8.3827           |
| 1850     | 1850  | 276.125     | 2.975  | 276.125            | 8.0986   | 6.0745   | 7.9927           | 1.0218                 | 8.3409           |
| 1900     | 1900  | 275.800     | 2.650  | 275.800            | 8.0487   | 6.0370   | 7.9434           | 1.0166                 | 8.2992           |
| 1950     | 1950  | 275.475     | 2.325  | 275.475            | 7.9989   | 5.9997   | 7.8943           | 1.0116                 | 8.2576           |
| 2000     | 2000  | 275.150     | 2.000  | 275.150            | 7.9495   | 5.9626   | 7.8455           | 1.0065                 | 8.2162           |
| 2050     | 2050  | 274.825     | 1.675  | 274.825            | 7.9002   | 5.9257   | 7.7969           | 1.0014                 | 8.1750           |
| 2100     | 2100  | 274.500     | 1.350  | 274.500            | 7.8513   | 5.8889   | 7.7486           | 9.9641                 | 8.1340           |
| 2150     | 2150  | 274.175     | 1.025  | 274.175            | 7.8025   | 5.8524   | 7.7005           | 9.9140                 | 8.0931           |
| 2200     | 2200  | 273.850     | .700   | 273.850            | 7.7540   | 5.8160   | 7.6526           | 9.8641                 | 8.0523           |
| 2250     | 2250  | 273.525     | .375   | 273.525            | 7.7058   | 5.7798   | 7.6050           | 9.8143                 | 8.0117           |
| 2300     | 2300  | 273.200     | .050   | 273.200            | 7.6578   | 5.7438   | 7.5577           | 9.7648                 | 7.9713           |
| 2350     | 2350  | 272.875     | -.275  | 272.875            | 7.6100   | 5.7080   | 7.5105           | 9.7155                 | 7.9310           |
| 2400     | 2400  | 272.550     | -.600  | 272.550            | 7.5625   | 5.6723   | 7.4636           | 9.6663                 | 7.8909           |
| 2450     | 2450  | 272.225     | -.925  | 272.225            | 7.5152   | 5.6369   | 7.4170           | 9.6174                 | 7.8509           |
| 2500     | 2500  | 271.900     | -1.250 | 271.900            | 7.4682   | 5.6016   | 7.3705           | 9.5686                 | 7.8111           |
| 2550     | 2550  | 271.575     | -1.575 | 271.575            | 7.4214   | 5.5665   | 7.3244           | 9.5200                 | 7.7714           |
| 2600     | 2600  | 271.250     | -1.900 | 271.250            | 7.3748   | 5.5316   | 7.2784           | 9.4716                 | 7.7319           |
| 2650     | 2650  | 270.925     | -2.225 | 270.925            | 7.3285   | 5.4968   | 7.2327           | 9.4234                 | 7.6926           |
| 2700     | 2700  | 270.600     | -2.550 | 270.600            | 7.2824   | 5.4623   | 7.1872           | 9.3754                 | 7.6534           |
| 2750     | 2750  | 270.275     | -2.875 | 270.275            | 7.2366   | 5.4279   | 7.1419           | 9.3276                 | 7.6143           |
| 2800     | 2800  | 269.950     | -3.200 | 269.950            | 7.1910   | 5.3936   | 7.0969           | 9.2799                 | 7.5755           |
| 2850     | 2850  | 269.625     | -3.525 | 269.625            | 7.1456   | 5.3596   | 7.0521           | 9.2325                 | 7.5367           |
| 2900     | 2900  | 269.300     | -3.850 | 269.300            | 7.1004   | 5.3257   | 7.0076           | 9.1852                 | 7.4981           |
| 2950     | 2950  | 268.975     | -4.175 | 268.975            | 7.0555   | 5.2920   | 6.9632           | 9.1381                 | 7.4597           |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |        |                    | Pressure |          |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|--------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | T (K)       | t (°C) | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)   | P (torr) | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| -1000    | -1000 | 294.651     | 21.501 | 294.651            | 1.1393   | 8.5455   | 1.1244           | 1.3470                 | 1.0996           |
| -950     | -950  | 294.326     | 21.176 | 294.326            | 1.1327   | 8.4961   | 1.1179           | 1.3407                 | 1.0945           |
| -900     | -900  | 294.001     | 20.851 | 294.001            | 1.1261   | 8.4468   | 1.1114           | 1.3344                 | 1.0893           |
| -850     | -850  | 293.676     | 20.526 | 293.676            | 1.1196   | 8.3979   | 1.1049           | 1.3281                 | 1.0842           |
| -800     | -800  | 293.351     | 20.201 | 293.351            | 1.1131   | 8.3491   | 1.0985           | 1.3219                 | 1.0791           |
| -750     | -750  | 293.026     | 19.876 | 293.026            | 1.1066   | 8.3006   | 1.0921           | 1.3157                 | 1.0740           |
| -700     | -700  | 292.701     | 19.551 | 292.701            | 1.1002   | 8.2523   | 1.0858           | 1.3095                 | 1.0690           |
| -650     | -650  | 292.375     | 19.225 | 292.375            | 1.0938   | 8.2043   | 1.0795           | 1.3033                 | 1.0639           |
| -600     | -600  | 292.050     | 18.900 | 292.050            | 1.0874   | 8.1564   | 1.0732           | 1.2971                 | 1.0589           |
| -550     | -550  | 291.725     | 18.575 | 291.725            | 1.0810   | 8.1088   | 1.0669           | 1.2910                 | 1.0539           |
| -500     | -500  | 291.400     | 18.250 | 291.400            | 1.0747   | 8.0615   | 1.0607           | 1.2849                 | 1.0489           |
| -450     | -450  | 291.075     | 17.925 | 291.075            | 1.0684   | 8.0143   | 1.0545           | 1.2788                 | 1.0439           |
| -400     | -400  | 290.750     | 17.600 | 290.750            | 1.0622   | 7.9674   | 1.0483           | 1.2727                 | 1.0390           |
| -350     | -350  | 290.425     | 17.275 | 290.425            | 1.0560   | 7.9207   | 1.0422           | 1.2667                 | 1.0340           |
| -300     | -300  | 290.100     | 16.950 | 290.100            | 1.0498   | 7.8742   | 1.0360           | 1.2607                 | 1.0291           |
| -250     | -250  | 289.775     | 16.625 | 289.775            | 1.0436   | 7.8279   | 1.0299           | 1.2547                 | 1.0242           |
| -200     | -200  | 289.450     | 16.300 | 289.450            | 1.0375   | 7.7819   | 1.0239           | 1.2487                 | 1.0193           |
| -150     | -150  | 289.125     | 15.975 | 289.125            | 1.0314   | 7.7361   | 1.0179           | 1.2427                 | 1.0145           |
| -100     | -100  | 288.800     | 15.650 | 288.800            | 1.0253   | 7.6905   | 1.0119           | 1.2368                 | 1.0096           |
| -50      | -50   | 288.475     | 15.325 | 288.475            | 1.0192   | 7.6451   | 1.0059           | 1.2309                 | 1.0048           |
| 0        | 0     | 288.150     | 15.000 | 288.150            | 1.01325  | 7.60000  | 1.00000          | 1.2250                 | 1.0000           |
| 50       | 50    | 287.825     | 14.675 | 287.825            | 1.0072   | 7.5550   | 9.9408           | 1.2191                 | 9.9521           |
| 100      | 100   | 287.500     | 14.350 | 287.500            | 1.0012   | 7.5103   | 9.8820           | 1.2133                 | 9.9044           |
| 150      | 150   | 287.175     | 14.025 | 287.175            | 9.9535   | 7.4658   | 9.8234           | 1.2075                 | 9.8568           |
| 200      | 200   | 286.850     | 13.700 | 286.850            | 9.8945   | 7.4215   | 9.7651           | 1.2017                 | 9.8094           |
| 250      | 250   | 286.525     | 13.375 | 286.525            | 9.8357   | 7.3774   | 9.7071           | 1.1959                 | 9.7622           |
| 300      | 300   | 286.200     | 13.050 | 286.200            | 9.7772   | 7.3335   | 9.6494           | 1.1901                 | 9.7152           |
| 350      | 350   | 285.875     | 12.725 | 285.875            | 9.7190   | 7.2898   | 9.5919           | 1.1844                 | 9.6683           |
| 400      | 400   | 285.550     | 12.400 | 285.550            | 9.6611   | 7.2464   | 9.5348           | 1.1786                 | 9.6216           |
| 450      | 450   | 285.225     | 12.075 | 285.225            | 9.6034   | 7.2032   | 9.4779           | 1.1730                 | 9.5751           |
| 500      | 500   | 284.900     | 11.750 | 284.900            | 9.5461   | 7.1601   | 9.4212           | 1.1673                 | 9.5288           |
| 550      | 550   | 284.575     | 11.425 | 284.575            | 9.4890   | 7.1173   | 9.3649           | 1.1616                 | 9.4826           |
| 600      | 600   | 284.250     | 11.100 | 284.250            | 9.4322   | 7.0747   | 9.3088           | 1.1560                 | 9.4366           |
| 650      | 650   | 283.925     | 10.775 | 283.925            | 9.3756   | 7.0323   | 9.2530           | 1.1504                 | 9.3908           |
| 700      | 700   | 283.601     | 10.451 | 283.601            | 9.3194   | 6.9901   | 9.1975           | 1.1448                 | 9.3451           |
| 750      | 750   | 283.276     | 10.126 | 283.276            | 9.2634   | 6.9481   | 9.1423           | 1.1392                 | 9.2996           |
| 800      | 800   | 282.951     | 9.801  | 282.951            | 9.2077   | 6.9063   | 9.0873           | 1.1337                 | 9.2543           |
| 850      | 850   | 282.626     | 9.476  | 282.626            | 9.1523   | 6.8648   | 9.0326           | 1.1281                 | 9.2092           |
| 900      | 900   | 282.301     | 9.151  | 282.301            | 9.0971   | 6.8234   | 8.9781           | 1.1226                 | 9.1642           |
| 950      | 950   | 281.976     | 8.826  | 281.976            | 9.0422   | 6.7822   | 8.9240           | 1.1171                 | 9.1194           |
| 1000     | 1000  | 281.651     | 8.501  | 281.651            | 8.9876   | 6.7412   | 8.8700           | 1.1117                 | 9.0748           |
| 1050     | 1050  | 281.326     | 8.176  | 281.326            | 8.9332   | 6.7005   | 8.8164           | 1.1062                 | 9.0303           |
| 1100     | 1100  | 281.001     | 7.851  | 281.001            | 8.8791   | 6.6599   | 8.7630           | 1.1008                 | 8.9860           |
| 1150     | 1150  | 280.676     | 7.526  | 280.676            | 8.8253   | 6.6195   | 8.7099           | 1.0954                 | 8.9419           |
| 1200     | 1200  | 280.351     | 7.201  | 280.351            | 8.7717   | 6.5793   | 8.6570           | 1.0900                 | 8.8979           |
| 1250     | 1250  | 280.027     | 6.877  | 280.027            | 8.7185   | 6.5394   | 8.6044           | 1.0846                 | 8.8541           |
| 1300     | 1300  | 279.702     | 6.552  | 279.702            | 8.6654   | 6.4996   | 8.5521           | 1.0793                 | 8.8105           |
| 1350     | 1350  | 279.377     | 6.227  | 279.377            | 8.6127   | 6.4600   | 8.5000           | 1.0740                 | 8.7670           |
| 1400     | 1400  | 279.052     | 5.902  | 279.052            | 8.5602   | 6.4206   | 8.4482           | 1.0687                 | 8.7237           |
| 1450     | 1450  | 278.727     | 5.577  | 278.727            | 8.5079   | 6.3814   | 8.3966           | 1.0634                 | 8.6806           |
| 1500     | 1500  | 278.402     | 5.252  | 278.402            | 8.4559   | 6.3424   | 8.3453           | 1.0581                 | 8.6376           |
| 1550     | 1550  | 278.077     | 4.927  | 278.077            | 8.4042   | 6.3036   | 8.2943           | 1.0529                 | 8.5948           |
| 1600     | 1600  | 277.753     | 4.603  | 277.753            | 8.3527   | 6.2650   | 8.2435           | 1.0476                 | 8.5521           |
| 1650     | 1650  | 277.428     | 4.278  | 277.428            | 8.3015   | 6.2266   | 8.1929           | 1.0424                 | 8.5096           |
| 1700     | 1700  | 277.103     | 3.953  | 277.103            | 8.2505   | 6.1884   | 8.1427           | 1.0372                 | 8.4673           |
| 1750     | 1750  | 276.778     | 3.628  | 276.778            | 8.1998   | 6.1504   | 8.0926           | 1.0321                 | 8.4252           |
| 1800     | 1799  | 276.453     | 3.303  | 276.453            | 8.1494   | 6.1125   | 8.0428           | 1.0269                 | 8.3832           |
| 1850     | 1849  | 276.128     | 2.978  | 276.128            | 8.0992   | 6.0749   | 7.9933           | 1.0218                 | 8.3413           |
| 1900     | 1899  | 275.804     | 2.654  | 275.804            | 8.0492   | 6.0374   | 7.9440           | 1.0167                 | 8.2996           |
| 1950     | 1949  | 275.479     | 2.329  | 275.479            | 7.9995   | 6.0001   | 7.8949           | 1.0116                 | 8.2581           |
| 2000     | 1999  | 275.154     | 2.004  | 275.154            | 7.9501   | 5.9630   | 7.8461           | 1.0066                 | 8.2168           |
| 2050     | 2049  | 274.829     | 1.679  | 274.829            | 7.9009   | 5.9261   | 7.7976           | 1.0015                 | 8.1756           |
| 2100     | 2099  | 274.505     | 1.355  | 274.505            | 7.8519   | 5.8894   | 7.7493           | 9.9648                 | 8.1345           |
| 2150     | 2149  | 274.180     | 1.030  | 274.180            | 7.8032   | 5.8529   | 7.7012           | 9.9147                 | 8.0936           |
| 2200     | 2199  | 273.855     | .705   | 273.855            | 7.7548   | 5.8165   | 7.6534           | 9.8648                 | 8.0529           |
| 2250     | 2249  | 273.530     | .380   | 273.530            | 7.7066   | 5.7804   | 7.6058           | 9.8151                 | 8.0124           |
| 2300     | 2299  | 273.205     | .055   | 273.205            | 7.6586   | 5.7444   | 7.5584           | 9.7656                 | 7.9719           |
| 2350     | 2349  | 272.881     | -.269  | 272.881            | 7.6109   | 5.7086   | 7.5113           | 9.7163                 | 7.9317           |
| 2400     | 2399  | 272.556     | -.594  | 272.556            | 7.5634   | 5.6730   | 7.4645           | 9.6672                 | 7.8916           |
| 2450     | 2449  | 272.231     | -.919  | 272.231            | 7.5161   | 5.6375   | 7.4178           | 9.6183                 | 7.8517           |
| 2500     | 2499  | 271.906     | -1.244 | 271.906            | 7.4691   | 5.6023   | 7.3715           | 9.5695                 | 7.8119           |
| 2550     | 2549  | 271.582     | -1.568 | 271.582            | 7.4224   | 5.5672   | 7.3253           | 9.5210                 | 7.7722           |
| 2600     | 2599  | 271.257     | -1.893 | 271.257            | 7.3758   | 5.5323   | 7.2794           | 9.4726                 | 7.7328           |
| 2650     | 2649  | 270.932     | -2.218 | 270.932            | 7.3295   | 5.4976   | 7.2337           | 9.4245                 | 7.6934           |
| 2700     | 2699  | 270.607     | -2.543 | 270.607            | 7.2835   | 5.4631   | 7.1882           | 9.3765                 | 7.6543           |
| 2750     | 2749  | 270.283     | -2.867 | 270.283            | 7.2377   | 5.4287   | 7.1430           | 9.3287                 | 7.6153           |
| 2800     | 2799  | 269.958     | -3.192 | 269.958            | 7.1921   | 5.3945   | 7.0980           | 9.2811                 | 7.5764           |
| 2850     | 2849  | 269.633     | -3.517 | 269.633            | 7.1467   | 5.3605   | 7.0533           | 9.2337                 | 7.5377           |
| 2900     | 2899  | 269.309     | -3.841 | 269.309            | 7.1016   | 5.3266   | 7.0087           | 9.1865                 | 7.4991           |
| 2950     | 2949  | 268.984     | -4.166 | 268.984            | 7.0567   | 5.2930   | 6.9644           | 9.1394                 | 7.4607           |



Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure   |            |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)     | P (torr)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 3000     | 3001  | 268.650     | -4.500  | 268.650            | 7.0108 + 2 | 5.2585 + 2 | 6.9191 - 1       | 9.0912 - 1             | 7.4214 - 1       |
| 3050     | 3051  | 268.325     | -4.825  | 268.325            | 6.9663     | 5.2252     | 6.8752           | 9.0445                 | 7.3833           |
| 3100     | 3102  | 268.000     | -5.150  | 268.000            | 6.9221     | 5.1920     | 6.8316           | 8.9980                 | 7.3453           |
| 3150     | 3152  | 267.675     | -5.475  | 267.675            | 6.8781     | 5.1590     | 6.7882           | 8.9516                 | 7.3075           |
| 3200     | 3202  | 267.350     | -5.800  | 267.350            | 6.8343     | 5.1262     | 6.7450           | 8.9055                 | 7.2698           |
| 3250     | 3252  | 267.025     | -6.125  | 267.025            | 6.7908     | 5.0935     | 6.7020           | 8.8595                 | 7.2322           |
| 3300     | 3302  | 266.700     | -6.450  | 266.700            | 6.7474     | 5.0610     | 6.6592           | 8.8137                 | 7.1948           |
| 3350     | 3352  | 266.375     | -6.775  | 266.375            | 6.7043     | 5.0287     | 6.6167           | 8.7681                 | 7.1576           |
| 3400     | 3402  | 266.050     | -7.100  | 266.050            | 6.6615     | 4.9965     | 6.5743           | 8.7226                 | 7.1205           |
| 3450     | 3452  | 265.725     | -7.425  | 265.725            | 6.6188     | 4.9645     | 6.5322           | 8.6774                 | 7.0836           |
| 3500     | 3502  | 265.400     | -7.750  | 265.400            | 6.5764 + 2 | 4.9327 + 2 | 6.4904 - 1       | 8.6323 - 1             | 7.0468 - 1       |
| 3550     | 3552  | 265.075     | -8.075  | 265.075            | 6.5341     | 4.9010     | 6.4487           | 8.5874                 | 7.0101           |
| 3600     | 3602  | 264.750     | -8.400  | 264.750            | 6.4921     | 4.8695     | 6.4072           | 8.5427                 | 6.9736           |
| 3650     | 3652  | 264.425     | -8.725  | 264.425            | 6.4504     | 4.8382     | 6.3660           | 8.4981                 | 6.9372           |
| 3700     | 3702  | 264.100     | -9.050  | 264.100            | 6.4088     | 4.8070     | 6.3250           | 8.4538                 | 6.9010           |
| 3750     | 3752  | 263.775     | -9.375  | 263.775            | 6.3675     | 4.7760     | 6.2842           | 8.4096                 | 6.8650           |
| 3800     | 3802  | 263.450     | -9.700  | 263.450            | 6.3263     | 4.7451     | 6.2436           | 8.3656                 | 6.8290           |
| 3850     | 3852  | 263.125     | -10.025 | 263.125            | 6.2854     | 4.7144     | 6.2032           | 8.3217                 | 6.7933           |
| 3900     | 3902  | 262.800     | -10.350 | 262.800            | 6.2447     | 4.6839     | 6.1631           | 8.2781                 | 6.7576           |
| 3950     | 3952  | 262.475     | -10.675 | 262.475            | 6.2042     | 4.6536     | 6.1231           | 8.2346                 | 6.7221           |
| 4000     | 4003  | 262.150     | -11.000 | 262.150            | 6.1640 + 2 | 4.6233 + 2 | 6.0834 - 1       | 8.1913 - 1             | 6.6868 - 1       |
| 4050     | 4053  | 261.825     | -11.325 | 261.825            | 6.1239     | 4.5933     | 6.0438           | 8.1482                 | 6.6516           |
| 4100     | 4103  | 261.500     | -11.650 | 261.500            | 6.0841     | 4.5634     | 6.0045           | 8.1052                 | 6.6165           |
| 4150     | 4153  | 261.175     | -11.975 | 261.175            | 6.0444     | 4.5337     | 5.9654           | 8.0624                 | 6.5816           |
| 4200     | 4203  | 260.850     | -12.300 | 260.850            | 6.0050     | 4.5041     | 5.9265           | 8.0198                 | 6.5468           |
| 4250     | 4253  | 260.525     | -12.625 | 260.525            | 5.9658     | 4.4747     | 5.8878           | 7.9774                 | 6.5121           |
| 4300     | 4303  | 260.200     | -12.950 | 260.200            | 5.9268     | 4.4454     | 5.8493           | 7.9351                 | 6.4776           |
| 4350     | 4353  | 259.875     | -13.275 | 259.875            | 5.8880     | 4.4163     | 5.8110           | 7.8930                 | 6.4433           |
| 4400     | 4403  | 259.550     | -13.600 | 259.550            | 5.8494     | 4.3874     | 5.7729           | 7.8511                 | 6.4090           |
| 4450     | 4453  | 259.225     | -13.925 | 259.225            | 5.8110     | 4.3586     | 5.7350           | 7.8093                 | 6.3750           |
| 4500     | 4503  | 258.900     | -14.250 | 258.900            | 5.7728 + 2 | 4.3299 + 2 | 5.6973 - 1       | 7.7677 - 1             | 6.3410 - 1       |
| 4550     | 4553  | 258.575     | -14.575 | 258.575            | 5.7348     | 4.3014     | 5.6598           | 7.7263                 | 6.3072           |
| 4600     | 4603  | 258.250     | -14.900 | 258.250            | 5.6970     | 4.2731     | 5.6225           | 7.6851                 | 6.2735           |
| 4650     | 4653  | 257.925     | -15.225 | 257.925            | 5.6594     | 4.2449     | 5.5854           | 7.6440                 | 6.2400           |
| 4700     | 4703  | 257.600     | -15.550 | 257.600            | 5.6220     | 4.2169     | 5.5485           | 7.6031                 | 6.2066           |
| 4750     | 4754  | 257.275     | -15.875 | 257.275            | 5.5849     | 4.1890     | 5.5118           | 7.5624                 | 6.1734           |
| 4800     | 4804  | 256.950     | -16.200 | 256.950            | 5.5479     | 4.1612     | 5.4753           | 7.5218                 | 6.1402           |
| 4850     | 4854  | 256.625     | -16.525 | 256.625            | 5.5111     | 4.1337     | 5.4390           | 7.4814                 | 6.1073           |
| 4900     | 4904  | 256.300     | -16.850 | 256.300            | 5.4745     | 4.1062     | 5.4029           | 7.4411                 | 6.0744           |
| 4950     | 4954  | 255.975     | -17.175 | 255.975            | 5.4381     | 4.0789     | 5.3670           | 7.4011                 | 6.0417           |
| 5000     | 5004  | 255.650     | -17.500 | 255.650            | 5.4019 + 2 | 4.0518 + 2 | 5.3313 - 1       | 7.3612 - 1             | 6.0091 - 1       |
| 5050     | 5054  | 255.325     | -17.825 | 255.325            | 5.3659     | 4.0248     | 5.2958           | 7.3214                 | 5.9767           |
| 5100     | 5104  | 255.000     | -18.150 | 255.000            | 5.3301     | 3.9979     | 5.2604           | 7.2818                 | 5.9444           |
| 5150     | 5154  | 254.675     | -18.475 | 254.675            | 5.2945     | 3.9712     | 5.2253           | 7.2424                 | 5.9122           |
| 5200     | 5204  | 254.350     | -18.800 | 254.350            | 5.2591     | 3.9447     | 5.1903           | 7.2032                 | 5.8801           |
| 5250     | 5254  | 254.025     | -19.125 | 254.025            | 5.2239     | 3.9182     | 5.1556           | 7.1641                 | 5.8482           |
| 5300     | 5304  | 253.700     | -19.450 | 253.700            | 5.1889     | 3.8920     | 5.1210           | 7.1252                 | 5.8164           |
| 5350     | 5355  | 253.375     | -19.775 | 253.375            | 5.1540     | 3.8658     | 5.0866           | 7.0864                 | 5.7848           |
| 5400     | 5405  | 253.050     | -20.100 | 253.050            | 5.1194     | 3.8398     | 5.0524           | 7.0478                 | 5.7533           |
| 5450     | 5455  | 252.725     | -20.425 | 252.725            | 5.0849     | 3.8140     | 5.0184           | 7.0093                 | 5.7219           |
| 5500     | 5505  | 252.400     | -20.750 | 252.400            | 5.0506 + 2 | 3.7883 + 2 | 4.9846 - 1       | 6.9711 - 1             | 5.6907 - 1       |
| 5550     | 5555  | 252.075     | -21.075 | 252.075            | 5.0165     | 3.7627     | 4.9509           | 6.9329                 | 5.6595           |
| 5600     | 5605  | 251.750     | -21.400 | 251.750            | 4.9826     | 3.7373     | 4.9175           | 6.8950                 | 5.6285           |
| 5650     | 5655  | 251.425     | -21.725 | 251.425            | 4.9489     | 3.7120     | 4.8842           | 6.8572                 | 5.5977           |
| 5700     | 5705  | 251.100     | -22.050 | 251.100            | 4.9154     | 3.6868     | 4.8511           | 6.8195                 | 5.5670           |
| 5750     | 5755  | 250.775     | -22.375 | 250.775            | 4.8820     | 3.6618     | 4.8182           | 6.7820                 | 5.5364           |
| 5800     | 5805  | 250.450     | -22.700 | 250.450            | 4.8489     | 3.6370     | 4.7855           | 6.7447                 | 5.5059           |
| 5850     | 5855  | 250.125     | -23.025 | 250.125            | 4.8159     | 3.6122     | 4.7529           | 6.7075                 | 5.4755           |
| 5900     | 5905  | 249.800     | -23.350 | 249.800            | 4.7831     | 3.5876     | 4.7206           | 6.6705                 | 5.4453           |
| 5950     | 5956  | 249.475     | -23.675 | 249.475            | 4.7505     | 3.5631     | 4.6884           | 6.6337                 | 5.4152           |
| 6000     | 6006  | 249.150     | -24.000 | 249.150            | 4.7181 + 2 | 3.5388 + 2 | 4.6564 - 1       | 6.5970 - 1             | 5.3853 - 1       |
| 6050     | 6056  | 248.825     | -24.325 | 248.825            | 4.6858     | 3.5146     | 4.6245           | 6.5604                 | 5.3554           |
| 6100     | 6106  | 248.500     | -24.650 | 248.500            | 4.6537     | 3.4906     | 4.5929           | 6.5240                 | 5.3257           |
| 6150     | 6156  | 248.175     | -24.975 | 248.175            | 4.6218     | 3.4666     | 4.5614           | 6.4878                 | 5.2962           |
| 6200     | 6206  | 247.850     | -25.300 | 247.850            | 4.5901     | 3.4428     | 4.5301           | 6.4517                 | 5.2667           |
| 6250     | 6256  | 247.525     | -25.625 | 247.525            | 4.5585     | 3.4192     | 4.4989           | 6.4158                 | 5.2374           |
| 6300     | 6306  | 247.200     | -25.950 | 247.200            | 4.5272     | 3.3956     | 4.4680           | 6.3800                 | 5.2082           |
| 6350     | 6356  | 246.875     | -26.275 | 246.875            | 4.4960     | 3.3722     | 4.4372           | 6.3444                 | 5.1791           |
| 6400     | 6406  | 246.550     | -26.600 | 246.550            | 4.4650     | 3.3490     | 4.4066           | 6.3089                 | 5.1501           |
| 6450     | 6457  | 246.225     | -26.925 | 246.225            | 4.4341     | 3.3258     | 4.3761           | 6.2736                 | 5.1213           |
| 6500     | 6507  | 245.900     | -27.250 | 245.900            | 4.4034 + 2 | 3.3028 + 2 | 4.3459 - 1       | 6.2384 - 1             | 5.0926 - 1       |
| 6550     | 6557  | 245.575     | -27.575 | 245.575            | 4.3729     | 3.2800     | 4.3157           | 6.2034                 | 5.0640           |
| 6600     | 6607  | 245.250     | -27.900 | 245.250            | 4.3426     | 3.2572     | 4.2858           | 6.1686                 | 5.0356           |
| 6650     | 6657  | 244.925     | -28.225 | 244.925            | 4.3124     | 3.2346     | 4.2560           | 6.1338                 | 5.0072           |
| 6700     | 6707  | 244.600     | -28.550 | 244.600            | 4.2824     | 3.2121     | 4.2264           | 6.0993                 | 4.9790           |
| 6750     | 6757  | 244.275     | -28.875 | 244.275            | 4.2526     | 3.1897     | 4.1970           | 6.0649                 | 4.9509           |
| 6800     | 6807  | 243.950     | -29.200 | 243.950            | 4.2230     | 3.1675     | 4.1677           | 6.0306                 | 4.9229           |
| 6850     | 6857  | 243.625     | -29.525 | 243.625            | 4.1935     | 3.1454     | 4.1386           | 5.9965                 | 4.8951           |
| 6900     | 6907  | 243.300     | -29.850 | 243.300            | 4.1642     | 3.1234     | 4.1097           | 5.9625                 | 4.8674           |
| 6950     | 6958  | 242.975     | -30.175 | 242.975            | 4.1350     | 3.1015     | 4.0809           | 5.9287                 | 4.8397           |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure   |            |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)     | P (torr)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 3000     | 2999  | 268.659     | -4.491  | 268.659            | 7.0121 + 2 | 5.2595 + 2 | 6.9204 - 1       | 9.0925 - 1             | 7.4225 - 1       |
| 3050     | 3049  | 268.335     | -4.815  | 268.335            | 6.9676     | 5.2261     | 6.8765           | 9.0459                 | 7.3844           |
| 3100     | 3098  | 268.010     | -5.140  | 268.010            | 6.9234     | 5.1930     | 6.8329           | 8.9994                 | 7.3464           |
| 3150     | 3148  | 267.685     | -5.465  | 267.685            | 6.8795     | 5.1600     | 6.7895           | 8.9531                 | 7.3086           |
| 3200     | 3198  | 267.360     | -5.790  | 267.360            | 6.8357     | 5.1272     | 6.7463           | 8.9069                 | 7.2710           |
| 3250     | 3248  | 267.036     | -6.114  | 267.036            | 6.7922     | 5.0946     | 6.7034           | 8.8610                 | 7.2335           |
| 3300     | 3298  | 266.711     | -6.439  | 266.711            | 6.7489     | 5.0621     | 6.6607           | 8.8152                 | 7.1961           |
| 3350     | 3348  | 266.386     | -6.764  | 266.386            | 6.7059     | 5.0298     | 6.6182           | 8.7697                 | 7.1589           |
| 3400     | 3398  | 266.062     | -7.088  | 266.062            | 6.6630     | 4.9977     | 6.5759           | 8.7243                 | 7.1219           |
| 3450     | 3448  | 265.737     | -7.413  | 265.737            | 6.6204     | 4.9657     | 6.5338           | 8.6791                 | 7.0849           |
| 3500     | 3498  | 265.413     | -7.737  | 265.413            | 6.5780 + 2 | 4.9339 + 2 | 6.4920 - 1       | 8.6340 - 1             | 7.0482 - 1       |
| 3550     | 3548  | 265.088     | -8.062  | 265.088            | 6.5358     | 4.9022     | 6.4503           | 8.5892                 | 7.0116           |
| 3600     | 3598  | 264.763     | -8.387  | 264.763            | 6.4939     | 4.8708     | 6.4089           | 8.5445                 | 6.9751           |
| 3650     | 3648  | 264.439     | -8.711  | 264.439            | 6.4521     | 4.8395     | 6.3677           | 8.5000                 | 6.9388           |
| 3700     | 3698  | 264.114     | -9.036  | 264.114            | 6.4106     | 4.8083     | 6.3268           | 8.4557                 | 6.9026           |
| 3750     | 3748  | 263.789     | -9.361  | 263.789            | 6.3693     | 4.7773     | 6.2860           | 8.4115                 | 6.8666           |
| 3800     | 3798  | 263.465     | -9.685  | 263.465            | 6.3282     | 4.7465     | 6.2454           | 8.3676                 | 6.8307           |
| 3850     | 3848  | 263.140     | -10.010 | 263.140            | 6.2873     | 4.7159     | 6.2051           | 8.3238                 | 6.7949           |
| 3900     | 3898  | 262.816     | -10.334 | 262.816            | 6.2467     | 4.6854     | 6.1650           | 8.2802                 | 6.7593           |
| 3950     | 3948  | 262.491     | -10.659 | 262.491            | 6.2062     | 4.6550     | 6.1251           | 8.2367                 | 6.7239           |
| 4000     | 3997  | 262.166     | -10.984 | 262.166            | 6.1660 + 2 | 4.6249 + 2 | 6.0854 - 1       | 8.1935 - 1             | 6.6885 - 1       |
| 4050     | 4047  | 261.842     | -11.308 | 261.842            | 6.1260     | 4.5948     | 6.0459           | 8.1504                 | 6.6534           |
| 4100     | 4097  | 261.517     | -11.633 | 261.517            | 6.0862     | 4.5650     | 6.0066           | 8.1075                 | 6.6183           |
| 4150     | 4147  | 261.193     | -11.957 | 261.193            | 6.0466     | 4.5353     | 5.9675           | 8.0647                 | 6.5835           |
| 4200     | 4197  | 260.868     | -12.282 | 260.868            | 6.0072     | 4.5057     | 5.9286           | 8.0222                 | 6.5487           |
| 4250     | 4247  | 260.543     | -12.607 | 260.543            | 5.9680     | 4.4764     | 5.8900           | 7.9798                 | 6.5141           |
| 4300     | 4297  | 260.219     | -12.931 | 260.219            | 5.9290     | 4.4471     | 5.8515           | 7.9376                 | 6.4796           |
| 4350     | 4347  | 259.894     | -13.256 | 259.894            | 5.8903     | 4.4181     | 5.8132           | 7.8955                 | 6.4453           |
| 4400     | 4397  | 259.570     | -13.580 | 259.570            | 5.8517     | 4.3891     | 5.7752           | 7.8536                 | 6.4111           |
| 4450     | 4447  | 259.245     | -13.905 | 259.245            | 5.8134     | 4.3604     | 5.7373           | 7.8119                 | 6.3771           |
| 4500     | 4497  | 258.921     | -14.229 | 258.921            | 5.7752 + 2 | 4.3317 + 2 | 5.6997 - 1       | 7.7704 - 1             | 6.3432 - 1       |
| 4550     | 4547  | 258.596     | -14.554 | 258.596            | 5.7373     | 4.3033     | 5.6622           | 7.7290                 | 6.3094           |
| 4600     | 4597  | 258.272     | -14.878 | 258.272            | 5.6995     | 4.2750     | 5.6250           | 7.6878                 | 6.2758           |
| 4650     | 4647  | 257.947     | -15.203 | 257.947            | 5.6620     | 4.2468     | 5.5879           | 7.6468                 | 6.2423           |
| 4700     | 4697  | 257.623     | -15.527 | 257.623            | 5.6246     | 4.2188     | 5.5511           | 7.6059                 | 6.2089           |
| 4750     | 4746  | 257.298     | -15.852 | 257.298            | 5.5875     | 4.1910     | 5.5144           | 7.5652                 | 6.1757           |
| 4800     | 4796  | 256.974     | -16.176 | 256.974            | 5.5506     | 4.1633     | 5.4780           | 7.5247                 | 6.1426           |
| 4850     | 4846  | 256.649     | -16.501 | 256.649            | 5.5138     | 4.1357     | 5.4417           | 7.4844                 | 6.1097           |
| 4900     | 4896  | 256.325     | -16.825 | 256.325            | 5.4773     | 4.1083     | 5.4056           | 7.4442                 | 6.0769           |
| 4950     | 4946  | 256.000     | -17.150 | 256.000            | 5.4409     | 4.0810     | 5.3698           | 7.4042                 | 6.0442           |
| 5000     | 4996  | 255.676     | -17.474 | 255.676            | 5.4048 + 2 | 4.0539 + 2 | 5.3341 - 1       | 7.3643 - 1             | 6.0117 - 1       |
| 5050     | 5046  | 255.351     | -17.799 | 255.351            | 5.3688     | 4.0269     | 5.2986           | 7.3246                 | 5.9793           |
| 5100     | 5096  | 255.027     | -18.123 | 255.027            | 5.3331     | 4.0001     | 5.2633           | 7.2851                 | 5.9470           |
| 5150     | 5146  | 254.702     | -18.448 | 254.702            | 5.2975     | 3.9734     | 5.2282           | 7.2457                 | 5.9149           |
| 5200     | 5196  | 254.378     | -18.772 | 254.378            | 5.2621     | 3.9469     | 5.1933           | 7.2065                 | 5.8829           |
| 5250     | 5246  | 254.053     | -19.097 | 254.053            | 5.2269     | 3.9205     | 5.1586           | 7.1675                 | 5.8510           |
| 5300     | 5296  | 253.729     | -19.421 | 253.729            | 5.1919     | 3.8943     | 5.1241           | 7.1286                 | 5.8192           |
| 5350     | 5346  | 253.404     | -19.746 | 253.404            | 5.1571     | 3.8682     | 5.0897           | 7.0899                 | 5.7876           |
| 5400     | 5395  | 253.080     | -20.070 | 253.080            | 5.1225     | 3.8422     | 5.0556           | 7.0513                 | 5.7562           |
| 5450     | 5445  | 252.755     | -20.395 | 252.755            | 5.0881     | 3.8164     | 5.0216           | 7.0129                 | 5.7248           |
| 5500     | 5495  | 252.431     | -20.719 | 252.431            | 5.0539 + 2 | 3.7907 + 2 | 4.9878 - 1       | 6.9747 - 1             | 5.6936 - 1       |
| 5550     | 5545  | 252.106     | -21.044 | 252.106            | 5.0198     | 3.7652     | 4.9542           | 6.9366                 | 5.6625           |
| 5600     | 5595  | 251.782     | -21.368 | 251.782            | 4.9860     | 3.7398     | 4.9208           | 6.8987                 | 5.6316           |
| 5650     | 5645  | 251.458     | -21.692 | 251.458            | 4.9523     | 3.7145     | 4.8875           | 6.8610                 | 5.6008           |
| 5700     | 5695  | 251.133     | -22.017 | 251.133            | 4.9188     | 3.6894     | 4.8545           | 6.8234                 | 5.5701           |
| 5750     | 5745  | 250.809     | -22.341 | 250.809            | 4.8855     | 3.6644     | 4.8216           | 6.7859                 | 5.5395           |
| 5800     | 5795  | 250.484     | -22.666 | 250.484            | 4.8524     | 3.6396     | 4.7889           | 6.7487                 | 5.5091           |
| 5850     | 5845  | 250.160     | -22.990 | 250.160            | 4.8194     | 3.6149     | 4.7564           | 6.7115                 | 5.4788           |
| 5900     | 5895  | 249.836     | -23.314 | 249.836            | 4.7867     | 3.5903     | 4.7241           | 6.6746                 | 5.4486           |
| 5950     | 5945  | 249.511     | -23.639 | 249.511            | 4.7541     | 3.5659     | 4.6919           | 6.6378                 | 5.4186           |
| 6000     | 5994  | 249.187     | -23.963 | 249.187            | 4.7217 + 2 | 3.5416 + 2 | 4.6600 - 1       | 6.6011 - 1             | 5.3887 - 1       |
| 6050     | 6044  | 248.862     | -24.288 | 248.862            | 4.6895     | 3.5174     | 4.6282           | 6.5646                 | 5.3589           |
| 6100     | 6094  | 248.538     | -24.612 | 248.538            | 4.6575     | 3.4934     | 4.5966           | 6.5283                 | 5.3292           |
| 6150     | 6144  | 248.214     | -24.936 | 248.214            | 4.6256     | 3.4695     | 4.5651           | 6.4921                 | 5.2997           |
| 6200     | 6194  | 247.889     | -25.261 | 247.889            | 4.5939     | 3.4457     | 4.5338           | 6.4561                 | 5.2703           |
| 6250     | 6244  | 247.565     | -25.585 | 247.565            | 4.5624     | 3.4221     | 4.5027           | 6.4202                 | 5.2410           |
| 6300     | 6294  | 247.241     | -25.909 | 247.241            | 4.5311     | 3.3986     | 4.4718           | 6.3845                 | 5.2118           |
| 6350     | 6344  | 246.916     | -26.234 | 246.916            | 4.4999     | 3.3752     | 4.4411           | 6.3489                 | 5.1828           |
| 6400     | 6394  | 246.592     | -26.558 | 246.592            | 4.4689     | 3.3520     | 4.4105           | 6.3135                 | 5.1539           |
| 6450     | 6443  | 246.267     | -26.883 | 246.267            | 4.4381     | 3.3289     | 4.3801           | 6.2782                 | 5.1251           |
| 6500     | 6493  | 245.943     | -27.207 | 245.943            | 4.4075 + 2 | 3.3059 + 2 | 4.3499 - 1       | 6.2431 - 1             | 5.0964 - 1       |
| 6550     | 6543  | 245.619     | -27.531 | 245.619            | 4.3770     | 3.2830     | 4.3198           | 6.2081                 | 5.0679           |
| 6600     | 6593  | 245.294     | -27.856 | 245.294            | 4.3467     | 3.2603     | 4.2899           | 6.1733                 | 5.0394           |
| 6650     | 6643  | 244.970     | -28.180 | 244.970            | 4.3166     | 3.2377     | 4.2602           | 6.1387                 | 5.0112           |
| 6700     | 6693  | 244.646     | -28.504 | 244.646            | 4.2867     | 3.2153     | 4.2306           | 6.1042                 | 4.9830           |
| 6750     | 6743  | 244.322     | -28.828 | 244.322            | 4.2569     | 3.1929     | 4.2012           | 6.0698                 | 4.9549           |
| 6800     | 6793  | 243.997     | -29.153 | 243.997            | 4.2273     | 3.1707     | 4.1720           | 6.0356                 | 4.9270           |
| 6850     | 6843  | 243.673     | -29.477 | 243.673            | 4.1978     | 3.1486     | 4.1429           | 6.0015                 | 4.8992           |
| 6900     | 6893  | 243.349     | -29.801 | 243.349            | 4.1685     | 3.1267     | 4.1140           | 5.9676                 | 4.8715           |
| 6950     | 6942  | 243.024     | -30.126 | 243.024            | 4.1394     | 3.1048     | 4.0853           | 5.9338                 | 4.8439           |

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OF POOR QUALITY

Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure   |            |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)     | P (torr)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 7000     | 7008  | 242.650     | -30.500 | 242.650            | 4.1060 + 2 | 3.0798 + 2 | 4.0523 - 1       | 5.8950 - 1             | 4.8123 - 1       |
| 7050     | 7058  | 242.325     | -30.825 | 242.325            | 4.0772     | 3.0581     | 4.0239           | 5.8615                 | 4.7849           |
| 7100     | 7108  | 242.000     | -31.150 | 242.000            | 4.0485     | 3.0366     | 3.9956           | 5.8281                 | 4.7576           |
| 7150     | 7158  | 241.675     | -31.475 | 241.675            | 4.0200     | 3.0153     | 3.9675           | 5.7949                 | 4.7305           |
| 7200     | 7208  | 241.350     | -31.800 | 241.350            | 3.9917     | 2.9940     | 3.9395           | 5.7618                 | 4.7035           |
| 7250     | 7258  | 241.025     | -32.125 | 241.025            | 3.9635     | 2.9729     | 3.9117           | 5.7288                 | 4.6766           |
| 7300     | 7308  | 240.700     | -32.450 | 240.700            | 3.9355     | 2.9519     | 3.8841           | 5.6960                 | 4.6498           |
| 7350     | 7359  | 240.375     | -32.775 | 240.375            | 3.9077     | 2.9310     | 3.8566           | 5.6634                 | 4.6231           |
| 7400     | 7409  | 240.050     | -33.100 | 240.050            | 3.8800     | 2.9102     | 3.8293           | 5.6308                 | 4.5966           |
| 7450     | 7459  | 239.725     | -33.425 | 239.725            | 3.8525     | 2.8896     | 3.8021           | 5.5985                 | 4.5702           |
| 7500     | 7509  | 239.400     | -33.750 | 239.400            | 3.8251 + 2 | 2.8690 + 2 | 3.7751 - 1       | 5.5662 - 1             | 4.5439 - 1       |
| 7550     | 7559  | 239.075     | -34.075 | 239.075            | 3.7979     | 2.8486     | 3.7482           | 5.5341                 | 4.5177           |
| 7600     | 7609  | 238.750     | -34.400 | 238.750            | 3.7708     | 2.8283     | 3.7215           | 5.5022                 | 4.4916           |
| 7650     | 7659  | 238.425     | -34.725 | 238.425            | 3.7439     | 2.8082     | 3.6950           | 5.4704                 | 4.4656           |
| 7700     | 7709  | 238.100     | -35.050 | 238.100            | 3.7172     | 2.7881     | 3.6686           | 5.4387                 | 4.4398           |
| 7750     | 7759  | 237.775     | -35.375 | 237.775            | 3.6906     | 2.7682     | 3.6423           | 5.4072                 | 4.4140           |
| 7800     | 7810  | 237.450     | -35.700 | 237.450            | 3.6641     | 2.7483     | 3.6162           | 5.3758                 | 4.3884           |
| 7850     | 7860  | 237.125     | -36.025 | 237.125            | 3.6379     | 2.7286     | 3.5903           | 5.3446                 | 4.3629           |
| 7900     | 7910  | 236.800     | -36.350 | 236.800            | 3.6117     | 2.7090     | 3.5645           | 5.3135                 | 4.3375           |
| 7950     | 7960  | 236.475     | -36.675 | 236.475            | 3.5858     | 2.6895     | 3.5389           | 5.2825                 | 4.3122           |
| 8000     | 8010  | 236.150     | -37.000 | 236.150            | 3.5599 + 2 | 2.6702 + 2 | 3.5134 - 1       | 5.2517 - 1             | 4.2871 - 1       |
| 8050     | 8060  | 235.825     | -37.325 | 235.825            | 3.5343     | 2.6509     | 3.4880           | 5.2210                 | 4.2620           |
| 8100     | 8110  | 235.500     | -37.650 | 235.500            | 3.5087     | 2.6318     | 3.4628           | 5.1904                 | 4.2371           |
| 8150     | 8160  | 235.175     | -37.975 | 235.175            | 3.4834     | 2.6127     | 3.4378           | 5.1600                 | 4.2123           |
| 8200     | 8211  | 234.850     | -38.300 | 234.850            | 3.4581     | 2.5938     | 3.4129           | 5.1297                 | 4.1875           |
| 8250     | 8261  | 234.525     | -38.625 | 234.525            | 3.4330     | 2.5750     | 3.3882           | 5.0996                 | 4.1629           |
| 8300     | 8311  | 234.200     | -38.950 | 234.200            | 3.4081     | 2.5563     | 3.3635           | 5.0696                 | 4.1384           |
| 8350     | 8361  | 233.875     | -39.275 | 233.875            | 3.3833     | 2.5377     | 3.3391           | 5.0397                 | 4.1140           |
| 8400     | 8411  | 233.550     | -39.600 | 233.550            | 3.3587     | 2.5192     | 3.3148           | 5.0100                 | 4.0898           |
| 8450     | 8461  | 233.225     | -39.925 | 233.225            | 3.3342     | 2.5008     | 3.2906           | 4.9804                 | 4.0656           |
| 8500     | 8511  | 232.900     | -40.250 | 232.900            | 3.3099 + 2 | 2.4826 + 2 | 3.2666 - 1       | 4.9509 - 1             | 4.0415 - 1       |
| 8550     | 8562  | 232.575     | -40.575 | 232.575            | 3.2856     | 2.4644     | 3.2427           | 4.9216                 | 4.0176           |
| 8600     | 8612  | 232.250     | -40.900 | 232.250            | 3.2616     | 2.4464     | 3.2189           | 4.8924                 | 3.9938           |
| 8650     | 8662  | 231.925     | -41.225 | 231.925            | 3.2377     | 2.4284     | 3.1953           | 4.8633                 | 3.9700           |
| 8700     | 8712  | 231.600     | -41.550 | 231.600            | 3.2139     | 2.4106     | 3.1719           | 4.8344                 | 3.9464           |
| 8750     | 8762  | 231.275     | -41.875 | 231.275            | 3.1903     | 2.3929     | 3.1485           | 4.8055                 | 3.9229           |
| 8800     | 8812  | 230.950     | -42.200 | 230.950            | 3.1668     | 2.3753     | 3.1254           | 4.7769                 | 3.8995           |
| 8850     | 8862  | 230.625     | -42.525 | 230.625            | 3.1434     | 2.3577     | 3.1023           | 4.7483                 | 3.8762           |
| 8900     | 8912  | 230.300     | -42.850 | 230.300            | 3.1202     | 2.3403     | 3.0794           | 4.7199                 | 3.8530           |
| 8950     | 8963  | 229.975     | -43.175 | 229.975            | 3.0971     | 2.3230     | 3.0566           | 4.6916                 | 3.8299           |
| 9000     | 9013  | 229.650     | -43.500 | 229.650            | 3.0742 + 2 | 2.3058 + 2 | 3.0340 - 1       | 4.6635 - 1             | 3.8069 - 1       |
| 9050     | 9063  | 229.325     | -43.825 | 229.325            | 3.0514     | 2.2887     | 3.0115           | 4.6355                 | 3.7840           |
| 9100     | 9113  | 229.000     | -44.150 | 229.000            | 3.0287     | 2.2717     | 2.9891           | 4.6076                 | 3.7613           |
| 9150     | 9163  | 228.675     | -44.475 | 228.675            | 3.0062     | 2.2548     | 2.9669           | 4.5798                 | 3.7386           |
| 9200     | 9213  | 228.350     | -44.800 | 228.350            | 2.9838     | 2.2380     | 2.9448           | 4.5522                 | 3.7160           |
| 9250     | 9263  | 228.025     | -45.125 | 228.025            | 2.9616     | 2.2213     | 2.9228           | 4.5247                 | 3.6936           |
| 9300     | 9314  | 227.700     | -45.450 | 227.700            | 2.9395     | 2.2048     | 2.9010           | 4.4973                 | 3.6712           |
| 9350     | 9364  | 227.375     | -45.775 | 227.375            | 2.9175     | 2.1883     | 2.8793           | 4.4700                 | 3.6490           |
| 9400     | 9414  | 227.050     | -46.100 | 227.050            | 2.8956     | 2.1719     | 2.8578           | 4.4429                 | 3.6268           |
| 9450     | 9464  | 226.725     | -46.425 | 226.725            | 2.8739     | 2.1556     | 2.8363           | 4.4159                 | 3.6048           |
| 9500     | 9514  | 226.400     | -46.750 | 226.400            | 2.8523 + 2 | 2.1394 + 2 | 2.8150 - 1       | 4.3890 - 1             | 3.5829 - 1       |
| 9550     | 9564  | 226.075     | -47.075 | 226.075            | 2.8309     | 2.1233     | 2.7938           | 4.3623                 | 3.5610           |
| 9600     | 9615  | 225.750     | -47.400 | 225.750            | 2.8095     | 2.1073     | 2.7728           | 4.3356                 | 3.5393           |
| 9650     | 9665  | 225.425     | -47.725 | 225.425            | 2.7883     | 2.0914     | 2.7519           | 4.3091                 | 3.5177           |
| 9700     | 9715  | 225.100     | -48.050 | 225.100            | 2.7673     | 2.0756     | 2.7311           | 4.2827                 | 3.4961           |
| 9750     | 9765  | 224.775     | -48.375 | 224.775            | 2.7463     | 2.0599     | 2.7104           | 4.2565                 | 3.4747           |
| 9800     | 9815  | 224.450     | -48.700 | 224.450            | 2.7255     | 2.0443     | 2.6899           | 4.2304                 | 3.4534           |
| 9850     | 9865  | 224.125     | -49.025 | 224.125            | 2.7049     | 2.0288     | 2.6695           | 4.2044                 | 3.4321           |
| 9900     | 9915  | 223.800     | -49.350 | 223.800            | 2.6843     | 2.0134     | 2.6492           | 4.1785                 | 3.4110           |
| 9950     | 9966  | 223.475     | -49.675 | 223.475            | 2.6639     | 1.9981     | 2.6290           | 4.1527                 | 3.3900           |
| 10000    | 10016 | 223.150     | -50.000 | 223.150            | 2.6436 + 2 | 1.9828 + 2 | 2.6090 - 1       | 4.1271 - 1             | 3.3690 - 1       |
| 10050    | 10066 | 222.825     | -50.325 | 222.825            | 2.6234     | 1.9677     | 2.5891           | 4.1015                 | 3.3482           |
| 10100    | 10116 | 222.500     | -50.650 | 222.500            | 2.6034     | 1.9527     | 2.5693           | 4.0761                 | 3.3275           |
| 10150    | 10166 | 222.175     | -50.975 | 222.175            | 2.5834     | 1.9377     | 2.5496           | 4.0509                 | 3.3068           |
| 10200    | 10216 | 221.850     | -51.300 | 221.850            | 2.5636     | 1.9229     | 2.5301           | 4.0257                 | 3.2863           |
| 10250    | 10267 | 221.525     | -51.625 | 221.525            | 2.5439     | 1.9081     | 2.5107           | 4.0007                 | 3.2659           |
| 10300    | 10317 | 221.200     | -51.950 | 221.200            | 2.5244     | 1.8934     | 2.4914           | 3.9757                 | 3.2455           |
| 10350    | 10367 | 220.875     | -52.275 | 220.875            | 2.5050     | 1.8789     | 2.4722           | 3.9509                 | 3.2253           |
| 10400    | 10417 | 220.550     | -52.600 | 220.550            | 2.4856     | 1.8644     | 2.4531           | 3.9263                 | 3.2051           |
| 10450    | 10467 | 220.225     | -52.925 | 220.225            | 2.4665     | 1.8500     | 2.4342           | 3.9017                 | 3.1851           |
| 10500    | 10517 | 219.900     | -53.250 | 219.900            | 2.4474 + 2 | 1.8357 + 2 | 2.4154 - 1       | 3.8773 - 1             | 3.1651 - 1       |
| 10550    | 10568 | 219.575     | -53.575 | 219.575            | 2.4284     | 1.8215     | 2.3967           | 3.8529                 | 3.1452           |
| 10600    | 10618 | 219.250     | -53.900 | 219.250            | 2.4096     | 1.8073     | 2.3781           | 3.8287                 | 3.1255           |
| 10650    | 10668 | 218.925     | -54.225 | 218.925            | 2.3909     | 1.7933     | 2.3596           | 3.8046                 | 3.1058           |
| 10700    | 10718 | 218.600     | -54.550 | 218.600            | 2.3723     | 1.7794     | 2.3413           | 3.7806                 | 3.0862           |
| 10750    | 10768 | 218.275     | -54.875 | 218.275            | 2.3538     | 1.7655     | 2.3230           | 3.7568                 | 3.0668           |
| 10800    | 10818 | 217.950     | -55.200 | 217.950            | 2.3354     | 1.7517     | 2.3049           | 3.7330                 | 3.0474           |
| 10850    | 10869 | 217.625     | -55.525 | 217.625            | 2.3172     | 1.7380     | 2.2869           | 3.7094                 | 3.0281           |
| 10900    | 10919 | 217.300     | -55.850 | 217.300            | 2.2991     | 1.7244     | 2.2690           | 3.6859                 | 3.0089           |
| 10950    | 10969 | 216.975     | -56.175 | 216.975            | 2.2811     | 1.7109     | 2.2512           | 3.6625                 | 2.9898           |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure |          |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)   | P (torr) | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 7000     | 6992  | 242.700     | -30.450 | 242.700            | 4.1105   | 3.0831   | 4.0567           | 5.9002                 | 4.8165           |
| 7050     | 7042  | 242.376     | -30.774 | 242.376            | 4.0817   | 3.0615   | 4.0283           | 5.8667                 | 4.7891           |
| 7100     | 7092  | 242.051     | -31.099 | 242.051            | 4.0531   | 3.0400   | 4.0001           | 5.8334                 | 4.7619           |
| 7150     | 7142  | 241.727     | -31.423 | 241.727            | 4.0246   | 3.0187   | 3.9720           | 5.8002                 | 4.7348           |
| 7200     | 7192  | 241.403     | -31.747 | 241.403            | 3.9963   | 2.9975   | 3.9441           | 5.7671                 | 4.7079           |
| 7250     | 7242  | 241.079     | -32.071 | 241.079            | 3.9682   | 2.9764   | 3.9163           | 5.7343                 | 4.6810           |
| 7300     | 7292  | 240.754     | -32.396 | 240.754            | 3.9402   | 2.9554   | 3.8887           | 5.7015                 | 4.6543           |
| 7350     | 7342  | 240.430     | -32.720 | 240.430            | 3.9124   | 2.9345   | 3.8612           | 5.6689                 | 4.6277           |
| 7400     | 7391  | 240.106     | -33.044 | 240.106            | 3.8847   | 2.9138   | 3.8339           | 5.6364                 | 4.6012           |
| 7450     | 7441  | 239.782     | -33.368 | 239.782            | 3.8573   | 2.8932   | 3.8068           | 5.6041                 | 4.5748           |
| 7500     | 7491  | 239.457     | -33.693 | 239.457            | 3.8299   | 2.8727   | 3.7798           | 5.5719                 | 4.5485           |
| 7550     | 7541  | 239.133     | -34.017 | 239.133            | 3.8027   | 2.8523   | 3.7530           | 5.5399                 | 4.5224           |
| 7600     | 7591  | 238.809     | -34.341 | 238.809            | 3.7757   | 2.8320   | 3.7263           | 5.5080                 | 4.4963           |
| 7650     | 7641  | 238.485     | -34.665 | 238.485            | 3.7489   | 2.8119   | 3.6998           | 5.4762                 | 4.4704           |
| 7700     | 7691  | 238.161     | -34.989 | 238.161            | 3.7221   | 2.7918   | 3.6735           | 5.4446                 | 4.4446           |
| 7750     | 7741  | 237.836     | -35.314 | 237.836            | 3.6956   | 2.7719   | 3.6473           | 5.4131                 | 4.4189           |
| 7800     | 7790  | 237.512     | -35.638 | 237.512            | 3.6692   | 2.7521   | 3.6212           | 5.3818                 | 4.3933           |
| 7850     | 7840  | 237.188     | -35.962 | 237.188            | 3.6429   | 2.7324   | 3.5953           | 5.3506                 | 4.3678           |
| 7900     | 7890  | 236.864     | -36.286 | 236.864            | 3.6168   | 2.7128   | 3.5695           | 5.3196                 | 4.3425           |
| 7950     | 7940  | 236.540     | -36.610 | 236.540            | 3.5909   | 2.6934   | 3.5439           | 5.2886                 | 4.3173           |
| 8000     | 7990  | 236.215     | -36.935 | 236.215            | 3.5651   | 2.6740   | 3.5185           | 5.2579                 | 4.2921           |
| 8050     | 8040  | 235.891     | -37.259 | 235.891            | 3.5395   | 2.6548   | 3.4932           | 5.2272                 | 4.2671           |
| 8100     | 8090  | 235.567     | -37.583 | 235.567            | 3.5140   | 2.6357   | 3.4680           | 5.1967                 | 4.2422           |
| 8150     | 8140  | 235.243     | -37.907 | 235.243            | 3.4886   | 2.6167   | 3.4430           | 5.1664                 | 4.2174           |
| 8200     | 8189  | 234.919     | -38.231 | 234.919            | 3.4634   | 2.5978   | 3.4182           | 5.1361                 | 4.1928           |
| 8250     | 8239  | 234.595     | -38.555 | 234.595            | 3.4384   | 2.5790   | 3.3934           | 5.1060                 | 4.1682           |
| 8300     | 8289  | 234.270     | -38.880 | 234.270            | 3.4135   | 2.5603   | 3.3689           | 5.0761                 | 4.1437           |
| 8350     | 8339  | 233.946     | -39.204 | 233.946            | 3.3888   | 2.5418   | 3.3444           | 5.0462                 | 4.1194           |
| 8400     | 8389  | 233.622     | -39.528 | 233.622            | 3.3641   | 2.5233   | 3.3202           | 5.0166                 | 4.0951           |
| 8450     | 8439  | 233.298     | -39.852 | 233.298            | 3.3397   | 2.5050   | 3.2960           | 4.9870                 | 4.0710           |
| 8500     | 8489  | 232.974     | -40.176 | 232.974            | 3.3154   | 2.4867   | 3.2720           | 4.9576                 | 4.0470           |
| 8550     | 8539  | 232.650     | -40.500 | 232.650            | 3.2912   | 2.4686   | 3.2482           | 4.9283                 | 4.0231           |
| 8600     | 8588  | 232.326     | -40.824 | 232.326            | 3.2672   | 2.4506   | 3.2244           | 4.8991                 | 3.9993           |
| 8650     | 8638  | 232.001     | -41.149 | 232.001            | 3.2433   | 2.4326   | 3.2009           | 4.8701                 | 3.9756           |
| 8700     | 8688  | 231.677     | -41.473 | 231.677            | 3.2195   | 2.4148   | 3.1774           | 4.8412                 | 3.9520           |
| 8750     | 8738  | 231.353     | -41.797 | 231.353            | 3.1959   | 2.3971   | 3.1541           | 4.8125                 | 3.9285           |
| 8800     | 8788  | 231.029     | -42.121 | 231.029            | 3.1725   | 2.3795   | 3.1310           | 4.7838                 | 3.9052           |
| 8850     | 8838  | 230.705     | -42.445 | 230.705            | 3.1492   | 2.3620   | 3.1080           | 4.7553                 | 3.8819           |
| 8900     | 8888  | 230.381     | -42.769 | 230.381            | 3.1260   | 2.3447   | 3.0851           | 4.7270                 | 3.8588           |
| 8950     | 8937  | 230.057     | -43.093 | 230.057            | 3.1029   | 2.3274   | 3.0623           | 4.6987                 | 3.8357           |
| 9000     | 8987  | 229.733     | -43.417 | 229.733            | 3.0800   | 2.3102   | 3.0397           | 4.6706                 | 3.8128           |
| 9050     | 9037  | 229.409     | -43.741 | 229.409            | 3.0573   | 2.2931   | 3.0173           | 4.6427                 | 3.7899           |
| 9100     | 9087  | 229.085     | -44.065 | 229.085            | 3.0346   | 2.2761   | 2.9949           | 4.6148                 | 3.7672           |
| 9150     | 9137  | 228.760     | -44.390 | 228.760            | 3.0121   | 2.2593   | 2.9727           | 4.5871                 | 3.7446           |
| 9200     | 9187  | 228.436     | -44.714 | 228.436            | 2.9898   | 2.2425   | 2.9507           | 4.5595                 | 3.7220           |
| 9250     | 9237  | 228.112     | -45.038 | 228.112            | 2.9675   | 2.2258   | 2.9287           | 4.5320                 | 3.6996           |
| 9300     | 9286  | 227.788     | -45.362 | 227.788            | 2.9454   | 2.2093   | 2.9069           | 4.5047                 | 3.6773           |
| 9350     | 9336  | 227.464     | -45.686 | 227.464            | 2.9235   | 2.1928   | 2.8853           | 4.4775                 | 3.6551           |
| 9400     | 9386  | 227.140     | -46.010 | 227.140            | 2.9017   | 2.1764   | 2.8637           | 4.4504                 | 3.6330           |
| 9450     | 9436  | 226.816     | -46.334 | 226.816            | 2.8800   | 2.1601   | 2.8423           | 4.4234                 | 3.6110           |
| 9500     | 9486  | 226.492     | -46.658 | 226.492            | 2.8584   | 2.1440   | 2.8210           | 4.3966                 | 3.5891           |
| 9550     | 9536  | 226.168     | -46.982 | 226.168            | 2.8370   | 2.1279   | 2.7999           | 4.3699                 | 3.5673           |
| 9600     | 9586  | 225.844     | -47.306 | 225.844            | 2.8157   | 2.1119   | 2.7789           | 4.3433                 | 3.5456           |
| 9650     | 9635  | 225.520     | -47.630 | 225.520            | 2.7945   | 2.0961   | 2.7580           | 4.3169                 | 3.5240           |
| 9700     | 9685  | 225.196     | -47.954 | 225.196            | 2.7735   | 2.0803   | 2.7372           | 4.2905                 | 3.5025           |
| 9750     | 9735  | 224.872     | -48.278 | 224.872            | 2.7526   | 2.0646   | 2.7166           | 4.2643                 | 3.4811           |
| 9800     | 9785  | 224.548     | -48.602 | 224.548            | 2.7318   | 2.0490   | 2.6961           | 4.2382                 | 3.4598           |
| 9850     | 9835  | 224.224     | -48.926 | 224.224            | 2.7111   | 2.0335   | 2.6757           | 4.2123                 | 3.4386           |
| 9900     | 9885  | 223.900     | -49.250 | 223.900            | 2.6906   | 2.0181   | 2.6554           | 4.1864                 | 3.4175           |
| 9950     | 9934  | 223.576     | -49.574 | 223.576            | 2.6702   | 2.0028   | 2.6353           | 4.1607                 | 3.3965           |
| 10000    | 9984  | 223.252     | -49.898 | 223.252            | 2.6499   | 1.9876   | 2.6153           | 4.1351                 | 3.3756           |
| 10050    | 10034 | 222.928     | -50.222 | 222.928            | 2.6298   | 1.9725   | 2.5954           | 4.1096                 | 3.3548           |
| 10100    | 10084 | 222.604     | -50.546 | 222.604            | 2.6098   | 1.9575   | 2.5756           | 4.0843                 | 3.3341           |
| 10150    | 10134 | 222.280     | -50.870 | 222.280            | 2.5899   | 1.9425   | 2.5560           | 4.0590                 | 3.3135           |
| 10200    | 10184 | 221.956     | -51.194 | 221.956            | 2.5701   | 1.9277   | 2.5365           | 4.0339                 | 3.2930           |
| 10250    | 10233 | 221.632     | -51.518 | 221.632            | 2.5504   | 1.9130   | 2.5171           | 4.0089                 | 3.2726           |
| 10300    | 10283 | 221.308     | -51.842 | 221.308            | 2.5309   | 1.8983   | 2.4978           | 3.9840                 | 3.2523           |
| 10350    | 10333 | 220.984     | -52.166 | 220.984            | 2.5115   | 1.8838   | 2.4786           | 3.9593                 | 3.2321           |
| 10400    | 10383 | 220.660     | -52.490 | 220.660            | 2.4922   | 1.8693   | 2.4596           | 3.9346                 | 3.2119           |
| 10450    | 10433 | 220.336     | -52.814 | 220.336            | 2.4730   | 1.8549   | 2.4407           | 3.9101                 | 3.1919           |
| 10500    | 10483 | 220.013     | -53.137 | 220.013            | 2.4540   | 1.8406   | 2.4219           | 3.8857                 | 3.1720           |
| 10550    | 10533 | 219.689     | -53.461 | 219.689            | 2.4350   | 1.8264   | 2.4032           | 3.8614                 | 3.1522           |
| 10600    | 10582 | 219.365     | -53.785 | 219.365            | 2.4162   | 1.8123   | 2.3846           | 3.8372                 | 3.1324           |
| 10650    | 10632 | 219.041     | -54.109 | 219.041            | 2.3975   | 1.7983   | 2.3662           | 3.8132                 | 3.1128           |
| 10700    | 10682 | 218.717     | -54.433 | 218.717            | 2.3790   | 1.7844   | 2.3479           | 3.7892                 | 3.0933           |
| 10750    | 10732 | 218.393     | -54.757 | 218.393            | 2.3605   | 1.7705   | 2.3296           | 3.7654                 | 3.0738           |
| 10800    | 10782 | 218.069     | -55.081 | 218.069            | 2.3422   | 1.7568   | 2.3115           | 3.7417                 | 3.0545           |
| 10850    | 10832 | 217.745     | -55.405 | 217.745            | 2.3239   | 1.7431   | 2.2935           | 3.7181                 | 3.0352           |
| 10900    | 10881 | 217.421     | -55.729 | 217.421            | 2.3058   | 1.7295   | 2.2757           | 3.6946                 | 3.0160           |
| 10950    | 10931 | 217.097     | -56.053 | 217.097            | 2.2878   | 1.7160   | 2.2579           | 3.6713                 | 2.9970           |

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OF POOR QUALITY

Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure |          |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)   | P (torr) | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 11000    | 11019 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.2632   | 1.6975   | 2.2336           | 3.6392                 | 2.9708           |
| 11100    | 11119 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.2277   | 1.6709   | 2.1986           | 3.5822                 | 2.9243           |
| 11200    | 11220 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.1929   | 1.6448   | 2.1642           | 3.5262                 | 2.8785           |
| 11300    | 11320 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.1586   | 1.6191   | 2.1304           | 3.4710                 | 2.8335           |
| 11400    | 11420 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.1248   | 1.5937   | 2.0970           | 3.4167                 | 2.7892           |
| 11500    | 11521 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.0916   | 1.5688   | 2.0642           | 3.3633                 | 2.7455           |
| 11600    | 11621 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.0588   | 1.5442   | 2.0319           | 3.3107                 | 2.7026           |
| 11700    | 11722 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.0266   | 1.5201   | 2.0001           | 3.2589                 | 2.6603           |
| 11800    | 11822 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.9949   | 1.4963   | 1.9688           | 3.2079                 | 2.6187           |
| 11900    | 11922 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.9637   | 1.4729   | 1.9380           | 3.1577                 | 2.5777           |
| 12000    | 12023 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.9330   | 1.4498   | 1.9077           | 3.1083                 | 2.5374           |
| 12100    | 12123 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.9027   | 1.4272   | 1.8779           | 3.0597                 | 2.4977           |
| 12200    | 12223 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.8730   | 1.4048   | 1.8485           | 3.0118                 | 2.4586           |
| 12300    | 12324 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.8437   | 1.3829   | 1.8196           | 2.9647                 | 2.4201           |
| 12400    | 12424 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.8148   | 1.3612   | 1.7911           | 2.9183                 | 2.3823           |
| 12500    | 12525 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.7864   | 1.3399   | 1.7631           | 2.8726                 | 2.3450           |
| 12600    | 12625 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.7585   | 1.3190   | 1.7355           | 2.8277                 | 2.3083           |
| 12700    | 12725 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.7310   | 1.2983   | 1.7083           | 2.7834                 | 2.2722           |
| 12800    | 12826 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.7039   | 1.2780   | 1.6816           | 2.7399                 | 2.2366           |
| 12900    | 12926 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.6772   | 1.2580   | 1.6553           | 2.6970                 | 2.2017           |
| 13000    | 13027 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.6510   | 1.2383   | 1.6294           | 2.6548                 | 2.1672           |
| 13100    | 13127 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.6252   | 1.2190   | 1.6039           | 2.6133                 | 2.1333           |
| 13200    | 13227 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.5997   | 1.1999   | 1.5788           | 2.5724                 | 2.0999           |
| 13300    | 13328 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.5747   | 1.1811   | 1.5541           | 2.5322                 | 2.0671           |
| 13400    | 13428 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.5501   | 1.1626   | 1.5298           | 2.4925                 | 2.0347           |
| 13500    | 13529 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.5258   | 1.1444   | 1.5059           | 2.4536                 | 2.0029           |
| 13600    | 13629 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.5019   | 1.1265   | 1.4823           | 2.4152                 | 1.9716           |
| 13700    | 13730 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.4784   | 1.1089   | 1.4591           | 2.3774                 | 1.9407           |
| 13800    | 13830 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.4553   | 1.0916   | 1.4363           | 2.3402                 | 1.9104           |
| 13900    | 13930 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.4325   | 1.0745   | 1.4138           | 2.3036                 | 1.8805           |
| 14000    | 14031 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.4101   | 1.0577   | 1.3917           | 2.2675                 | 1.8510           |
| 14100    | 14131 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.3881   | 1.0411   | 1.3699           | 2.2321                 | 1.8221           |
| 14200    | 14232 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.3663   | 1.0248   | 1.3485           | 2.1971                 | 1.7936           |
| 14300    | 14332 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.3450   | 1.0088   | 1.3274           | 2.1628                 | 1.7655           |
| 14400    | 14433 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.3239   | 9.9306   | 1.3066           | 2.1289                 | 1.7379           |
| 14500    | 14533 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.3032   | 9.7752   | 1.2862           | 2.0956                 | 1.7107           |
| 14600    | 14634 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.2828   | 9.6223   | 1.2660           | 2.0628                 | 1.6839           |
| 14700    | 14734 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.2628   | 9.4718   | 1.2462           | 2.0306                 | 1.6576           |
| 14800    | 14835 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.2430   | 9.3236   | 1.2267           | 1.9988                 | 1.6317           |
| 14900    | 14935 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.2235   | 9.1777   | 1.2075           | 1.9675                 | 1.6061           |
| 15000    | 15035 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.2044   | 9.0341   | 1.1887           | 1.9367                 | 1.5810           |
| 15100    | 15136 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.1856   | 8.8928   | 1.1701           | 1.9064                 | 1.5563           |
| 15200    | 15236 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.1670   | 8.7536   | 1.1518           | 1.8766                 | 1.5319           |
| 15300    | 15337 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.1488   | 8.6167   | 1.1337           | 1.8473                 | 1.5080           |
| 15400    | 15437 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.1308   | 8.4819   | 1.1160           | 1.8183                 | 1.4844           |
| 15500    | 15538 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.1131   | 8.3492   | 1.0985           | 1.7899                 | 1.4611           |
| 15600    | 15638 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.0957   | 8.2186   | 1.0813           | 1.7619                 | 1.4383           |
| 15700    | 15739 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.0785   | 8.0900   | 1.0644           | 1.7343                 | 1.4158           |
| 15800    | 15839 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.0617   | 7.9634   | 1.0478           | 1.7072                 | 1.3936           |
| 15900    | 15940 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.0450   | 7.8388   | 1.0314           | 1.6805                 | 1.3718           |
| 16000    | 16040 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.0287   | 7.7162   | 1.0152           | 1.6542                 | 1.3504           |
| 16100    | 16141 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.0126   | 7.5955   | 9.9940           | 1.6283                 | 1.3292           |
| 16200    | 16241 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.9680   | 7.4766   | 9.8377           | 1.6028                 | 1.3084           |
| 16300    | 16342 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.8121   | 7.3596   | 9.6838           | 1.5778                 | 1.2880           |
| 16400    | 16442 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.6586   | 7.2445   | 9.5323           | 1.5531                 | 1.2678           |
| 16500    | 16543 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.5074   | 7.1312   | 9.3831           | 1.5288                 | 1.2480           |
| 16600    | 16643 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.3587   | 7.0196   | 9.2363           | 1.5049                 | 1.2285           |
| 16700    | 16744 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.2123   | 6.9098   | 9.0918           | 1.4813                 | 1.2092           |
| 16800    | 16845 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.0682   | 6.8017   | 8.9496           | 1.4581                 | 1.1903           |
| 16900    | 16945 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.9263   | 6.6952   | 8.8096           | 1.4353                 | 1.1717           |
| 17000    | 17046 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.7866   | 6.5905   | 8.6717           | 1.4129                 | 1.1534           |
| 17100    | 17146 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.6492   | 6.4874   | 8.5361           | 1.3908                 | 1.1353           |
| 17200    | 17247 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.5138   | 6.3859   | 8.4025           | 1.3690                 | 1.1176           |
| 17300    | 17347 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.3806   | 6.2860   | 8.2710           | 1.3476                 | 1.1001           |
| 17400    | 17448 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.2495   | 6.1876   | 8.1416           | 1.3265                 | 1.0829           |
| 17500    | 17548 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.1205   | 6.0908   | 8.0143           | 1.3058                 | 1.0659           |
| 17600    | 17649 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.9934   | 5.9955   | 7.8889           | 1.2853                 | 1.0492           |
| 17700    | 17749 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.8684   | 5.9017   | 7.7655           | 1.2652                 | 1.0328           |
| 17800    | 17850 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.7452   | 5.8094   | 7.6440           | 1.2454                 | 1.0167           |
| 17900    | 17951 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.6241   | 5.7185   | 7.5244           | 1.2259                 | 1.0008           |
| 18000    | 18051 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.5048   | 5.6290   | 7.4067           | 1.2068                 | 9.8511           |
| 18100    | 18152 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.3874   | 5.5410   | 7.2908           | 1.1879                 | 9.6970           |
| 18200    | 18252 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.2718   | 5.4543   | 7.1767           | 1.1693                 | 9.5453           |
| 18300    | 18353 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.1580   | 5.3690   | 7.0644           | 1.1510                 | 9.3959           |
| 18400    | 18453 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.0460   | 5.2850   | 6.9539           | 1.1330                 | 9.2489           |
| 18500    | 18554 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.9358   | 5.2023   | 6.8451           | 1.1153                 | 9.1042           |
| 18600    | 18655 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.8273   | 5.1209   | 6.7380           | 1.0978                 | 8.9618           |
| 18700    | 18755 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.7205   | 5.0408   | 6.6326           | 1.0806                 | 8.8216           |
| 18800    | 18856 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.6153   | 4.9619   | 6.5288           | 1.0637                 | 8.6836           |
| 18900    | 18956 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.5118   | 4.8843   | 6.4267           | 1.0471                 | 8.5477           |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure |          |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)   | P (torr) | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 11000    | 10981 | 216.774     | -56.376 | 216.774            | 2.2699   | 1.7026   | 2.2403           | 3.6480                 | 2.9780           |
| 11100    | 11081 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.2346   | 1.6760   | 2.2053           | 3.5932                 | 2.9332           |
| 11200    | 11180 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.1997   | 1.6499   | 2.1710           | 3.5372                 | 2.8875           |
| 11300    | 11280 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.1654   | 1.6242   | 2.1371           | 3.4820                 | 2.8425           |
| 11400    | 11380 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.1317   | 1.5989   | 2.1038           | 3.4277                 | 2.7982           |
| 11500    | 11479 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.0984   | 1.5739   | 2.0710           | 3.3743                 | 2.7545           |
| 11600    | 11579 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.0657   | 1.5494   | 2.0387           | 3.3217                 | 2.7116           |
| 11700    | 11679 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.0335   | 1.5252   | 2.0069           | 3.2699                 | 2.6693           |
| 11800    | 11778 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 2.0018   | 1.5015   | 1.9756           | 3.2190                 | 2.6277           |
| 11900    | 11878 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.9706   | 1.4781   | 1.9448           | 3.1688                 | 2.5868           |
| 12000    | 11977 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.9399   | 1.4550   | 1.9145           | 3.1194                 | 2.5464           |
| 12100    | 12077 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.9097   | 1.4323   | 1.8847           | 3.0708                 | 2.5067           |
| 12200    | 12177 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.8799   | 1.4100   | 1.8553           | 3.0229                 | 2.4677           |
| 12300    | 12276 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.8506   | 1.3880   | 1.8264           | 2.9758                 | 2.4292           |
| 12400    | 12376 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.8218   | 1.3664   | 1.7979           | 2.9294                 | 2.3914           |
| 12500    | 12475 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.7934   | 1.3451   | 1.7699           | 2.8838                 | 2.3541           |
| 12600    | 12575 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.7654   | 1.3242   | 1.7423           | 2.8388                 | 2.3174           |
| 12700    | 12675 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.7379   | 1.3035   | 1.7152           | 2.7946                 | 2.2813           |
| 12800    | 12774 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.7108   | 1.2832   | 1.6884           | 2.7510                 | 2.2457           |
| 12900    | 12874 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.6842   | 1.2632   | 1.6621           | 2.7082                 | 2.2107           |
| 13000    | 12973 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.6579   | 1.2435   | 1.6362           | 2.6660                 | 2.1763           |
| 13100    | 13073 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.6321   | 1.2241   | 1.6107           | 2.6244                 | 2.1424           |
| 13200    | 13173 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.6066   | 1.2051   | 1.5856           | 2.5835                 | 2.1090           |
| 13300    | 13272 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.5816   | 1.1863   | 1.5609           | 2.5433                 | 2.0761           |
| 13400    | 13372 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.5570   | 1.1678   | 1.5366           | 2.5037                 | 2.0438           |
| 13500    | 13471 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.5327   | 1.1496   | 1.5127           | 2.4646                 | 2.0120           |
| 13600    | 13571 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.5088   | 1.1317   | 1.4891           | 2.4263                 | 1.9806           |
| 13700    | 13671 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.4853   | 1.1141   | 1.4659           | 2.3885                 | 1.9498           |
| 13800    | 13770 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.4622   | 1.0967   | 1.4431           | 2.3512                 | 1.9194           |
| 13900    | 13870 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.4394   | 1.0796   | 1.4206           | 2.3146                 | 1.8895           |
| 14000    | 13969 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.4170   | 1.0628   | 1.3985           | 2.2786                 | 1.8601           |
| 14100    | 14069 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.3949   | 1.0463   | 1.3767           | 2.2431                 | 1.8311           |
| 14200    | 14168 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.3732   | 1.0300   | 1.3552           | 2.2081                 | 1.8026           |
| 14300    | 14268 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.3518   | 1.0139   | 1.3341           | 2.1737                 | 1.7745           |
| 14400    | 14367 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.3307   | 9.9817   | 1.3133           | 2.1399                 | 1.7468           |
| 14500    | 14467 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.3100   | 9.8262   | 1.2929           | 2.1066                 | 1.7196           |
| 14600    | 14567 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.2896   | 9.6732   | 1.2727           | 2.0737                 | 1.6929           |
| 14700    | 14666 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.2695   | 9.5226   | 1.2529           | 2.0414                 | 1.6665           |
| 14800    | 14766 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.2498   | 9.3743   | 1.2334           | 2.0097                 | 1.6405           |
| 14900    | 14865 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.2303   | 9.2283   | 1.2142           | 1.9784                 | 1.6150           |
| 15000    | 14965 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.2111   | 9.0846   | 1.1953           | 1.9476                 | 1.5898           |
| 15100    | 15064 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.1923   | 8.9431   | 1.1767           | 1.9172                 | 1.5651           |
| 15200    | 15164 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.1737   | 8.8038   | 1.1584           | 1.8874                 | 1.5407           |
| 15300    | 15263 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.1554   | 8.6668   | 1.1403           | 1.8580                 | 1.5167           |
| 15400    | 15363 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.1374   | 8.5318   | 1.1226           | 1.8291                 | 1.4931           |
| 15500    | 15462 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.1197   | 8.3990   | 1.1051           | 1.8006                 | 1.4699           |
| 15600    | 15562 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.1023   | 8.2682   | 1.0879           | 1.7725                 | 1.4470           |
| 15700    | 15661 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.0851   | 8.1395   | 1.0709           | 1.7449                 | 1.4244           |
| 15800    | 15761 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.0682   | 8.0128   | 1.0543           | 1.7178                 | 1.4023           |
| 15900    | 15860 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.0516   | 7.8880   | 1.0379           | 1.6910                 | 1.3804           |
| 16000    | 15960 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.0352   | 7.7652   | 1.0217           | 1.6647                 | 1.3589           |
| 16100    | 16059 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.0191   | 7.6443   | 1.0058           | 1.6388                 | 1.3378           |
| 16200    | 16159 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 1.0033   | 7.5253   | 9.9018           | 1.6133                 | 1.3170           |
| 16300    | 16258 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.8768   | 7.4082   | 9.7476           | 1.5882                 | 1.2965           |
| 16400    | 16358 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.7231   | 7.2929   | 9.5959           | 1.5635                 | 1.2763           |
| 16500    | 16457 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.5717   | 7.1794   | 9.4465           | 1.5391                 | 1.2564           |
| 16600    | 16557 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.4227   | 7.0676   | 9.2995           | 1.5152                 | 1.2369           |
| 16700    | 16656 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.2761   | 6.9576   | 9.1548           | 1.4916                 | 1.2176           |
| 16800    | 16756 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 9.1317   | 6.8493   | 9.0123           | 1.4684                 | 1.1987           |
| 16900    | 16855 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.9896   | 6.7427   | 8.8720           | 1.4455                 | 1.1800           |
| 17000    | 16955 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.8497   | 6.6378   | 8.7340           | 1.4230                 | 1.1616           |
| 17100    | 17054 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.7120   | 6.5345   | 8.5980           | 1.4009                 | 1.1436           |
| 17200    | 17154 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.5764   | 6.4328   | 8.4642           | 1.3791                 | 1.1258           |
| 17300    | 17253 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.4429   | 6.3327   | 8.3325           | 1.3576                 | 1.1083           |
| 17400    | 17352 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.3115   | 6.2342   | 8.2029           | 1.3365                 | 1.0910           |
| 17500    | 17452 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.1822   | 6.1372   | 8.0752           | 1.3157                 | 1.0740           |
| 17600    | 17551 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 8.0549   | 6.0417   | 7.9496           | 1.2952                 | 1.0573           |
| 17700    | 17651 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.9296   | 5.9477   | 7.8259           | 1.2751                 | 1.0409           |
| 17800    | 17750 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.8062   | 5.8551   | 7.7041           | 1.2552                 | 1.0247           |
| 17900    | 17850 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.6847   | 5.7640   | 7.5843           | 1.2357                 | 1.0087           |
| 18000    | 17949 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.5652   | 5.6743   | 7.4663           | 1.2165                 | 9.9304           |
| 18100    | 18049 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.4475   | 5.5861   | 7.3501           | 1.1975                 | 9.7759           |
| 18200    | 18148 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.3316   | 5.4992   | 7.2358           | 1.1789                 | 9.6238           |
| 18300    | 18247 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.2176   | 5.4136   | 7.1232           | 1.1606                 | 9.4741           |
| 18400    | 18347 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 7.1053   | 5.3294   | 7.0124           | 1.1425                 | 9.3267           |
| 18500    | 18446 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.9948   | 5.2465   | 6.9033           | 1.1248                 | 9.1816           |
| 18600    | 18546 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.8860   | 5.1649   | 6.7959           | 1.1073                 | 9.0388           |
| 18700    | 18645 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.7789   | 5.0845   | 6.6902           | 1.0900                 | 8.8982           |
| 18800    | 18745 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.6734   | 5.0055   | 6.5862           | 1.0731                 | 8.7598           |
| 18900    | 18844 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.5696   | 4.9276   | 6.4837           | 1.0564                 | 8.6236           |

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OF POOR QUALITY

Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure   |            |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)     | P (torr)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 19000    | 19057 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.4100 + 1 | 4.8078 + 1 | 6.3261 - 2       | 1.0307 - 1             | 8.4140 - 2       |
| 19100    | 19158 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.3097     | 4.7326     | 6.2272           | 1.0146                 | 8.2823           |
| 19200    | 19258 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.2110     | 4.6586     | 6.1297           | 9.9871 - 2             | 8.1528           |
| 19300    | 19359 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.1138     | 4.5857     | 6.0338           | 9.8309                 | 8.0252           |
| 19400    | 19459 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.0181     | 4.5140     | 5.9394           | 9.6771                 | 7.8997           |
| 19500    | 19560 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 5.9240     | 4.4433     | 5.8465           | 9.5257                 | 7.7761           |
| 19600    | 19661 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 5.8313     | 4.3738     | 5.7550           | 9.3767                 | 7.6544           |
| 19700    | 19761 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 5.7401     | 4.3054     | 5.6650           | 9.2300                 | 7.5347           |
| 19800    | 19862 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 5.6503     | 4.2380     | 5.5764           | 9.0856                 | 7.4168           |
| 19900    | 19962 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 5.5619     | 4.1717     | 5.4891           | 8.9434                 | 7.3007           |
| 20000    | 20063 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 5.4748 + 1 | 4.1065 + 1 | 5.4032 - 2       | 8.8035 - 2             | 7.1865 - 2       |
| 20100    | 20164 | 216.750     | -56.400 | 216.750            | 5.3892     | 4.0422     | 5.3187           | 8.6618                 | 7.0708           |
| 20200    | 20264 | 216.850     | -56.300 | 216.850            | 5.3049     | 3.9790     | 5.2356           | 8.5224                 | 6.9571           |
| 20300    | 20365 | 216.950     | -56.200 | 216.950            | 5.2220     | 3.9168     | 5.1538           | 8.3854                 | 6.8452           |
| 20400    | 20466 | 217.050     | -56.100 | 217.050            | 5.1405     | 3.8557     | 5.0732           | 8.2506                 | 6.7352           |
| 20500    | 20566 | 217.150     | -56.000 | 217.150            | 5.0602     | 3.7955     | 4.9940           | 8.1180                 | 6.6270           |
| 20600    | 20667 | 217.250     | -55.900 | 217.250            | 4.9812     | 3.7362     | 4.9161           | 7.9877                 | 6.5205           |
| 20700    | 20768 | 217.350     | -55.800 | 217.350            | 4.9035     | 3.6779     | 4.8394           | 7.8595                 | 6.4159           |
| 20800    | 20868 | 217.450     | -55.700 | 217.450            | 4.8271     | 3.6206     | 4.7640           | 7.7334                 | 6.3129           |
| 20900    | 20969 | 217.550     | -55.600 | 217.550            | 4.7519     | 3.5642     | 4.6897           | 7.6093                 | 6.2117           |
| 21000    | 21070 | 217.650     | -55.500 | 217.650            | 4.6778 + 1 | 3.5087 + 1 | 4.6167 - 2       | 7.4874 - 2             | 6.1121 - 2       |
| 21100    | 21170 | 217.750     | -55.400 | 217.750            | 4.6050     | 3.4540     | 4.5448           | 7.3674                 | 6.0142           |
| 21200    | 21271 | 217.850     | -55.300 | 217.850            | 4.5333     | 3.4003     | 4.4740           | 7.2494                 | 5.9179           |
| 21300    | 21372 | 217.950     | -55.200 | 217.950            | 4.4628     | 3.3474     | 4.4044           | 7.1334                 | 5.8232           |
| 21400    | 21472 | 218.050     | -55.100 | 218.050            | 4.3934     | 3.2953     | 4.3360           | 7.0192                 | 5.7300           |
| 21500    | 21573 | 218.150     | -55.000 | 218.150            | 4.3251     | 3.2441     | 4.2686           | 6.9070                 | 5.6383           |
| 21600    | 21674 | 218.250     | -54.900 | 218.250            | 4.2579     | 3.1937     | 4.2023           | 6.7965                 | 5.5482           |
| 21700    | 21774 | 218.350     | -54.800 | 218.350            | 4.1918     | 3.1441     | 4.1370           | 6.6879                 | 5.4595           |
| 21800    | 21875 | 218.450     | -54.700 | 218.450            | 4.1268     | 3.0953     | 4.0728           | 6.5811                 | 5.3724           |
| 21900    | 21976 | 218.550     | -54.600 | 218.550            | 4.0627     | 3.0473     | 4.0096           | 6.4761                 | 5.2866           |
| 22000    | 22076 | 218.650     | -54.500 | 218.650            | 3.9997 + 1 | 3.0000 + 1 | 3.9474 - 2       | 6.3727 - 2             | 5.2022 - 2       |
| 22100    | 22177 | 218.750     | -54.400 | 218.750            | 3.9377     | 2.9535     | 3.8862           | 6.2711                 | 5.1193           |
| 22200    | 22278 | 218.850     | -54.300 | 218.850            | 3.8767     | 2.9078     | 3.8260           | 6.1711                 | 5.0376           |
| 22300    | 22379 | 218.950     | -54.200 | 218.950            | 3.8167     | 2.8627     | 3.7668           | 6.0728                 | 4.9574           |
| 22400    | 22479 | 219.050     | -54.100 | 219.050            | 3.7576     | 2.8184     | 3.7085           | 5.9760                 | 4.8784           |
| 22500    | 22580 | 219.150     | -54.000 | 219.150            | 3.6995     | 2.7748     | 3.6511           | 5.8809                 | 4.8007           |
| 22600    | 22681 | 219.250     | -53.900 | 219.250            | 3.6423     | 2.7319     | 3.5946           | 5.7873                 | 4.7243           |
| 22700    | 22781 | 219.350     | -53.800 | 219.350            | 3.5860     | 2.6897     | 3.5391           | 5.6953                 | 4.6492           |
| 22800    | 22882 | 219.450     | -53.700 | 219.450            | 3.5306     | 2.6481     | 3.4844           | 5.6047                 | 4.5753           |
| 22900    | 22983 | 219.550     | -53.600 | 219.550            | 3.4760     | 2.6072     | 3.4306           | 5.5156                 | 4.5026           |
| 23000    | 23084 | 219.650     | -53.500 | 219.650            | 3.4224 + 1 | 2.5670 + 1 | 3.3776 - 2       | 5.4280 - 2             | 4.4310 - 2       |
| 23100    | 23184 | 219.750     | -53.400 | 219.750            | 3.3696     | 2.5274     | 3.3255           | 5.3418                 | 4.3607           |
| 23200    | 23285 | 219.850     | -53.300 | 219.850            | 3.3176     | 2.4884     | 3.2742           | 5.2571                 | 4.2915           |
| 23300    | 23386 | 219.950     | -53.200 | 219.950            | 3.2665     | 2.4500     | 3.2237           | 5.1737                 | 4.2234           |
| 23400    | 23486 | 220.050     | -53.100 | 220.050            | 3.2161     | 2.4123     | 3.1741           | 5.0916                 | 4.1564           |
| 23500    | 23587 | 220.150     | -53.000 | 220.150            | 3.1666     | 2.3751     | 3.1252           | 5.0109                 | 4.0906           |
| 23600    | 23688 | 220.250     | -52.900 | 220.250            | 3.1178     | 2.3386     | 3.0771           | 4.9316                 | 4.0258           |
| 23700    | 23789 | 220.350     | -52.800 | 220.350            | 3.0699     | 2.3026     | 3.0297           | 4.8535                 | 3.9620           |
| 23800    | 23889 | 220.450     | -52.700 | 220.450            | 3.0226     | 2.2672     | 2.9831           | 4.7766                 | 3.8993           |
| 23900    | 23990 | 220.550     | -52.600 | 220.550            | 2.9762     | 2.2323     | 2.9373           | 4.7011                 | 3.8376           |
| 24000    | 24091 | 220.650     | -52.500 | 220.650            | 2.9304 + 1 | 2.1980 + 1 | 2.8921 - 2       | 4.6267 - 2             | 3.7769 - 2       |
| 24100    | 24192 | 220.750     | -52.400 | 220.750            | 2.8854     | 2.1642     | 2.8477           | 4.5536                 | 3.7172           |
| 24200    | 24292 | 220.850     | -52.300 | 220.850            | 2.8411     | 2.1310     | 2.8040           | 4.4817                 | 3.6585           |
| 24300    | 24393 | 220.950     | -52.200 | 220.950            | 2.7975     | 2.0983     | 2.7609           | 4.4109                 | 3.6007           |
| 24400    | 24494 | 221.050     | -52.100 | 221.050            | 2.7546     | 2.0661     | 2.7186           | 4.3413                 | 3.5439           |
| 24500    | 24595 | 221.150     | -52.000 | 221.150            | 2.7124     | 2.0344     | 2.6769           | 4.2728                 | 3.4880           |
| 24600    | 24696 | 221.250     | -51.900 | 221.250            | 2.6708     | 2.0033     | 2.6359           | 4.2054                 | 3.4330           |
| 24700    | 24796 | 221.350     | -51.800 | 221.350            | 2.6299     | 1.9726     | 2.5955           | 4.1391                 | 3.3788           |
| 24800    | 24897 | 221.450     | -51.700 | 221.450            | 2.5896     | 1.9424     | 2.5558           | 4.0739                 | 3.3256           |
| 24900    | 24998 | 221.550     | -51.600 | 221.550            | 2.5500     | 1.9126     | 2.5166           | 4.0097                 | 3.2732           |
| 25000    | 25099 | 221.650     | -51.500 | 221.650            | 2.5110 + 1 | 1.8834 + 1 | 2.4781 - 2       | 3.9466 - 2             | 3.2217 - 2       |
| 25100    | 25200 | 221.750     | -51.400 | 221.750            | 2.4726     | 1.8546     | 2.4402           | 3.8845                 | 3.1710           |
| 25200    | 25300 | 221.850     | -51.300 | 221.850            | 2.4348     | 1.8262     | 2.4029           | 3.8234                 | 3.1211           |
| 25300    | 25401 | 221.950     | -51.200 | 221.950            | 2.3976     | 1.7983     | 2.3662           | 3.7633                 | 3.0721           |
| 25400    | 25502 | 222.050     | -51.100 | 222.050            | 2.3610     | 1.7709     | 2.3301           | 3.7041                 | 3.0238           |
| 25500    | 25603 | 222.150     | -51.000 | 222.150            | 2.3249     | 1.7438     | 2.2945           | 3.6460                 | 2.9763           |
| 25600    | 25704 | 222.250     | -50.900 | 222.250            | 2.2895     | 1.7172     | 2.2595           | 3.5887                 | 2.9296           |
| 25700    | 25804 | 222.350     | -50.800 | 222.350            | 2.2545     | 1.6910     | 2.2251           | 3.5324                 | 2.8836           |
| 25800    | 25905 | 222.450     | -50.700 | 222.450            | 2.2202     | 1.6653     | 2.1911           | 3.4770                 | 2.8383           |
| 25900    | 26006 | 222.550     | -50.600 | 222.550            | 2.1863     | 1.6399     | 2.1578           | 3.4225                 | 2.7938           |
| 26000    | 26107 | 222.650     | -50.500 | 222.650            | 2.1530 + 1 | 1.6149 + 1 | 2.1249 - 2       | 3.3688 - 2             | 2.7501 - 2       |
| 26100    | 26208 | 222.750     | -50.400 | 222.750            | 2.1203     | 1.5903     | 2.0925           | 3.3160                 | 2.7070           |
| 26200    | 26308 | 222.850     | -50.300 | 222.850            | 2.0880     | 1.5661     | 2.0607           | 3.2641                 | 2.6646           |
| 26300    | 26409 | 222.950     | -50.200 | 222.950            | 2.0562     | 1.5423     | 2.0294           | 3.2130                 | 2.6229           |
| 26400    | 26510 | 223.050     | -50.100 | 223.050            | 2.0250     | 1.5188     | 1.9985           | 3.1628                 | 2.5819           |
| 26500    | 26611 | 223.150     | -50.000 | 223.150            | 1.9942     | 1.4958     | 1.9681           | 3.1133                 | 2.5415           |
| 26600    | 26712 | 223.250     | -49.900 | 223.250            | 1.9639     | 1.4730     | 1.9382           | 3.0646                 | 2.5018           |
| 26700    | 26813 | 223.350     | -49.800 | 223.350            | 1.9341     | 1.4507     | 1.9088           | 3.0168                 | 2.4627           |
| 26800    | 26913 | 223.450     | -49.700 | 223.450            | 1.9047     | 1.4287     | 1.8798           | 2.9697                 | 2.4242           |
| 26900    | 27014 | 223.550     | -49.600 | 223.550            | 1.8758     | 1.4070     | 1.8513           | 2.9233                 | 2.3864           |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure |          |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)   | P (torr) | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 19000    | 18943 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.4674   | 4.8510   | 6.3829           | 1.0400                 | 8.4894           |
| 19100    | 19043 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.3669   | 4.7755   | 6.2836           | 1.0238                 | 8.3574           |
| 19200    | 19142 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.2678   | 4.7013   | 6.1859           | 1.0079                 | 8.2274           |
| 19300    | 19242 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.1704   | 4.6281   | 6.0897           | 9.9219                 | 8.0995           |
| 19400    | 19341 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 6.0744   | 4.5562   | 5.9950           | 9.7676                 | 7.9735           |
| 19500    | 19440 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 5.9799   | 4.4853   | 5.9017           | 9.6157                 | 7.8495           |
| 19600    | 19540 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 5.8870   | 4.4156   | 5.8100           | 9.4662                 | 7.7275           |
| 19700    | 19639 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 5.7954   | 4.3469   | 5.7196           | 9.3190                 | 7.6073           |
| 19800    | 19739 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 5.7053   | 4.2793   | 5.6307           | 9.1741                 | 7.4890           |
| 19900    | 19838 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 5.6166   | 4.2128   | 5.5431           | 9.0314                 | 7.3726           |
| 20000    | 19937 | 216.650     | -56.500 | 216.650            | 5.5293   | 4.1473   | 5.4570           | 8.8910                 | 7.2580           |
| 20100    | 20037 | 216.687     | -56.463 | 216.687            | 5.4433   | 4.0828   | 5.3721           | 8.7513                 | 7.1439           |
| 20200    | 20136 | 216.786     | -56.364 | 216.786            | 5.3587   | 4.0193   | 5.2886           | 8.6113                 | 7.0297           |
| 20300    | 20235 | 216.885     | -56.265 | 216.885            | 5.2755   | 3.9569   | 5.2065           | 8.4737                 | 6.9173           |
| 20400    | 20335 | 216.985     | -56.165 | 216.985            | 5.1936   | 3.8955   | 5.1256           | 8.3383                 | 6.8068           |
| 20500    | 20434 | 217.084     | -56.066 | 217.084            | 5.1130   | 3.8350   | 5.0461           | 8.2052                 | 6.6981           |
| 20600    | 20533 | 217.183     | -55.967 | 217.183            | 5.0336   | 3.7755   | 4.9678           | 8.0742                 | 6.5912           |
| 20700    | 20633 | 217.283     | -55.867 | 217.283            | 4.9556   | 3.7170   | 4.8908           | 7.9454                 | 6.4860           |
| 20800    | 20732 | 217.382     | -55.768 | 217.382            | 4.8788   | 3.6594   | 4.8150           | 7.8187                 | 6.3826           |
| 20900    | 20832 | 217.482     | -55.668 | 217.482            | 4.8033   | 3.6027   | 4.7404           | 7.6941                 | 6.2809           |
| 21000    | 20931 | 217.581     | -55.569 | 217.581            | 4.7289   | 3.5469   | 4.6671           | 7.5715                 | 6.1808           |
| 21100    | 21030 | 217.680     | -55.470 | 217.680            | 4.6557   | 3.4921   | 4.5948           | 7.4509                 | 6.0824           |
| 21200    | 21130 | 217.780     | -55.370 | 217.780            | 4.5837   | 3.4381   | 4.5238           | 7.3324                 | 5.9856           |
| 21300    | 21229 | 217.879     | -55.271 | 217.879            | 4.5129   | 3.3849   | 4.4538           | 7.2157                 | 5.8904           |
| 21400    | 21328 | 217.978     | -55.172 | 217.978            | 4.4431   | 3.3326   | 4.3850           | 7.1010                 | 5.7967           |
| 21500    | 21428 | 218.078     | -55.072 | 218.078            | 4.3745   | 3.2811   | 4.3173           | 6.9881                 | 5.7046           |
| 21600    | 21527 | 218.177     | -54.973 | 218.177            | 4.3070   | 3.2305   | 4.2507           | 6.8771                 | 5.6140           |
| 21700    | 21626 | 218.276     | -54.874 | 218.276            | 4.2405   | 3.1806   | 4.1851           | 6.7680                 | 5.5249           |
| 21800    | 21725 | 218.375     | -54.775 | 218.375            | 4.1751   | 3.1316   | 4.1205           | 6.6606                 | 5.4372           |
| 21900    | 21825 | 218.475     | -54.675 | 218.475            | 4.1108   | 3.0833   | 4.0570           | 6.5549                 | 5.3509           |
| 22000    | 21924 | 218.574     | -54.576 | 218.574            | 4.0475   | 3.0358   | 3.9945           | 6.4510                 | 5.2661           |
| 22100    | 22023 | 218.673     | -54.477 | 218.673            | 3.9851   | 2.9891   | 3.9330           | 6.3488                 | 5.1827           |
| 22200    | 22123 | 218.773     | -54.377 | 218.773            | 3.9238   | 2.9431   | 3.8725           | 6.2482                 | 5.1006           |
| 22300    | 22222 | 218.872     | -54.278 | 218.872            | 3.8634   | 2.8978   | 3.8129           | 6.1493                 | 5.0198           |
| 22400    | 22321 | 218.971     | -54.179 | 218.971            | 3.8040   | 2.8532   | 3.7543           | 6.0520                 | 4.9404           |
| 22500    | 22421 | 219.071     | -54.079 | 219.071            | 3.7455   | 2.8094   | 3.6966           | 5.9563                 | 4.8623           |
| 22600    | 22520 | 219.170     | -53.980 | 219.170            | 3.6880   | 2.7662   | 3.6398           | 5.8621                 | 4.7854           |
| 22700    | 22619 | 219.269     | -53.881 | 219.269            | 3.6314   | 2.7237   | 3.5839           | 5.7695                 | 4.7098           |
| 22800    | 22719 | 219.369     | -53.781 | 219.369            | 3.5757   | 2.6819   | 3.5289           | 5.6784                 | 4.6354           |
| 22900    | 22818 | 219.468     | -53.682 | 219.468            | 3.5208   | 2.6408   | 3.4748           | 5.5888                 | 4.5622           |
| 23000    | 22917 | 219.567     | -53.583 | 219.567            | 3.4668   | 2.6003   | 3.4215           | 5.5006                 | 4.4903           |
| 23100    | 23016 | 219.666     | -53.484 | 219.666            | 3.4137   | 2.5605   | 3.3690           | 5.4138                 | 4.4195           |
| 23200    | 23116 | 219.766     | -53.384 | 219.766            | 3.3614   | 2.5212   | 3.3174           | 5.3285                 | 4.3498           |
| 23300    | 23215 | 219.865     | -53.285 | 219.865            | 3.3099   | 2.4826   | 3.2666           | 5.2445                 | 4.2813           |
| 23400    | 23314 | 219.964     | -53.186 | 219.964            | 3.2593   | 2.4446   | 3.2167           | 5.1620                 | 4.2138           |
| 23500    | 23413 | 220.063     | -53.087 | 220.063            | 3.2094   | 2.4073   | 3.1675           | 5.0807                 | 4.1475           |
| 23600    | 23513 | 220.163     | -52.987 | 220.163            | 3.1604   | 2.3705   | 3.1190           | 5.0008                 | 4.0823           |
| 23700    | 23612 | 220.262     | -52.888 | 220.262            | 3.1121   | 2.3342   | 3.0714           | 4.9221                 | 4.0181           |
| 23800    | 23711 | 220.361     | -52.789 | 220.361            | 3.0645   | 2.2986   | 3.0245           | 4.8448                 | 3.9549           |
| 23900    | 23810 | 220.460     | -52.690 | 220.460            | 3.0177   | 2.2635   | 2.9783           | 4.7687                 | 3.8928           |
| 24000    | 23910 | 220.560     | -52.590 | 220.560            | 2.9717   | 2.2289   | 2.9328           | 4.6938                 | 3.8317           |
| 24100    | 24009 | 220.659     | -52.491 | 220.659            | 2.9264   | 2.1949   | 2.8881           | 4.6201                 | 3.7715           |
| 24200    | 24108 | 220.758     | -52.392 | 220.758            | 2.8818   | 2.1615   | 2.8441           | 4.5476                 | 3.7124           |
| 24300    | 24207 | 220.857     | -52.293 | 220.857            | 2.8379   | 2.1286   | 2.8007           | 4.4763                 | 3.6542           |
| 24400    | 24307 | 220.957     | -52.193 | 220.957            | 2.7946   | 2.0961   | 2.7581           | 4.4062                 | 3.5969           |
| 24500    | 24406 | 221.056     | -52.094 | 221.056            | 2.7521   | 2.0642   | 2.7161           | 4.3372                 | 3.5405           |
| 24600    | 24505 | 221.155     | -51.995 | 221.155            | 2.7102   | 2.0328   | 2.6748           | 4.2693                 | 3.4851           |
| 24700    | 24604 | 221.254     | -51.896 | 221.254            | 2.6690   | 2.0019   | 2.6341           | 4.2024                 | 3.4306           |
| 24800    | 24704 | 221.354     | -51.796 | 221.354            | 2.6284   | 1.9715   | 2.5940           | 4.1367                 | 3.3769           |
| 24900    | 24803 | 221.453     | -51.697 | 221.453            | 2.5885   | 1.9415   | 2.5546           | 4.0720                 | 3.3241           |
| 25000    | 24902 | 221.552     | -51.598 | 221.552            | 2.5492   | 1.9120   | 2.5158           | 4.0084                 | 3.2722           |
| 25100    | 25001 | 221.651     | -51.499 | 221.651            | 2.5105   | 1.8830   | 2.4776           | 3.9458                 | 3.2210           |
| 25200    | 25100 | 221.750     | -51.400 | 221.750            | 2.4724   | 1.8544   | 2.4401           | 3.8842                 | 3.1708           |
| 25300    | 25200 | 221.850     | -51.300 | 221.850            | 2.4349   | 1.8263   | 2.4031           | 3.8236                 | 3.1213           |
| 25400    | 25299 | 221.949     | -51.201 | 221.949            | 2.3980   | 1.7986   | 2.3666           | 3.7639                 | 3.0726           |
| 25500    | 25398 | 222.048     | -51.102 | 222.048            | 2.3617   | 1.7714   | 2.3308           | 3.7052                 | 3.0247           |
| 25600    | 25497 | 222.147     | -51.003 | 222.147            | 2.3259   | 1.7445   | 2.2955           | 3.6475                 | 2.9776           |
| 25700    | 25597 | 222.247     | -50.903 | 222.247            | 2.2907   | 1.7181   | 2.2607           | 3.5907                 | 2.9312           |
| 25800    | 25696 | 222.346     | -50.804 | 222.346            | 2.2560   | 1.6921   | 2.2265           | 3.5348                 | 2.8855           |
| 25900    | 25795 | 222.445     | -50.705 | 222.445            | 2.2219   | 1.6666   | 2.1929           | 3.4798                 | 2.8406           |
| 26000    | 25894 | 222.544     | -50.606 | 222.544            | 2.1883   | 1.6414   | 2.1597           | 3.4257                 | 2.7965           |
| 26100    | 25993 | 222.643     | -50.507 | 222.643            | 2.1553   | 1.6166   | 2.1271           | 3.3724                 | 2.7530           |
| 26200    | 26092 | 222.742     | -50.408 | 222.742            | 2.1227   | 1.5922   | 2.0950           | 3.3200                 | 2.7102           |
| 26300    | 26192 | 222.842     | -50.308 | 222.842            | 2.0907   | 1.5681   | 2.0633           | 3.2684                 | 2.6681           |
| 26400    | 26291 | 222.941     | -50.209 | 222.941            | 2.0591   | 1.5445   | 2.0322           | 3.2177                 | 2.6267           |
| 26500    | 26390 | 223.040     | -50.110 | 223.040            | 2.0281   | 1.5212   | 2.0016           | 3.1678                 | 2.5859           |
| 26600    | 26489 | 223.139     | -50.011 | 223.139            | 1.9975   | 1.4983   | 1.9714           | 3.1186                 | 2.5458           |
| 26700    | 26588 | 223.238     | -49.912 | 223.238            | 1.9674   | 1.4757   | 1.9417           | 3.0703                 | 2.5064           |
| 26800    | 26687 | 223.337     | -49.813 | 223.337            | 1.9378   | 1.4535   | 1.9125           | 3.0227                 | 2.4675           |
| 26900    | 26787 | 223.437     | -49.713 | 223.437            | 1.9086   | 1.4316   | 1.8837           | 2.9759                 | 2.4293           |

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY



Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure   |            |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)     | P (torr)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 27000    | 27115 | 223.650     | -49.500 | 223.650            | 1.8474 + 1 | 1.3857 + 1 | 1.8232 - 2       | 2.8777 - 2             | 2.3491 - 2       |
| 27100    | 27216 | 223.750     | -49.400 | 223.750            | 1.8194     | 1.3647     | 1.7956           | 2.8328                 | 2.3125           |
| 27200    | 27317 | 223.850     | -49.300 | 223.850            | 1.7918     | 1.3440     | 1.7684           | 2.7886                 | 2.2764           |
| 27300    | 27418 | 223.950     | -49.200 | 223.950            | 1.7647     | 1.3236     | 1.7416           | 2.7452                 | 2.2410           |
| 27400    | 27519 | 224.050     | -49.100 | 224.050            | 1.7380     | 1.3036     | 1.7153           | 2.7024                 | 2.2061           |
| 27500    | 27619 | 224.150     | -49.000 | 224.150            | 1.7117     | 1.2839     | 1.6893           | 2.6604                 | 2.1717           |
| 27600    | 27720 | 224.250     | -48.900 | 224.250            | 1.6858     | 1.2645     | 1.6638           | 2.6190                 | 2.1379           |
| 27700    | 27821 | 224.350     | -48.800 | 224.350            | 1.6603     | 1.2453     | 1.6386           | 2.5782                 | 2.1047           |
| 27800    | 27922 | 224.450     | -48.700 | 224.450            | 1.6352     | 1.2265     | 1.6139           | 2.5381                 | 2.0720           |
| 27900    | 28023 | 224.550     | -48.600 | 224.550            | 1.6106     | 1.2080     | 1.5895           | 2.4987                 | 2.0398           |
| 28000    | 28124 | 224.650     | -48.500 | 224.650            | 1.5862 + 1 | 1.1898 + 1 | 1.5655 - 2       | 2.4599 - 2             | 2.0081 - 2       |
| 28100    | 28225 | 224.750     | -48.400 | 224.750            | 1.5623     | 1.1718     | 1.5419           | 2.4217                 | 1.9769           |
| 28200    | 28326 | 224.850     | -48.300 | 224.850            | 1.5387     | 1.1541     | 1.5186           | 2.3841                 | 1.9462           |
| 28300    | 28427 | 224.950     | -48.200 | 224.950            | 1.5155     | 1.1367     | 1.4957           | 2.3471                 | 1.9160           |
| 28400    | 28527 | 225.050     | -48.100 | 225.050            | 1.4927     | 1.1196     | 1.4732           | 2.3107                 | 1.8863           |
| 28500    | 28628 | 225.150     | -48.000 | 225.150            | 1.4702     | 1.1027     | 1.4510           | 2.2749                 | 1.8571           |
| 28600    | 28729 | 225.250     | -47.900 | 225.250            | 1.4481     | 1.0861     | 1.4291           | 2.2397                 | 1.8283           |
| 28700    | 28830 | 225.350     | -47.800 | 225.350            | 1.4263     | 1.0698     | 1.4076           | 2.2050                 | 1.8000           |
| 28800    | 28931 | 225.450     | -47.700 | 225.450            | 1.4048     | 1.0537     | 1.3865           | 2.1708                 | 1.7721           |
| 28900    | 29032 | 225.550     | -47.600 | 225.550            | 1.3837     | 1.0379     | 1.3656           | 2.1373                 | 1.7447           |
| 29000    | 29133 | 225.650     | -47.500 | 225.650            | 1.3629 + 1 | 1.0223 + 1 | 1.3451 - 2       | 2.1042 - 2             | 1.7177 - 2       |
| 29100    | 29234 | 225.750     | -47.400 | 225.750            | 1.3424     | 1.0069     | 1.3249           | 2.0717                 | 1.6912           |
| 29200    | 29335 | 225.850     | -47.300 | 225.850            | 1.3223     | 9.9182 + 0 | 1.3050           | 2.0397                 | 1.6650           |
| 29300    | 29436 | 225.950     | -47.200 | 225.950            | 1.3024     | 9.7694     | 1.2854           | 2.0082                 | 1.6393           |
| 29400    | 29537 | 226.050     | -47.100 | 226.050            | 1.2829     | 9.6228     | 1.2661           | 1.9772                 | 1.6140           |
| 29500    | 29638 | 226.150     | -47.000 | 226.150            | 1.2637     | 9.4785     | 1.2471           | 1.9466                 | 1.5891           |
| 29600    | 29739 | 226.250     | -46.900 | 226.250            | 1.2447     | 9.3364     | 1.2284           | 1.9166                 | 1.5646           |
| 29700    | 29840 | 226.350     | -46.800 | 226.350            | 1.2261     | 9.1965     | 1.2100           | 1.8871                 | 1.5405           |
| 29800    | 29941 | 226.450     | -46.700 | 226.450            | 1.2077     | 9.0588     | 1.1919           | 1.8580                 | 1.5167           |
| 29900    | 30042 | 226.550     | -46.600 | 226.550            | 1.1896     | 8.9232     | 1.1741           | 1.8294                 | 1.4934           |
| 30000    | 30143 | 226.650     | -46.500 | 226.650            | 1.1718 + 1 | 8.7897 + 0 | 1.1565 - 2       | 1.8012 - 2             | 1.4704 - 2       |
| 30100    | 30244 | 226.750     | -46.400 | 226.750            | 1.1543     | 8.6582     | 1.1392           | 1.7735                 | 1.4477           |
| 30200    | 30345 | 226.850     | -46.300 | 226.850            | 1.1370     | 8.5288     | 1.1222           | 1.7462                 | 1.4255           |
| 30300    | 30446 | 226.950     | -46.200 | 226.950            | 1.1200     | 8.4013     | 1.1054           | 1.7193                 | 1.4035           |
| 30400    | 30547 | 227.050     | -46.100 | 227.050            | 1.1033     | 8.2758     | 1.0889           | 1.6929                 | 1.3820           |
| 30500    | 30648 | 227.150     | -46.000 | 227.150            | 1.0868     | 8.1522     | 1.0726           | 1.6669                 | 1.3607           |
| 30600    | 30749 | 227.250     | -45.900 | 227.250            | 1.0706     | 8.0306     | 1.0566           | 1.6413                 | 1.3398           |
| 30700    | 30850 | 227.350     | -45.800 | 227.350            | 1.0546     | 7.9108     | 1.0408           | 1.6161                 | 1.3193           |
| 30800    | 30951 | 227.450     | -45.700 | 227.450            | 1.0389     | 7.7928     | 1.0253           | 1.5913                 | 1.2990           |
| 30900    | 31052 | 227.550     | -45.600 | 227.550            | 1.0234     | 7.6767     | 1.0100           | 1.5669                 | 1.2791           |
| 31000    | 31153 | 227.650     | -45.500 | 227.650            | 1.0082 + 1 | 7.5623 + 0 | 9.9504 - 3       | 1.5429 - 2             | 1.2595 - 2       |
| 31100    | 31254 | 227.750     | -45.400 | 227.750            | 9.9321 + 0 | 7.4497     | 9.8022           | 1.5192                 | 1.2402           |
| 31200    | 31355 | 227.850     | -45.300 | 227.850            | 9.7843     | 7.3388     | 9.6563           | 1.4960                 | 1.2212           |
| 31300    | 31456 | 227.950     | -45.200 | 227.950            | 9.6387     | 7.2296     | 9.5127           | 1.4731                 | 1.2025           |
| 31400    | 31557 | 228.050     | -45.100 | 228.050            | 9.4954     | 7.1221     | 9.3712           | 1.4505                 | 1.1841           |
| 31500    | 31658 | 228.150     | -45.000 | 228.150            | 9.3542     | 7.0162     | 9.2319           | 1.4283                 | 1.1660           |
| 31600    | 31759 | 228.250     | -44.900 | 228.250            | 9.2152     | 6.9120     | 9.0947           | 1.4065                 | 1.1481           |
| 31700    | 31860 | 228.350     | -44.800 | 228.350            | 9.0783     | 6.8093     | 8.9596           | 1.3850                 | 1.1306           |
| 31800    | 31961 | 228.450     | -44.700 | 228.450            | 8.9435     | 6.7082     | 8.8266           | 1.3638                 | 1.1133           |
| 31900    | 32062 | 228.550     | -44.600 | 228.550            | 8.8108     | 6.6086     | 8.6956           | 1.3430                 | 1.0963           |
| 32000    | 32163 | 228.650     | -44.500 | 228.650            | 8.6801 + 0 | 6.5106 + 0 | 8.5666 - 3       | 1.3225 - 2             | 1.0796 - 2       |
| 32100    | 32264 | 229.100     | -43.940 | 229.210            | 8.4249     | 6.3192     | 8.3147           | 1.2805                 | 1.0453           |
| 32200    | 32365 | 229.770     | -43.380 | 229.770            | 8.1777     | 6.1338     | 8.0708           | 1.2399                 | 1.0122           |
| 32300    | 32466 | 230.330     | -42.820 | 230.330            | 7.9384     | 5.9543     | 7.8346           | 1.2007                 | 9.8014 - 3       |
| 32400    | 32567 | 230.890     | -42.260 | 230.890            | 7.7067     | 5.7805     | 7.6059           | 1.1628                 | 9.4922           |
| 32500    | 32668 | 231.450     | -41.700 | 231.450            | 7.4822     | 5.6121     | 7.3844           | 1.1262                 | 9.1935           |
| 32600    | 32769 | 232.010     | -41.140 | 232.010            | 7.2648     | 5.4491     | 7.1698           | 1.0908                 | 8.9048           |
| 32700    | 32870 | 232.570     | -40.580 | 232.570            | 7.0542     | 5.2911     | 6.9620           | 1.0567                 | 8.6259           |
| 32800    | 32971 | 233.130     | -40.020 | 233.130            | 6.8503     | 5.1381     | 6.7607           | 1.0236                 | 8.3563           |
| 32900    | 33072 | 233.690     | -39.460 | 233.690            | 6.6526     | 4.9899     | 6.5656           | 9.9173 - 3             | 8.0958           |
| 33000    | 33173 | 234.250     | -38.900 | 234.250            | 6.4612 + 0 | 4.8463 + 0 | 6.3767 - 3       | 9.6089 - 3             | 7.8440 - 3       |
| 33100    | 33274 | 234.810     | -38.340 | 234.810            | 6.2756     | 4.7071     | 6.1936           | 9.3107                 | 7.6006           |
| 33200    | 33375 | 235.370     | -37.780 | 235.370            | 6.0959     | 4.5723     | 6.0162           | 9.0225                 | 7.3653           |
| 33300    | 33476 | 235.930     | -37.220 | 235.930            | 5.9217     | 4.4416     | 5.8442           | 8.7438                 | 7.1378           |
| 33400    | 33577 | 236.490     | -36.660 | 236.490            | 5.7528     | 4.3150     | 5.6776           | 8.4744                 | 6.9179           |
| 33500    | 33678 | 237.050     | -36.100 | 237.050            | 5.5892     | 4.1922     | 5.5161           | 8.2139                 | 6.7052           |
| 33600    | 33779 | 237.610     | -35.540 | 237.610            | 5.4306     | 4.0732     | 5.3595           | 7.9620                 | 6.4996           |
| 33700    | 33880 | 238.170     | -34.980 | 238.170            | 5.2768     | 3.9579     | 5.2078           | 7.7184                 | 6.3007           |
| 33800    | 33981 | 238.730     | -34.420 | 238.730            | 5.1277     | 3.8461     | 5.0607           | 7.4828                 | 6.1084           |
| 33900    | 34082 | 239.290     | -33.860 | 239.290            | 4.9832     | 3.7377     | 4.9181           | 7.2549                 | 5.9223           |
| 34000    | 34183 | 239.850     | -33.300 | 239.850            | 4.8431 + 0 | 3.6326 + 0 | 4.7798 - 3       | 7.0344 - 3             | 5.7424 - 3       |
| 34100    | 34284 | 240.410     | -32.740 | 240.410            | 4.7072     | 3.5307     | 4.6457           | 6.8211                 | 5.5683           |
| 34200    | 34385 | 240.970     | -32.180 | 240.970            | 4.5755     | 3.4319     | 4.5157           | 6.6148                 | 5.3999           |
| 34300    | 34486 | 241.530     | -31.620 | 241.530            | 4.4477     | 3.3361     | 4.3896           | 6.4152                 | 5.2369           |
| 34400    | 34587 | 242.090     | -31.060 | 242.090            | 4.3238     | 3.2431     | 4.2673           | 6.2220                 | 5.0792           |
| 34500    | 34688 | 242.650     | -30.500 | 242.650            | 4.2036     | 3.1530     | 4.1486           | 6.0351                 | 4.9266           |
| 34600    | 34789 | 243.210     | -29.940 | 243.210            | 4.0870     | 3.0655     | 4.0336           | 5.8542                 | 4.7790           |
| 34700    | 34890 | 243.770     | -29.380 | 243.770            | 3.9739     | 2.9807     | 3.9220           | 5.6792                 | 4.6361           |
| 34800    | 34991 | 244.330     | -28.820 | 244.330            | 3.8642     | 2.8984     | 3.8137           | 5.5097                 | 4.4977           |
| 34900    | 35092 | 244.890     | -28.260 | 244.890            | 3.7578     | 2.8186     | 3.7086           | 5.3457                 | 4.3638           |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure |          |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)   | P (torr) | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 27000    | 26886 | 223.536     | -49.614 | 223.536            | 1.8799   | 1.4100   | 1.8553           | 2.9298                 | 2.3917           |
| 27100    | 26985 | 223.635     | -49.515 | 223.635            | 1.8517   | 1.3888   | 1.8274           | 2.8845                 | 2.3547           |
| 27200    | 27084 | 223.734     | -49.416 | 223.734            | 1.8238   | 1.3680   | 1.8000           | 2.8399                 | 2.3183           |
| 27300    | 27183 | 223.833     | -49.317 | 223.833            | 1.7964   | 1.3474   | 1.7729           | 2.7960                 | 2.2824           |
| 27400    | 27282 | 223.932     | -49.218 | 223.932            | 1.7695   | 1.3272   | 1.7463           | 2.7528                 | 2.2472           |
| 27500    | 27382 | 224.032     | -49.118 | 224.032            | 1.7429   | 1.3073   | 1.7201           | 2.7103                 | 2.2125           |
| 27600    | 27481 | 224.131     | -49.019 | 224.131            | 1.7168   | 1.2877   | 1.6943           | 2.6684                 | 2.1783           |
| 27700    | 27580 | 224.230     | -48.920 | 224.230            | 1.6910   | 1.2684   | 1.6689           | 2.6273                 | 2.1447           |
| 27800    | 27679 | 224.329     | -48.821 | 224.329            | 1.6657   | 1.2493   | 1.6439           | 2.5867                 | 2.1116           |
| 27900    | 27778 | 224.428     | -48.722 | 224.428            | 1.6407   | 1.2306   | 1.6193           | 2.5469                 | 2.0791           |
| 28000    | 27877 | 224.527     | -48.623 | 224.527            | 1.6161   | 1.2122   | 1.5950           | 2.5076                 | 2.0470           |
| 28100    | 27976 | 224.626     | -48.524 | 224.626            | 1.5920   | 1.1941   | 1.5711           | 2.4690                 | 2.0155           |
| 28200    | 28075 | 224.725     | -48.425 | 224.725            | 1.5681   | 1.1762   | 1.5476           | 2.4310                 | 1.9845           |
| 28300    | 28175 | 224.825     | -48.325 | 224.825            | 1.5447   | 1.1586   | 1.5245           | 2.3936                 | 1.9540           |
| 28400    | 28274 | 224.924     | -48.226 | 224.924            | 1.5216   | 1.1413   | 1.5017           | 2.3568                 | 1.9239           |
| 28500    | 28373 | 225.023     | -48.127 | 225.023            | 1.4989   | 1.1242   | 1.4793           | 2.3206                 | 1.8943           |
| 28600    | 28472 | 225.122     | -48.028 | 225.122            | 1.4765   | 1.1075   | 1.4572           | 2.2849                 | 1.8652           |
| 28700    | 28571 | 225.221     | -47.929 | 225.221            | 1.4545   | 1.0909   | 1.4354           | 2.2498                 | 1.8366           |
| 28800    | 28670 | 225.320     | -47.830 | 225.320            | 1.4328   | 1.0747   | 1.4140           | 2.2153                 | 1.8084           |
| 28900    | 28769 | 225.419     | -47.731 | 225.419            | 1.4114   | 1.0586   | 1.3930           | 2.1813                 | 1.7807           |
| 29000    | 28868 | 225.518     | -47.632 | 225.518            | 1.3904   | 1.0429   | 1.3722           | 2.1478                 | 1.7533           |
| 29100    | 28967 | 225.617     | -47.533 | 225.617            | 1.3697   | 1.0273   | 1.3517           | 2.1149                 | 1.7265           |
| 29200    | 29066 | 225.716     | -47.434 | 225.716            | 1.3493   | 1.0120   | 1.3316           | 2.0825                 | 1.7000           |
| 29300    | 29165 | 225.816     | -47.334 | 225.816            | 1.3292   | 0.9970   | 1.3118           | 2.0506                 | 1.6740           |
| 29400    | 29265 | 225.915     | -47.235 | 225.915            | 1.3094   | 0.98217  | 1.2923           | 2.0192                 | 1.6484           |
| 29500    | 29364 | 226.014     | -47.136 | 226.014            | 1.2899   | 0.96757  | 1.2731           | 1.9883                 | 1.6231           |
| 29600    | 29463 | 226.113     | -47.037 | 226.113            | 1.2708   | 0.95319  | 1.2542           | 1.9579                 | 1.5983           |
| 29700    | 29562 | 226.212     | -46.938 | 226.212            | 1.2519   | 0.93903  | 1.2355           | 1.9280                 | 1.5739           |
| 29800    | 29661 | 226.311     | -46.839 | 226.311            | 1.2333   | 0.92509  | 1.2172           | 1.8986                 | 1.5498           |
| 29900    | 29760 | 226.410     | -46.740 | 226.410            | 1.2150   | 0.91136  | 1.1991           | 1.8696                 | 1.5262           |
| 30000    | 29859 | 226.509     | -46.641 | 226.509            | 1.1970   | 0.89784  | 1.1813           | 1.8410                 | 1.5029           |
| 30100    | 29958 | 226.608     | -46.542 | 226.608            | 1.1792   | 0.88453  | 1.1638           | 1.8129                 | 1.4799           |
| 30200    | 30057 | 226.707     | -46.443 | 226.707            | 1.1618   | 0.87142  | 1.1466           | 1.7853                 | 1.4574           |
| 30300    | 30156 | 226.806     | -46.344 | 226.806            | 1.1445   | 0.85851  | 1.1296           | 1.7581                 | 1.4352           |
| 30400    | 30255 | 226.905     | -46.245 | 226.905            | 1.1276   | 0.84580  | 1.1129           | 1.7313                 | 1.4133           |
| 30500    | 30354 | 227.004     | -46.146 | 227.004            | 1.1109   | 0.83329  | 1.0964           | 1.7049                 | 1.3918           |
| 30600    | 30453 | 227.103     | -46.047 | 227.103            | 1.0945   | 0.82096  | 1.0802           | 1.6790                 | 1.3706           |
| 30700    | 30552 | 227.202     | -45.948 | 227.202            | 1.0783   | 0.80882  | 1.0642           | 1.6534                 | 1.3497           |
| 30800    | 30651 | 227.301     | -45.849 | 227.301            | 1.0624   | 0.79687  | 1.0485           | 1.6283                 | 1.3292           |
| 30900    | 30751 | 227.401     | -45.749 | 227.401            | 1.0467   | 0.78510  | 1.0330           | 1.6035                 | 1.3090           |
| 31000    | 30850 | 227.500     | -45.650 | 227.500            | 1.0312   | 0.77351  | 1.0177           | 1.5792                 | 1.2891           |
| 31100    | 30949 | 227.599     | -45.551 | 227.599            | 1.0160   | 0.76209  | 1.0027           | 1.5552                 | 1.2695           |
| 31200    | 31048 | 227.698     | -45.452 | 227.698            | 1.0010   | 0.75085  | 0.98796          | 1.5316                 | 1.2503           |
| 31300    | 31147 | 227.797     | -45.353 | 227.797            | 0.98629  | 0.73978  | 0.97339          | 1.5083                 | 1.2313           |
| 31400    | 31246 | 227.896     | -45.254 | 227.896            | 0.97175  | 0.72887  | 0.95905          | 1.4855                 | 1.2126           |
| 31500    | 31345 | 227.995     | -45.155 | 227.995            | 0.95744  | 0.71814  | 0.94492          | 1.4629                 | 1.1942           |
| 31600    | 31444 | 228.094     | -45.056 | 228.094            | 0.94334  | 0.70756  | 0.93101          | 1.4408                 | 1.1761           |
| 31700    | 31543 | 228.193     | -44.957 | 228.193            | 0.92946  | 0.69715  | 0.91730          | 1.4190                 | 1.1583           |
| 31800    | 31642 | 228.292     | -44.858 | 228.292            | 0.91579  | 0.68690  | 0.90381          | 1.3975                 | 1.1408           |
| 31900    | 31741 | 228.391     | -44.759 | 228.391            | 0.90232  | 0.67680  | 0.89052          | 1.3763                 | 1.1235           |
| 32000    | 31840 | 228.490     | -44.660 | 228.490            | 0.88906  | 0.66685  | 0.87743          | 1.3555                 | 1.1065           |
| 32100    | 31939 | 228.589     | -44.561 | 228.589            | 0.87601  | 0.65704  | 0.86453          | 1.3350                 | 1.0900           |
| 32200    | 32038 | 228.688     | -44.462 | 228.688            | 0.86314  | 0.64737  | 0.85185          | 1.3145                 | 1.0730           |
| 32300    | 32137 | 228.787     | -44.363 | 228.787            | 0.85044  | 0.63783  | 0.83936          | 1.2940                 | 1.0565           |
| 32400    | 32236 | 228.886     | -44.264 | 228.886            | 0.83791  | 0.62841  | 0.82706          | 1.2731                 | 1.0393           |
| 32500    | 32335 | 228.985     | -44.165 | 228.985            | 0.82552  | 0.61910  | 0.81495          | 1.2522                 | 1.0226           |
| 32600    | 32434 | 229.084     | -44.066 | 229.084            | 0.81328  | 0.61000  | 0.80303          | 1.2313                 | 1.0067           |
| 32700    | 32533 | 229.183     | -43.967 | 229.183            | 0.80119  | 0.60100  | 0.79129          | 1.2104                 | 0.9913           |
| 32800    | 32632 | 229.282     | -43.868 | 229.282            | 0.78924  | 0.59219  | 0.77980          | 1.1946                 | 0.9758           |
| 32900    | 32731 | 229.381     | -43.769 | 229.381            | 0.77743  | 0.58348  | 0.76852          | 1.1787                 | 0.9603           |
| 33000    | 32830 | 229.480     | -43.670 | 229.480            | 0.76576  | 0.57487  | 0.75745          | 1.1629                 | 0.9447           |
| 33100    | 32929 | 229.579     | -43.571 | 229.579            | 0.75422  | 0.56636  | 0.74658          | 1.1471                 | 0.9292           |
| 33200    | 33028 | 229.678     | -43.472 | 229.678            | 0.74281  | 0.55794  | 0.73589          | 1.1313                 | 0.9137           |
| 33300    | 33127 | 229.777     | -43.373 | 229.777            | 0.73152  | 0.54961  | 0.72538          | 1.1155                 | 0.8982           |
| 33400    | 33226 | 229.876     | -43.274 | 229.876            | 0.72034  | 0.54137  | 0.71495          | 1.0997                 | 0.8827           |
| 33500    | 33325 | 229.975     | -43.175 | 229.975            | 0.70927  | 0.53322  | 0.70460          | 1.0842                 | 0.8672           |
| 33600    | 33424 | 230.074     | -43.076 | 230.074            | 0.69831  | 0.52516  | 0.69433          | 1.0687                 | 0.8517           |
| 33700    | 33523 | 230.173     | -42.977 | 230.173            | 0.68746  | 0.51719  | 0.68414          | 1.0532                 | 0.8362           |
| 33800    | 33622 | 230.272     | -42.878 | 230.272            | 0.67671  | 0.50931  | 0.67403          | 1.0377                 | 0.8207           |
| 33900    | 33721 | 230.371     | -42.779 | 230.371            | 0.66606  | 0.50152  | 0.66399          | 1.0222                 | 0.8052           |
| 34000    | 33820 | 230.470     | -42.680 | 230.470            | 0.65551  | 0.49381  | 0.65403          | 1.0067                 | 0.7897           |
| 34100    | 33919 | 230.569     | -42.581 | 230.569            | 0.64506  | 0.48618  | 0.64414          | 0.9912                 | 0.7742           |
| 34200    | 34018 | 230.668     | -42.482 | 230.668            | 0.63471  | 0.47863  | 0.63431          | 0.9757                 | 0.7587           |
| 34300    | 34117 | 230.767     | -42.383 | 230.767            | 0.62446  | 0.47116  | 0.62454          | 0.9602                 | 0.7432           |
| 34400    | 34216 | 230.866     | -42.284 | 230.866            | 0.61431  | 0.46377  | 0.61483          | 0.9447                 | 0.7277           |
| 34500    | 34315 | 230.965     | -42.185 | 230.965            | 0.60426  | 0.45646  | 0.60514          | 0.9292                 | 0.7122           |
| 34600    | 34414 | 231.064     | -42.086 | 231.064            | 0.59431  | 0.44922  | 0.59549          | 0.9137                 | 0.6967           |
| 34700    | 34513 | 231.163     | -41.987 | 231.163            | 0.58446  | 0.44204  | 0.58588          | 0.8982                 | 0.6812           |
| 34800    | 34612 | 231.262     | -41.888 | 231.262            | 0.57471  | 0.43491  | 0.57631          | 0.8827                 | 0.6657           |
| 34900    | 34711 | 231.361     | -41.789 | 231.361            | 0.56506  | 0.42783  | 0.56678          | 0.8672                 | 0.6502           |
| 35000    | 34810 | 231.460     | -41.690 | 231.460            | 0.55551  | 0.42081  | 0.55728          | 0.8517                 | 0.6347           |
| 35100    | 34909 | 231.559     | -41.591 | 231.559            | 0.54606  | 0.41384  | 0.54781          | 0.8362                 | 0.6192           |
| 35200    | 35008 | 231.658     | -41.492 | 231.658            | 0.53671  | 0.40692  | 0.53836          | 0.8207                 | 0.6037           |
| 35300    | 35107 | 231.757     | -41.393 | 231.757            | 0.52746  | 0.40004  | 0.52893          | 0.8052                 | 0.5882           |
| 35400    | 35206 | 231.856     | -41.294 | 231.856            | 0.51831  | 0.39321  | 0.51952          | 0.7897                 | 0.5727           |
| 35500    | 35305 | 231.955     | -41.195 | 231.955            | 0.50926  | 0.38643  | 0.51013          | 0.7742                 | 0.5572           |
| 35600    | 35404 | 232.054     | -41.096 | 232.054            | 0.50031  | 0.37970  | 0.50076          | 0.7587                 | 0.5417           |
| 35700    | 35503 | 232.153     | -40.997 | 232.153            | 0.49146  | 0.37302  | 0.49141          | 0.7432                 | 0.5262           |
| 35800    | 35602 | 232.252     | -40.898 | 232.252            | 0.48271  | 0.36639  | 0.48207          | 0.7277                 | 0.5107           |
| 35900    | 35701 | 232.351     | -40.799 | 232.351            | 0.47406  | 0.35981  | 0.47274          | 0.7122                 | 0.4952           |
| 36000    | 35800 | 232.450     | -40.700 | 232.450            | 0.46551  | 0.35328  | 0.46341          | 0.6967                 | 0.4797           |
| 36100    | 35900 | 232.549     | -40.601 | 232.549            | 0.45706  | 0.34680  | 0.45408          | 0.6812                 | 0.4642           |
| 36200    | 36000 | 232.648     | -40.502 | 232.648            | 0.44871  | 0.34037  | 0.44475          | 0.6657                 | 0.4487           |
| 36300    | 36100 | 232.747     | -40.403 | 232.747            | 0.44046  | 0.33399  | 0.43542          | 0.6502                 | 0.4332           |
| 36400    | 36200 | 232.846     | -40.304 | 232.846            | 0.43231  | 0.32766  | 0.42609          | 0.6347                 | 0.4177           |
| 36500    | 36300 | 232.945     | -40.205 | 232.945            | 0.42426  | 0.32138  | 0.41676          | 0.6192                 | 0.4022           |
| 36600    | 36400 | 233.044     | -40.106 | 233.044            | 0.41631  | 0.31515  | 0.40743          | 0.6037                 | 0.3867           |
| 36700    | 36500 | 233.143     | -40.007 | 233.143            | 0.40846  | 0.30897  | 0.39810          | 0.5882                 | 0.3712           |
| 36800    | 36600 | 233.242     | -39.908 | 233.242            | 0.40071  | 0.30284  | 0.38877          | 0.5727                 | 0.3557           |
| 36900    | 36700 | 233.341     | -39.809 | 233.341            | 0.39306  | 0.29676  | 0.37944          | 0.5572                 | 0.3402           |
| 37000    | 36800 | 233.440     | -39.710 | 233.440            | 0.38551  | 0.29073  | 0.37011          | 0.5417                 | 0.3247           |
| 37100    | 36900 | 233.539     | -39.611 | 233.539            | 0.37806  | 0.28475  | 0.36078          | 0.5262                 | 0.3092           |
| 37200    | 37000 | 233.638     | -39.512 | 233.638            | 0.37071  | 0.27881  | 0.35145          | 0.5107                 | 0.2937           |
| 37300    | 37100 | 233.737     | -39.413 | 233.               |          |          |                  |                        |                  |

Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure   |            |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)     | P (torr)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 38000    | 38229 | 245.450     | -27.700 | 245.450            | 3.6545 + 0 | 2.7411 + 0 | 3.6067 - 3       | 5.1869 - 3             | 4.2342 - 3       |
| 38200    | 38431 | 246.010     | -27.140 | 246.010            | 3.5543     | 2.6659     | 3.5078           | 5.0332                 | 4.1087           |
| 38400    | 38633 | 246.570     | -26.580 | 246.570            | 3.4570     | 2.5930     | 3.4118           | 4.8844                 | 3.9872           |
| 38600    | 38836 | 247.130     | -26.020 | 247.130            | 3.3626     | 2.5222     | 3.3187           | 4.7402                 | 3.8696           |
| 38800    | 39038 | 247.690     | -25.460 | 247.690            | 3.2711     | 2.4535     | 3.2283           | 4.6007                 | 3.7557           |
| 39000    | 39241 | 248.250     | -24.900 | 248.250            | 3.1822     | 2.3868     | 3.1405           | 4.4656                 | 3.6454           |
| 39200    | 39443 | 248.810     | -24.340 | 248.810            | 3.0959     | 2.3221     | 3.0554           | 4.3347                 | 3.5385           |
| 39400    | 39646 | 249.370     | -23.780 | 249.370            | 3.0121     | 2.2592     | 2.9727           | 4.2079                 | 3.4350           |
| 39600    | 39848 | 249.930     | -23.220 | 249.930            | 2.9308     | 2.1982     | 2.8924           | 4.0852                 | 3.3348           |
| 39800    | 40051 | 250.490     | -22.660 | 250.490            | 2.8518     | 2.1390     | 2.8145           | 3.9662                 | 3.2377           |
| 40000    | 40253 | 251.050     | -22.100 | 251.050            | 2.7752 + 0 | 2.0815 + 0 | 2.7389 - 3       | 3.8510 - 3             | 3.1437 - 3       |
| 40200    | 40456 | 251.610     | -21.540 | 251.610            | 2.7007     | 2.0257     | 2.6654           | 3.7394                 | 3.0526           |
| 40400    | 40658 | 252.170     | -20.980 | 252.170            | 2.6285     | 1.9715     | 2.5941           | 3.6312                 | 2.9643           |
| 40600    | 40861 | 252.730     | -20.420 | 252.730            | 2.5583     | 1.9188     | 2.5248           | 3.5264                 | 2.8787           |
| 40800    | 41064 | 253.290     | -19.860 | 253.290            | 2.4901     | 1.8677     | 2.4575           | 3.4249                 | 2.7958           |
| 41000    | 41266 | 253.850     | -19.300 | 253.850            | 2.4239     | 1.8181     | 2.3922           | 3.3265                 | 2.7155           |
| 41200    | 41469 | 254.410     | -18.740 | 254.410            | 2.3596     | 1.7698     | 2.3287           | 3.2311                 | 2.6376           |
| 41400    | 41671 | 254.970     | -18.180 | 254.970            | 2.2971     | 1.7230     | 2.2671           | 3.1387                 | 2.5622           |
| 41600    | 41874 | 255.530     | -17.620 | 255.530            | 2.2365     | 1.6775     | 2.2072           | 3.0491                 | 2.4890           |
| 41800    | 42077 | 256.090     | -17.060 | 256.090            | 2.1775     | 1.6333     | 2.1490           | 2.9622                 | 2.4181           |
| 42000    | 42279 | 256.650     | -16.500 | 256.650            | 2.1202 + 0 | 1.5903 + 0 | 2.0925 - 3       | 2.8780 - 3             | 2.3494 - 3       |
| 42200    | 42482 | 257.210     | -15.940 | 257.210            | 2.0646     | 1.5486     | 2.0376           | 2.7964                 | 2.2828           |
| 42400    | 42685 | 257.770     | -15.380 | 257.770            | 2.0105     | 1.5080     | 1.9842           | 2.7172                 | 2.2182           |
| 42600    | 42887 | 258.330     | -14.820 | 258.330            | 1.9580     | 1.4686     | 1.9324           | 2.6405                 | 2.1555           |
| 42800    | 43090 | 258.890     | -14.260 | 258.890            | 1.9069     | 1.4303     | 1.8820           | 2.5661                 | 2.0948           |
| 43000    | 43293 | 259.450     | -13.700 | 259.450            | 1.8573     | 1.3931     | 1.8330           | 2.4939                 | 2.0359           |
| 43200    | 43496 | 260.010     | -13.140 | 260.010            | 1.8091     | 1.3569     | 1.7854           | 2.4239                 | 1.9787           |
| 43400    | 43698 | 260.570     | -12.580 | 260.570            | 1.7622     | 1.3218     | 1.7392           | 2.3561                 | 1.9233           |
| 43600    | 43901 | 261.130     | -12.020 | 261.130            | 1.7167     | 1.2876     | 1.6942           | 2.2902                 | 1.8696           |
| 43800    | 44104 | 261.690     | -11.460 | 261.690            | 1.6724     | 1.2544     | 1.6505           | 2.2264                 | 1.8174           |
| 44000    | 44307 | 262.250     | -10.900 | 262.250            | 1.6293 + 0 | 1.2221 + 0 | 1.6080 - 3       | 2.1644 - 3             | 1.7669 - 3       |
| 44200    | 44510 | 262.810     | -10.340 | 262.810            | 1.5875     | 1.1907     | 1.5667           | 2.1043                 | 1.7178           |
| 44400    | 44712 | 263.370     | -9.780  | 263.370            | 1.5468     | 1.1602     | 1.5265           | 2.0460                 | 1.6702           |
| 44600    | 44915 | 263.930     | -9.220  | 263.930            | 1.5072     | 1.1305     | 1.4875           | 1.9894                 | 1.6240           |
| 44800    | 45118 | 264.490     | -8.660  | 264.490            | 1.4687     | 1.1016     | 1.4495           | 1.9346                 | 1.5792           |
| 45000    | 45321 | 265.050     | -8.100  | 265.050            | 1.4313     | 1.0735     | 1.4126           | 1.8813                 | 1.5357           |
| 45200    | 45524 | 265.610     | -7.540  | 265.610            | 1.3949     | 1.0463     | 1.3767           | 1.8296                 | 1.4935           |
| 45400    | 45727 | 266.170     | -6.980  | 266.170            | 1.3595     | 1.0197     | 1.3417           | 1.7794                 | 1.4526           |
| 45600    | 45929 | 266.730     | -6.420  | 266.730            | 1.3251     | 9.9394 - 1 | 1.3078           | 1.7307                 | 1.4128           |
| 45800    | 46132 | 267.290     | -5.860  | 267.290            | 1.2916     | 9.6883     | 1.2747           | 1.6835                 | 1.3743           |
| 46000    | 46335 | 267.850     | -5.300  | 267.850            | 1.2591 + 0 | 9.4440 - 1 | 1.2426 - 3       | 1.6376 - 3             | 1.3368 - 3       |
| 46200    | 46538 | 268.410     | -4.740  | 268.410            | 1.2274     | 9.2064     | 1.2113           | 1.5931                 | 1.3005           |
| 46400    | 46741 | 268.970     | -4.180  | 268.970            | 1.1966     | 8.9752     | 1.1809           | 1.5498                 | 1.2652           |
| 46600    | 46944 | 269.530     | -3.620  | 269.530            | 1.1666     | 8.7503     | 1.1513           | 1.5079                 | 1.2309           |
| 46800    | 47147 | 270.090     | -3.060  | 270.090            | 1.1374     | 8.5315     | 1.1225           | 1.4671                 | 1.1976           |
| 47000    | 47350 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 1.1090     | 8.3186     | 1.0945           | 1.4275                 | 1.1653           |
| 47200    | 47553 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 1.0814     | 8.1112     | 1.0672           | 1.3919                 | 1.1363           |
| 47400    | 47756 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 1.0544     | 7.9090     | 1.0406           | 1.3572                 | 1.1080           |
| 47600    | 47959 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 1.0281     | 7.7118     | 1.0147           | 1.3234                 | 1.0803           |
| 47800    | 48162 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 1.0025     | 7.5196     | 9.8942 - 4       | 1.2904                 | 1.0534           |
| 48000    | 48365 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 9.7754 - 1 | 7.3321 - 1 | 9.6476 - 4       | 1.2582 - 3             | 1.0271 - 3       |
| 48200    | 48568 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 9.5317     | 7.1493     | 9.4071           | 1.2269                 | 1.0015           |
| 48400    | 48771 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 9.2941     | 6.9711     | 9.1725           | 1.1963                 | 9.7657 - 4       |
| 48600    | 48974 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 9.0624     | 6.7973     | 8.9439           | 1.1665                 | 9.5222           |
| 48800    | 49177 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 8.8365     | 6.6279     | 8.7209           | 1.1374                 | 9.2848           |
| 49000    | 49381 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 8.6162     | 6.4626     | 8.5035           | 1.1090                 | 9.0534           |
| 49200    | 49584 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 8.4014     | 6.3015     | 8.2915           | 1.0814                 | 8.8277           |
| 49400    | 49787 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 8.1919     | 6.1444     | 8.0848           | 1.0544                 | 8.6076           |
| 49600    | 49990 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 7.9877     | 5.9913     | 7.8833           | 1.0281                 | 8.3930           |
| 49800    | 50193 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 7.7886     | 5.8419     | 7.6867           | 1.0025                 | 8.1838           |
| 50000    | 50396 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 7.5944 - 1 | 5.6963 - 1 | 7.4951 - 4       | 9.7752 - 4             | 7.9798 - 4       |
| 50500    | 50904 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 7.1299     | 5.3479     | 7.0367           | 9.1774                 | 7.4917           |
| 51000    | 51413 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 270.650            | 6.6938     | 5.0208     | 6.6063           | 8.6160                 | 7.0335           |
| 51500    | 51921 | 269.250     | -3.900  | 269.250            | 6.2834     | 4.7129     | 6.2012           | 8.1298                 | 6.6366           |
| 52000    | 52429 | 267.850     | -5.300  | 267.850            | 5.8962     | 4.4225     | 5.8191           | 7.6687                 | 6.2601           |
| 52500    | 52937 | 266.450     | -6.700  | 266.450            | 5.5310     | 4.1485     | 5.4586           | 7.2315                 | 5.9032           |
| 53000    | 53446 | 265.050     | -8.100  | 265.050            | 5.1866     | 3.8903     | 5.1188           | 6.8171                 | 5.5650           |
| 53500    | 53954 | 263.650     | -9.500  | 263.650            | 4.8621     | 3.6468     | 4.7985           | 6.4245                 | 5.2445           |
| 54000    | 54463 | 262.250     | -10.900 | 262.250            | 4.5563     | 3.4175     | 4.4967           | 6.0525                 | 4.9408           |
| 54500    | 54971 | 260.850     | -12.300 | 260.850            | 4.2682     | 3.2014     | 4.2124           | 5.7003                 | 4.6533           |
| 55000    | 55480 | 259.450     | -13.700 | 259.450            | 3.9969 - 1 | 2.9979 - 1 | 3.9447 - 4       | 5.3668 - 4             | 4.3811 - 4       |
| 55500    | 55989 | 258.050     | -15.100 | 258.050            | 3.7416     | 2.8064     | 3.6927           | 5.0512                 | 4.1235           |
| 56000    | 56498 | 256.650     | -16.500 | 256.650            | 3.5013     | 2.6262     | 3.4555           | 4.7526                 | 3.8797           |
| 56500    | 57007 | 255.250     | -17.900 | 255.250            | 3.2753     | 2.4566     | 3.2324           | 4.4702                 | 3.6491           |
| 57000    | 57516 | 253.850     | -19.300 | 253.850            | 3.0627     | 2.2972     | 3.0226           | 4.2031                 | 3.4311           |
| 57500    | 58025 | 252.450     | -20.700 | 252.450            | 2.8628     | 2.1473     | 2.8254           | 3.9506                 | 3.2250           |
| 58000    | 58534 | 251.050     | -22.100 | 251.050            | 2.6750     | 2.0064     | 2.6401           | 3.7121                 | 3.0303           |
| 58500    | 59043 | 249.650     | -23.500 | 249.650            | 2.4986     | 1.8741     | 2.4659           | 3.4867                 | 2.8463           |
| 59000    | 59553 | 248.250     | -24.900 | 248.250            | 2.3329     | 1.7498     | 2.3024           | 3.2738                 | 2.6725           |
| 59500    | 60062 | 246.850     | -26.300 | 246.850            | 2.1774     | 1.6331     | 2.1489           | 3.0729                 | 2.5085           |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure |          |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)   | P (torr) | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 38000    | 37774 | 244.818     | -28.332 | 244.818            | 3.7713   | 2.8287   | 3.7220           | 5.3666                 | 4.3809           |
| 38200    | 37972 | 245.371     | -27.779 | 245.371            | 3.6689   | 2.7519   | 3.6209           | 5.2090                 | 4.2522           |
| 38400    | 38169 | 245.924     | -27.226 | 245.924            | 3.5694   | 2.6773   | 3.5227           | 5.0564                 | 4.1277           |
| 38600    | 38367 | 246.478     | -26.672 | 246.478            | 3.4729   | 2.6049   | 3.4275           | 4.9086                 | 4.0070           |
| 38800    | 38565 | 247.031     | -26.119 | 247.031            | 3.3792   | 2.5346   | 3.3350           | 4.7654                 | 3.8901           |
| 39000    | 38762 | 247.584     | -25.566 | 247.584            | 3.2882   | 2.4663   | 3.2452           | 4.6268                 | 3.7769           |
| 39200    | 38960 | 248.137     | -25.013 | 248.137            | 3.1998   | 2.4001   | 3.1580           | 4.4924                 | 3.6673           |
| 39400    | 39157 | 248.690     | -24.460 | 248.690            | 3.1141   | 2.3357   | 3.0734           | 4.3623                 | 3.5611           |
| 39600    | 39355 | 249.243     | -23.907 | 249.243            | 3.0308   | 2.2733   | 2.9912           | 4.2362                 | 3.4581           |
| 39800    | 39552 | 249.797     | -23.353 | 249.797            | 2.9499   | 2.2126   | 2.9114           | 4.1141                 | 3.3584           |
| 40000    | 39750 | 250.350     | -22.800 | 250.350            | 2.8714   | 2.1537   | 2.8338           | 3.9957                 | 3.2618           |
| 40200    | 39947 | 250.903     | -22.247 | 250.903            | 2.7951   | 2.0965   | 2.7586           | 3.8810                 | 3.1681           |
| 40400    | 40145 | 251.456     | -21.694 | 251.456            | 2.7210   | 2.0409   | 2.6855           | 3.7698                 | 3.0774           |
| 40600    | 40342 | 252.008     | -21.142 | 252.008            | 2.6491   | 1.9870   | 2.6144           | 3.6621                 | 2.9894           |
| 40800    | 40540 | 252.561     | -20.589 | 252.561            | 2.5792   | 1.9345   | 2.5455           | 3.5576                 | 2.9042           |
| 41000    | 40737 | 253.114     | -20.036 | 253.114            | 2.5113   | 1.8836   | 2.4784           | 3.4564                 | 2.8216           |
| 41200    | 40935 | 253.667     | -19.483 | 253.667            | 2.4453   | 1.8341   | 2.4133           | 3.3583                 | 2.7415           |
| 41400    | 41132 | 254.220     | -18.930 | 254.220            | 2.3812   | 1.7861   | 2.3501           | 3.2632                 | 2.6638           |
| 41600    | 41330 | 254.773     | -18.377 | 254.773            | 2.3189   | 1.7393   | 2.2886           | 3.1709                 | 2.5885           |
| 41800    | 41527 | 255.325     | -17.825 | 255.325            | 2.2584   | 1.6939   | 2.2289           | 3.0815                 | 2.5155           |
| 42000    | 41724 | 255.878     | -17.272 | 255.878            | 2.1996   | 1.6498   | 2.1709           | 2.9948                 | 2.4447           |
| 42200    | 41922 | 256.431     | -16.719 | 256.431            | 2.1425   | 1.6070   | 2.1145           | 2.9107                 | 2.3761           |
| 42400    | 42119 | 256.983     | -16.167 | 256.983            | 2.0869   | 1.5653   | 2.0596           | 2.8291                 | 2.3095           |
| 42600    | 42316 | 257.536     | -15.614 | 257.536            | 2.0329   | 1.5248   | 2.0064           | 2.7500                 | 2.2449           |
| 42800    | 42514 | 258.088     | -15.062 | 258.088            | 1.9805   | 1.4855   | 1.9546           | 2.6733                 | 2.1823           |
| 43000    | 42711 | 258.641     | -14.509 | 258.641            | 1.9295   | 1.4472   | 1.9042           | 2.5989                 | 2.1216           |
| 43200    | 42908 | 259.193     | -13.957 | 259.193            | 1.8799   | 1.4100   | 1.8553           | 2.5267                 | 2.0626           |
| 43400    | 43106 | 259.746     | -13.404 | 259.746            | 1.8317   | 1.3739   | 1.8077           | 2.4567                 | 2.0055           |
| 43600    | 43303 | 260.298     | -12.852 | 260.298            | 1.7848   | 1.3387   | 1.7615           | 2.3887                 | 1.9500           |
| 43800    | 43500 | 260.851     | -12.299 | 260.851            | 1.7392   | 1.3045   | 1.7165           | 2.3228                 | 1.8962           |
| 44000    | 43698 | 261.403     | -11.747 | 261.403            | 1.6949   | 1.2713   | 1.6728           | 2.2599                 | 1.8440           |
| 44200    | 43895 | 261.955     | -11.195 | 261.955            | 1.6518   | 1.2390   | 1.6302           | 2.1968                 | 1.7933           |
| 44400    | 44092 | 262.508     | -10.642 | 262.508            | 1.6099   | 1.2075   | 1.5889           | 2.1366                 | 1.7441           |
| 44600    | 44289 | 263.060     | -10.090 | 263.060            | 1.5692   | 1.1770   | 1.5486           | 2.0781                 | 1.6964           |
| 44800    | 44486 | 263.612     | -9.538  | 263.612            | 1.5295   | 1.1472   | 1.5095           | 2.0214                 | 1.6501           |
| 45000    | 44684 | 264.164     | -8.986  | 264.164            | 1.4910   | 1.1183   | 1.4715           | 1.9663                 | 1.6051           |
| 45200    | 44881 | 264.716     | -8.434  | 264.716            | 1.4535   | 1.0902   | 1.4345           | 1.9128                 | 1.5615           |
| 45400    | 45078 | 265.268     | -7.882  | 265.268            | 1.4170   | 1.0628   | 1.3984           | 1.8609                 | 1.5191           |
| 45600    | 45275 | 265.821     | -7.329  | 265.821            | 1.3815   | 1.0362   | 1.3634           | 1.8106                 | 1.4780           |
| 45800    | 45472 | 266.373     | -6.777  | 266.373            | 1.3470   | 1.0103   | 1.3293           | 1.7616                 | 1.4381           |
| 46000    | 45669 | 266.925     | -6.225  | 266.925            | 1.3134   | 9.8513   | 1.2962           | 1.7142                 | 1.3993           |
| 46200    | 45867 | 267.477     | -5.673  | 267.477            | 1.2807   | 9.6061   | 1.2639           | 1.6680                 | 1.3617           |
| 46400    | 46064 | 268.028     | -5.122  | 268.028            | 1.2489   | 9.3675   | 1.2325           | 1.6233                 | 1.3251           |
| 46600    | 46261 | 268.580     | -4.570  | 268.580            | 1.2179   | 9.1354   | 1.2020           | 1.5798                 | 1.2896           |
| 46800    | 46458 | 269.132     | -4.018  | 269.132            | 1.1878   | 8.9094   | 1.1722           | 1.5375                 | 1.2551           |
| 47000    | 46655 | 269.684     | -3.466  | 269.684            | 1.1585   | 8.6895   | 1.1433           | 1.4965                 | 1.2217           |
| 47200    | 46852 | 270.236     | -2.914  | 270.236            | 1.1299   | 8.4755   | 1.1152           | 1.4567                 | 1.1891           |
| 47400    | 47049 | 270.788     | -2.362  | 270.788            | 1.1022   | 8.2671   | 1.0877           | 1.4187                 | 1.1581           |
| 47600    | 47246 | 271.340     | -1.810  | 271.340            | 1.0751   | 8.0641   | 1.0610           | 1.3839                 | 1.1297           |
| 47800    | 47443 | 271.892     | -1.258  | 271.892            | 1.0487   | 7.8660   | 1.0350           | 1.3499                 | 1.1019           |
| 48000    | 47640 | 272.444     | -0.706  | 272.444            | 1.0229   | 7.6728   | 1.0095           | 1.3167                 | 1.0749           |
| 48200    | 47837 | 272.996     | -0.154  | 272.996            | 9.9783   | 7.4843   | 9.8478           | 1.2844                 | 1.0485           |
| 48400    | 48034 | 273.548     | 0.398   | 273.548            | 9.7332   | 7.3005   | 9.6059           | 1.2528                 | 1.0227           |
| 48600    | 48231 | 274.100     | 0.942   | 274.100            | 9.4942   | 7.1212   | 9.3700           | 1.2221                 | 9.9760           |
| 48800    | 48428 | 274.652     | 1.486   | 274.652            | 9.2610   | 6.9463   | 9.1399           | 1.1920                 | 9.7310           |
| 49000    | 48625 | 275.204     | 2.030   | 275.204            | 9.0336   | 6.7758   | 8.9155           | 1.1628                 | 9.4920           |
| 49200    | 48822 | 275.756     | 2.574   | 275.756            | 8.8118   | 6.6094   | 8.6966           | 1.1342                 | 9.2590           |
| 49400    | 49019 | 276.308     | 3.118   | 276.308            | 8.5955   | 6.4471   | 8.4831           | 1.1064                 | 9.0317           |
| 49600    | 49216 | 276.860     | 3.662   | 276.860            | 8.3845   | 6.2889   | 8.2748           | 1.0792                 | 8.8099           |
| 49800    | 49413 | 277.412     | 4.206   | 277.412            | 8.1786   | 6.1345   | 8.0717           | 1.0527                 | 8.5937           |
| 50000    | 49610 | 277.964     | 4.750   | 277.964            | 7.9779   | 5.9839   | 7.8735           | 1.0269                 | 8.3827           |
| 50500    | 50102 | 279.072     | 5.858   | 279.072            | 7.4973   | 5.6234   | 7.3993           | 9.6503                 | 7.8778           |
| 51000    | 50594 | 279.180     | 5.966   | 279.180            | 7.0458   | 5.2847   | 6.9536           | 9.0690                 | 7.4033           |
| 51500    | 51086 | 279.288     | 6.074   | 279.288            | 6.6214   | 4.9665   | 6.5349           | 8.5305                 | 6.9637           |
| 52000    | 51578 | 279.396     | 6.182   | 279.396            | 6.2214   | 4.6664   | 6.1401           | 8.0562                 | 6.5765           |
| 52500    | 52070 | 279.504     | 6.290   | 279.504            | 5.8438   | 4.3832   | 5.7674           | 7.6061                 | 6.2091           |
| 53000    | 52562 | 279.612     | 6.398   | 279.612            | 5.4873   | 4.1158   | 5.4156           | 7.1791                 | 5.8605           |
| 53500    | 53054 | 279.720     | 6.506   | 279.720            | 5.1510   | 3.8636   | 5.0836           | 6.7741                 | 5.5299           |
| 54000    | 53546 | 279.828     | 6.614   | 279.828            | 4.8337   | 3.6256   | 4.7705           | 6.3901                 | 5.2164           |
| 54500    | 54038 | 279.936     | 6.722   | 279.936            | 4.5345   | 3.4012   | 4.4752           | 6.0260                 | 4.9192           |
| 55000    | 54528 | 279.996     | 6.782   | 279.996            | 4.2525   | 3.1896   | 4.1969           | 5.6810                 | 4.6376           |
| 55500    | 55020 | 279.996     | 6.782   | 279.996            | 3.9866   | 2.9902   | 3.9345           | 5.3541                 | 4.3707           |
| 56000    | 55511 | 279.996     | 6.782   | 279.996            | 3.7362   | 2.8024   | 3.6873           | 5.0445                 | 4.1180           |
| 56500    | 56002 | 279.996     | 6.782   | 279.996            | 3.5003   | 2.6254   | 3.4545           | 4.7513                 | 3.8786           |
| 57000    | 56493 | 279.996     | 6.782   | 279.996            | 3.2782   | 2.4588   | 3.2353           | 4.4738                 | 3.6521           |
| 57500    | 56984 | 279.996     | 6.782   | 279.996            | 3.0691   | 2.3020   | 3.0289           | 4.2112                 | 3.4377           |
| 58000    | 57475 | 279.996     | 6.782   | 279.996            | 2.8723   | 2.1544   | 2.8348           | 3.9627                 | 3.2348           |
| 58500    | 57966 | 279.996     | 6.782   | 279.996            | 2.6872   | 2.0156   | 2.6521           | 3.7276                 | 3.0430           |
| 59000    | 58457 | 279.996     | 6.782   | 279.996            | 2.5132   | 1.8850   | 2.4803           | 3.5054                 | 2.8615           |
| 59500    | 58948 | 279.996     | 6.782   | 279.996            | 2.3496   | 1.7623   | 2.3189           | 3.2953                 | 2.6900           |

Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure |          |                  | Density                |                  |     |        |     |        |     |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)   | P (torr) | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |     |        |     |        |     |
| 60000    | 60572 | 245.450     | -27.700 | 245.450            | 2.0314   | - 1      | 1.5236           | - 1                    | 2.0048           | - 4 | 2.8832 | - 4 | 2.3536 | - 4 |
| 60500    | 61081 | 244.050     | -29.100 | 244.050            | 1.8944   |          | 1.4209           |                        | 1.8697           |     | 2.7043 |     | 2.2076 |     |
| 61000    | 61591 | 242.650     | -30.500 | 242.650            | 1.7660   |          | 1.3246           |                        | 1.7429           |     | 2.5355 |     | 2.0698 |     |
| 61500    | 62101 | 241.250     | -31.900 | 241.250            | 1.6456   |          | 1.2343           |                        | 1.6241           |     | 2.3764 |     | 1.9399 |     |
| 62000    | 62611 | 239.850     | -33.300 | 239.850            | 1.5328   |          | 1.1497           |                        | 1.5128           |     | 2.2264 |     | 1.8175 |     |
| 62500    | 63121 | 238.450     | -34.700 | 238.450            | 1.4271   |          | 1.0704           |                        | 1.4085           |     | 2.0851 |     | 1.7021 |     |
| 63000    | 63631 | 237.050     | -36.100 | 237.050            | 1.3282   |          | 9.9627           | - 2                    | 1.3108           |     | 1.9520 |     | 1.5935 |     |
| 63500    | 64141 | 235.650     | -37.500 | 235.650            | 1.2356   |          | 9.2681           |                        | 1.2194           |     | 1.8267 |     | 1.4912 |     |
| 64000    | 64651 | 234.250     | -38.900 | 234.250            | 1.1489   |          | 8.6181           |                        | 1.1339           |     | 1.7087 |     | 1.3949 |     |
| 64500    | 65161 | 232.850     | -40.300 | 232.850            | 1.0679   |          | 8.0103           |                        | 1.0539           |     | 1.5978 |     | 1.3043 |     |
| 65000    | 65672 | 231.450     | -41.700 | 231.450            | 9.9220   | - 2      | 7.4421           | - 2                    | 9.7922           | - 5 | 1.4934 | - 4 | 1.2191 | - 4 |
| 65500    | 66182 | 230.050     | -43.100 | 230.050            | 9.2140   |          | 6.9111           |                        | 9.0935           |     | 1.3953 |     | 1.1390 |     |
| 66000    | 66692 | 228.650     | -44.500 | 228.650            | 8.5527   |          | 6.4150           |                        | 8.4408           |     | 1.3031 |     | 1.0637 |     |
| 66500    | 67203 | 227.250     | -45.900 | 227.250            | 7.9352   |          | 5.9519           |                        | 7.8314           |     | 1.2165 |     | 9.9302 | - 5 |
| 67000    | 67714 | 225.850     | -47.300 | 225.850            | 7.3589   |          | 5.5196           |                        | 7.2627           |     | 1.1351 |     | 9.2661 |     |
| 67500    | 68224 | 224.450     | -48.700 | 224.450            | 6.8212   |          | 5.1163           |                        | 6.7320           |     | 1.0587 |     | 8.6427 |     |
| 68000    | 68735 | 223.050     | -50.100 | 223.050            | 6.3199   |          | 4.7403           |                        | 6.2372           |     | 9.8707 | - 5 | 8.0577 |     |
| 68500    | 69246 | 221.650     | -51.500 | 221.650            | 5.8525   |          | 4.3897           |                        | 5.7760           |     | 9.1985 |     | 7.5090 |     |
| 69000    | 69757 | 220.250     | -52.900 | 220.250            | 5.4171   |          | 4.0632           |                        | 5.3463           |     | 8.5683 |     | 6.9945 |     |
| 69500    | 70268 | 218.850     | -54.300 | 218.850            | 5.0116   |          | 3.7590           |                        | 4.9461           |     | 7.9776 |     | 6.5124 |     |
| 70000    | 70779 | 217.450     | -55.700 | 217.450            | 4.6342   | - 2      | 3.4759           | - 2                    | 4.5736           | - 5 | 7.4243 | - 5 | 6.0606 | - 5 |
| 70500    | 71291 | 216.050     | -57.100 | 216.050            | 4.2830   |          | 3.2125           |                        | 4.2270           |     | 6.9061 |     | 5.6376 |     |
| 71000    | 71802 | 214.650     | -58.500 | 214.650            | 3.9564   |          | 2.9675           |                        | 3.9046           |     | 6.4211 |     | 5.2417 |     |
| 71500    | 72313 | 213.250     | -59.900 | 213.250            | 3.6530   |          | 2.7400           |                        | 3.6053           |     | 5.9566 |     | 4.8625 |     |
| 72000    | 72825 | 211.850     | -60.500 | 211.850            | 3.3717   |          | 2.5290           |                        | 3.3276           |     | 5.5237 |     | 4.5091 |     |
| 72500    | 73336 | 211.650     | -61.500 | 211.650            | 3.1109   |          | 2.3333           |                        | 3.0702           |     | 5.1205 |     | 4.1800 |     |
| 73000    | 73848 | 210.650     | -62.500 | 210.650            | 2.8691   |          | 2.1520           |                        | 2.8316           |     | 4.7449 |     | 3.8734 |     |
| 73500    | 74360 | 209.650     | -63.500 | 209.650            | 2.6451   |          | 1.9840           |                        | 2.6105           |     | 4.3954 |     | 3.5881 |     |
| 74000    | 74872 | 208.650     | -64.500 | 208.650            | 2.4377   |          | 1.8284           |                        | 2.4058           |     | 4.0701 |     | 3.3225 |     |
| 74500    | 75384 | 207.650     | -65.500 | 207.650            | 2.2456   |          | 1.6843           |                        | 2.2162           |     | 3.7675 |     | 3.0755 |     |
| 75000    | 75896 | 206.650     | -66.500 | 206.650            | 2.0679   | - 2      | 1.5510           | - 2                    | 2.0408           | - 5 | 3.4861 | - 5 | 2.8458 | - 5 |
| 75500    | 76408 | 205.650     | -67.500 | 205.650            | 1.9034   |          | 1.4277           |                        | 1.8785           |     | 3.2245 |     | 2.6322 |     |
| 76000    | 76920 | 204.650     | -68.500 | 204.650            | 1.7514   |          | 1.3136           |                        | 1.7284           |     | 2.9813 |     | 2.4337 |     |
| 76500    | 77432 | 203.650     | -69.500 | 203.650            | 1.6108   |          | 1.2082           |                        | 1.5897           |     | 2.7555 |     | 2.2494 |     |
| 77000    | 77944 | 202.650     | -70.500 | 202.650            | 1.4809   |          | 1.1107           |                        | 1.4615           |     | 2.5458 |     | 2.0782 |     |
| 77500    | 78457 | 201.650     | -71.500 | 201.650            | 1.3609   |          | 1.0207           |                        | 1.3431           |     | 2.3511 |     | 1.9193 |     |
| 78000    | 78969 | 200.650     | -72.500 | 200.650            | 1.2501   |          | 9.3766           | - 3                    | 1.2337           |     | 2.1705 |     | 1.7718 |     |
| 78500    | 79482 | 199.650     | -73.500 | 199.650            | 1.1478   |          | 8.6096           |                        | 1.1328           |     | 2.0029 |     | 1.6350 |     |
| 79000    | 79994 | 198.650     | -74.500 | 198.650            | 1.0535   |          | 7.9019           |                        | 1.0397           |     | 1.8475 |     | 1.5082 |     |
| 79500    | 80507 | 197.650     | -75.500 | 197.650            | 9.6649   | - 3      | 7.2492           |                        | 9.5385           | - 6 | 1.7035 |     | 1.3906 |     |
| 80000    | 81020 | 196.650     | -76.500 | 196.650            | 8.8627   | - 3      | 6.6476           | - 3                    | 8.7468           | - 6 | 1.5701 | - 5 | 1.2817 | - 5 |
| 80500    | 81533 | 195.650     | -77.500 | 195.650            | 8.1236   |          | 6.0932           |                        | 8.0173           |     | 1.4465 |     | 1.1808 |     |
| 81000    | 82046 | 194.650     | -78.500 | 194.650            | 7.4427   |          | 5.5825           |                        | 7.3454           |     | 1.3320 |     | 1.0874 |     |
| 81500    | 82559 | 193.650     | -79.500 | 193.650            | 6.8159   |          | 5.1123           |                        | 6.7268           |     | 1.2262 |     | 1.0009 |     |
| 82000    | 83072 | 192.650     | -80.500 | 192.650            | 6.2390   |          | 4.6796           |                        | 6.1574           |     | 1.1282 |     | 9.2098 | - 6 |
| 82500    | 83585 | 191.650     | -81.500 | 191.650            | 5.7083   |          | 4.2816           |                        | 5.6336           |     | 1.0376 |     | 8.4704 |     |
| 83000    | 84098 | 190.650     | -82.500 | 190.650            | 5.2203   |          | 3.9155           |                        | 5.1520           |     | 9.5390 | - 6 | 7.7869 |     |
| 83500    | 84611 | 189.650     | -83.500 | 189.650            | 4.7718   |          | 3.5791           |                        | 4.7094           |     | 8.7654 |     | 7.1554 |     |
| 84000    | 85125 | 188.650     | -84.500 | 188.650            | 4.3598   |          | 3.2701           |                        | 4.3027           |     | 8.0510 |     | 6.5722 |     |
| 84500    | 85638 | 187.650     | -85.500 | 187.650            | 3.9814   |          | 2.9863           |                        | 3.9293           |     | 7.3914 |     | 6.0338 |     |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Temperature |         |                    | Pressure   |            |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)     | P (torr)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 60000    | 59439 | 247.021     | -26.129 | 247.021            | 2.1958 - 1 | 1.6470 - 1 | 2.1671 - 4       | 3.0968 - 4             | 2.5280 - 4       |
| 60500    | 59930 | 245.647     | -27.503 | 245.647            | 2.0514     | 1.5386     | 2.0245           | 2.9093                 | 2.3749           |
| 61000    | 60420 | 244.274     | -28.876 | 244.274            | 1.9157     | 1.4369     | 1.8907           | 2.7321                 | 2.2303           |
| 61500    | 60911 | 242.900     | -30.250 | 242.900            | 1.7883     | 1.3414     | 1.7650           | 2.5649                 | 2.0938           |
| 62000    | 61401 | 241.527     | -31.623 | 241.527            | 1.6688     | 1.2517     | 1.6470           | 2.4071                 | 1.9650           |
| 62500    | 61891 | 240.154     | -32.996 | 240.154            | 1.5567     | 1.1676     | 1.5363           | 2.2582                 | 1.8434           |
| 63000    | 62382 | 238.781     | -34.369 | 238.781            | 1.4515     | 1.0887     | 1.4325           | 2.1178                 | 1.7288           |
| 63500    | 62872 | 237.409     | -35.741 | 237.409            | 1.3529     | 1.0148     | 1.3352           | 1.9853                 | 1.6207           |
| 64000    | 63362 | 236.036     | -37.114 | 236.036            | 1.2605     | 9.4551 - 2 | 1.2441           | 1.8605                 | 1.5188           |
| 64500    | 63852 | 234.664     | -38.486 | 234.664            | 1.1740     | 8.8059     | 1.1586           | 1.7429                 | 1.4228           |
| 65000    | 64342 | 233.292     | -39.858 | 233.292            | 1.0929 - 1 | 8.1979 - 2 | 1.0786 - 4       | 1.6321 - 4             | 1.3323 - 4       |
| 65500    | 64832 | 231.921     | -41.229 | 231.921            | 1.0170     | 7.6288     | 1.0037           | 1.5278                 | 1.2472           |
| 66000    | 65322 | 230.549     | -42.601 | 230.549            | 9.4609 - 2 | 7.0962     | 9.3372 - 5       | 1.4296                 | 1.1670           |
| 66500    | 65811 | 229.178     | -43.972 | 229.178            | 8.7967     | 6.5981     | 8.6817           | 1.3372                 | 1.0916           |
| 67000    | 66301 | 227.807     | -45.343 | 227.807            | 8.1757     | 6.1323     | 8.0688           | 1.2503                 | 1.0206           |
| 67500    | 66791 | 226.436     | -46.714 | 226.436            | 7.5953     | 5.6969     | 7.4959           | 1.1685                 | 9.5390 - 5       |
| 68000    | 67280 | 225.065     | -48.085 | 225.065            | 7.0529     | 5.2901     | 6.9607           | 1.0917                 | 8.9118           |
| 68500    | 67770 | 223.695     | -49.455 | 223.695            | 6.5465     | 4.9102     | 6.4609           | 1.0195                 | 8.3225           |
| 69000    | 68259 | 222.325     | -50.825 | 222.325            | 6.0736     | 4.5551     | 5.9942           | 9.5171 - 5             | 7.7690           |
| 69500    | 68748 | 220.955     | -52.195 | 220.955            | 5.6324     | 4.2247     | 5.5588           | 8.8804                 | 7.2493           |
| 70000    | 69238 | 219.585     | -53.565 | 219.585            | 5.2209 - 2 | 3.9160 - 2 | 5.1526 - 5       | 8.2829 - 5             | 6.7616 - 5       |
| 70500    | 69727 | 218.215     | -54.935 | 218.215            | 4.8372     | 3.6282     | 4.7739           | 7.7223                 | 6.3039           |
| 71000    | 70216 | 216.846     | -56.304 | 216.846            | 4.4795     | 3.3599     | 4.4210           | 7.1966                 | 5.8747           |
| 71500    | 70705 | 215.477     | -57.673 | 215.477            | 4.1464     | 3.1100     | 4.0922           | 6.7037                 | 5.4724           |
| 72000    | 71194 | 214.263     | -58.887 | 214.263            | 3.8362     | 2.8774     | 3.7861           | 6.2374                 | 5.0917           |
| 72500    | 71682 | 213.285     | -59.865 | 213.285            | 3.5479     | 2.6612     | 3.5015           | 5.7951                 | 4.7307           |
| 73000    | 72171 | 212.308     | -60.842 | 212.308            | 3.2802     | 2.4603     | 3.2373           | 5.3824                 | 4.3938           |
| 73500    | 72660 | 211.330     | -61.820 | 211.330            | 3.0316     | 2.2739     | 2.9919           | 4.9975                 | 4.0796           |
| 74000    | 73148 | 210.353     | -62.797 | 210.353            | 2.8008     | 2.1008     | 2.7642           | 4.6386                 | 3.7866           |
| 74500    | 73637 | 209.376     | -63.774 | 209.376            | 2.5867     | 1.9402     | 2.5529           | 4.3040                 | 3.5134           |
| 75000    | 74125 | 208.399     | -64.751 | 208.399            | 2.3881 - 2 | 1.7912 - 2 | 2.3569 - 5       | 3.9921 - 5             | 3.2589 - 5       |
| 75500    | 74614 | 207.423     | -65.727 | 207.423            | 2.2040     | 1.6531     | 2.1751           | 3.7016                 | 3.0218           |
| 76000    | 75102 | 206.446     | -66.704 | 206.446            | 2.0333     | 1.5251     | 2.0067           | 3.4311                 | 2.8009           |
| 76500    | 75590 | 205.469     | -67.681 | 205.469            | 1.8751     | 1.4064     | 1.8506           | 3.1792                 | 2.5953           |
| 77000    | 76078 | 204.493     | -68.657 | 204.493            | 1.7286     | 1.2965     | 1.7060           | 2.9448                 | 2.4039           |
| 77500    | 76566 | 203.517     | -69.633 | 203.517            | 1.5929     | 1.1948     | 1.5721           | 2.7267                 | 2.2259           |
| 78000    | 77054 | 202.541     | -70.609 | 202.541            | 1.4673     | 1.1006     | 1.4481           | 2.5239                 | 2.0603           |
| 78500    | 77542 | 201.565     | -71.585 | 201.565            | 1.3511     | 1.0134     | 1.3335           | 2.3353                 | 1.9063           |
| 79000    | 78030 | 200.590     | -72.560 | 200.590            | 1.2437     | 9.3285 - 3 | 1.2274           | 2.1600                 | 1.7632           |
| 79500    | 78518 | 199.614     | -73.536 | 199.614            | 1.1443     | 8.5832     | 1.1293           | 1.9971                 | 1.6303           |
| 80000    | 79006 | 198.639     | -74.511 | 198.639            | 1.0524 - 2 | 7.8942 - 3 | 1.0387 - 5       | 1.8458 - 5             | 1.5068 - 5       |
| 80500    | 79493 | 197.663     | -75.487 | 197.663            | 9.6761 - 3 | 7.2577     | 9.5496 - 6       | 1.7054                 | 1.3921           |
| 81000    | 79981 | 196.688     | -76.462 | 196.688            | 8.8923     | 6.6698     | 8.7761           | 1.5750                 | 1.2857           |
| 81500    | 80468 | 195.713     | -77.437 | 195.713            | 8.1687     | 6.1270     | 8.0619           | 1.4540                 | 1.1870           |
| 82000    | 80956 | 194.739     | -78.411 | 194.739            | 7.5009     | 5.6261     | 7.4028           | 1.3418                 | 1.0954           |
| 82500    | 81443 | 193.764     | -79.386 | 193.764            | 6.8848     | 5.1640     | 6.7948           | 1.2378                 | 1.0105           |
| 83000    | 81930 | 192.790     | -80.360 | 192.790            | 6.3167     | 4.7379     | 6.2341           | 1.1414                 | 9.3178 - 6       |
| 83500    | 82417 | 191.815     | -81.335 | 191.815            | 5.7930     | 4.3451     | 5.7172           | 1.0521                 | 8.5887           |
| 84000    | 82904 | 190.841     | -82.309 | 190.841            | 5.3105     | 3.9832     | 5.2410           | 9.6940 - 6             | 7.9134           |
| 84500    | 83391 | 189.867     | -83.283 | 189.867            | 4.8660     | 3.6498     | 4.8024           | 8.9282                 | 7.2883           |
| 85000    | 83878 | 188.893     | -84.257 | 188.893            | 4.4568 - 3 | 3.3429 - 3 | 4.3985 - 6       | 8.2196 - 6             | 6.7099 - 6       |
| 85500    | 84365 | 187.920     | -85.230 | 187.920            | 4.0802     | 3.0604     | 4.0269           | 7.5641                 | 6.1747           |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |        | Temperature |        |                    | Pressure |          |                  | Density                |                  |   |        |   |        |   |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|---|--------|---|--------|---|
| Z (m)    | H (m)  | T (K)       | t (°C) | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)   | P (torr) | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |   |        |   |        |   |
| 86000    | 84852  | 186.87      | -86.28 | 186.95             | 3.7338-  | 3        | 2.8006-          | 3                      | 3.6850-          | 6 | 6.958- | 6 | 5.680- | 6 |
| 86500    | 85339  | 186.87      | -86.28 | 186.96             | 3.4163   |          | 2.5624           |                        | 3.3716           |   | 6.366  |   | 5.196  |   |
| 87000    | 85825  | 186.87      | -86.28 | 186.98             | 3.1259   |          | 2.3446           |                        | 3.0850           |   | 5.824  |   | 4.754  |   |
| 87500    | 86312  | 186.87      | -86.28 | 187.00             | 2.8602   |          | 2.1454           |                        | 2.8228           |   | 5.328  |   | 4.350  |   |
| 88000    | 86798  | 186.87      | -86.28 | 187.03             | 2.6173   |          | 1.9631           |                        | 2.5831           |   | 4.875  |   | 3.980  |   |
| 88500    | 87285  | 186.87      | -86.28 | 187.06             | 2.3951   |          | 1.7965           |                        | 2.3638           |   | 4.460  |   | 3.641  |   |
| 89000    | 87771  | 186.87      | -86.28 | 187.11             | 2.1919   |          | 1.6440           |                        | 2.1632           |   | 4.081  |   | 3.331  |   |
| 89500    | 88257  | 186.87      | -86.28 | 187.16             | 2.0060   |          | 1.5046           |                        | 1.9797           |   | 3.734  |   | 3.048  |   |
| 90000    | 88744  | 186.87      | -86.28 | 187.21             | 1.8359-  | 3        | 1.3771-          | 3                      | 1.8119-          | 6 | 3.416- | 6 | 2.789- | 6 |
| 90500    | 89230  | 186.87      | -86.28 | 187.28             | 1.6804   |          | 1.2604           |                        | 1.6584           |   | 3.126  |   | 2.552  |   |
| 91000    | 89716  | 186.87      | -86.28 | 187.36             | 1.5381   |          | 1.1536           |                        | 1.5179           |   | 2.860  |   | 2.335  |   |
| 91500    | 90202  | 186.89      | -86.26 | 187.47             | 1.4078   |          | 1.0560           |                        | 1.3894           |   | 2.616  |   | 2.136  |   |
| 92000    | 90688  | 186.96      | -86.19 | 187.64             | 1.2887   |          | 9.6662-          | 4                      | 1.2719           |   | 2.393  |   | 1.953  |   |
| 92500    | 91173  | 187.08      | -86.07 | 187.87             | 1.1798   |          | 8.8490           |                        | 1.1643           |   | 2.188  |   | 1.786  |   |
| 93000    | 91659  | 187.25      | -85.90 | 188.16             | 1.0801   |          | 8.1014           |                        | 1.0660           |   | 2.000  |   | 1.632  |   |
| 93500    | 92145  | 187.47      | -85.68 | 188.51             | 9.8896-  | 4        | 7.4178           |                        | 9.7602-          | 7 | 1.828  |   | 1.492  |   |
| 94000    | 92630  | 187.74      | -85.41 | 188.92             | 9.0560   |          | 6.7925           |                        | 8.9375           |   | 1.670  |   | 1.363  |   |
| 94500    | 93116  | 188.05      | -85.10 | 189.39             | 8.2937   |          | 6.2208           |                        | 8.1852           |   | 1.526  |   | 1.245  |   |
| 95000    | 93601  | 188.42      | -84.73 | 189.92             | 7.5966-  | 4        | 5.6979-          | 4                      | 7.4973-          | 7 | 1.393- | 6 | 1.137- | 6 |
| 95500    | 94087  | 188.84      | -84.31 | 190.52             | 6.9592   |          | 5.2199           |                        | 6.8682           |   | 1.273  |   | 1.039  |   |
| 96000    | 94572  | 189.31      | -83.84 | 191.17             | 6.3765   |          | 4.7828           |                        | 6.2932           |   | 1.162  |   | 9.486- | 7 |
| 96500    | 95057  | 189.83      | -83.32 | 191.90             | 5.8439   |          | 4.3833           |                        | 5.7675           |   | 1.061  |   | 8.660  |   |
| 97000    | 95542  | 190.40      | -82.75 | 192.69             | 5.3571   |          | 4.0181           |                        | 5.2870           |   | 9.685- | 7 | 7.906  |   |
| 97500    | 96027  | 191.04      | -82.11 | 193.55             | 4.9122   |          | 3.6844           |                        | 4.8480           |   | 8.842  |   | 7.218  |   |
| 98000    | 96512  | 191.72      | -81.43 | 194.48             | 4.5057   |          | 3.3795           |                        | 4.4468           |   | 8.071  |   | 6.588  |   |
| 98500    | 96997  | 192.47      | -80.68 | 195.49             | 4.1342   |          | 3.1009           |                        | 4.0802           |   | 7.367  |   | 6.014  |   |
| 99000    | 97482  | 193.28      | -79.87 | 196.58             | 3.7948   |          | 2.8463           |                        | 3.7452           |   | 6.725  |   | 5.490  |   |
| 99500    | 97967  | 194.15      | -79.00 | 197.74             | 3.4846   |          | 2.6137           |                        | 3.4390           |   | 6.139  |   | 5.011  |   |
| 100000   | 98451  | 195.08      | -78.07 | 198.99             | 3.2011-  | 4        | 2.4010-          | 4                      | 3.1593-          | 7 | 5.604- | 7 | 4.575- | 7 |
| 101000   | 99420  | 197.16      | -75.99 | 201.75             | 2.7192   |          | 2.0396           |                        | 2.6837           |   | 4.695  |   | 3.833  |   |
| 102000   | 100389 | 199.53      | -73.62 | 204.88             | 2.3144   |          | 1.7359           |                        | 2.2841           |   | 3.935  |   | 3.212  |   |
| 103000   | 101358 | 202.23      | -70.92 | 208.42             | 1.9742   |          | 1.4808           |                        | 1.9484           |   | 3.300  |   | 2.694  |   |
| 104000   | 102326 | 205.31      | -67.84 | 212.41             | 1.6882   |          | 1.2663           |                        | 1.6661           |   | 2.769  |   | 2.260  |   |
| 105000   | 103294 | 208.84      | -64.31 | 216.93             | 1.4477   |          | 1.0859           |                        | 1.4288           |   | 2.325  |   | 1.898  |   |
| 106000   | 104261 | 212.89      | -60.26 | 222.09             | 1.2454   |          | 9.3411-          | 5                      | 1.2291           |   | 1.954  |   | 1.595  |   |
| 107000   | 105229 | 217.63      | -55.52 | 228.02             | 1.0751   |          | 8.0642           |                        | 1.0611           |   | 1.643  |   | 1.341  |   |
| 108000   | 106196 | 223.29      | -49.86 | 235.00             | 9.3188-  | 5        | 6.9897           |                        | 9.1970-          | 8 | 1.381  |   | 1.128  |   |
| 109000   | 107162 | 230.33      | -42.82 | 243.53             | 8.1142   |          | 6.0862           |                        | 8.0081           |   | 1.161  |   | 9.475- | 8 |
| 110000   | 108129 | 240.00      | -33.15 | 254.93             | 7.1042-  | 5        | 5.3286-          | 5                      | 7.0113-          | 8 | 9.708- | 8 | 7.925- | 8 |
| 111000   | 109095 | 252.00      | -21.15 | 268.91             | 6.2614   |          | 4.6965           |                        | 6.1796           |   | 8.111  |   | 6.622  |   |
| 112000   | 110061 | 264.00      | -9.15  | 283.06             | 5.5547   |          | 4.1664           |                        | 5.4821           |   | 6.838  |   | 5.582  |   |
| 113000   | 111026 | 276.00      | 2.85   | 297.17             | 4.9570   |          | 3.7180           |                        | 4.8922           |   | 5.811  |   | 4.744  |   |
| 114000   | 111992 | 288.00      | 14.85  | 311.40             | 4.4473   |          | 3.3358           |                        | 4.3892           |   | 4.975  |   | 4.061  |   |
| 115000   | 112957 | 300.00      | 26.85  | 325.69             | 4.0096   |          | 3.0075           |                        | 3.9572           |   | 4.289  |   | 3.501  |   |
| 116000   | 113921 | 312.00      | 38.85  | 340.04             | 3.6312   |          | 2.7236           |                        | 3.5837           |   | 3.720  |   | 3.037  |   |
| 117000   | 114885 | 324.00      | 50.85  | 354.43             | 3.3022   |          | 2.4768           |                        | 3.2590           |   | 3.246  |   | 2.650  |   |
| 118000   | 115849 | 336.00      | 62.85  | 368.88             | 3.0144   |          | 2.2610           |                        | 2.9750           |   | 2.847  |   | 2.324  |   |
| 119000   | 116813 | 348.00      | 74.85  | 383.37             | 2.7615   |          | 2.0713           |                        | 2.7254           |   | 2.509  |   | 2.048  |   |
| 120000   | 117777 | 360.00      | 86.85  | 397.91             | 2.5382-  | 5        | 1.9038-          | 5                      | 2.5050-          | 8 | 2.222- | 8 | 1.814- | 8 |
| 121000   | 118740 | 371.89      | 98.74  | 412.38             | 2.3401   |          | 1.7552           |                        | 2.3095           |   | 1.977  |   | 1.614  |   |
| 122000   | 119703 | 383.55      | 110.40 | 426.66             | 2.1635   |          | 1.6228           |                        | 2.1352           |   | 1.767  |   | 1.442  |   |
| 123000   | 120665 | 394.99      | 121.84 | 440.74             | 2.0055   |          | 1.5043           |                        | 1.9793           |   | 1.585  |   | 1.294  |   |
| 124000   | 121627 | 406.22      | 133.07 | 454.64             | 1.8635   |          | 1.3977           |                        | 1.8391           |   | 1.428  |   | 1.166  |   |
| 125000   | 122589 | 417.23      | 144.08 | 468.35             | 1.7354   |          | 1.3016           |                        | 1.7127           |   | 1.291  |   | 1.054  |   |
| 126000   | 123551 | 428.04      | 154.89 | 481.89             | 1.6194   |          | 1.2147           |                        | 1.5983           |   | 1.171  |   | 9.557- | 9 |
| 127000   | 124512 | 438.64      | 165.49 | 495.26             | 1.5141   |          | 1.1357           |                        | 1.4943           |   | 1.065  |   | 8.694  |   |
| 128000   | 125473 | 449.04      | 175.89 | 508.46             | 1.4183   |          | 1.0638           |                        | 1.3997           |   | 9.717- | 9 | 7.932  |   |
| 129000   | 126434 | 459.25      | 186.10 | 521.49             | 1.3307   |          | 9.9810-          | 6                      | 1.3133           |   | 8.889  |   | 7.257  |   |
| 130000   | 127395 | 469.27      | 196.12 | 534.36             | 1.2505-  | 5        | 9.3795-          | 6                      | 1.2341-          | 8 | 8.152- | 9 | 6.655- | 9 |
| 131000   | 128355 | 479.09      | 205.94 | 547.08             | 1.1769   |          | 8.8275           |                        | 1.1615           |   | 7.494  |   | 6.118  |   |
| 132000   | 129315 | 488.74      | 215.59 | 559.64             | 1.1092   |          | 8.3196           |                        | 1.0947           |   | 6.904  |   | 5.636  |   |
| 133000   | 130274 | 498.20      | 225.05 | 572.06             | 1.0468   |          | 7.8513           |                        | 1.0331           |   | 6.374  |   | 5.204  |   |
| 134000   | 131234 | 507.48      | 234.33 | 584.32             | 9.8907-  | 6        | 7.4187           |                        | 9.7614-          | 9 | 5.897  |   | 4.814  |   |
| 135000   | 132193 | 516.59      | 243.44 | 596.44             | 9.3568   |          | 7.0182           |                        | 9.2345           |   | 5.465  |   | 4.461  |   |
| 136000   | 133151 | 525.53      | 252.38 | 608.42             | 8.8617   |          | 6.6468           |                        | 8.7459           |   | 5.074  |   | 4.142  |   |
| 137000   | 134110 | 534.29      | 261.14 | 620.25             | 8.4018   |          | 6.3019           |                        | 8.2919           |   | 4.719  |   | 3.852  |   |
| 138000   | 135068 | 542.90      | 269.75 | 631.95             | 7.9739   |          | 5.9809           |                        | 7.8696           |   | 4.396  |   | 3.588  |   |
| 139000   | 136026 | 551.34      | 278.19 | 643.51             | 7.5751   |          | 5.6818           |                        | 7.4760           |   | 4.101  |   | 3.348  |   |
| 140000   | 136983 | 559.63      | 286.48 | 654.94             | 7.2028-  | 6        | 5.4026-          | 6                      | 7.1087-          | 9 | 3.831- | 9 | 3.128- | 9 |
| 141000   | 137940 | 567.76      | 294.61 | 666.23             | 6.8550   |          | 5.1416           |                        | 6.7653           |   | 3.584  |   | 2.926  |   |
| 142000   | 138897 | 575.73      | 302.58 | 677.40             | 6.5294   |          | 4.8974           |                        | 6.4440           |   | 3.358  |   | 2.741  |   |
| 143000   | 139854 | 583.56      | 310.41 | 688.44             | 6.2243   |          | 4.6686           |                        | 6.1429           |   | 3.150  |   | 2.571  |   |
| 144000   | 140810 | 591.24      | 318.09 | 699.36             | 5.9380   |          | 4.4539           |                        | 5.8604           |   | 2.958  |   | 2.415  |   |
| 145000   | 141766 | 598.78      | 325.63 | 710.15             | 5.6691   |          | 4.2522           |                        | 5.5950           |   | 2.781  |   | 2.270  |   |
| 146000   | 142722 | 606.17      | 333.02 | 720.82             | 5.4162   |          | 4.0625           |                        | 5.3454           |   | 2.618  |   | 2.137  |   |
| 147000   | 143677 | 613.43      | 340.28 | 731.38             | 5.1781   |          | 3.8839           |                        | 5.1104           |   | 2.466  |   | 2.013  |   |
| 148000   | 144633 | 620.55      | 347.40 | 741.81             | 4.9538   |          | 3.7156           |                        | 4.8890           |   | 2.326  |   | 1.899  |   |
| 149000   | 145587 | 627.54      | 354.39 | 752.14             | 4.7421   |          | 3.5569           |                        | 4.6801           |   | 2.196  |   | 1.793  |   |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |        | Temperature |        |                    | Pressure  |           |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m)  | T (K)       | t (°C) | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)    | P (torr)  | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 150000   | 146542 | 634.39      | 361.24 | 762.35             | 4.5422- 6 | 3.4070- 6 | 4.4828- 4        | 2.076- 9               | 1.694- 9         |
| 151000   | 147496 | 641.12      | 367.97 | 772.45             | 4.3533    | 3.2653    | 4.2964           | 1.963                  | 1.603            |
| 152000   | 148450 | 647.72      | 374.57 | 782.44             | 4.1746    | 3.1312    | 4.1200           | 1.859                  | 1.517            |
| 153000   | 149404 | 654.20      | 381.05 | 792.32             | 4.0054    | 3.0043    | 3.9530           | 1.761                  | 1.438            |
| 154000   | 150357 | 660.56      | 387.41 | 802.10             | 3.8451    | 2.8840    | 3.7948           | 1.670                  | 1.363            |
| 155000   | 151311 | 666.80      | 393.65 | 811.77             | 3.6930    | 2.7700    | 3.6447           | 1.585                  | 1.294            |
| 156000   | 152263 | 672.92      | 399.77 | 821.34             | 3.5487    | 2.6617    | 3.5023           | 1.505                  | 1.229            |
| 157000   | 153216 | 678.93      | 405.78 | 830.81             | 3.4116    | 2.5589    | 3.3670           | 1.431                  | 1.168            |
| 158000   | 154168 | 684.83      | 411.68 | 840.18             | 3.2813    | 2.4612    | 3.2384           | 1.361                  | 1.111            |
| 159000   | 155120 | 690.61      | 417.46 | 849.45             | 3.1574    | 2.3683    | 3.1161           | 1.295                  | 1.057            |
| 160000   | 156072 | 696.29      | 423.14 | 858.63             | 3.0395- 6 | 2.2798- 6 | 2.9997- 9        | 1.233- 9               | 1.007- 9         |
| 161000   | 157023 | 701.86      | 428.71 | 867.71             | 2.9272    | 2.1956    | 2.8889           | 1.175                  | 9.593- 10        |
| 162000   | 157974 | 707.33      | 434.18 | 876.70             | 2.8201    | 2.1153    | 2.7833           | 1.121                  | 9.148            |
| 163000   | 158925 | 712.70      | 439.55 | 885.60             | 2.7181    | 2.0387    | 2.6825           | 1.069                  | 8.728            |
| 164000   | 159875 | 717.96      | 444.81 | 894.41             | 2.6207    | 1.9657    | 2.5864           | 1.021                  | 8.333            |
| 165000   | 160826 | 723.13      | 449.98 | 903.13             | 2.5278    | 1.8960    | 2.4947           | 9.750- 10              | 7.959            |
| 166000   | 161775 | 728.20      | 455.05 | 911.77             | 2.4390    | 1.8294    | 2.4071           | 9.319                  | 7.607            |
| 167000   | 162725 | 733.18      | 460.03 | 920.32             | 2.3541    | 1.7657    | 2.3233           | 8.911                  | 7.274            |
| 168000   | 163674 | 738.07      | 464.92 | 928.78             | 2.2730    | 1.7049    | 2.2432           | 8.525                  | 6.960            |
| 169000   | 164623 | 742.86      | 469.71 | 937.16             | 2.1953    | 1.6466    | 2.1666           | 8.161                  | 6.662            |
| 170000   | 165572 | 747.57      | 474.42 | 945.46             | 2.1210- 6 | 1.5909- 6 | 2.0933- 9        | 7.815- 10              | 6.380- 10        |
| 171000   | 166521 | 752.18      | 479.03 | 953.68             | 2.0499    | 1.5375    | 2.0231           | 7.488                  | 6.113            |
| 172000   | 167469 | 756.71      | 483.56 | 961.82             | 1.9817    | 1.4864    | 1.9558           | 7.178                  | 5.859            |
| 173000   | 168417 | 761.16      | 488.01 | 969.89             | 1.9164    | 1.4374    | 1.8913           | 6.883                  | 5.619            |
| 174000   | 169364 | 765.53      | 492.38 | 977.87             | 1.8537    | 1.3904    | 1.8295           | 6.604                  | 5.391            |
| 175000   | 170311 | 769.81      | 496.66 | 985.78             | 1.7936    | 1.3453    | 1.7702           | 6.339                  | 5.174            |
| 176000   | 171258 | 774.01      | 500.86 | 993.62             | 1.7360    | 1.3021    | 1.7132           | 6.086                  | 4.968            |
| 177000   | 172205 | 778.14      | 504.99 | 1001.38            | 1.6806    | 1.2605    | 1.6586           | 5.846                  | 4.773            |
| 178000   | 173151 | 782.19      | 509.04 | 1009.07            | 1.6274    | 1.2206    | 1.6061           | 5.618                  | 4.586            |
| 179000   | 174098 | 786.17      | 513.02 | 1016.69            | 1.5763    | 1.1823    | 1.5557           | 5.401                  | 4.409            |
| 180000   | 175043 | 790.07      | 516.92 | 1024.24            | 1.5271- 6 | 1.1455- 6 | 1.5072- 9        | 5.194- 10              | 4.240- 10        |
| 181000   | 175989 | 793.89      | 520.74 | 1031.72            | 1.4799    | 1.1100    | 1.4606           | 4.997                  | 4.079            |
| 182000   | 176934 | 797.65      | 524.50 | 1039.13            | 1.4345    | 1.0759    | 1.4157           | 4.809                  | 3.926            |
| 183000   | 177879 | 801.34      | 528.19 | 1046.47            | 1.3907    | 1.0431    | 1.3726           | 4.630                  | 3.779            |
| 184000   | 178824 | 804.96      | 531.81 | 1053.75            | 1.3487    | 1.0116    | 1.3310           | 4.459                  | 3.640            |
| 185000   | 179768 | 808.51      | 535.36 | 1060.96            | 1.3081    | 9.8117- 7 | 1.2910           | 4.295                  | 3.506            |
| 186000   | 180712 | 812.00      | 538.85 | 1068.11            | 1.2691    | 9.5189    | 1.2525           | 4.139                  | 3.379            |
| 187000   | 181656 | 815.42      | 542.27 | 1075.19            | 1.2315    | 9.2368    | 1.2154           | 3.990                  | 3.257            |
| 188000   | 182600 | 818.78      | 545.63 | 1082.21            | 1.1952    | 8.9649    | 1.1796           | 3.847                  | 3.141            |
| 189000   | 183543 | 822.08      | 548.93 | 1089.17            | 1.1603    | 8.7028    | 1.1451           | 3.711                  | 3.029            |
| 190000   | 184486 | 825.31      | 552.16 | 1096.07            | 1.1266- 6 | 8.4499- 7 | 1.1118- 9        | 3.581- 10              | 2.923- 10        |
| 191000   | 185428 | 828.49      | 555.34 | 1102.90            | 1.0940    | 8.2060    | 1.0797           | 3.456                  | 2.821            |
| 192000   | 186371 | 831.61      | 558.46 | 1109.68            | 1.0627    | 7.9707    | 1.0488           | 3.336                  | 2.723            |
| 193000   | 187313 | 834.67      | 561.52 | 1116.40            | 1.0324    | 7.7435    | 1.0189           | 3.222                  | 2.630            |
| 194000   | 188255 | 837.67      | 564.52 | 1123.06            | 1.0031    | 7.5242    | 9.9003- 10       | 3.112                  | 2.540            |
| 195000   | 189196 | 840.62      | 567.47 | 1129.67            | 9.7491- 7 | 7.3124    | 9.6216           | 3.006                  | 2.454            |
| 196000   | 190137 | 843.51      | 570.36 | 1136.21            | 9.4763    | 7.1078    | 9.3524           | 2.905                  | 2.372            |
| 197000   | 191078 | 846.35      | 573.20 | 1142.71            | 9.2127    | 6.9101    | 9.0922           | 2.809                  | 2.293            |
| 198000   | 192019 | 849.14      | 575.99 | 1149.14            | 8.9580    | 6.7190    | 8.8408           | 2.716                  | 2.217            |
| 199000   | 192959 | 851.87      | 578.72 | 1155.52            | 8.7117    | 6.5343    | 8.5978           | 2.626                  | 2.144            |
| 200000   | 193899 | 854.56      | 581.41 | 1161.85            | 8.4736- 7 | 6.3557- 7 | 8.3628- 10       | 2.541- 10              | 2.074- 10        |
| 201000   | 194839 | 857.20      | 584.05 | 1168.13            | 8.2432    | 6.1829    | 8.1355           | 2.458                  | 2.007            |
| 202000   | 195779 | 859.78      | 586.63 | 1174.35            | 8.0204    | 6.0158    | 7.9156           | 2.379                  | 1.942            |
| 203000   | 196718 | 862.32      | 589.17 | 1180.52            | 7.8048    | 5.8541    | 7.7028           | 2.303                  | 1.880            |
| 204000   | 197657 | 864.82      | 591.67 | 1186.64            | 7.5962    | 5.6976    | 7.4968           | 2.230                  | 1.820            |
| 205000   | 198595 | 867.26      | 594.11 | 1192.71            | 7.3942    | 5.5461    | 7.2975           | 2.160                  | 1.763            |
| 206000   | 199534 | 869.67      | 596.52 | 1198.73            | 7.1986    | 5.3994    | 7.1045           | 2.092                  | 1.708            |
| 207000   | 200472 | 872.02      | 598.87 | 1204.70            | 7.0092    | 5.2573    | 6.9175           | 2.027                  | 1.655            |
| 208000   | 201410 | 874.34      | 601.19 | 1210.62            | 6.8257    | 5.1197    | 6.7364           | 1.964                  | 1.603            |
| 209000   | 202347 | 876.61      | 603.46 | 1216.49            | 6.6479    | 4.9863    | 6.5610           | 1.904                  | 1.554            |
| 210000   | 203284 | 878.84      | 605.69 | 1222.31            | 6.4756- 7 | 4.8571- 7 | 6.3910- 10       | 1.846- 10              | 1.507- 10        |
| 211000   | 204221 | 881.03      | 607.88 | 1228.09            | 6.3087    | 4.7319    | 6.2262           | 1.790                  | 1.461            |
| 212000   | 205158 | 883.18      | 610.03 | 1233.82            | 6.1468    | 4.6105    | 6.0664           | 1.736                  | 1.417            |
| 213000   | 206094 | 885.29      | 612.14 | 1239.50            | 5.9899    | 4.4928    | 5.9115           | 1.683                  | 1.374            |
| 214000   | 207030 | 887.36      | 614.21 | 1245.14            | 5.8377    | 4.3786    | 5.7613           | 1.633                  | 1.333            |
| 215000   | 207966 | 889.39      | 616.24 | 1250.73            | 5.6900    | 4.2679    | 5.6156           | 1.585                  | 1.294            |
| 216000   | 208902 | 891.39      | 618.24 | 1256.27            | 5.5468    | 4.1604    | 5.4743           | 1.538                  | 1.256            |
| 217000   | 209837 | 893.35      | 620.20 | 1261.77            | 5.4078    | 4.0562    | 5.3371           | 1.493                  | 1.219            |
| 218000   | 210772 | 895.27      | 622.12 | 1267.23            | 5.2729    | 3.9550    | 5.2040           | 1.450                  | 1.183            |
| 219000   | 211706 | 897.16      | 624.01 | 1272.65            | 5.1420    | 3.8568    | 5.0748           | 1.408                  | 1.149            |
| 220000   | 212641 | 899.01      | 625.86 | 1278.02            | 5.0149- 7 | 3.7615- 7 | 4.9494- 10       | 1.367- 10              | 1.116- 10        |
| 221000   | 213575 | 900.83      | 627.68 | 1283.34            | 4.8915    | 3.6689    | 4.8276           | 1.328                  | 1.084            |
| 222000   | 214509 | 902.62      | 629.47 | 1288.63            | 4.7717    | 3.5791    | 4.7093           | 1.290                  | 1.053            |
| 223000   | 215442 | 904.37      | 631.22 | 1293.87            | 4.6553    | 3.4918    | 4.5944           | 1.253                  | 1.023            |
| 224000   | 216375 | 906.09      | 632.94 | 1299.07            | 4.5422    | 3.4069    | 4.4828           | 1.218                  | 9.943- 11        |
| 225000   | 217308 | 907.76      | 634.63 | 1304.23            | 4.4324    | 3.3245    | 4.3744           | 1.184                  | 9.665            |
| 226000   | 218241 | 909.44      | 636.29 | 1309.35            | 4.3256    | 3.2445    | 4.2690           | 1.151                  | 9.395            |
| 227000   | 219173 | 911.07      | 637.92 | 1314.43            | 4.2219    | 3.1667    | 4.1666           | 1.119                  | 9.134            |
| 228000   | 220105 | 912.67      | 639.52 | 1319.47            | 4.1210    | 3.0910    | 4.0671           | 1.088                  | 8.882            |
| 229000   | 221037 | 914.24      | 641.09 | 1324.47            | 4.0230    | 3.0175    | 3.9704           | 1.058                  | 8.638            |

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY



Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |        | Temperature |        |                    | Pressure  |           |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m)  | T (K)       | t (°C) | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)    | P (torr)  | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 230000   | 221969 | 915.78      | 642.63 | 1329.43            | 3.9276- 7 | 2.9460- 7 | 3.8763- 10       | 1.029- 10              | 8.402- 11        |
| 231000   | 222900 | 917.29      | 644.14 | 1334.35            | 3.8349    | 2.8764    | 3.7848           | 1.001                  | 8.173            |
| 232000   | 223831 | 918.78      | 645.63 | 1339.23            | 3.7448    | 2.8088    | 3.6958           | 9.741- 11              | 7.952            |
| 233000   | 224762 | 920.24      | 647.09 | 1344.07            | 3.6571    | 2.7430    | 3.6093           | 9.479                  | 7.738            |
| 234000   | 225692 | 921.67      | 648.52 | 1348.87            | 3.5718    | 2.6791    | 3.5251           | 9.225                  | 7.530            |
| 235000   | 226622 | 923.07      | 649.92 | 1353.64            | 3.4888    | 2.6168    | 3.4432           | 8.979                  | 7.329            |
| 236000   | 227552 | 924.45      | 651.30 | 1358.37            | 3.4080    | 2.5562    | 3.3634           | 8.740                  | 7.135            |
| 237000   | 228481 | 925.81      | 652.66 | 1363.06            | 3.3294    | 2.4973    | 3.2859           | 8.509                  | 6.946            |
| 238000   | 229411 | 927.14      | 653.99 | 1367.71            | 3.2529    | 2.4399    | 3.2103           | 8.285                  | 6.764            |
| 239000   | 230340 | 928.44      | 655.29 | 1372.33            | 3.1784    | 2.3840    | 3.1368           | 8.068                  | 6.586            |
| 240000   | 231268 | 929.73      | 656.58 | 1376.91            | 3.1059- 7 | 2.3296- 7 | 3.0653- 10       | 7.858- 11              | 6.415- 11        |
| 241000   | 232197 | 930.98      | 657.83 | 1381.46            | 3.0353    | 2.2767    | 2.9956           | 7.654                  | 6.248            |
| 242000   | 233125 | 932.22      | 659.07 | 1385.97            | 2.9665    | 2.2251    | 2.9277           | 7.456                  | 6.087            |
| 243000   | 234053 | 933.43      | 660.28 | 1390.45            | 2.8996    | 2.1749    | 2.8616           | 7.265                  | 5.930            |
| 244000   | 234980 | 934.62      | 661.47 | 1394.88            | 2.8343    | 2.1259    | 2.7973           | 7.079                  | 5.779            |
| 245000   | 235908 | 935.79      | 662.64 | 1399.29            | 2.7708    | 2.0783    | 2.7346           | 6.898                  | 5.631            |
| 246000   | 236835 | 936.94      | 663.79 | 1403.66            | 2.7089    | 2.0318    | 2.6735           | 6.723                  | 5.488            |
| 247000   | 237761 | 938.07      | 664.92 | 1407.99            | 2.6486    | 1.9866    | 2.6139           | 6.553                  | 5.350            |
| 248000   | 238688 | 939.18      | 666.03 | 1412.30            | 2.5898    | 1.9425    | 2.5559           | 6.388                  | 5.215            |
| 249000   | 239614 | 940.26      | 667.11 | 1416.56            | 2.5325    | 1.8995    | 2.4994           | 6.228                  | 5.084            |
| 250000   | 240540 | 941.33      | 668.18 | 1420.80            | 2.4767- 7 | 1.8577- 7 | 2.4443- 10       | 6.073- 11              | 4.957- 11        |
| 251000   | 241466 | 942.38      | 669.23 | 1425.00            | 2.4222    | 1.8168    | 2.3906           | 5.922                  | 4.834            |
| 252000   | 242391 | 943.41      | 670.26 | 1429.16            | 2.3692    | 1.7770    | 2.3382           | 5.775                  | 4.714            |
| 253000   | 243316 | 944.42      | 671.27 | 1433.30            | 2.3175    | 1.7382    | 2.2871           | 5.633                  | 4.598            |
| 254000   | 244241 | 945.41      | 672.26 | 1437.40            | 2.2670    | 1.7004    | 2.2374           | 5.494                  | 4.485            |
| 255000   | 245165 | 946.38      | 673.23 | 1441.47            | 2.2178    | 1.6635    | 2.1888           | 5.360                  | 4.375            |
| 256000   | 246089 | 947.34      | 674.19 | 1445.51            | 2.1698    | 1.6275    | 2.1415           | 5.229                  | 4.269            |
| 257000   | 247013 | 948.28      | 675.13 | 1449.51            | 2.1230    | 1.5924    | 2.0953           | 5.102                  | 4.165            |
| 258000   | 247937 | 949.20      | 676.05 | 1453.49            | 2.0774    | 1.5582    | 2.0502           | 4.979                  | 4.064            |
| 259000   | 248860 | 950.10      | 676.95 | 1457.43            | 2.0328    | 1.5248    | 2.0063           | 4.859                  | 3.967            |
| 260000   | 249784 | 950.99      | 677.84 | 1461.34            | 1.9894- 7 | 1.4922- 7 | 1.9634- 10       | 4.742- 11              | 3.871- 11        |
| 261000   | 250706 | 951.86      | 678.71 | 1465.22            | 1.9470    | 1.4604    | 1.9215           | 4.629                  | 3.779            |
| 262000   | 251629 | 952.72      | 679.57 | 1469.07            | 1.9056    | 1.4293    | 1.8807           | 4.519                  | 3.689            |
| 263000   | 252551 | 953.56      | 680.41 | 1472.89            | 1.8652    | 1.3990    | 1.8408           | 4.412                  | 3.601            |
| 264000   | 253473 | 954.39      | 681.24 | 1476.68            | 1.8258    | 1.3695    | 1.8026           | 4.307                  | 3.516            |
| 265000   | 254395 | 955.20      | 682.05 | 1480.44            | 1.7874    | 1.3406    | 1.7640           | 4.206                  | 3.433            |
| 266000   | 255316 | 955.99      | 682.84 | 1484.17            | 1.7498    | 1.3125    | 1.7269           | 4.107                  | 3.353            |
| 267000   | 256237 | 956.78      | 683.63 | 1487.87            | 1.7131    | 1.2850    | 1.6907           | 4.011                  | 3.274            |
| 268000   | 257158 | 957.54      | 684.39 | 1491.54            | 1.6773    | 1.2581    | 1.6554           | 3.918                  | 3.198            |
| 269000   | 258079 | 958.30      | 685.15 | 1495.18            | 1.6424    | 1.2319    | 1.6209           | 3.827                  | 3.124            |
| 270000   | 258999 | 959.04      | 685.89 | 1498.80            | 1.6083- 7 | 1.2063- 7 | 1.5872- 10       | 3.738- 11              | 3.052- 11        |
| 271000   | 259919 | 959.77      | 686.62 | 1502.38            | 1.5749    | 1.1813    | 1.5543           | 3.652                  | 2.981            |
| 272000   | 260839 | 960.48      | 687.33 | 1505.94            | 1.5424    | 1.1569    | 1.5222           | 3.568                  | 2.913            |
| 273000   | 261758 | 961.18      | 688.03 | 1509.46            | 1.5106    | 1.1330    | 1.4908           | 3.486                  | 2.846            |
| 274000   | 262678 | 961.87      | 688.72 | 1512.96            | 1.4795    | 1.1097    | 1.4602           | 3.407                  | 2.781            |
| 275000   | 263597 | 962.54      | 689.39 | 1516.43            | 1.4492    | 1.0870    | 1.4302           | 3.329                  | 2.718            |
| 276000   | 264515 | 963.21      | 690.06 | 1519.88            | 1.4195    | 1.0647    | 1.4010           | 3.254                  | 2.656            |
| 277000   | 265434 | 963.86      | 690.71 | 1523.30            | 1.3906    | 1.0430    | 1.3724           | 3.180                  | 2.596            |
| 278000   | 266352 | 964.50      | 691.35 | 1526.68            | 1.3623    | 1.0218    | 1.3444           | 3.108                  | 2.538            |
| 279000   | 267269 | 965.13      | 691.98 | 1530.05            | 1.3346    | 1.0010    | 1.3171           | 3.039                  | 2.481            |
| 280000   | 268187 | 965.75      | 692.60 | 1533.38            | 1.3076- 7 | 9.8075- 8 | 1.2905- 10       | 2.971- 11              | 2.425- 11        |
| 281000   | 269104 | 966.35      | 693.20 | 1536.69            | 1.2811    | 9.6093    | 1.2644           | 2.904                  | 2.371            |
| 282000   | 270021 | 966.95      | 693.80 | 1539.98            | 1.2553    | 9.4156    | 1.2389           | 2.840                  | 2.318            |
| 283000   | 270938 | 967.53      | 694.38 | 1543.23            | 1.2301    | 9.2263    | 1.2146           | 2.777                  | 2.267            |
| 284000   | 271854 | 968.11      | 694.96 | 1546.47            | 1.2054    | 9.0412    | 1.1896           | 2.715                  | 2.217            |
| 285000   | 272771 | 968.67      | 695.52 | 1549.67            | 1.1813    | 8.8603    | 1.1658           | 2.656                  | 2.168            |
| 286000   | 273686 | 969.22      | 696.07 | 1552.85            | 1.1577    | 8.6834    | 1.1426           | 2.597                  | 2.120            |
| 287000   | 274602 | 969.77      | 696.62 | 1556.01            | 1.1346    | 8.5104    | 1.1199           | 2.540                  | 2.074            |
| 288000   | 275517 | 970.30      | 697.15 | 1559.14            | 1.1121    | 8.3413    | 1.0975           | 2.485                  | 2.028            |
| 289000   | 276432 | 970.83      | 697.68 | 1562.24            | 1.0900    | 8.1759    | 1.0758           | 2.431                  | 1.984            |
| 290000   | 277347 | 971.34      | 698.19 | 1565.32            | 1.0685- 7 | 8.0141- 8 | 1.0545- 10       | 2.378- 11              | 1.941- 11        |
| 291000   | 278262 | 971.85      | 698.70 | 1568.38            | 1.0474    | 7.8559    | 1.0337           | 2.326                  | 1.899            |
| 292000   | 279176 | 972.34      | 699.19 | 1571.41            | 1.0267    | 7.7012    | 1.0133           | 2.276                  | 1.858            |
| 293000   | 280090 | 972.83      | 699.68 | 1574.42            | 1.0066    | 7.5498    | 9.9340- 11       | 2.227                  | 1.818            |
| 294000   | 281004 | 973.31      | 700.16 | 1577.41            | 9.8682- 8 | 7.4018    | 9.7392           | 2.179                  | 1.779            |
| 295000   | 281917 | 973.78      | 700.63 | 1580.37            | 9.6751    | 7.2569    | 9.5486           | 2.133                  | 1.741            |
| 296000   | 282830 | 974.24      | 701.09 | 1583.31            | 9.4862    | 7.1152    | 9.3622           | 2.087                  | 1.704            |
| 297000   | 283743 | 974.70      | 701.55 | 1586.22            | 9.3014    | 6.9766    | 9.1797           | 2.043                  | 1.668            |
| 298000   | 284656 | 975.14      | 701.99 | 1589.12            | 9.1205    | 6.8410    | 9.0013           | 1.999                  | 1.632            |
| 299000   | 285568 | 975.58      | 702.43 | 1591.99            | 8.9436    | 6.7082    | 8.8266           | 1.957                  | 1.598            |
| 300000   | 286480 | 976.01      | 702.86 | 1594.83            | 8.7704- 8 | 6.5783- 8 | 8.6557- 11       | 1.916- 11              | 1.564- 11        |
| 302000   | 288303 | 976.84      | 703.69 | 1600.46            | 8.4351    | 6.3268    | 8.3248           | 1.836                  | 1.499            |
| 304000   | 290125 | 977.65      | 704.50 | 1606.00            | 8.1139    | 6.0859    | 8.0078           | 1.760                  | 1.437            |
| 306000   | 291946 | 978.43      | 705.28 | 1611.46            | 7.8061    | 5.8551    | 7.7040           | 1.688                  | 1.378            |
| 308000   | 293766 | 979.18      | 706.03 | 1616.84            | 7.5112    | 5.6338    | 7.4129           | 1.618                  | 1.321            |
| 310000   | 295585 | 979.90      | 706.75 | 1622.13            | 7.2285    | 5.4218    | 7.1339           | 1.552                  | 1.267            |
| 312000   | 297403 | 980.60      | 707.45 | 1627.34            | 6.9574    | 5.2185    | 6.8664           | 1.489                  | 1.216            |
| 314000   | 299220 | 981.28      | 708.13 | 1632.47            | 6.6975    | 5.0235    | 6.6099           | 1.429                  | 1.167            |
| 316000   | 301035 | 981.93      | 708.78 | 1637.53            | 6.4482    | 4.8365    | 6.3639           | 1.372                  | 1.120            |
| 318000   | 302850 | 982.55      | 709.40 | 1642.51            | 6.2090    | 4.6572    | 6.1278           | 1.317                  | 1.075            |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |        | Temperature |        |                    | Pressure  |           |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m)  | T (K)       | t (°C) | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)    | P (torr)  | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 320000   | 304663 | 983.16      | 710.01 | 1647.42            | 5.9796- 8 | 4.4850- 8 | 5.9014- 11       | 1.264- 11              | 1.032- 11        |
| 322000   | 306476 | 983.74      | 710.59 | 1652.76            | 5.7593    | 4.3199    | 5.6840           | 1.214                  | 9.913- 12        |
| 324000   | 308287 | 984.31      | 711.16 | 1657.03            | 5.5480    | 4.1613    | 5.4754           | 1.166                  | 9.521            |
| 326000   | 310097 | 984.85      | 711.70 | 1661.73            | 5.3450    | 4.0091    | 5.2751           | 1.121                  | 9.147            |
| 328000   | 311906 | 985.37      | 712.22 | 1666.37            | 5.1502    | 3.8629    | 5.0828           | 1.077                  | 8.789            |
| 330000   | 313714 | 985.88      | 712.73 | 1670.94            | 4.9630    | 3.7226    | 4.8981           | 1.035                  | 8.447            |
| 332000   | 315521 | 986.37      | 713.22 | 1675.45            | 4.7833    | 3.5877    | 4.7207           | 9.946- 12              | 8.119            |
| 334000   | 317327 | 986.84      | 713.69 | 1679.90            | 4.6106    | 3.4582    | 4.5503           | 9.561                  | 7.805            |
| 336000   | 319132 | 987.29      | 714.14 | 1684.29            | 4.4447    | 3.3338    | 4.3865           | 9.193                  | 7.505            |
| 338000   | 320935 | 987.73      | 714.58 | 1688.62            | 4.2852    | 3.2142    | 4.2292           | 8.841                  | 7.217            |
| 340000   | 322738 | 988.15      | 715.00 | 1692.90            | 4.1320- 8 | 3.0992- 8 | 4.0779- 11       | 8.503- 12              | 6.941- 12        |
| 342000   | 324539 | 988.56      | 715.41 | 1697.13            | 3.9846    | 2.9867    | 3.9325           | 8.179                  | 6.677            |
| 344000   | 326340 | 988.96      | 715.81 | 1701.30            | 3.8430    | 2.8825    | 3.7927           | 7.869                  | 6.424            |
| 346000   | 328139 | 989.34      | 716.19 | 1705.42            | 3.7068    | 2.7803    | 3.6583           | 7.572                  | 6.181            |
| 348000   | 329938 | 989.70      | 716.55 | 1709.50            | 3.5758    | 2.6821    | 3.5290           | 7.287                  | 5.948            |
| 350000   | 331735 | 990.06      | 716.91 | 1713.53            | 3.4498    | 2.5876    | 3.4047           | 7.014                  | 5.725            |
| 352000   | 333531 | 990.40      | 717.25 | 1717.51            | 3.3286    | 2.4966    | 3.2851           | 6.751                  | 5.511            |
| 354000   | 335326 | 990.73      | 717.58 | 1721.46            | 3.2120    | 2.4092    | 3.1700           | 6.500                  | 5.306            |
| 356000   | 337120 | 991.05      | 717.90 | 1725.36            | 3.0998    | 2.3250    | 3.0592           | 6.259                  | 5.109            |
| 358000   | 338913 | 991.35      | 718.20 | 1729.22            | 2.9918    | 2.2440    | 2.9526           | 6.027                  | 4.920            |
| 360000   | 340705 | 991.65      | 718.50 | 1733.05            | 2.8878- 8 | 2.1661- 8 | 2.8501- 11       | 5.805- 12              | 4.739- 12        |
| 362000   | 342496 | 991.94      | 718.79 | 1736.84            | 2.7878    | 2.0910    | 2.7513           | 5.592                  | 4.565            |
| 364000   | 344286 | 992.21      | 719.06 | 1740.59            | 2.6915    | 2.0188    | 2.6563           | 5.387                  | 4.397            |
| 366000   | 346074 | 992.48      | 719.33 | 1744.32            | 2.5987    | 1.9492    | 2.5647           | 5.190                  | 4.237            |
| 368000   | 347862 | 992.74      | 719.59 | 1748.02            | 2.5094    | 1.8822    | 2.4766           | 5.001                  | 4.083            |
| 370000   | 349648 | 992.98      | 719.83 | 1751.68            | 2.4234    | 1.8177    | 2.3917           | 4.820                  | 3.934            |
| 372000   | 351434 | 993.22      | 720.07 | 1755.32            | 2.3405    | 1.7556    | 2.3099           | 4.645                  | 3.792            |
| 374000   | 353218 | 993.46      | 720.31 | 1758.94            | 2.2607    | 1.6957    | 2.2312           | 4.478                  | 3.655            |
| 376000   | 355002 | 993.68      | 720.53 | 1762.53            | 2.1839    | 1.6380    | 2.1553           | 4.316                  | 3.524            |
| 378000   | 356784 | 993.89      | 720.74 | 1766.10            | 2.1098    | 1.5825    | 2.0822           | 4.162                  | 3.397            |
| 380000   | 358565 | 994.10      | 720.95 | 1769.66            | 2.0384- 8 | 1.5289- 8 | 2.0117- 11       | 4.013- 12              | 3.276- 12        |
| 382000   | 360346 | 994.30      | 721.15 | 1773.19            | 1.9696    | 1.4773    | 1.9439           | 3.870                  | 3.159            |
| 384000   | 362125 | 994.50      | 721.35 | 1776.71            | 1.9033    | 1.4276    | 1.8784           | 3.732                  | 3.046            |
| 386000   | 363903 | 994.68      | 721.53 | 1780.22            | 1.8394    | 1.3797    | 1.8153           | 3.599                  | 2.938            |
| 388000   | 365680 | 994.86      | 721.71 | 1783.72            | 1.7778    | 1.3335    | 1.7545           | 3.472                  | 2.834            |
| 390000   | 367456 | 995.04      | 721.89 | 1787.20            | 1.7184    | 1.2889    | 1.6959           | 3.350                  | 2.734            |
| 392000   | 369231 | 995.21      | 722.06 | 1790.68            | 1.6611    | 1.2460    | 1.6394           | 3.232                  | 2.638            |
| 394000   | 371005 | 995.37      | 722.22 | 1794.15            | 1.6059    | 1.2045    | 1.5849           | 3.118                  | 2.545            |
| 396000   | 372778 | 995.53      | 722.38 | 1797.61            | 1.5527    | 1.1646    | 1.5324           | 3.009                  | 2.456            |
| 398000   | 374549 | 995.68      | 722.53 | 1801.08            | 1.5013    | 1.1261    | 1.4817           | 2.904                  | 2.370            |
| 400000   | 376320 | 995.83      | 722.68 | 1804.54            | 1.4518- 8 | 1.0889- 8 | 1.4328- 11       | 2.803- 12              | 2.288- 12        |
| 402000   | 378090 | 995.97      | 722.82 | 1808.00            | 1.4040    | 1.0531    | 1.3856           | 2.705                  | 2.208            |
| 404000   | 379858 | 996.10      | 722.95 | 1811.47            | 1.3579    | 1.0185    | 1.3401           | 2.611                  | 2.132            |
| 406000   | 381626 | 996.23      | 723.08 | 1814.94            | 1.3134    | 9.8514- 9 | 1.2962           | 2.521                  | 2.058            |
| 408000   | 383392 | 996.36      | 723.21 | 1818.41            | 1.2705    | 9.5295    | 1.2539           | 2.434                  | 1.987            |
| 410000   | 385158 | 996.49      | 723.34 | 1821.90            | 1.2291    | 9.2189    | 1.2130           | 2.350                  | 1.918            |
| 412000   | 386922 | 996.60      | 723.45 | 1825.39            | 1.1891    | 8.9192    | 1.1736           | 2.269                  | 1.853            |
| 414000   | 388686 | 996.72      | 723.57 | 1828.90            | 1.1506    | 8.6299    | 1.1355           | 2.192                  | 1.789            |
| 416000   | 390448 | 996.83      | 723.68 | 1832.42            | 1.1133    | 8.3507    | 1.0988           | 2.117                  | 1.728            |
| 418000   | 392210 | 996.94      | 723.79 | 1835.96            | 1.0774    | 8.0812    | 1.0633           | 2.044                  | 1.669            |
| 420000   | 393970 | 997.04      | 723.89 | 1839.52            | 1.0427- 8 | 7.8211- 9 | 1.0291- 11       | 1.975- 12              | 1.612- 12        |
| 422000   | 395729 | 997.14      | 723.99 | 1843.09            | 1.0092    | 7.5699    | 9.9605- 12       | 1.908                  | 1.557            |
| 424000   | 397487 | 997.24      | 724.09 | 1846.69            | 9.7692- 9 | 7.3275    | 9.6414           | 1.843                  | 1.504            |
| 426000   | 399245 | 997.33      | 724.18 | 1850.31            | 9.4570    | 7.0933    | 9.3333           | 1.781                  | 1.453            |
| 428000   | 401001 | 997.42      | 724.27 | 1853.96            | 9.1556    | 6.8673    | 9.0359           | 1.720                  | 1.404            |
| 430000   | 402756 | 997.50      | 724.35 | 1857.63            | 8.8645    | 6.6489    | 8.7486           | 1.662                  | 1.357            |
| 432000   | 404510 | 997.59      | 724.44 | 1861.33            | 8.5834    | 6.4381    | 8.4712           | 1.606                  | 1.311            |
| 434000   | 406263 | 997.67      | 724.52 | 1865.07            | 8.3119    | 6.2345    | 8.2032           | 1.553                  | 1.267            |
| 436000   | 408015 | 997.75      | 724.60 | 1868.83            | 8.0497    | 6.0378    | 7.9444           | 1.501                  | 1.225            |
| 438000   | 409766 | 997.82      | 724.67 | 1872.64            | 7.7964    | 5.8478    | 7.6944           | 1.450                  | 1.184            |
| 440000   | 411516 | 997.90      | 724.75 | 1876.48            | 7.5517- 9 | 5.6642- 9 | 7.4529- 12       | 1.402- 12              | 1.144- 12        |
| 442000   | 413265 | 997.97      | 724.82 | 1880.36            | 7.3153    | 5.4869    | 7.2196           | 1.355                  | 1.106            |
| 444000   | 415013 | 998.03      | 724.88 | 1884.28            | 7.0869    | 5.3156    | 6.9942           | 1.310                  | 1.070            |
| 446000   | 416760 | 998.10      | 724.95 | 1888.24            | 6.8662    | 5.1500    | 6.7764           | 1.267                  | 1.034            |
| 448000   | 418505 | 998.16      | 725.01 | 1892.25            | 6.6529    | 4.9901    | 6.5659           | 1.225                  | 9.998- 13        |
| 450000   | 420250 | 998.22      | 725.07 | 1896.31            | 6.4468    | 4.8355    | 6.3625           | 1.184                  | 9.668            |
| 452000   | 421994 | 998.28      | 725.13 | 1900.42            | 6.2477    | 4.6861    | 6.1660           | 1.145                  | 9.349            |
| 454000   | 423737 | 998.34      | 725.19 | 1904.58            | 6.0552    | 4.5418    | 5.9760           | 1.108                  | 9.041            |
| 456000   | 425478 | 998.40      | 725.25 | 1908.79            | 5.8691    | 4.4022    | 5.7924           | 1.071                  | 8.744            |
| 458000   | 427219 | 998.45      | 725.30 | 1913.06            | 5.6893    | 4.2673    | 5.6149           | 1.036                  | 8.457            |
| 460000   | 428959 | 998.50      | 725.35 | 1917.39            | 5.5155- 9 | 4.1370- 9 | 5.4434- 12       | 1.002- 12              | 8.180- 13        |
| 462000   | 430698 | 998.55      | 725.40 | 1921.77            | 5.3474    | 4.0109    | 5.2775           | 9.694- 13              | 7.913            |
| 464000   | 432435 | 998.60      | 725.45 | 1926.22            | 5.1850    | 3.8891    | 5.1172           | 9.377                  | 7.655            |
| 466000   | 434172 | 998.65      | 725.50 | 1930.74            | 5.0279    | 3.7712    | 4.9621           | 9.072                  | 7.406            |
| 468000   | 435907 | 998.69      | 725.54 | 1935.32            | 4.8760    | 3.6573    | 4.8123           | 8.777                  | 7.165            |
| 470000   | 437642 | 998.73      | 725.58 | 1939.97            | 4.7292    | 3.5472    | 4.6673           | 8.492                  | 6.932            |
| 472000   | 439376 | 998.78      | 725.63 | 1944.70            | 4.5871    | 3.4406    | 4.5272           | 8.217                  | 6.708            |
| 474000   | 441108 | 998.82      | 725.67 | 1949.50            | 4.4498    | 3.3376    | 4.3916           | 7.952                  | 6.491            |
| 476000   | 442840 | 998.86      | 725.71 | 1954.37            | 4.3170    | 3.2380    | 4.2605           | 7.695                  | 6.282            |
| 478000   | 444570 | 998.89      | 725.74 | 1959.32            | 4.1885    | 3.1416    | 4.1337           | 7.447                  | 6.079            |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |        | Temperature |        |                    | Pressure   |            |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m)  | T (K)       | t (°C) | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)     | P (torr)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 480000   | 446300 | 998.93      | 725.78 | 1964.36            | 4.0642- 9  | 3.0484- 9  | 4.0111- 12       | 7.208- 13              | 5.884- 13        |
| 482000   | 448028 | 998.97      | 725.82 | 1969.47            | 3.9440     | 2.9583     | 3.8925           | 6.976                  | 5.695            |
| 484000   | 449756 | 999.00      | 725.85 | 1974.68            | 3.8278     | 2.8711     | 3.7777           | 6.753                  | 5.513            |
| 486000   | 451482 | 999.03      | 725.88 | 1979.97            | 3.7153     | 2.7867     | 3.6667           | 6.537                  | 5.336            |
| 488000   | 453208 | 999.07      | 725.92 | 1985.35            | 3.6064     | 2.7051     | 3.5593           | 6.328                  | 5.166            |
| 490000   | 454932 | 999.10      | 725.95 | 1990.83            | 3.5011     | 2.6261     | 3.4554           | 6.127                  | 5.001            |
| 492000   | 456656 | 999.13      | 725.98 | 1996.40            | 3.3993     | 2.5497     | 3.3548           | 5.932                  | 4.842            |
| 494000   | 458378 | 999.15      | 726.00 | 2002.07            | 3.3007     | 2.4757     | 3.2575           | 5.743                  | 4.688            |
| 496000   | 460100 | 999.18      | 726.03 | 2007.84            | 3.2053     | 2.4041     | 3.1633           | 5.561                  | 4.540            |
| 498000   | 461820 | 999.21      | 726.06 | 2013.71            | 3.1129     | 2.3349     | 3.0722           | 5.385                  | 4.396            |
| 500000   | 463540 | 999.24      | 726.09 | 2019.69            | 3.0236- 9  | 2.2679- 9  | 2.9840- 12       | 5.215- 13              | 4.257- 13        |
| 505000   | 467834 | 999.30      | 726.15 | 2035.12            | 2.8125     | 2.1096     | 2.7757           | 4.814                  | 3.930            |
| 510000   | 472122 | 999.35      | 726.20 | 2051.27            | 2.6179     | 1.9636     | 2.5837           | 4.446                  | 3.629            |
| 515000   | 476404 | 999.40      | 726.25 | 2068.18            | 2.4385     | 1.8290     | 2.4066           | 4.107                  | 3.353            |
| 520000   | 480679 | 999.45      | 726.30 | 2085.90            | 2.2729     | 1.7048     | 2.2431           | 3.796                  | 3.099            |
| 525000   | 484949 | 999.50      | 726.35 | 2104.47            | 2.1200     | 1.5901     | 2.0923           | 3.509                  | 2.865            |
| 530000   | 489212 | 999.54      | 726.39 | 2123.94            | 1.9789     | 1.4843     | 1.9530           | 3.246                  | 2.650            |
| 535000   | 493469 | 999.57      | 726.42 | 2144.35            | 1.8485     | 1.3865     | 1.8244           | 3.003                  | 2.452            |
| 540000   | 497719 | 999.61      | 726.46 | 2165.75            | 1.7281     | 1.2962     | 1.7055           | 2.780                  | 2.269            |
| 545000   | 501964 | 999.64      | 726.49 | 2188.18            | 1.6167     | 1.2126     | 1.5956           | 2.574                  | 2.101            |
| 550000   | 506202 | 999.67      | 726.52 | 2211.70            | 1.5137- 9  | 1.1354- 9  | 1.4939- 12       | 2.384- 13              | 1.946- 13        |
| 555000   | 510435 | 999.69      | 726.54 | 2236.35            | 1.4184     | 1.0639     | 1.3999           | 2.210                  | 1.804            |
| 560000   | 514661 | 999.72      | 726.57 | 2262.18            | 1.3303     | 9.9778- 10 | 1.3129           | 2.049                  | 1.672            |
| 565000   | 518881 | 999.74      | 726.59 | 2289.24            | 1.2486     | 9.3652     | 1.2323           | 1.900                  | 1.551            |
| 570000   | 523095 | 999.76      | 726.61 | 2317.58            | 1.1729     | 8.7978     | 1.1576           | 1.763                  | 1.439            |
| 575000   | 527303 | 999.78      | 726.63 | 2347.24            | 1.1028     | 8.2719     | 1.0884           | 1.637                  | 1.336            |
| 580000   | 531505 | 999.80      | 726.65 | 2378.28            | 1.0378     | 7.7843     | 1.0243           | 1.520                  | 1.241            |
| 585000   | 535701 | 999.81      | 726.66 | 2410.74            | 9.7752- 10 | 7.3320     | 9.6473- 13       | 1.413                  | 1.153            |
| 590000   | 539890 | 999.83      | 726.68 | 2444.66            | 9.2155     | 6.9122     | 9.0950           | 1.313                  | 1.072            |
| 595000   | 544074 | 999.84      | 726.69 | 2480.10            | 8.6958     | 6.5224     | 8.5821           | 1.221                  | 9.971- 14        |
| 600000   | 548252 | 999.85      | 726.70 | 2517.16            | 8.2130- 10 | 6.1602- 10 | 8.1056- 13       | 1.137- 13              | 9.279- 14        |
| 605000   | 552424 | 999.86      | 726.71 | 2555.69            | 7.7642     | 5.8236     | 7.6626           | 1.058                  | 8.640            |
| 610000   | 556589 | 999.88      | 726.73 | 2595.92            | 7.3468     | 5.5106     | 7.2507           | 9.859- 14              | 8.048            |
| 615000   | 560749 | 999.88      | 726.73 | 2637.82            | 6.9585     | 5.2193     | 6.8675           | 9.190                  | 7.502            |
| 620000   | 564903 | 999.89      | 726.74 | 2681.43            | 6.5969     | 4.9481     | 6.5106           | 8.571                  | 6.996            |
| 625000   | 569051 | 999.90      | 726.75 | 2726.78            | 6.2601     | 4.6954     | 6.1782           | 7.998                  | 6.529            |
| 630000   | 573193 | 999.91      | 726.76 | 2773.89            | 5.9461     | 4.4600     | 5.8684           | 7.468                  | 6.096            |
| 635000   | 577329 | 999.92      | 726.77 | 2822.79            | 5.6533     | 4.2404     | 5.5794           | 6.977                  | 5.695            |
| 640000   | 581459 | 999.92      | 726.77 | 2873.49            | 5.3801     | 4.0354     | 5.3097           | 6.523                  | 5.325            |
| 645000   | 585583 | 999.93      | 726.78 | 2926.01            | 5.1249     | 3.8440     | 5.0579           | 6.102                  | 4.981            |
| 650000   | 589701 | 999.93      | 726.78 | 2980.36            | 4.8865- 10 | 3.6651- 10 | 4.8226- 13       | 5.712- 14              | 4.663- 14        |
| 655000   | 593814 | 999.94      | 726.79 | 3036.53            | 4.6635     | 3.4979     | 4.6025           | 5.350                  | 4.368            |
| 660000   | 597920 | 999.94      | 726.79 | 3094.52            | 4.4549     | 3.3414     | 4.3966           | 5.015                  | 4.094            |
| 665000   | 602021 | 999.95      | 726.80 | 3154.32            | 4.2595     | 3.1949     | 4.2038           | 4.704                  | 3.840            |
| 670000   | 606116 | 999.95      | 726.80 | 3215.92            | 4.0765     | 3.0576     | 4.0232           | 4.416                  | 3.605            |
| 675000   | 610205 | 999.96      | 726.81 | 3279.29            | 3.9048     | 2.9289     | 3.8538           | 4.148                  | 3.386            |
| 680000   | 614288 | 999.96      | 726.81 | 3344.39            | 3.7438     | 2.8081     | 3.6948           | 3.900                  | 3.183            |
| 685000   | 618365 | 999.96      | 726.81 | 3411.19            | 3.5925     | 2.6946     | 3.5455           | 3.669                  | 2.995            |
| 690000   | 622437 | 999.97      | 726.82 | 3479.64            | 3.4504     | 2.5880     | 3.4052           | 3.454                  | 2.820            |
| 695000   | 626503 | 999.97      | 726.82 | 3549.69            | 3.3166     | 2.4877     | 3.2733           | 3.255                  | 2.657            |
| 700000   | 630563 | 999.97      | 726.82 | 3621.27            | 3.1908- 10 | 2.3933- 10 | 3.1491- 13       | 3.070- 14              | 2.506- 14        |
| 705000   | 634617 | 999.97      | 726.82 | 3694.31            | 3.0722     | 2.3043     | 3.0320           | 2.897                  | 2.365            |
| 710000   | 638666 | 999.97      | 726.82 | 3768.74            | 2.9604     | 2.2205     | 2.9217           | 2.736                  | 2.234            |
| 715000   | 642709 | 999.98      | 726.83 | 3844.47            | 2.8549     | 2.1414     | 2.8176           | 2.587                  | 2.112            |
| 720000   | 646746 | 999.98      | 726.83 | 3921.41            | 2.7553     | 2.0666     | 2.7193           | 2.448                  | 1.998            |
| 725000   | 650778 | 999.98      | 726.83 | 3999.46            | 2.6611     | 1.9960     | 2.6263           | 2.318                  | 1.892            |
| 730000   | 654803 | 999.98      | 726.83 | 4078.53            | 2.5720     | 1.9292     | 2.5384           | 2.197                  | 1.793            |
| 735000   | 658824 | 999.98      | 726.83 | 4158.49            | 2.4877     | 1.8659     | 2.4551           | 2.084                  | 1.701            |
| 740000   | 662838 | 999.98      | 726.83 | 4239.25            | 2.4077     | 1.8059     | 2.3762           | 1.979                  | 1.615            |
| 745000   | 666847 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 4320.67            | 2.3319     | 1.7491     | 2.3014           | 1.880                  | 1.535            |
| 750000   | 670856 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 4402.64            | 2.2599- 10 | 1.6951- 10 | 2.2303- 13       | 1.788- 14              | 1.460- 14        |
| 755000   | 674848 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 4485.04            | 2.1915     | 1.6438     | 2.1628           | 1.702                  | 1.390            |
| 760000   | 678840 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 4567.74            | 2.1265     | 1.5950     | 2.0987           | 1.622                  | 1.324            |
| 765000   | 682826 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 4650.61            | 2.0645     | 1.5485     | 2.0375           | 1.547                  | 1.262            |
| 770000   | 686807 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 4733.52            | 2.0056     | 1.5043     | 1.9793           | 1.476                  | 1.205            |
| 775000   | 690782 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 4816.36            | 1.9493     | 1.4621     | 1.9238           | 1.410                  | 1.151            |
| 780000   | 694751 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 4898.99            | 1.8957     | 1.4219     | 1.8709           | 1.348                  | 1.100            |
| 785000   | 698715 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 4981.29            | 1.8444     | 1.3834     | 1.8203           | 1.290                  | 1.053            |
| 790000   | 702674 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 5063.15            | 1.7954     | 1.3467     | 1.7719           | 1.235                  | 1.008            |
| 795000   | 706627 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 5144.44            | 1.7485     | 1.3115     | 1.7256           | 1.184                  | 9.666- 15        |
| 800000   | 710574 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 5225.06            | 1.7036- 10 | 1.2778- 10 | 1.6813- 13       | 1.136- 14              | 9.272- 15        |
| 805000   | 714516 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 5304.89            | 1.6606     | 1.2456     | 1.6389           | 1.091                  | 8.902            |
| 810000   | 718452 | 999.99      | 726.84 | 5383.84            | 1.6193     | 1.2146     | 1.5982           | 1.048                  | 8.554            |
| 815000   | 722383 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 5461.80            | 1.5797     | 1.1849     | 1.5591           | 1.008                  | 8.225            |
| 820000   | 726309 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 5538.70            | 1.5417     | 1.1564     | 1.5215           | 9.697- 15              | 7.916            |
| 825000   | 730229 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 5614.45            | 1.5051     | 1.1289     | 1.4854           | 9.339                  | 7.624            |
| 830000   | 734143 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 5688.96            | 1.4699     | 1.1025     | 1.4507           | 9.001                  | 7.348            |
| 835000   | 738052 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 5762.18            | 1.4360     | 1.0771     | 1.4172           | 8.682                  | 7.087            |
| 840000   | 741956 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 5834.03            | 1.4034     | 1.0526     | 1.3850           | 8.380                  | 6.841            |
| 845000   | 745854 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 5904.47            | 1.3719     | 1.0290     | 1.3539           | 8.094                  | 6.607            |

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |        | Temperature |        |                    | Pressure   |            |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m)  | T (K)       | t (°C) | T <sub>M</sub> (K) | P (mb)     | P (torr)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 850000   | 749747 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 5973.45            | 1.3415- 10 | 1.0062- 10 | 1.3240- 13       | 7.824- 15              | 6.387- 15        |
| 855000   | 753634 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6040.93            | 1.3122     | 9.8420- 11 | 1.2950           | 7.567                  | 6.177            |
| 860000   | 757516 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6106.87            | 1.2838     | 9.6295     | 1.2670           | 7.324                  | 5.978            |
| 865000   | 761393 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6171.24            | 1.2564     | 9.4240     | 1.2400           | 7.093                  | 5.790            |
| 870000   | 765264 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6234.03            | 1.2299     | 9.2251     | 1.2138           | 6.873                  | 5.611            |
| 875000   | 769130 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6295.22            | 1.2043     | 9.0327     | 1.1885           | 6.664                  | 5.440            |
| 880000   | 772991 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6354.81            | 1.1794     | 8.8463     | 1.1640           | 6.465                  | 5.278            |
| 885000   | 776846 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6412.78            | 1.1553     | 8.6657     | 1.1402           | 6.276                  | 5.123            |
| 890000   | 780696 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6469.15            | 1.1320     | 8.4905     | 1.1172           | 6.096                  | 4.976            |
| 895000   | 784541 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6523.92            | 1.1093     | 8.3206     | 1.0948           | 5.924                  | 4.836            |
| 900000   | 788380 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6577.11            | 1.0873- 10 | 8.1556- 11 | 1.0731- 13       | 5.759- 15              | 4.701- 15        |
| 905000   | 792214 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6628.72            | 1.0660     | 7.9954     | 1.0520           | 5.602                  | 4.573            |
| 910000   | 796043 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6678.78            | 1.0452     | 7.8398     | 1.0316           | 5.452                  | 4.451            |
| 915000   | 799866 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6727.31            | 1.0250     | 7.6885     | 1.0116           | 5.308                  | 4.333            |
| 920000   | 803685 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6774.34            | 1.0054     | 7.5414     | 9.9229- 14       | 5.170                  | 4.221            |
| 925000   | 807498 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6819.90            | 9.8635- 11 | 7.3982     | 9.7345           | 5.038                  | 4.113            |
| 930000   | 811305 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6864.02            | 9.6777     | 7.2589     | 9.5512           | 4.912                  | 4.010            |
| 935000   | 815108 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6906.73            | 9.4968     | 7.1232     | 9.3727           | 4.790                  | 3.910            |
| 940000   | 818905 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6948.07            | 9.3207     | 6.9911     | 9.1988           | 4.673                  | 3.815            |
| 945000   | 822697 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 6988.07            | 9.1490     | 6.8623     | 9.0293           | 4.561                  | 3.723            |
| 950000   | 826484 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 7026.78            | 8.9816- 11 | 6.7368- 11 | 8.8642- 14       | 4.453- 15              | 3.635- 15        |
| 955000   | 830266 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 7064.22            | 8.8184     | 6.6143     | 8.7031           | 4.349                  | 3.550            |
| 960000   | 834043 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 7100.45            | 8.6592     | 6.4949     | 8.5460           | 4.248                  | 3.468            |
| 965000   | 837814 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 7135.49            | 8.5039     | 6.3784     | 8.3927           | 4.152                  | 3.389            |
| 970000   | 841580 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 7169.40            | 8.3523     | 6.2647     | 8.2431           | 4.058                  | 3.313            |
| 975000   | 845342 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 7202.21            | 8.2043     | 6.1537     | 8.0970           | 3.968                  | 3.239            |
| 980000   | 849098 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 7233.96            | 8.0597     | 6.0453     | 7.9543           | 3.881                  | 3.168            |
| 985000   | 852849 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 7264.68            | 7.9185     | 5.9393     | 7.8149           | 3.797                  | 3.100            |
| 990000   | 856594 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 7294.43            | 7.7805     | 5.8358     | 7.6788           | 3.716                  | 3.033            |
| 995000   | 860335 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 7323.24            | 7.6456     | 5.7347     | 7.5457           | 3.637                  | 2.969            |
| 1000000  | 864071 | 1000.00     | 726.85 | 7351.15            | 7.5138- 11 | 5.6358- 11 | 7.4155- 14       | 3.561- 15              | 2.907- 15        |

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| -5000    | -4996 | 9.8221                      | 9371.1                      | 4.0138 +25           | 484.14            | 1.1502 +10               | 4.2692 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -4950    | -4946 | 9.8219                      | 9361.7                      | 3.9965               | 483.89            | 1.1447                   | 4.2274               | 28.964              |
| -4900    | -4896 | 9.8218                      | 9352.4                      | 3.9792               | 483.64            | 1.1391                   | 4.2457               | 28.964              |
| -4850    | -4846 | 9.8216                      | 9343.0                      | 3.9621               | 483.40            | 1.1336                   | 4.2641               | 28.964              |
| -4800    | -4796 | 9.8215                      | 9333.7                      | 3.9450               | 483.15            | 1.1282                   | 4.2826               | 28.964              |
| -4750    | -4746 | 9.8213                      | 9324.3                      | 3.9279               | 482.91            | 1.1227                   | 4.3012               | 28.964              |
| -4700    | -4697 | 9.8212                      | 9315.0                      | 3.9109               | 482.66            | 1.1173                   | 4.3199               | 28.964              |
| -4650    | -4647 | 9.8210                      | 9305.6                      | 3.8939               | 482.41            | 1.1119                   | 4.3387               | 28.964              |
| -4600    | -4597 | 9.8208                      | 9296.3                      | 3.8771               | 482.17            | 1.1065                   | 4.3576               | 28.964              |
| -4550    | -4547 | 9.8207                      | 9286.9                      | 3.8602               | 481.92            | 1.1011                   | 4.3766               | 28.964              |
| -4500    | -4497 | 9.8205                      | 9277.6                      | 3.8434 +25           | 481.68            | 1.0958 +10               | 4.3957 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -4450    | -4447 | 9.8204                      | 9268.2                      | 3.8267               | 481.43            | 1.0905                   | 4.4149               | 28.964              |
| -4400    | -4397 | 9.8202                      | 9258.9                      | 3.8101               | 481.18            | 1.0852                   | 4.4342               | 28.964              |
| -4350    | -4347 | 9.8201                      | 9249.5                      | 3.7935               | 480.94            | 1.0799                   | 4.4536               | 28.964              |
| -4300    | -4297 | 9.8199                      | 9240.1                      | 3.7769               | 480.69            | 1.0746                   | 4.4732               | 28.964              |
| -4250    | -4247 | 9.8198                      | 9230.8                      | 3.7604               | 480.44            | 1.0694                   | 4.4928               | 28.964              |
| -4200    | -4197 | 9.8196                      | 9221.4                      | 3.7440               | 480.19            | 1.0641                   | 4.5125               | 28.964              |
| -4150    | -4147 | 9.8195                      | 9212.1                      | 3.7276               | 479.95            | 1.0589                   | 4.5324               | 28.964              |
| -4100    | -4097 | 9.8193                      | 9202.7                      | 3.7112               | 479.70            | 1.0537                   | 4.5523               | 28.964              |
| -4050    | -4047 | 9.8191                      | 9193.4                      | 3.6950               | 479.45            | 1.0486                   | 4.5724               | 28.964              |
| -4000    | -3997 | 9.8190                      | 9184.0                      | 3.6787 +25           | 479.20            | 1.0434 +10               | 4.5925 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -3950    | -3948 | 9.8188                      | 9174.6                      | 3.6626               | 478.96            | 1.0383                   | 4.6128               | 28.964              |
| -3900    | -3898 | 9.8187                      | 9165.3                      | 3.6464               | 478.71            | 1.0332                   | 4.6332               | 28.964              |
| -3850    | -3848 | 9.8185                      | 9155.9                      | 3.6304               | 478.46            | 1.0281                   | 4.6537               | 28.964              |
| -3800    | -3798 | 9.8184                      | 9146.6                      | 3.6144               | 478.21            | 1.0231                   | 4.6743               | 28.964              |
| -3750    | -3748 | 9.8182                      | 9137.2                      | 3.5984               | 477.96            | 1.0180                   | 4.6950               | 28.964              |
| -3700    | -3698 | 9.8181                      | 9127.9                      | 3.5825               | 477.71            | 1.0130                   | 4.7158               | 28.964              |
| -3650    | -3648 | 9.8179                      | 9118.5                      | 3.5667               | 477.46            | 1.0080                   | 4.7368               | 28.964              |
| -3600    | -3598 | 9.8178                      | 9109.1                      | 3.5509               | 477.22            | 1.0030                   | 4.7579               | 28.964              |
| -3550    | -3548 | 9.8176                      | 9099.8                      | 3.5352               | 476.97            | 9.9804 + 9               | 4.7790               | 28.964              |
| -3500    | -3498 | 9.8175                      | 9090.4                      | 3.5195 +25           | 476.72            | 9.9309 + 9               | 4.8003 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -3450    | -3448 | 9.8173                      | 9081.1                      | 3.5038               | 476.47            | 9.8816                   | 4.8218               | 28.964              |
| -3400    | -3398 | 9.8171                      | 9071.7                      | 3.4883               | 476.22            | 9.8326                   | 4.8433               | 28.964              |
| -3350    | -3348 | 9.8170                      | 9062.3                      | 3.4727               | 475.97            | 9.7837                   | 4.8649               | 28.964              |
| -3300    | -3298 | 9.8168                      | 9053.0                      | 3.4573               | 475.72            | 9.7350                   | 4.8867               | 28.964              |
| -3250    | -3248 | 9.8167                      | 9043.6                      | 3.4418               | 475.47            | 9.6865                   | 4.9086               | 28.964              |
| -3200    | -3198 | 9.8165                      | 9034.3                      | 3.4265               | 475.22            | 9.6381                   | 4.9306               | 28.964              |
| -3150    | -3148 | 9.8164                      | 9024.9                      | 3.4112               | 474.97            | 9.5900                   | 4.9528               | 28.964              |
| -3100    | -3098 | 9.8162                      | 9015.5                      | 3.3959               | 474.72            | 9.5421                   | 4.9750               | 28.964              |
| -3050    | -3049 | 9.8161                      | 9006.2                      | 3.3807               | 474.47            | 9.4943                   | 4.9974               | 28.964              |
| -3000    | -2999 | 9.8159                      | 8996.8                      | 3.3655 +25           | 474.22            | 9.4468 + 9               | 5.0199 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -2950    | -2949 | 9.8158                      | 8987.4                      | 3.3504               | 473.97            | 9.3994                   | 5.0425               | 28.964              |
| -2900    | -2899 | 9.8156                      | 8978.1                      | 3.3354               | 473.72            | 9.3522                   | 5.0653               | 28.964              |
| -2850    | -2849 | 9.8154                      | 8968.7                      | 3.3204               | 473.47            | 9.3053                   | 5.0882               | 28.964              |
| -2800    | -2799 | 9.8153                      | 8959.4                      | 3.3054               | 473.22            | 9.2584                   | 5.1112               | 28.964              |
| -2750    | -2749 | 9.8151                      | 8950.0                      | 3.2905               | 472.97            | 9.2118                   | 5.1343               | 28.964              |
| -2700    | -2699 | 9.8150                      | 8940.6                      | 3.2757               | 472.71            | 9.1654                   | 5.1576               | 28.964              |
| -2650    | -2649 | 9.8148                      | 8931.3                      | 3.2609               | 472.46            | 9.1191                   | 5.1810               | 28.964              |
| -2600    | -2599 | 9.8147                      | 8921.9                      | 3.2461               | 472.21            | 9.0731                   | 5.2045               | 28.964              |
| -2550    | -2549 | 9.8145                      | 8912.5                      | 3.2314               | 471.96            | 9.0272                   | 5.2282               | 28.964              |
| -2500    | -2499 | 9.8144                      | 8903.2                      | 3.2168 +25           | 471.71            | 8.9815 + 9               | 5.2520 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -2450    | -2449 | 9.8142                      | 8893.8                      | 3.2022               | 471.46            | 8.9360                   | 5.2759               | 28.964              |
| -2400    | -2399 | 9.8141                      | 8884.4                      | 3.1877               | 471.20            | 8.8907                   | 5.3000               | 28.964              |
| -2350    | -2349 | 9.8139                      | 8875.1                      | 3.1732               | 470.95            | 8.8455                   | 5.3242               | 28.964              |
| -2300    | -2299 | 9.8137                      | 8865.7                      | 3.1587               | 470.70            | 8.8005                   | 5.3485               | 28.964              |
| -2250    | -2249 | 9.8136                      | 8856.3                      | 3.1444               | 470.45            | 8.7557                   | 5.3730               | 28.964              |
| -2200    | -2199 | 9.8134                      | 8847.0                      | 3.1300               | 470.19            | 8.7111                   | 5.3976               | 28.964              |
| -2150    | -2149 | 9.8133                      | 8837.6                      | 3.1157               | 469.94            | 8.6667                   | 5.4224               | 28.964              |
| -2100    | -2099 | 9.8131                      | 8828.2                      | 3.1015               | 469.69            | 8.6225                   | 5.4473               | 28.964              |
| -2050    | -2049 | 9.8130                      | 8818.9                      | 3.0873               | 469.44            | 8.5784                   | 5.4723               | 28.964              |
| -2000    | -1999 | 9.8128                      | 8809.5                      | 3.0732 +25           | 469.18            | 8.5345 + 9               | 5.4975 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -1950    | -1949 | 9.8127                      | 8800.1                      | 3.0591               | 468.93            | 8.4908                   | 5.5228               | 28.964              |
| -1900    | -1899 | 9.8125                      | 8790.8                      | 3.0450               | 468.68            | 8.4472                   | 5.5483               | 28.964              |
| -1850    | -1849 | 9.8124                      | 8781.4                      | 3.0310               | 468.42            | 8.4039                   | 5.5739               | 28.964              |
| -1800    | -1799 | 9.8122                      | 8772.0                      | 3.0171               | 468.17            | 8.3607                   | 5.5996               | 28.964              |
| -1750    | -1750 | 9.8121                      | 8762.7                      | 3.0032               | 467.92            | 8.3177                   | 5.6256               | 28.964              |
| -1700    | -1700 | 9.8119                      | 8753.3                      | 2.9894               | 467.66            | 8.2749                   | 5.6516               | 28.964              |
| -1650    | -1650 | 9.8117                      | 8743.9                      | 2.9756               | 467.41            | 8.2322                   | 5.6778               | 28.964              |
| -1600    | -1600 | 9.8116                      | 8734.5                      | 2.9618               | 467.15            | 8.1897                   | 5.7042               | 28.964              |
| -1550    | -1550 | 9.8114                      | 8725.2                      | 2.9481               | 466.90            | 8.1474                   | 5.7307               | 28.964              |
| -1500    | -1500 | 9.8113                      | 8715.8                      | 2.9345 +25           | 466.64            | 8.1053 + 9               | 5.7573 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -1450    | -1450 | 9.8111                      | 8706.4                      | 2.9209               | 466.39            | 8.0633                   | 5.7841               | 28.964              |
| -1400    | -1400 | 9.8110                      | 8697.1                      | 2.9073               | 466.14            | 8.0215                   | 5.8111               | 28.964              |
| -1350    | -1350 | 9.8108                      | 8687.7                      | 2.8938               | 465.88            | 7.9799                   | 5.8382               | 28.964              |
| -1300    | -1300 | 9.8107                      | 8678.3                      | 2.8804               | 465.63            | 7.9384                   | 5.8655               | 28.964              |
| -1250    | -1250 | 9.8105                      | 8668.9                      | 2.8669               | 465.37            | 7.8971                   | 5.8929               | 28.964              |
| -1200    | -1200 | 9.8104                      | 8659.6                      | 2.8536               | 465.11            | 7.8560                   | 5.9205               | 28.964              |
| -1150    | -1150 | 9.8102                      | 8650.2                      | 2.8403               | 464.86            | 7.8151                   | 5.9482               | 28.964              |
| -1100    | -1100 | 9.8100                      | 8640.8                      | 2.8270               | 464.60            | 7.7743                   | 5.9762               | 28.964              |
| -1050    | -1050 | 9.8099                      | 8631.4                      | 2.8138               | 464.35            | 7.7337                   | 6.0042               | 28.964              |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| -5000    | -5004 | 9.8221                      | 9371.8                      | 4.0151 +25           | 484.15            | 1.1506 +10               | 4.2078 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -4950    | -4954 | 9.8219                      | 9362.5                      | 3.9978               | 483.91            | 1.1451                   | 4.2260               | 28.964              |
| -4900    | -4904 | 9.8218                      | 9353.1                      | 3.9805               | 483.66            | 1.1396                   | 4.2443               | 28.964              |
| -4850    | -4854 | 9.8216                      | 9343.7                      | 3.9633               | 483.42            | 1.1341                   | 4.2627               | 28.964              |
| -4800    | -4804 | 9.8215                      | 9334.4                      | 3.9462               | 483.17            | 1.1286                   | 4.2813               | 28.964              |
| -4750    | -4754 | 9.8213                      | 9325.0                      | 3.9291               | 482.92            | 1.1231                   | 4.2999               | 28.964              |
| -4700    | -4703 | 9.8212                      | 9315.6                      | 3.9121               | 482.68            | 1.1177                   | 4.3186               | 28.964              |
| -4650    | -4653 | 9.8210                      | 9306.3                      | 3.8951               | 482.43            | 1.1123                   | 4.3374               | 28.964              |
| -4600    | -4603 | 9.8209                      | 9296.9                      | 3.8782               | 482.18            | 1.1069                   | 4.3563               | 28.964              |
| -4550    | -4553 | 9.8207                      | 9287.5                      | 3.8613               | 481.94            | 1.1015                   | 4.3754               | 28.964              |
| -4500    | -4503 | 9.8205                      | 9278.2                      | 3.8445 +25           | 481.69            | 1.0961 +10               | 4.3945 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -4450    | -4453 | 9.8204                      | 9268.8                      | 3.8278               | 481.44            | 1.0908                   | 4.4137               | 28.964              |
| -4400    | -4403 | 9.8202                      | 9259.4                      | 3.8111               | 481.20            | 1.0855                   | 4.4330               | 28.964              |
| -4350    | -4353 | 9.8201                      | 9250.1                      | 3.7944               | 480.95            | 1.0802                   | 4.4525               | 28.964              |
| -4300    | -4303 | 9.8199                      | 9240.7                      | 3.7777               | 480.70            | 1.0749                   | 4.4720               | 28.964              |
| -4250    | -4253 | 9.8198                      | 9231.3                      | 3.7613               | 480.46            | 1.0697                   | 4.4917               | 28.964              |
| -4200    | -4203 | 9.8196                      | 9222.0                      | 3.7449               | 480.21            | 1.0644                   | 4.5114               | 28.964              |
| -4150    | -4153 | 9.8195                      | 9212.6                      | 3.7285               | 479.96            | 1.0592                   | 4.5313               | 28.964              |
| -4100    | -4103 | 9.8193                      | 9203.2                      | 3.7121               | 479.71            | 1.0540                   | 4.5512               | 28.964              |
| -4050    | -4053 | 9.8192                      | 9193.8                      | 3.6958               | 479.46            | 1.0489                   | 4.5713               | 28.964              |
| -4000    | -4003 | 9.8190                      | 9184.5                      | 3.6795 +25           | 479.22            | 1.0437 +10               | 4.5915 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -3950    | -3952 | 9.8188                      | 9175.1                      | 3.6634               | 478.97            | 1.0386                   | 4.6118               | 28.964              |
| -3900    | -3902 | 9.8187                      | 9165.7                      | 3.6472               | 478.72            | 1.0335                   | 4.6322               | 28.964              |
| -3850    | -3852 | 9.8185                      | 9156.4                      | 3.6311               | 478.47            | 1.0284                   | 4.6527               | 28.964              |
| -3800    | -3802 | 9.8184                      | 9147.0                      | 3.6151               | 478.22            | 1.0233                   | 4.6734               | 28.964              |
| -3750    | -3752 | 9.8182                      | 9137.6                      | 3.5991               | 477.97            | 1.0182                   | 4.6941               | 28.964              |
| -3700    | -3702 | 9.8181                      | 9128.3                      | 3.5832               | 477.72            | 1.0132                   | 4.7149               | 28.964              |
| -3650    | -3652 | 9.8179                      | 9118.9                      | 3.5673               | 477.48            | 1.0082                   | 4.7359               | 28.964              |
| -3600    | -3602 | 9.8178                      | 9109.5                      | 3.5515               | 477.23            | 1.0032                   | 4.7570               | 28.964              |
| -3550    | -3552 | 9.8176                      | 9100.2                      | 3.5358               | 476.98            | 9.9823 + 9               | 4.7782               | 28.964              |
| -3500    | -3502 | 9.8175                      | 9090.8                      | 3.5201 +25           | 476.73            | 9.9328 + 9               | 4.7995 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -3450    | -3452 | 9.8173                      | 9081.4                      | 3.5044               | 476.48            | 9.8835                   | 4.8210               | 28.964              |
| -3400    | -3402 | 9.8171                      | 9072.0                      | 3.4888               | 476.23            | 9.8343                   | 4.8425               | 28.964              |
| -3350    | -3352 | 9.8170                      | 9062.7                      | 3.4733               | 475.98            | 9.7854                   | 4.8642               | 28.964              |
| -3300    | -3302 | 9.8168                      | 9053.3                      | 3.4578               | 475.73            | 9.7366                   | 4.8860               | 28.964              |
| -3250    | -3252 | 9.8167                      | 9043.9                      | 3.4424               | 475.48            | 9.6881                   | 4.9079               | 28.964              |
| -3200    | -3202 | 9.8165                      | 9034.6                      | 3.4270               | 475.23            | 9.6397                   | 4.9299               | 28.964              |
| -3150    | -3152 | 9.8164                      | 9025.2                      | 3.4116               | 474.98            | 9.5915                   | 4.9521               | 28.964              |
| -3100    | -3102 | 9.8162                      | 9015.8                      | 3.3964               | 474.73            | 9.5435                   | 4.9743               | 28.964              |
| -3050    | -3051 | 9.8161                      | 9006.4                      | 3.3811               | 474.48            | 9.4957                   | 4.9967               | 28.964              |
| -3000    | -3001 | 9.8159                      | 8997.1                      | 3.3660 +25           | 474.23            | 9.4481 + 9               | 5.0193 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -2950    | -2951 | 9.8158                      | 8987.7                      | 3.3508               | 473.98            | 9.4007                   | 5.0419               | 28.964              |
| -2900    | -2901 | 9.8156                      | 8978.3                      | 3.3358               | 473.73            | 9.3535                   | 5.0647               | 28.964              |
| -2850    | -2851 | 9.8154                      | 8969.0                      | 3.3208               | 473.47            | 9.3064                   | 5.0876               | 28.964              |
| -2800    | -2801 | 9.8153                      | 8959.6                      | 3.3058               | 473.22            | 9.2596                   | 5.1106               | 28.964              |
| -2750    | -2751 | 9.8151                      | 8950.2                      | 3.2909               | 472.97            | 9.2129                   | 5.1338               | 28.964              |
| -2700    | -2701 | 9.8150                      | 8940.8                      | 3.2760               | 472.72            | 9.1665                   | 5.1571               | 28.964              |
| -2650    | -2651 | 9.8148                      | 8931.5                      | 3.2612               | 472.47            | 9.1202                   | 5.1805               | 28.964              |
| -2600    | -2601 | 9.8147                      | 8922.1                      | 3.2465               | 472.22            | 9.0741                   | 5.2040               | 28.964              |
| -2550    | -2551 | 9.8145                      | 8912.7                      | 3.2317               | 471.97            | 9.0281                   | 5.2277               | 28.964              |
| -2500    | -2501 | 9.8144                      | 8903.4                      | 3.2171 +25           | 471.71            | 8.9824 + 9               | 5.2515 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -2450    | -2451 | 9.8142                      | 8894.0                      | 3.2025               | 471.46            | 8.9368                   | 5.2755               | 28.964              |
| -2400    | -2401 | 9.8141                      | 8884.6                      | 3.1879               | 471.21            | 8.8915                   | 5.2996               | 28.964              |
| -2350    | -2351 | 9.8139                      | 8875.2                      | 3.1734               | 470.96            | 8.8463                   | 5.3238               | 28.964              |
| -2300    | -2301 | 9.8138                      | 8865.9                      | 3.1590               | 470.70            | 8.8013                   | 5.3481               | 28.964              |
| -2250    | -2251 | 9.8136                      | 8856.5                      | 3.1446               | 470.45            | 8.7565                   | 5.3726               | 28.964              |
| -2200    | -2201 | 9.8134                      | 8847.1                      | 3.1302               | 470.20            | 8.7118                   | 5.3973               | 28.964              |
| -2150    | -2151 | 9.8133                      | 8837.7                      | 3.1159               | 469.95            | 8.6674                   | 5.4220               | 28.964              |
| -2100    | -2101 | 9.8131                      | 8828.4                      | 3.1017               | 469.69            | 8.6231                   | 5.4469               | 28.964              |
| -2000    | -2001 | 9.8128                      | 8809.6                      | 3.0733 +25           | 469.19            | 8.5351 + 9               | 5.4972 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -1950    | -1951 | 9.8127                      | 8800.2                      | 3.0592               | 468.93            | 8.4913                   | 5.5225               | 28.964              |
| -1900    | -1901 | 9.8125                      | 8790.9                      | 3.0452               | 468.68            | 8.4477                   | 5.5480               | 28.964              |
| -1850    | -1851 | 9.8124                      | 8781.5                      | 3.0312               | 468.43            | 8.4044                   | 5.5736               | 28.964              |
| -1800    | -1801 | 9.8122                      | 8772.1                      | 3.0172               | 468.17            | 8.3611                   | 5.5994               | 28.964              |
| -1750    | -1750 | 9.8121                      | 8762.7                      | 3.0033               | 467.92            | 8.3181                   | 5.6253               | 28.964              |
| -1700    | -1700 | 9.8119                      | 8753.4                      | 2.9895               | 467.66            | 8.2752                   | 5.6514               | 28.964              |
| -1650    | -1650 | 9.8117                      | 8744.0                      | 2.9757               | 467.41            | 8.2326                   | 5.6776               | 28.964              |
| -1600    | -1600 | 9.8116                      | 8734.6                      | 2.9619               | 467.16            | 8.1900                   | 5.7039               | 28.964              |
| -1550    | -1550 | 9.8114                      | 8725.2                      | 2.9482               | 466.90            | 8.1477                   | 5.7305               | 28.964              |
| -1500    | -1500 | 9.8113                      | 8715.9                      | 2.9346 +25           | 466.65            | 8.1056 + 9               | 5.7571 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -1450    | -1450 | 9.8111                      | 8706.5                      | 2.9210               | 466.39            | 8.0636                   | 5.7839               | 28.964              |
| -1400    | -1400 | 9.8110                      | 8697.1                      | 2.9074               | 466.14            | 8.0217                   | 5.8109               | 28.964              |
| -1350    | -1350 | 9.8108                      | 8687.7                      | 2.8939               | 465.88            | 7.9801                   | 5.8380               | 28.964              |
| -1300    | -1300 | 9.8107                      | 8678.4                      | 2.8804               | 465.63            | 7.9386                   | 5.8653               | 28.964              |
| -1250    | -1250 | 9.8105                      | 8669.0                      | 2.8670               | 465.37            | 7.8973                   | 5.8928               | 28.964              |
| -1200    | -1200 | 9.8104                      | 8659.6                      | 2.8536               | 465.12            | 7.8562                   | 5.9204               | 28.964              |
| -1150    | -1150 | 9.8102                      | 8650.2                      | 2.8403               | 464.86            | 7.8152                   | 5.9481               | 28.964              |
| -1100    | -1100 | 9.8100                      | 8640.9                      | 2.8271               | 464.60            | 7.7744                   | 5.9761               | 28.964              |
| -1050    | -1050 | 9.8099                      | 8631.5                      | 2.8138               | 464.35            | 7.7338                   | 6.0041               | 28.964              |

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| -1000    | -1000 | 9.8097                      | 8622.1                      | 2.8006 +25           | 464.09            | 7.6932 + 9               | 6.0325 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -950     | -950  | 9.8096                      | 8612.7                      | 2.7875               | 463.84            | 7.6530                   | 6.0609               | 28.964              |
| -900     | -900  | 9.8094                      | 8603.3                      | 2.7744               | 463.58            | 7.6129                   | 6.0894               | 28.964              |
| -850     | -850  | 9.8093                      | 8593.9                      | 2.7614               | 463.32            | 7.5729                   | 6.1182               | 28.964              |
| -800     | -800  | 9.8091                      | 8584.6                      | 2.7484               | 463.07            | 7.5331                   | 6.1471               | 28.964              |
| -750     | -750  | 9.8090                      | 8575.2                      | 2.7355               | 462.81            | 7.4935                   | 6.1761               | 28.964              |
| -700     | -700  | 9.8088                      | 8565.8                      | 2.7226               | 462.55            | 7.4541                   | 6.2054               | 28.964              |
| -650     | -650  | 9.8087                      | 8556.4                      | 2.7097               | 462.30            | 7.4148                   | 6.2348               | 28.964              |
| -600     | -600  | 9.8085                      | 8547.1                      | 2.6969               | 462.04            | 7.3757                   | 6.2644               | 28.964              |
| -550     | -550  | 9.8083                      | 8537.7                      | 2.6842               | 461.78            | 7.3367                   | 6.2941               | 28.964              |
| -500     | -500  | 9.8082                      | 8528.3                      | 2.6715 +25           | 461.53            | 7.2979 + 9               | 6.3240 - 8           | 28.964              |
| -450     | -450  | 9.8080                      | 8518.9                      | 2.6588               | 461.27            | 7.2593                   | 6.3542               | 28.964              |
| -400     | -400  | 9.8079                      | 8509.5                      | 2.6462               | 461.01            | 7.2209                   | 6.3844               | 28.964              |
| -350     | -350  | 9.8077                      | 8500.2                      | 2.6337               | 460.75            | 7.1825                   | 6.4149               | 28.964              |
| -300     | -300  | 9.8076                      | 8490.8                      | 2.6211               | 460.50            | 7.1444                   | 6.4455               | 28.964              |
| -250     | -250  | 9.8074                      | 8481.4                      | 2.6087               | 460.24            | 7.1064                   | 6.4764               | 28.964              |
| -200     | -200  | 9.8073                      | 8472.0                      | 2.5962               | 459.98            | 7.0686                   | 6.5074               | 28.964              |
| -150     | -150  | 9.8071                      | 8462.7                      | 2.5839               | 459.72            | 7.0309                   | 6.5386               | 28.964              |
| -100     | -100  | 9.8070                      | 8453.3                      | 2.5715               | 459.46            | 6.9934                   | 6.5699               | 28.964              |
| -50      | -50   | 9.8068                      | 8443.9                      | 2.5592               | 459.20            | 6.9561                   | 6.6015               | 28.964              |
| 0        | 0     | 9.8066                      | 8434.5                      | 2.5470 +25           | 458.94            | 6.9189 + 9               | 6.6332 - 8           | 28.964              |
| 50       | 50    | 9.8065                      | 8425.1                      | 2.5348               | 458.69            | 6.8818                   | 6.6652               | 28.964              |
| 100      | 100   | 9.8063                      | 8415.8                      | 2.5226               | 458.43            | 6.8450                   | 6.6973               | 28.964              |
| 150      | 150   | 9.8062                      | 8406.4                      | 2.5105               | 458.17            | 6.8082                   | 6.7296               | 28.964              |
| 200      | 200   | 9.8060                      | 8397.0                      | 2.4984               | 457.91            | 6.7717                   | 6.7621               | 28.964              |
| 250      | 250   | 9.8059                      | 8387.6                      | 2.4864               | 457.65            | 6.7353                   | 6.7948               | 28.964              |
| 300      | 300   | 9.8057                      | 8378.2                      | 2.4744               | 457.39            | 6.6990                   | 6.8277               | 28.964              |
| 350      | 350   | 9.8056                      | 8368.8                      | 2.4625               | 457.13            | 6.6629                   | 6.8608               | 28.964              |
| 400      | 400   | 9.8054                      | 8359.5                      | 2.4506               | 456.87            | 6.6270                   | 6.8941               | 28.964              |
| 450      | 450   | 9.8053                      | 8350.1                      | 2.4387               | 456.61            | 6.5912                   | 6.9276               | 28.964              |
| 500      | 500   | 9.8051                      | 8340.7                      | 2.4269 +25           | 456.35            | 6.5555 + 9               | 6.9613 - 8           | 28.964              |
| 550      | 550   | 9.8050                      | 8331.3                      | 2.4152               | 456.09            | 6.5200                   | 6.9952               | 28.964              |
| 600      | 600   | 9.8048                      | 8321.9                      | 2.4035               | 455.83            | 6.4847                   | 7.0293               | 28.964              |
| 650      | 650   | 9.8046                      | 8312.5                      | 2.3918               | 455.57            | 6.4495                   | 7.0636               | 28.964              |
| 700      | 700   | 9.8045                      | 8303.2                      | 2.3802               | 455.31            | 6.4145                   | 7.0981               | 28.964              |
| 750      | 750   | 9.8043                      | 8293.8                      | 2.3686               | 455.05            | 6.3796                   | 7.1328               | 28.964              |
| 800      | 800   | 9.8042                      | 8284.4                      | 2.3570               | 454.78            | 6.3448                   | 7.1678               | 28.964              |
| 850      | 850   | 9.8040                      | 8275.0                      | 2.3455               | 454.52            | 6.3103                   | 7.2029               | 28.964              |
| 900      | 900   | 9.8039                      | 8265.6                      | 2.3341               | 454.26            | 6.2758                   | 7.2383               | 28.964              |
| 950      | 950   | 9.8037                      | 8256.2                      | 2.3227               | 454.00            | 6.2415                   | 7.2739               | 28.964              |
| 1000     | 1000  | 9.8036                      | 8246.8                      | 2.3113 +25           | 453.74            | 6.2074 + 9               | 7.3096 - 8           | 28.964              |
| 1050     | 1050  | 9.8034                      | 8237.5                      | 2.3000               | 453.48            | 6.1734                   | 7.3456               | 28.964              |
| 1100     | 1100  | 9.8033                      | 8228.1                      | 2.2887               | 453.22            | 6.1396                   | 7.3819               | 28.964              |
| 1150     | 1150  | 9.8031                      | 8218.7                      | 2.2774               | 452.95            | 6.1059                   | 7.4183               | 28.964              |
| 1200     | 1200  | 9.8029                      | 8209.3                      | 2.2662               | 452.69            | 6.0723                   | 7.4550               | 28.964              |
| 1250     | 1250  | 9.8028                      | 8199.9                      | 2.2551               | 452.43            | 6.0389                   | 7.4919               | 28.964              |
| 1300     | 1300  | 9.8026                      | 8190.5                      | 2.2439               | 452.17            | 6.0056                   | 7.5290               | 28.964              |
| 1350     | 1350  | 9.8025                      | 8181.1                      | 2.2329               | 451.90            | 5.9725                   | 7.5663               | 28.964              |
| 1400     | 1400  | 9.8023                      | 8171.7                      | 2.2218               | 451.64            | 5.9396                   | 7.6039               | 28.964              |
| 1450     | 1450  | 9.8022                      | 8162.4                      | 2.2108               | 451.38            | 5.9067                   | 7.6417               | 28.964              |
| 1500     | 1500  | 9.8020                      | 8153.0                      | 2.1999 +25           | 451.11            | 5.8741 + 9               | 7.6798 - 8           | 28.964              |
| 1550     | 1550  | 9.8019                      | 8143.6                      | 2.1890               | 450.85            | 5.8415                   | 7.7180               | 28.964              |
| 1600     | 1600  | 9.8017                      | 8134.2                      | 2.1781               | 450.59            | 5.8091                   | 7.7565               | 28.964              |
| 1650     | 1650  | 9.8016                      | 8124.8                      | 2.1673               | 450.32            | 5.7769                   | 7.7953               | 28.964              |
| 1700     | 1700  | 9.8014                      | 8115.4                      | 2.1565               | 450.06            | 5.7447                   | 7.8343               | 28.964              |
| 1750     | 1750  | 9.8013                      | 8106.0                      | 2.1458               | 449.79            | 5.7128                   | 7.8735               | 28.964              |
| 1800     | 1801  | 9.8011                      | 8096.6                      | 2.1351               | 449.53            | 5.6809                   | 7.9130               | 28.964              |
| 1850     | 1851  | 9.8009                      | 8087.2                      | 2.1244               | 449.27            | 5.6492                   | 7.9527               | 28.964              |
| 1900     | 1901  | 9.8008                      | 8077.8                      | 2.1138               | 449.00            | 5.6177                   | 7.9926               | 28.964              |
| 1950     | 1951  | 9.8006                      | 8068.5                      | 2.1032               | 448.74            | 5.5863                   | 8.0329               | 28.964              |
| 2000     | 2001  | 9.8005                      | 8059.1                      | 2.0927 +25           | 448.47            | 5.5550 + 9               | 8.0733 - 8           | 28.964              |
| 2050     | 2051  | 9.8003                      | 8049.7                      | 2.0822               | 448.21            | 5.5239                   | 8.1140               | 28.964              |
| 2100     | 2101  | 9.8002                      | 8040.3                      | 2.0717               | 447.94            | 5.4929                   | 8.1550               | 28.964              |
| 2150     | 2151  | 9.8000                      | 8030.9                      | 2.0613               | 447.68            | 5.4620                   | 8.1962               | 28.964              |
| 2200     | 2201  | 9.7999                      | 8021.5                      | 2.0509               | 447.41            | 5.4313                   | 8.2377               | 28.964              |
| 2250     | 2251  | 9.7997                      | 8012.1                      | 2.0406               | 447.15            | 5.4007                   | 8.2794               | 28.964              |
| 2300     | 2301  | 9.7996                      | 8002.7                      | 2.0303               | 446.88            | 5.3702                   | 8.3214               | 28.964              |
| 2350     | 2351  | 9.7994                      | 7993.3                      | 2.0200               | 446.61            | 5.3399                   | 8.3637               | 28.964              |
| 2400     | 2401  | 9.7992                      | 7983.9                      | 2.0098               | 446.35            | 5.3098                   | 8.4062               | 28.964              |
| 2450     | 2451  | 9.7991                      | 7974.5                      | 1.9996               | 446.08            | 5.2797                   | 8.4490               | 28.964              |
| 2500     | 2501  | 9.7989                      | 7965.1                      | 1.9895 +25           | 445.82            | 5.2498 + 9               | 8.4921 - 8           | 28.964              |
| 2550     | 2551  | 9.7988                      | 7955.7                      | 1.9794               | 445.55            | 5.2200                   | 8.5354               | 28.964              |
| 2600     | 2601  | 9.7986                      | 7946.3                      | 1.9693               | 445.28            | 5.1904                   | 8.5790               | 28.964              |
| 2650     | 2651  | 9.7985                      | 7936.9                      | 1.9593               | 445.02            | 5.1609                   | 8.6229               | 28.964              |
| 2700     | 2701  | 9.7983                      | 7927.5                      | 1.9493               | 444.75            | 5.1315                   | 8.6671               | 28.964              |
| 2750     | 2751  | 9.7982                      | 7918.1                      | 1.9394               | 444.48            | 5.1022                   | 8.7115               | 28.964              |
| 2800     | 2801  | 9.7980                      | 7908.7                      | 1.9294               | 444.21            | 5.0731                   | 8.7562               | 28.964              |
| 2850     | 2851  | 9.7979                      | 7899.3                      | 1.9196               | 443.95            | 5.0441                   | 8.8012               | 28.964              |
| 2900     | 2901  | 9.7977                      | 7889.9                      | 1.9098               | 443.68            | 5.0153                   | 8.8465               | 28.964              |
| 2950     | 2951  | 9.7976                      | 7880.6                      | 1.9000               | 443.41            | 4.9866                   | 8.8921               | 28.964              |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel. due to gravity | Pressure scale height | Number density       | Particle speed | Collision frequency      | Mean free path | Molecular weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> ) | H <sub>p</sub> (m)    | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)        | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)          | M (kg/kmol)      |
| -1000    | -1000 | 9.8097                | 8622.1                | 2.8007 +25           | 464.09         | 7.6934 + 9               | 6.0324 - 8     | 28.964           |
| -950     | -950  | 9.8096                | 8612.7                | 2.7875               | 463.84         | 7.6531                   | 6.0608         | 28.964           |
| -900     | -900  | 9.8094                | 8603.3                | 2.7745               | 463.58         | 7.6130                   | 6.0894         | 28.964           |
| -850     | -850  | 9.8093                | 8594.0                | 2.7614               | 463.32         | 7.5730                   | 6.1181         | 28.964           |
| -800     | -800  | 9.8091                | 8584.6                | 2.7484               | 463.07         | 7.5332                   | 6.1470         | 28.964           |
| -750     | -750  | 9.8090                | 8575.2                | 2.7355               | 462.81         | 7.4936                   | 6.1761         | 28.964           |
| -700     | -700  | 9.8088                | 8565.8                | 2.7226               | 462.55         | 7.4542                   | 6.2053         | 28.964           |
| -650     | -650  | 9.8087                | 8556.4                | 2.7098               | 462.30         | 7.4149                   | 6.2347         | 28.964           |
| -600     | -600  | 9.8085                | 8547.1                | 2.6970               | 462.04         | 7.3757                   | 6.2643         | 28.964           |
| -550     | -550  | 9.8083                | 8537.7                | 2.6842               | 461.78         | 7.3368                   | 6.2941         | 28.964           |
| -500     | -500  | 9.8082                | 8528.3                | 2.6715 +25           | 461.53         | 7.2980 + 9               | 6.3240 - 8     | 28.964           |
| -450     | -450  | 9.8080                | 8518.9                | 2.6588               | 461.27         | 7.2593                   | 6.3541         | 28.964           |
| -400     | -400  | 9.8079                | 8509.6                | 2.6462               | 461.01         | 7.2209                   | 6.3844         | 28.964           |
| -350     | -350  | 9.8077                | 8500.2                | 2.6337               | 460.75         | 7.1826                   | 6.4149         | 28.964           |
| -300     | -300  | 9.8076                | 8490.8                | 2.6211               | 460.50         | 7.1444                   | 6.4455         | 28.964           |
| -250     | -250  | 9.8074                | 8481.4                | 2.6087               | 460.24         | 7.1064                   | 6.4764         | 28.964           |
| -200     | -200  | 9.8073                | 8472.0                | 2.5962               | 459.98         | 7.0686                   | 6.5074         | 28.964           |
| -150     | -150  | 9.8071                | 8462.7                | 2.5839               | 459.72         | 7.0309                   | 6.5386         | 28.964           |
| -100     | -100  | 9.8070                | 8453.3                | 2.5715               | 459.46         | 6.9934                   | 6.5699         | 28.964           |
| -50      | -50   | 9.8068                | 8443.9                | 2.5592               | 459.20         | 6.9561                   | 6.6015         | 28.964           |
| 0        | 0     | 9.8066                | 8434.5                | 2.5470 +25           | 458.94         | 6.9189 + 9               | 6.6332 - 8     | 28.964           |
| 50       | 50    | 9.8065                | 8425.1                | 2.5348               | 458.69         | 6.8818                   | 6.6652         | 28.964           |
| 100      | 100   | 9.8063                | 8415.8                | 2.5226               | 458.43         | 6.8450                   | 6.6973         | 28.964           |
| 150      | 150   | 9.8062                | 8406.4                | 2.5105               | 458.17         | 6.8082                   | 6.7296         | 28.964           |
| 200      | 200   | 9.8060                | 8397.0                | 2.4984               | 457.91         | 6.7717                   | 6.7621         | 28.964           |
| 250      | 250   | 9.8059                | 8387.6                | 2.4864               | 457.65         | 6.7353                   | 6.7948         | 28.964           |
| 300      | 300   | 9.8057                | 8378.2                | 2.4744               | 457.39         | 6.6990                   | 6.8277         | 28.964           |
| 350      | 350   | 9.8056                | 8368.8                | 2.4625               | 457.13         | 6.6629                   | 6.8608         | 28.964           |
| 400      | 400   | 9.8054                | 8359.5                | 2.4506               | 456.87         | 6.6270                   | 6.8941         | 28.964           |
| 450      | 450   | 9.8053                | 8350.1                | 2.4388               | 456.61         | 6.5912                   | 6.9276         | 28.964           |
| 500      | 500   | 9.8051                | 8340.7                | 2.4269 +25           | 456.35         | 6.5555 + 9               | 6.9613 - 8     | 28.964           |
| 550      | 550   | 9.8050                | 8331.3                | 2.4152               | 456.09         | 6.5201                   | 6.9952         | 28.964           |
| 600      | 600   | 9.8048                | 8321.9                | 2.4035               | 455.83         | 6.4847                   | 7.0293         | 28.964           |
| 650      | 650   | 9.8046                | 8312.6                | 2.3918               | 455.57         | 6.4496                   | 7.0636         | 28.964           |
| 700      | 700   | 9.8045                | 8303.2                | 2.3802               | 455.31         | 6.4145                   | 7.0981         | 28.964           |
| 750      | 750   | 9.8043                | 8293.8                | 2.3686               | 455.05         | 6.3796                   | 7.1328         | 28.964           |
| 800      | 800   | 9.8042                | 8284.4                | 2.3571               | 454.79         | 6.3449                   | 7.1677         | 28.964           |
| 850      | 850   | 9.8040                | 8275.0                | 2.3456               | 454.52         | 6.3103                   | 7.2028         | 28.964           |
| 900      | 900   | 9.8039                | 8265.6                | 2.3341               | 454.26         | 6.2759                   | 7.2382         | 28.964           |
| 950      | 950   | 9.8037                | 8256.3                | 2.3227               | 454.00         | 6.2416                   | 7.2738         | 28.964           |
| 1000     | 1000  | 9.8036                | 8246.9                | 2.3113 +25           | 453.74         | 6.2075 + 9               | 7.3095 - 8     | 28.964           |
| 1050     | 1050  | 9.8034                | 8237.5                | 2.3000               | 453.48         | 6.1735                   | 7.3455         | 28.964           |
| 1100     | 1100  | 9.8033                | 8228.1                | 2.2887               | 453.22         | 6.1397                   | 7.3817         | 28.964           |
| 1150     | 1150  | 9.8031                | 8218.7                | 2.2775               | 452.95         | 6.1060                   | 7.4182         | 28.964           |
| 1200     | 1200  | 9.8029                | 8209.3                | 2.2663               | 452.69         | 6.0725                   | 7.4548         | 28.964           |
| 1250     | 1250  | 9.8028                | 8200.0                | 2.2551               | 452.43         | 6.0391                   | 7.4917         | 28.964           |
| 1300     | 1300  | 9.8026                | 8190.6                | 2.2440               | 452.17         | 6.0058                   | 7.5288         | 28.964           |
| 1350     | 1350  | 9.8025                | 8181.2                | 2.2329               | 451.90         | 5.9727                   | 7.5661         | 28.964           |
| 1400     | 1400  | 9.8023                | 8171.8                | 2.2219               | 451.64         | 5.9398                   | 7.6037         | 28.964           |
| 1450     | 1450  | 9.8022                | 8162.4                | 2.2109               | 451.38         | 5.9070                   | 7.6415         | 28.964           |
| 1500     | 1500  | 9.8020                | 8153.0                | 2.2000 +25           | 451.12         | 5.8743 + 9               | 7.6795 - 8     | 28.964           |
| 1550     | 1550  | 9.8019                | 8143.6                | 2.1891               | 450.85         | 5.8418                   | 7.7177         | 28.964           |
| 1600     | 1600  | 9.8017                | 8134.3                | 2.1782               | 450.59         | 5.8094                   | 7.7562         | 28.964           |
| 1650     | 1650  | 9.8016                | 8124.9                | 2.1674               | 450.33         | 5.7771                   | 7.7950         | 28.964           |
| 1700     | 1700  | 9.8014                | 8115.5                | 2.1566               | 450.06         | 5.7450                   | 7.8339         | 28.964           |
| 1750     | 1750  | 9.8013                | 8106.1                | 2.1459               | 449.80         | 5.7131                   | 7.8731         | 28.964           |
| 1800     | 1799  | 9.8011                | 8096.7                | 2.1352               | 449.53         | 5.6813                   | 7.9126         | 28.964           |
| 1850     | 1849  | 9.8009                | 8087.3                | 2.1245               | 449.27         | 5.6496                   | 7.9523         | 28.964           |
| 1900     | 1899  | 9.8008                | 8078.0                | 2.1139               | 449.01         | 5.6180                   | 7.9922         | 28.964           |
| 1950     | 1949  | 9.8006                | 8068.6                | 2.1033               | 448.74         | 5.5867                   | 8.0324         | 28.964           |
| 2000     | 1999  | 9.8005                | 8059.2                | 2.0928 +25           | 448.48         | 5.5554 + 9               | 8.0728 - 8     | 28.964           |
| 2050     | 2049  | 9.8003                | 8049.8                | 2.0823               | 448.21         | 5.5243                   | 8.1135         | 28.964           |
| 2100     | 2099  | 9.8002                | 8040.4                | 2.0718               | 447.95         | 5.4933                   | 8.1544         | 28.964           |
| 2150     | 2149  | 9.8000                | 8031.0                | 2.0614               | 447.68         | 5.4625                   | 8.1956         | 28.964           |
| 2200     | 2199  | 9.7999                | 8021.6                | 2.0511               | 447.42         | 5.4317                   | 8.2371         | 28.964           |
| 2250     | 2249  | 9.7997                | 8012.2                | 2.0407               | 447.15         | 5.4012                   | 8.2788         | 28.964           |
| 2300     | 2299  | 9.7996                | 8002.9                | 2.0304               | 446.89         | 5.3708                   | 8.3207         | 28.964           |
| 2350     | 2349  | 9.7994                | 7993.5                | 2.0202               | 446.62         | 5.3405                   | 8.3629         | 28.964           |
| 2400     | 2399  | 9.7992                | 7984.1                | 2.0100               | 446.35         | 5.3103                   | 8.4054         | 28.964           |
| 2450     | 2449  | 9.7991                | 7974.7                | 1.9998               | 446.09         | 5.2803                   | 8.4482         | 28.964           |
| 2500     | 2499  | 9.7989                | 7965.3                | 1.9897 +25           | 445.82         | 5.2504 + 9               | 8.4912 - 8     | 28.964           |
| 2550     | 2549  | 9.7988                | 7955.9                | 1.9796               | 445.56         | 5.2206                   | 8.5345         | 28.964           |
| 2600     | 2599  | 9.7986                | 7946.5                | 1.9695               | 445.29         | 5.1910                   | 8.5781         | 28.964           |
| 2650     | 2649  | 9.7985                | 7937.1                | 1.9595               | 445.02         | 5.1615                   | 8.6219         | 28.964           |
| 2700     | 2699  | 9.7983                | 7927.8                | 1.9495               | 444.76         | 5.1322                   | 8.6660         | 28.964           |
| 2750     | 2749  | 9.7982                | 7918.4                | 1.9396               | 444.49         | 5.1029                   | 8.7104         | 28.964           |
| 2800     | 2799  | 9.7980                | 7909.0                | 1.9297               | 444.22         | 5.0738                   | 8.7551         | 28.964           |
| 2850     | 2849  | 9.7979                | 7899.6                | 1.9198               | 443.95         | 5.0449                   | 8.8001         | 28.964           |
| 2900     | 2899  | 9.7977                | 7890.2                | 1.9100               | 443.69         | 5.0161                   | 8.8453         | 28.964           |
| 2950     | 2949  | 9.7976                | 7880.8                | 1.9002               | 443.42         | 4.9874                   | 8.8909         | 28.964           |

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Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel. due to gravity | Pressure scale height | Number density       | Particle speed | Collision frequency      | Mean free path | Molecular weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> ) | H <sub>p</sub> (m)    | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)        | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)          | M (kg/kmol)      |
| 3000     | 3001  | 9.7974                | 7871.2                | 1.8902 +25           | 443.14         | 4.9580 * 9               | 8.9380 - 8     | 28.964           |
| 3050     | 3051  | 9.7972                | 7861.8                | 1.8805               | 442.88         | 4.9295                   | 8.9841         | 28.964           |
| 3100     | 3102  | 9.7971                | 7852.4                | 1.8708               | 442.61         | 4.9012                   | 9.0306         | 28.964           |
| 3150     | 3152  | 9.7969                | 7843.0                | 1.8612               | 442.34         | 4.8730                   | 9.0774         | 28.964           |
| 3200     | 3202  | 9.7968                | 7833.6                | 1.8516               | 442.07         | 4.8449                   | 9.1244         | 28.964           |
| 3250     | 3252  | 9.7966                | 7824.2                | 1.8420               | 441.80         | 4.8170                   | 9.1718         | 28.964           |
| 3300     | 3302  | 9.7965                | 7814.8                | 1.8325               | 441.53         | 4.7892                   | 9.2194         | 28.964           |
| 3350     | 3352  | 9.7963                | 7805.4                | 1.8230               | 441.26         | 4.7615                   | 9.2674         | 28.964           |
| 3400     | 3402  | 9.7962                | 7796.0                | 1.8136               | 440.99         | 4.7339                   | 9.3157         | 28.964           |
| 3450     | 3452  | 9.7960                | 7786.6                | 1.8042               | 440.72         | 4.7065                   | 9.3643         | 28.964           |
| 3500     | 3502  | 9.7959                | 7777.2                | 1.7948 +25           | 440.46         | 4.6791 * 9               | 9.4132 - 8     | 28.964           |
| 3550     | 3552  | 9.7957                | 7767.8                | 1.7855               | 440.19         | 4.6520                   | 9.4624         | 28.964           |
| 3600     | 3602  | 9.7955                | 7758.4                | 1.7762               | 439.92         | 4.6249                   | 9.5119         | 28.964           |
| 3650     | 3652  | 9.7954                | 7749.0                | 1.7669               | 439.65         | 4.5980                   | 9.5618         | 28.964           |
| 3700     | 3702  | 9.7952                | 7739.5                | 1.7577               | 439.38         | 4.5711                   | 9.6119         | 28.964           |
| 3750     | 3752  | 9.7951                | 7730.1                | 1.7485               | 439.10         | 4.5444                   | 9.6624         | 28.964           |
| 3800     | 3802  | 9.7949                | 7720.7                | 1.7393               | 438.83         | 4.5179                   | 9.7133         | 28.964           |
| 3850     | 3852  | 9.7948                | 7711.3                | 1.7302               | 438.56         | 4.4914                   | 9.7644         | 28.964           |
| 3900     | 3902  | 9.7946                | 7701.9                | 1.7211               | 438.29         | 4.4651                   | 9.8159         | 28.964           |
| 3950     | 3952  | 9.7945                | 7692.5                | 1.7121               | 438.02         | 4.4389                   | 9.8678         | 28.964           |
| 4000     | 4003  | 9.7943                | 7683.1                | 1.7031 +25           | 437.75         | 4.4128 * 9               | 9.9199 - 8     | 28.964           |
| 4050     | 4053  | 9.7942                | 7673.7                | 1.6941               | 437.48         | 4.3869                   | 9.9724         | 28.964           |
| 4100     | 4103  | 9.7940                | 7664.3                | 1.6852               | 437.21         | 4.3610                   | 1.0025 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 4150     | 4153  | 9.7938                | 7654.9                | 1.6763               | 436.94         | 4.3353                   | 1.0079         | 28.964           |
| 4200     | 4203  | 9.7937                | 7645.5                | 1.6674               | 436.66         | 4.3097                   | 1.0132         | 28.964           |
| 4250     | 4253  | 9.7935                | 7636.1                | 1.6586               | 436.39         | 4.2842                   | 1.0186         | 28.964           |
| 4300     | 4303  | 9.7934                | 7626.7                | 1.6498               | 436.12         | 4.2589                   | 1.0240         | 28.964           |
| 4350     | 4353  | 9.7932                | 7617.3                | 1.6411               | 435.85         | 4.2336                   | 1.0295         | 28.964           |
| 4400     | 4403  | 9.7931                | 7607.9                | 1.6324               | 435.57         | 4.2085                   | 1.0350         | 28.964           |
| 4450     | 4453  | 9.7929                | 7598.5                | 1.6237               | 435.30         | 4.1835                   | 1.0405         | 28.964           |
| 4500     | 4503  | 9.7928                | 7589.1                | 1.6150 +25           | 435.03         | 4.1586 * 9               | 1.0461 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 4550     | 4553  | 9.7926                | 7579.7                | 1.6064               | 434.75         | 4.1339                   | 1.0517         | 28.964           |
| 4600     | 4603  | 9.7925                | 7570.3                | 1.5979               | 434.48         | 4.1092                   | 1.0573         | 28.964           |
| 4650     | 4653  | 9.7923                | 7560.8                | 1.5893               | 434.21         | 4.0847                   | 1.0630         | 28.964           |
| 4700     | 4703  | 9.7922                | 7551.4                | 1.5808               | 433.93         | 4.0603                   | 1.0687         | 28.964           |
| 4750     | 4754  | 9.7920                | 7542.0                | 1.5723               | 433.66         | 4.0360                   | 1.0745         | 28.964           |
| 4800     | 4804  | 9.7918                | 7532.6                | 1.5639               | 433.39         | 4.0118                   | 1.0803         | 28.964           |
| 4850     | 4854  | 9.7917                | 7523.2                | 1.5555               | 433.11         | 3.9877                   | 1.0861         | 28.964           |
| 4900     | 4904  | 9.7915                | 7513.8                | 1.5471               | 432.84         | 3.9637                   | 1.0920         | 28.964           |
| 4950     | 4954  | 9.7914                | 7504.4                | 1.5388               | 432.56         | 3.9399                   | 1.0979         | 28.964           |
| 5000     | 5004  | 9.7912                | 7495.0                | 1.5305 +25           | 432.29         | 3.9161 * 9               | 1.1039 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 5050     | 5054  | 9.7911                | 7485.6                | 1.5222               | 432.01         | 3.8925                   | 1.1099         | 28.964           |
| 5100     | 5104  | 9.7909                | 7476.2                | 1.5140               | 431.74         | 3.8690                   | 1.1159         | 28.964           |
| 5150     | 5154  | 9.7908                | 7466.8                | 1.5058               | 431.46         | 3.8456                   | 1.1220         | 28.964           |
| 5200     | 5204  | 9.7906                | 7457.3                | 1.4977               | 431.19         | 3.8223                   | 1.1281         | 28.964           |
| 5250     | 5254  | 9.7905                | 7447.9                | 1.4895               | 430.91         | 3.7992                   | 1.1342         | 28.964           |
| 5300     | 5304  | 9.7903                | 7438.5                | 1.4814               | 430.64         | 3.7761                   | 1.1404         | 28.964           |
| 5350     | 5355  | 9.7901                | 7429.1                | 1.4734               | 430.36         | 3.7532                   | 1.1467         | 28.964           |
| 5400     | 5405  | 9.7900                | 7419.7                | 1.4653               | 430.09         | 3.7303                   | 1.1529         | 28.964           |
| 5450     | 5455  | 9.7898                | 7410.3                | 1.4574               | 429.81         | 3.7076                   | 1.1593         | 28.964           |
| 5500     | 5505  | 9.7897                | 7400.9                | 1.4494 +25           | 429.53         | 3.6850 * 9               | 1.1656 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 5550     | 5555  | 9.7895                | 7391.5                | 1.4415               | 429.26         | 3.6625                   | 1.1720         | 28.964           |
| 5600     | 5605  | 9.7894                | 7382.0                | 1.4336               | 428.98         | 3.6400                   | 1.1785         | 28.964           |
| 5650     | 5655  | 9.7892                | 7372.6                | 1.4257               | 428.70         | 3.6178                   | 1.1850         | 28.964           |
| 5700     | 5705  | 9.7891                | 7363.2                | 1.4179               | 428.42         | 3.5956                   | 1.1915         | 28.964           |
| 5750     | 5755  | 9.7889                | 7353.8                | 1.4101               | 428.15         | 3.5735                   | 1.1981         | 28.964           |
| 5800     | 5805  | 9.7888                | 7344.4                | 1.4023               | 427.87         | 3.5515                   | 1.2048         | 28.964           |
| 5850     | 5855  | 9.7886                | 7335.0                | 1.3946               | 427.59         | 3.5297                   | 1.2114         | 28.964           |
| 5900     | 5905  | 9.7885                | 7325.6                | 1.3869               | 427.31         | 3.5079                   | 1.2182         | 28.964           |
| 5950     | 5956  | 9.7883                | 7316.1                | 1.3792               | 427.04         | 3.4862                   | 1.2249         | 28.964           |
| 6000     | 6006  | 9.7881                | 7306.7                | 1.3716 +25           | 426.76         | 3.4647 * 9               | 1.2317 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 6050     | 6056  | 9.7880                | 7297.3                | 1.3640               | 426.48         | 3.4433                   | 1.2386         | 28.964           |
| 6100     | 6106  | 9.7878                | 7287.9                | 1.3565               | 426.20         | 3.4219                   | 1.2455         | 28.964           |
| 6150     | 6156  | 9.7877                | 7278.5                | 1.3489               | 425.92         | 3.4007                   | 1.2525         | 28.964           |
| 6200     | 6206  | 9.7875                | 7269.1                | 1.3414               | 425.64         | 3.3796                   | 1.2595         | 28.964           |
| 6250     | 6256  | 9.7874                | 7259.6                | 1.3339               | 425.36         | 3.3585                   | 1.2665         | 28.964           |
| 6300     | 6306  | 9.7872                | 7250.2                | 1.3265               | 425.08         | 3.3376                   | 1.2736         | 28.964           |
| 6350     | 6356  | 9.7871                | 7240.8                | 1.3191               | 424.81         | 3.3168                   | 1.2808         | 28.964           |
| 6400     | 6406  | 9.7869                | 7231.4                | 1.3117               | 424.53         | 3.2961                   | 1.2880         | 28.964           |
| 6450     | 6457  | 9.7868                | 7222.0                | 1.3044               | 424.25         | 3.2755                   | 1.2952         | 28.964           |
| 6500     | 6507  | 9.7866                | 7212.5                | 1.2971 +25           | 423.97         | 3.2550 * 9               | 1.3025 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 6550     | 6557  | 9.7865                | 7203.1                | 1.2898               | 423.69         | 3.2345                   | 1.3099         | 28.964           |
| 6600     | 6607  | 9.7863                | 7193.7                | 1.2825               | 423.40         | 3.2142                   | 1.3173         | 28.964           |
| 6650     | 6657  | 9.7861                | 7184.3                | 1.2753               | 423.12         | 3.1940                   | 1.3247         | 28.964           |
| 6700     | 6707  | 9.7860                | 7174.9                | 1.2681               | 422.84         | 3.1739                   | 1.3322         | 28.964           |
| 6750     | 6757  | 9.7858                | 7165.4                | 1.2610               | 422.56         | 3.1539                   | 1.3398         | 28.964           |
| 6800     | 6807  | 9.7857                | 7156.0                | 1.2539               | 422.28         | 3.1340                   | 1.3474         | 28.964           |
| 6850     | 6857  | 9.7855                | 7146.6                | 1.2468               | 422.00         | 3.1142                   | 1.3551         | 28.964           |
| 6900     | 6907  | 9.7854                | 7137.2                | 1.2397               | 421.72         | 3.0945                   | 1.3628         | 28.964           |
| 6950     | 6958  | 9.7852                | 7127.8                | 1.2327               | 421.44         | 3.0749                   | 1.3706         | 28.964           |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| 3000     | 2999  | 9.7974                      | 7871.4                      | 1.8905 +25           | 443.15            | 4.9588 + 9               | 8.9367 - 8           | 28.964              |
| 3050     | 3049  | 9.7972                      | 7862.0                      | 1.8808               | 442.88            | 4.9304                   | 8.9828               | 28.964              |
| 3100     | 3098  | 9.7971                      | 7852.6                      | 1.8711               | 442.62            | 4.9020                   | 9.0292               | 28.964              |
| 3150     | 3148  | 9.7969                      | 7843.3                      | 1.8615               | 442.35            | 4.8739                   | 9.0759               | 28.964              |
| 3200     | 3198  | 9.7968                      | 7833.9                      | 1.8519               | 442.08            | 4.8458                   | 9.1229               | 28.964              |
| 3250     | 3248  | 9.7966                      | 7824.5                      | 1.8423               | 441.81            | 4.8179                   | 9.1702               | 28.964              |
| 3300     | 3298  | 9.7965                      | 7815.1                      | 1.8328               | 441.54            | 4.7901                   | 9.2178               | 28.964              |
| 3350     | 3348  | 9.7963                      | 7805.7                      | 1.8234               | 441.27            | 4.7624                   | 9.2657               | 28.964              |
| 3400     | 3398  | 9.7962                      | 7796.3                      | 1.8139               | 441.00            | 4.7349                   | 9.3139               | 28.964              |
| 3450     | 3448  | 9.7960                      | 7786.9                      | 1.8045               | 440.73            | 4.7075                   | 9.3624               | 28.964              |
| 3500     | 3498  | 9.7959                      | 7777.5                      | 1.7952 +25           | 440.47            | 4.6802 + 9               | 9.4113 - 8           | 28.964              |
| 3550     | 3548  | 9.7957                      | 7768.1                      | 1.7858               | 440.20            | 4.6530                   | 9.4604               | 28.964              |
| 3600     | 3598  | 9.7956                      | 7758.7                      | 1.7765               | 439.93            | 4.6260                   | 9.5099               | 28.964              |
| 3650     | 3648  | 9.7954                      | 7749.3                      | 1.7673               | 439.66            | 4.5991                   | 9.5597               | 28.964              |
| 3700     | 3698  | 9.7952                      | 7740.0                      | 1.7581               | 439.39            | 4.5723                   | 9.6098               | 28.964              |
| 3750     | 3748  | 9.7951                      | 7730.6                      | 1.7489               | 439.12            | 4.5456                   | 9.6602               | 28.964              |
| 3800     | 3798  | 9.7949                      | 7721.2                      | 1.7398               | 438.85            | 4.5191                   | 9.7110               | 28.964              |
| 3850     | 3848  | 9.7948                      | 7711.8                      | 1.7306               | 438.58            | 4.4927                   | 9.7620               | 28.964              |
| 3900     | 3898  | 9.7946                      | 7702.4                      | 1.7216               | 438.31            | 4.4664                   | 9.8135               | 28.964              |
| 3950     | 3948  | 9.7945                      | 7693.0                      | 1.7125               | 438.03            | 4.4402                   | 9.8652               | 28.964              |
| 4000     | 3997  | 9.7943                      | 7683.6                      | 1.7036 +25           | 437.76            | 4.4141 + 9               | 9.9173 - 8           | 28.964              |
| 4050     | 4047  | 9.7942                      | 7674.2                      | 1.6946               | 437.49            | 4.3882                   | 9.9697               | 28.964              |
| 4100     | 4097  | 9.7940                      | 7664.8                      | 1.6857               | 437.22            | 4.3624                   | 1.0022 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 4150     | 4147  | 9.7939                      | 7655.4                      | 1.6768               | 436.95            | 4.3367                   | 1.0076               | 28.964              |
| 4200     | 4197  | 9.7937                      | 7646.0                      | 1.6679               | 436.68            | 4.3111                   | 1.0129               | 28.964              |
| 4250     | 4247  | 9.7936                      | 7636.6                      | 1.6591               | 436.41            | 4.2857                   | 1.0183               | 28.964              |
| 4300     | 4297  | 9.7934                      | 7627.2                      | 1.6503               | 436.13            | 4.2604                   | 1.0237               | 28.964              |
| 4350     | 4347  | 9.7932                      | 7617.9                      | 1.6416               | 435.86            | 4.2351                   | 1.0292               | 28.964              |
| 4400     | 4397  | 9.7931                      | 7608.5                      | 1.6329               | 435.59            | 4.2101                   | 1.0346               | 28.964              |
| 4450     | 4447  | 9.7929                      | 7599.1                      | 1.6242               | 435.32            | 4.1851                   | 1.0402               | 28.964              |
| 4500     | 4497  | 9.7928                      | 7589.7                      | 1.6156 +25           | 435.05            | 4.1602 + 9               | 1.0457 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 4550     | 4547  | 9.7926                      | 7580.3                      | 1.6070               | 434.77            | 4.1355                   | 1.0513               | 28.964              |
| 4600     | 4597  | 9.7925                      | 7570.9                      | 1.5984               | 434.50            | 4.1109                   | 1.0570               | 28.964              |
| 4650     | 4647  | 9.7923                      | 7561.5                      | 1.5899               | 434.23            | 4.0863                   | 1.0626               | 28.964              |
| 4700     | 4697  | 9.7922                      | 7552.1                      | 1.5814               | 433.95            | 4.0619                   | 1.0683               | 28.964              |
| 4750     | 4746  | 9.7920                      | 7542.7                      | 1.5729               | 433.68            | 4.0377                   | 1.0741               | 28.964              |
| 4800     | 4796  | 9.7919                      | 7533.3                      | 1.5645               | 433.41            | 4.0135                   | 1.0799               | 28.964              |
| 4850     | 4846  | 9.7917                      | 7523.9                      | 1.5561               | 433.13            | 3.9895                   | 1.0857               | 28.964              |
| 4900     | 4896  | 9.7915                      | 7514.5                      | 1.5478               | 432.86            | 3.9655                   | 1.0916               | 28.964              |
| 4950     | 4946  | 9.7914                      | 7505.1                      | 1.5394               | 432.58            | 3.9417                   | 1.0975               | 28.964              |
| 5000     | 4996  | 9.7912                      | 7495.7                      | 1.5312 +25           | 432.31            | 3.9180 + 9               | 1.1034 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 5050     | 5046  | 9.7911                      | 7486.3                      | 1.5229               | 432.04            | 3.8944                   | 1.1094               | 28.964              |
| 5100     | 5096  | 9.7909                      | 7476.9                      | 1.5147               | 431.76            | 3.8709                   | 1.1154               | 28.964              |
| 5150     | 5146  | 9.7908                      | 7467.5                      | 1.5065               | 431.49            | 3.8476                   | 1.1215               | 28.964              |
| 5200     | 5196  | 9.7906                      | 7458.1                      | 1.4983               | 431.21            | 3.8243                   | 1.1276               | 28.964              |
| 5250     | 5246  | 9.7905                      | 7448.7                      | 1.4902               | 430.94            | 3.8012                   | 1.1337               | 28.964              |
| 5300     | 5296  | 9.7903                      | 7439.4                      | 1.4821               | 430.66            | 3.7781                   | 1.1399               | 28.964              |
| 5350     | 5346  | 9.7902                      | 7430.0                      | 1.4741               | 430.39            | 3.7552                   | 1.1461               | 28.964              |
| 5400     | 5395  | 9.7900                      | 7420.6                      | 1.4661               | 430.11            | 3.7324                   | 1.1524               | 28.964              |
| 5450     | 5445  | 9.7899                      | 7411.2                      | 1.4581               | 429.83            | 3.7097                   | 1.1587               | 28.964              |
| 5500     | 5495  | 9.7897                      | 7401.8                      | 1.4502 +25           | 429.56            | 3.6871 + 9               | 1.1650 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 5550     | 5545  | 9.7895                      | 7392.4                      | 1.4422               | 429.28            | 3.6646                   | 1.1714               | 28.964              |
| 5600     | 5595  | 9.7894                      | 7383.0                      | 1.4344               | 429.01            | 3.6423                   | 1.1779               | 28.964              |
| 5650     | 5645  | 9.7892                      | 7373.6                      | 1.4265               | 428.73            | 3.6200                   | 1.1843               | 28.964              |
| 5700     | 5695  | 9.7891                      | 7364.2                      | 1.4187               | 428.45            | 3.5978                   | 1.1909               | 28.964              |
| 5750     | 5745  | 9.7889                      | 7354.8                      | 1.4109               | 428.18            | 3.5758                   | 1.1974               | 28.964              |
| 5800     | 5795  | 9.7888                      | 7345.4                      | 1.4032               | 427.90            | 3.5538                   | 1.2040               | 28.964              |
| 5850     | 5845  | 9.7886                      | 7336.0                      | 1.3954               | 427.62            | 3.5320                   | 1.2107               | 28.964              |
| 5900     | 5895  | 9.7885                      | 7326.6                      | 1.3878               | 427.34            | 3.5103                   | 1.2174               | 28.964              |
| 5950     | 5944  | 9.7883                      | 7317.2                      | 1.3801               | 427.07            | 3.4886                   | 1.2242               | 28.964              |
| 6000     | 5994  | 9.7882                      | 7307.8                      | 1.3725 +25           | 426.79            | 3.4671 + 9               | 1.2310 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 6050     | 6044  | 9.7880                      | 7298.4                      | 1.3649               | 426.51            | 3.4457                   | 1.2378               | 28.964              |
| 6100     | 6094  | 9.7879                      | 7289.0                      | 1.3573               | 426.23            | 3.4244                   | 1.2447               | 28.964              |
| 6150     | 6144  | 9.7877                      | 7279.6                      | 1.3498               | 425.96            | 3.4032                   | 1.2516               | 28.964              |
| 6200     | 6194  | 9.7875                      | 7270.2                      | 1.3423               | 425.68            | 3.3821                   | 1.2586               | 28.964              |
| 6250     | 6244  | 9.7874                      | 7260.8                      | 1.3349               | 425.40            | 3.3611                   | 1.2656               | 28.964              |
| 6300     | 6294  | 9.7872                      | 7251.4                      | 1.3274               | 425.12            | 3.3402                   | 1.2727               | 28.964              |
| 6350     | 6344  | 9.7871                      | 7242.0                      | 1.3200               | 424.84            | 3.3194                   | 1.2799               | 28.964              |
| 6400     | 6394  | 9.7869                      | 7232.6                      | 1.3127               | 424.56            | 3.2987                   | 1.2870               | 28.964              |
| 6450     | 6443  | 9.7868                      | 7223.2                      | 1.3053               | 424.28            | 3.2782                   | 1.2943               | 28.964              |
| 6500     | 6493  | 9.7866                      | 7213.8                      | 1.2980 +25           | 424.00            | 3.2577 + 9               | 1.3016 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 6550     | 6543  | 9.7865                      | 7204.4                      | 1.2908               | 423.72            | 3.2373                   | 1.3089               | 28.964              |
| 6600     | 6593  | 9.7863                      | 7195.0                      | 1.2835               | 423.44            | 3.2170                   | 1.3163               | 28.964              |
| 6650     | 6643  | 9.7862                      | 7185.6                      | 1.2763               | 423.16            | 3.1968                   | 1.3237               | 28.964              |
| 6700     | 6693  | 9.7860                      | 7176.2                      | 1.2692               | 422.88            | 3.1768                   | 1.3312               | 28.964              |
| 6750     | 6743  | 9.7859                      | 7166.8                      | 1.2620               | 422.60            | 3.1568                   | 1.3387               | 28.964              |
| 6800     | 6793  | 9.7857                      | 7157.4                      | 1.2549               | 422.32            | 3.1369                   | 1.3463               | 28.964              |
| 6850     | 6843  | 9.7855                      | 7148.0                      | 1.2478               | 422.04            | 3.1171                   | 1.3539               | 28.964              |
| 6900     | 6893  | 9.7854                      | 7138.6                      | 1.2408               | 421.76            | 3.0974                   | 1.3616               | 28.964              |
| 6950     | 6942  | 9.7852                      | 7129.2                      | 1.2337               | 421.48            | 3.0779                   | 1.3694               | 28.964              |

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel. due to gravity | Pressure scale height | Number density       | Particle speed | Collision frequency      | Mean free path | Molecular weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> ) | H <sub>p</sub> (m)    | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)        | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)          | M (kg/kmol)      |
| 7000     | 7008  | 9.7851                | 7118.3                | 1.2257 +25           | 421.15         | 3.0554 + 9               | 1.3784 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 7050     | 7058  | 9.7849                | 7108.9                | 1.2187               | 420.87         | 3.0360                   | 1.3863         | 28.964           |
| 7100     | 7108  | 9.7848                | 7099.5                | 1.2118               | 420.59         | 3.0166                   | 1.3942         | 28.964           |
| 7150     | 7158  | 9.7846                | 7090.1                | 1.2048               | 420.31         | 2.9974                   | 1.4022         | 28.964           |
| 7200     | 7208  | 9.7844                | 7080.7                | 1.1980               | 420.02         | 2.9783                   | 1.4103         | 28.964           |
| 7250     | 7258  | 9.7843                | 7071.2                | 1.1911               | 419.74         | 2.9593                   | 1.4184         | 28.964           |
| 7300     | 7308  | 9.7841                | 7061.8                | 1.1843               | 419.46         | 2.9403                   | 1.4266         | 28.964           |
| 7350     | 7359  | 9.7840                | 7052.4                | 1.1775               | 419.18         | 2.9215                   | 1.4348         | 28.964           |
| 7400     | 7409  | 9.7838                | 7043.0                | 1.1707               | 418.89         | 2.9028                   | 1.4431         | 28.964           |
| 7450     | 7459  | 9.7837                | 7033.5                | 1.1640               | 418.61         | 2.8841                   | 1.4514         | 28.964           |
| 7500     | 7509  | 9.7835                | 7024.1                | 1.1573 +25           | 418.32         | 2.8656 + 9               | 1.4598 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 7550     | 7559  | 9.7834                | 7014.7                | 1.1506               | 418.04         | 2.8471                   | 1.4683         | 28.964           |
| 7600     | 7609  | 9.7832                | 7005.3                | 1.1440               | 417.76         | 2.8288                   | 1.4768         | 28.964           |
| 7650     | 7659  | 9.7831                | 6995.8                | 1.1374               | 417.47         | 2.8105                   | 1.4854         | 28.964           |
| 7700     | 7709  | 9.7829                | 6986.4                | 1.1308               | 417.19         | 2.7923                   | 1.4940         | 28.964           |
| 7750     | 7759  | 9.7828                | 6977.0                | 1.1242               | 416.90         | 2.7743                   | 1.5028         | 28.964           |
| 7800     | 7810  | 9.7826                | 6967.6                | 1.1177               | 416.62         | 2.7563                   | 1.5115         | 28.964           |
| 7850     | 7860  | 9.7824                | 6958.1                | 1.1112               | 416.33         | 2.7384                   | 1.5204         | 28.964           |
| 7900     | 7910  | 9.7823                | 6948.7                | 1.1048               | 416.05         | 2.7206                   | 1.5293         | 28.964           |
| 7950     | 7960  | 9.7821                | 6939.3                | 1.0983               | 415.76         | 2.7029                   | 1.5382         | 28.964           |
| 8000     | 8010  | 9.7820                | 6929.8                | 1.0919 +25           | 415.48         | 2.6852 + 9               | 1.5473 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 8050     | 8060  | 9.7818                | 6920.4                | 1.0855               | 415.19         | 2.6677                   | 1.5564         | 28.964           |
| 8100     | 8110  | 9.7817                | 6911.0                | 1.0792               | 414.90         | 2.6503                   | 1.5655         | 28.964           |
| 8150     | 8160  | 9.7815                | 6901.6                | 1.0728               | 414.62         | 2.6329                   | 1.5747         | 28.964           |
| 8200     | 8211  | 9.7814                | 6892.1                | 1.0666               | 414.33         | 2.6157                   | 1.5840         | 28.964           |
| 8250     | 8261  | 9.7812                | 6882.7                | 1.0603               | 414.04         | 2.5985                   | 1.5934         | 28.964           |
| 8300     | 8311  | 9.7811                | 6873.3                | 1.0540               | 413.76         | 2.5814                   | 1.6028         | 28.964           |
| 8350     | 8361  | 9.7809                | 6863.8                | 1.0478               | 413.47         | 2.5644                   | 1.6123         | 28.964           |
| 8400     | 8411  | 9.7807                | 6854.4                | 1.0417               | 413.18         | 2.5475                   | 1.6219         | 28.964           |
| 8450     | 8461  | 9.7806                | 6845.0                | 1.0355               | 412.89         | 2.5307                   | 1.6315         | 28.964           |
| 8500     | 8511  | 9.7804                | 6835.5                | 1.0294 +25           | 412.61         | 2.5140 + 9               | 1.6413 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 8550     | 8562  | 9.7803                | 6826.1                | 1.0233               | 412.32         | 2.4973                   | 1.6510         | 28.964           |
| 8600     | 8612  | 9.7801                | 6816.7                | 1.0172               | 412.03         | 2.4808                   | 1.6609         | 28.964           |
| 8650     | 8662  | 9.7800                | 6807.3                | 1.0112               | 411.74         | 2.4643                   | 1.6708         | 28.964           |
| 8700     | 8712  | 9.7798                | 6797.8                | 1.0051               | 411.45         | 2.4479                   | 1.6808         | 28.964           |
| 8750     | 8762  | 9.7797                | 6788.4                | 9.9915 +24           | 411.16         | 2.4316                   | 1.6909         | 28.964           |
| 8800     | 8812  | 9.7795                | 6779.0                | 9.9319               | 410.88         | 2.4154                   | 1.7011         | 28.964           |
| 8850     | 8862  | 9.7794                | 6769.5                | 9.8725               | 410.59         | 2.3993                   | 1.7113         | 28.964           |
| 8900     | 8912  | 9.7792                | 6760.1                | 9.8135               | 410.30         | 2.3833                   | 1.7216         | 28.964           |
| 8950     | 8963  | 9.7791                | 6750.7                | 9.7547               | 410.01         | 2.3673                   | 1.7320         | 28.964           |
| 9000     | 9013  | 9.7789                | 6741.2                | 9.6961 +24           | 409.72         | 2.3514 + 9               | 1.7424 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 9050     | 9063  | 9.7787                | 6731.8                | 9.6379               | 409.43         | 2.3357                   | 1.7529         | 28.964           |
| 9100     | 9113  | 9.7786                | 6722.4                | 9.5799               | 409.14         | 2.3200                   | 1.7636         | 28.964           |
| 9150     | 9163  | 9.7784                | 6712.9                | 9.5221               | 408.85         | 2.3043                   | 1.7743         | 28.964           |
| 9200     | 9213  | 9.7783                | 6703.5                | 9.4647               | 408.56         | 2.2888                   | 1.7850         | 28.964           |
| 9250     | 9263  | 9.7781                | 6694.0                | 9.4075               | 408.27         | 2.2733                   | 1.7959         | 28.964           |
| 9300     | 9314  | 9.7780                | 6684.6                | 9.3505               | 407.97         | 2.2580                   | 1.8068         | 28.964           |
| 9350     | 9364  | 9.7778                | 6675.2                | 9.2939               | 407.68         | 2.2427                   | 1.8178         | 28.964           |
| 9400     | 9414  | 9.7777                | 6665.7                | 9.2375               | 407.39         | 2.2275                   | 1.8289         | 28.964           |
| 9450     | 9464  | 9.7775                | 6656.3                | 9.1813               | 407.10         | 2.2124                   | 1.8401         | 28.964           |
| 9500     | 9514  | 9.7774                | 6646.9                | 9.1254 +24           | 406.81         | 2.1973 + 9               | 1.8514 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 9550     | 9564  | 9.7772                | 6637.4                | 9.0698               | 406.52         | 2.1824                   | 1.8627         | 28.964           |
| 9600     | 9615  | 9.7771                | 6628.0                | 9.0145               | 406.22         | 2.1675                   | 1.8742         | 28.964           |
| 9650     | 9665  | 9.7769                | 6618.6                | 8.9594               | 405.93         | 2.1527                   | 1.8857         | 28.964           |
| 9700     | 9715  | 9.7767                | 6609.1                | 8.9045               | 405.64         | 2.1380                   | 1.8973         | 28.964           |
| 9750     | 9765  | 9.7766                | 6599.7                | 8.8499               | 405.35         | 2.1233                   | 1.9090         | 28.964           |
| 9800     | 9815  | 9.7764                | 6590.2                | 8.7956               | 405.05         | 2.1088                   | 1.9208         | 28.964           |
| 9850     | 9865  | 9.7763                | 6580.8                | 8.7415               | 404.76         | 2.0943                   | 1.9327         | 28.964           |
| 9900     | 9915  | 9.7761                | 6571.4                | 8.6877               | 404.47         | 2.0799                   | 1.9447         | 28.964           |
| 9950     | 9966  | 9.7760                | 6561.9                | 8.6341               | 404.17         | 2.0655                   | 1.9567         | 28.964           |
| 10000    | 10016 | 9.7758                | 6552.5                | 8.5808 +24           | 403.88         | 2.0513 + 9               | 1.9689 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 10050    | 10066 | 9.7757                | 6543.0                | 8.5278               | 403.58         | 2.0371                   | 1.9811         | 28.964           |
| 10100    | 10116 | 9.7755                | 6533.6                | 8.4750               | 403.29         | 2.0230                   | 1.9935         | 28.964           |
| 10150    | 10166 | 9.7754                | 6524.2                | 8.4224               | 402.99         | 2.0090                   | 2.0059         | 28.964           |
| 10200    | 10216 | 9.7752                | 6514.7                | 8.3701               | 402.70         | 1.9951                   | 2.0185         | 28.964           |
| 10250    | 10267 | 9.7750                | 6505.3                | 8.3180               | 402.40         | 1.9812                   | 2.0311         | 28.964           |
| 10300    | 10317 | 9.7749                | 6495.8                | 8.2662               | 402.11         | 1.9674                   | 2.0438         | 28.964           |
| 10350    | 10367 | 9.7747                | 6486.4                | 8.2147               | 401.81         | 1.9537                   | 2.0566         | 28.964           |
| 10400    | 10417 | 9.7746                | 6477.0                | 8.1633               | 401.52         | 1.9401                   | 2.0696         | 28.964           |
| 10450    | 10467 | 9.7744                | 6467.5                | 8.1123               | 401.22         | 1.9265                   | 2.0826         | 28.964           |
| 10500    | 10517 | 9.7743                | 6458.1                | 8.0614 +24           | 400.93         | 1.9131 + 9               | 2.0957 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 10550    | 10568 | 9.7741                | 6448.6                | 8.0109               | 400.63         | 1.8996                   | 2.1090         | 28.964           |
| 10600    | 10618 | 9.7740                | 6439.2                | 7.9605               | 400.33         | 1.8863                   | 2.1223         | 28.964           |
| 10650    | 10668 | 9.7738                | 6429.7                | 7.9104               | 400.04         | 1.8730                   | 2.1357         | 28.964           |
| 10700    | 10718 | 9.7737                | 6420.3                | 7.8606               | 399.74         | 1.8599                   | 2.1493         | 28.964           |
| 10750    | 10768 | 9.7735                | 6410.9                | 7.8109               | 399.44         | 1.8467                   | 2.1629         | 28.964           |
| 10800    | 10818 | 9.7734                | 6401.4                | 7.7616               | 399.14         | 1.8337                   | 2.1767         | 28.964           |
| 10850    | 10869 | 9.7732                | 6392.0                | 7.7124               | 398.85         | 1.8207                   | 2.1906         | 28.964           |
| 10900    | 10919 | 9.7730                | 6382.5                | 7.6635               | 398.55         | 1.8078                   | 2.2046         | 28.964           |
| 10950    | 10969 | 9.7729                | 6373.1                | 7.6149               | 398.25         | 1.7950                   | 2.2186         | 28.964           |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| 7000     | 6992  | 9.7851                      | 7119.8                      | 1.2267 +25           | 421.20            | 3.0584 * 9               | 1.3772 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 7050     | 7042  | 9.7849                      | 7110.4                      | 1.2198               | 420.92            | 3.0390                   | 1.3851               | 28.964              |
| 7100     | 7092  | 9.7848                      | 7101.0                      | 1.2129               | 420.63            | 3.0197                   | 1.3930               | 28.964              |
| 7150     | 7142  | 9.7846                      | 7091.6                      | 1.2060               | 420.35            | 3.0005                   | 1.4009               | 28.964              |
| 7200     | 7192  | 9.7845                      | 7082.2                      | 1.1991               | 420.07            | 2.9814                   | 1.4090               | 28.964              |
| 7250     | 7242  | 9.7843                      | 7072.8                      | 1.1922               | 419.79            | 2.9624                   | 1.4170               | 28.964              |
| 7300     | 7292  | 9.7842                      | 7063.4                      | 1.1854               | 419.51            | 2.9435                   | 1.4252               | 28.964              |
| 7350     | 7342  | 9.7840                      | 7054.0                      | 1.1787               | 419.22            | 2.9247                   | 1.4334               | 28.964              |
| 7400     | 7391  | 9.7839                      | 7044.6                      | 1.1719               | 418.94            | 2.9060                   | 1.4416               | 28.964              |
| 7450     | 7441  | 9.7837                      | 7035.2                      | 1.1652               | 418.66            | 2.8874                   | 1.4500               | 28.964              |
| 7500     | 7491  | 9.7836                      | 7025.8                      | 1.1585 +25           | 418.37            | 2.8689 * 9               | 1.4583 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 7550     | 7541  | 9.7834                      | 7016.4                      | 1.1518               | 418.09            | 2.8504                   | 1.4668               | 28.964              |
| 7600     | 7591  | 9.7832                      | 7007.0                      | 1.1452               | 417.81            | 2.8321                   | 1.4753               | 28.964              |
| 7650     | 7641  | 9.7831                      | 6997.6                      | 1.1386               | 417.52            | 2.8139                   | 1.4838               | 28.964              |
| 7700     | 7691  | 9.7829                      | 6988.2                      | 1.1320               | 417.24            | 2.7957                   | 1.4924               | 28.964              |
| 7750     | 7741  | 9.7828                      | 6978.8                      | 1.1255               | 416.96            | 2.7777                   | 1.5011               | 28.964              |
| 7800     | 7790  | 9.7826                      | 6969.4                      | 1.1190               | 416.67            | 2.7597                   | 1.5098               | 28.964              |
| 7850     | 7840  | 9.7825                      | 6959.9                      | 1.1125               | 416.39            | 2.7418                   | 1.5186               | 28.964              |
| 7900     | 7890  | 9.7823                      | 6950.5                      | 1.1060               | 416.10            | 2.7240                   | 1.5275               | 28.964              |
| 7950     | 7940  | 9.7822                      | 6941.1                      | 1.0996               | 415.82            | 2.7064                   | 1.5364               | 28.964              |
| 8000     | 7990  | 9.7820                      | 6931.7                      | 1.0932 +25           | 415.53            | 2.6888 * 9               | 1.5454 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 8050     | 8040  | 9.7819                      | 6922.3                      | 1.0868               | 415.25            | 2.6713                   | 1.5545               | 28.964              |
| 8100     | 8090  | 9.7817                      | 6912.9                      | 1.0805               | 414.96            | 2.6538                   | 1.5636               | 28.964              |
| 8150     | 8140  | 9.7816                      | 6903.5                      | 1.0742               | 414.68            | 2.6365                   | 1.5728               | 28.964              |
| 8200     | 8189  | 9.7814                      | 6894.1                      | 1.0679               | 414.39            | 2.6193                   | 1.5821               | 28.964              |
| 8250     | 8239  | 9.7812                      | 6884.7                      | 1.0616               | 414.10            | 2.6021                   | 1.5914               | 28.964              |
| 8300     | 8289  | 9.7811                      | 6875.3                      | 1.0554               | 413.82            | 2.5851                   | 1.6008               | 28.964              |
| 8350     | 8339  | 9.7809                      | 6865.9                      | 1.0492               | 413.53            | 2.5681                   | 1.6102               | 28.964              |
| 8400     | 8389  | 9.7808                      | 6856.5                      | 1.0430               | 413.25            | 2.5512                   | 1.6198               | 28.964              |
| 8450     | 8439  | 9.7806                      | 6847.1                      | 1.0369               | 412.96            | 2.5345                   | 1.6294               | 28.964              |
| 8500     | 8489  | 9.7805                      | 6837.7                      | 1.0308 +25           | 412.67            | 2.5178 * 9               | 1.6390 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 8550     | 8539  | 9.7803                      | 6828.3                      | 1.0247               | 412.38            | 2.5011                   | 1.6488               | 28.964              |
| 8600     | 8588  | 9.7802                      | 6818.9                      | 1.0186               | 412.10            | 2.4846                   | 1.6586               | 28.964              |
| 8650     | 8638  | 9.7800                      | 6809.5                      | 1.0126               | 411.81            | 2.4682                   | 1.6685               | 28.964              |
| 8700     | 8688  | 9.7799                      | 6800.1                      | 1.0066               | 411.52            | 2.4518                   | 1.6784               | 28.964              |
| 8750     | 8738  | 9.7797                      | 6790.7                      | 1.0006               | 411.23            | 2.4355                   | 1.6885               | 28.964              |
| 8800     | 8788  | 9.7796                      | 6781.3                      | 9.9464 +24           | 410.95            | 2.4194                   | 1.6986               | 28.964              |
| 8850     | 8838  | 9.7794                      | 6771.8                      | 9.8871               | 410.66            | 2.4033                   | 1.7088               | 28.964              |
| 8900     | 8888  | 9.7792                      | 6762.4                      | 9.8281               | 410.37            | 2.3872                   | 1.7190               | 28.964              |
| 8950     | 8937  | 9.7791                      | 6753.0                      | 9.7694               | 410.08            | 2.3713                   | 1.7293               | 28.964              |
| 9000     | 8987  | 9.7789                      | 6743.6                      | 9.7110 +24           | 409.79            | 2.3555 * 9               | 1.7397 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 9050     | 9037  | 9.7788                      | 6734.2                      | 9.6528               | 409.50            | 2.3397                   | 1.7502               | 28.964              |
| 9100     | 9087  | 9.7786                      | 6724.8                      | 9.5949               | 409.21            | 2.3240                   | 1.7608               | 28.964              |
| 9150     | 9137  | 9.7785                      | 6715.4                      | 9.5373               | 408.92            | 2.3084                   | 1.7714               | 28.964              |
| 9200     | 9187  | 9.7783                      | 6706.0                      | 9.4799               | 408.63            | 2.2929                   | 1.7822               | 28.964              |
| 9250     | 9237  | 9.7782                      | 6696.6                      | 9.4228               | 408.34            | 2.2775                   | 1.7929               | 28.964              |
| 9300     | 9286  | 9.7780                      | 6687.2                      | 9.3660               | 408.05            | 2.2621                   | 1.8038               | 28.964              |
| 9350     | 9336  | 9.7779                      | 6677.8                      | 9.3094               | 407.76            | 2.2469                   | 1.8148               | 28.964              |
| 9400     | 9386  | 9.7777                      | 6668.4                      | 9.2531               | 407.47            | 2.2317                   | 1.8258               | 28.964              |
| 9450     | 9436  | 9.7776                      | 6659.0                      | 9.1971               | 407.18            | 2.2166                   | 1.8370               | 28.964              |
| 9500     | 9486  | 9.7774                      | 6649.5                      | 9.1413 +24           | 406.89            | 2.2016 * 9               | 1.8482 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 9550     | 9536  | 9.7773                      | 6640.1                      | 9.0857               | 406.60            | 2.1866                   | 1.8595               | 28.964              |
| 9600     | 9586  | 9.7771                      | 6630.7                      | 9.0305               | 406.31            | 2.1718                   | 1.8709               | 28.964              |
| 9650     | 9636  | 9.7769                      | 6621.3                      | 8.9755               | 406.02            | 2.1570                   | 1.8823               | 28.964              |
| 9700     | 9686  | 9.7768                      | 6611.9                      | 8.9207               | 405.72            | 2.1423                   | 1.8939               | 28.964              |
| 9750     | 9736  | 9.7766                      | 6602.5                      | 8.8662               | 405.43            | 2.1277                   | 1.9055               | 28.964              |
| 9800     | 9786  | 9.7765                      | 6593.1                      | 8.8120               | 405.14            | 2.1131                   | 1.9172               | 28.964              |
| 9850     | 9836  | 9.7763                      | 6583.7                      | 8.7580               | 404.85            | 2.0987                   | 1.9291               | 28.964              |
| 9900     | 9886  | 9.7762                      | 6574.3                      | 8.7043               | 404.56            | 2.0843                   | 1.9410               | 28.964              |
| 9950     | 9936  | 9.7760                      | 6564.9                      | 8.6508               | 404.26            | 2.0700                   | 1.9530               | 28.964              |
| 10000    | 9986  | 9.7759                      | 6555.4                      | 8.5976 +24           | 403.97            | 2.0558 * 9               | 1.9651 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 10050    | 10036 | 9.7757                      | 6546.0                      | 8.5446               | 403.68            | 2.0416                   | 1.9772               | 28.964              |
| 10100    | 10086 | 9.7756                      | 6536.6                      | 8.4919               | 403.38            | 2.0275                   | 1.9895               | 28.964              |
| 10150    | 10136 | 9.7754                      | 6527.2                      | 8.4394               | 403.09            | 2.0136                   | 2.0019               | 28.964              |
| 10200    | 10186 | 9.7753                      | 6517.8                      | 8.3872               | 402.80            | 1.9996                   | 2.0143               | 28.964              |
| 10250    | 10236 | 9.7751                      | 6508.4                      | 8.3352               | 402.50            | 1.9858                   | 2.0269               | 28.964              |
| 10300    | 10286 | 9.7749                      | 6499.0                      | 8.2835               | 402.21            | 1.9720                   | 2.0396               | 28.964              |
| 10350    | 10336 | 9.7748                      | 6489.6                      | 8.2320               | 401.91            | 1.9583                   | 2.0523               | 28.964              |
| 10400    | 10386 | 9.7746                      | 6480.2                      | 8.1807               | 401.62            | 1.9447                   | 2.0652               | 28.964              |
| 10450    | 10436 | 9.7745                      | 6470.8                      | 8.1298               | 401.32            | 1.9312                   | 2.0781               | 28.964              |
| 10500    | 10486 | 9.7743                      | 6461.3                      | 8.0790 +24           | 401.03            | 1.9177 * 9               | 2.0912 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 10550    | 10536 | 9.7742                      | 6451.9                      | 8.0285               | 400.73            | 1.9043                   | 2.1043               | 28.964              |
| 10600    | 10586 | 9.7740                      | 6442.5                      | 7.9782               | 400.44            | 1.8910                   | 2.1176               | 28.964              |
| 10650    | 10636 | 9.7739                      | 6433.1                      | 7.9282               | 400.14            | 1.8778                   | 2.1309               | 28.964              |
| 10700    | 10686 | 9.7737                      | 6423.7                      | 7.8785               | 399.85            | 1.8646                   | 2.1444               | 28.964              |
| 10750    | 10736 | 9.7736                      | 6414.3                      | 7.8289               | 399.55            | 1.8515                   | 2.1580               | 28.964              |
| 10800    | 10786 | 9.7734                      | 6404.9                      | 7.7796               | 399.25            | 1.8385                   | 2.1717               | 28.964              |
| 10850    | 10836 | 9.7733                      | 6395.5                      | 7.7306               | 398.96            | 1.8255                   | 2.1854               | 28.964              |
| 10900    | 10886 | 9.7731                      | 6386.0                      | 7.6817               | 398.66            | 1.8126                   | 2.1993               | 28.964              |
| 10950    | 10936 | 9.7730                      | 6376.6                      | 7.6332               | 398.36            | 1.7998                   | 2.2133               | 28.964              |

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| 11000    | 11019 | 9.7727                      | 6363.6                      | 7.5664 +24           | 397.95            | 1.7823 + 9               | 2.2328 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 11100    | 11119 | 9.7724                      | 6363.8                      | 7.4481               | 397.95            | 1.7544                   | 2.2683               | 28.964              |
| 11200    | 11220 | 9.7721                      | 6364.0                      | 7.3315               | 397.95            | 1.7269                   | 2.3044               | 28.964              |
| 11300    | 11320 | 9.7718                      | 6364.2                      | 7.2168               | 397.95            | 1.6999                   | 2.3410               | 28.964              |
| 11400    | 11420 | 9.7715                      | 6364.4                      | 7.1039               | 397.95            | 1.6733                   | 2.3782               | 28.964              |
| 11500    | 11521 | 9.7712                      | 6364.6                      | 6.9928               | 397.95            | 1.6471                   | 2.4160               | 28.964              |
| 11600    | 11621 | 9.7709                      | 6364.8                      | 6.8834               | 397.95            | 1.6214                   | 2.4544               | 28.964              |
| 11700    | 11722 | 9.7706                      | 6365.0                      | 6.7757               | 397.95            | 1.5960                   | 2.4934               | 28.964              |
| 11800    | 11822 | 9.7703                      | 6365.2                      | 6.6697               | 397.95            | 1.5710                   | 2.5331               | 28.964              |
| 11900    | 11922 | 9.7700                      | 6365.4                      | 6.5653               | 397.95            | 1.5465                   | 2.5733               | 28.964              |
| 12000    | 12023 | 9.7697                      | 6365.6                      | 6.4626 +24           | 397.95            | 1.5223 + 9               | 2.6142 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 12100    | 12123 | 9.7694                      | 6365.8                      | 6.3615               | 397.95            | 1.4984                   | 2.6558               | 28.964              |
| 12200    | 12223 | 9.7690                      | 6366.0                      | 6.2620               | 397.95            | 1.4750                   | 2.6980               | 28.964              |
| 12300    | 12324 | 9.7687                      | 6366.2                      | 6.1640               | 397.95            | 1.4519                   | 2.7409               | 28.964              |
| 12400    | 12424 | 9.7684                      | 6366.4                      | 6.0676               | 397.95            | 1.4292                   | 2.7844               | 28.964              |
| 12500    | 12525 | 9.7681                      | 6366.6                      | 5.9726               | 397.95            | 1.4069                   | 2.8287               | 28.964              |
| 12600    | 12625 | 9.7678                      | 6366.8                      | 5.8792               | 397.95            | 1.3848                   | 2.8736               | 28.964              |
| 12700    | 12725 | 9.7675                      | 6367.0                      | 5.7872               | 397.95            | 1.3632                   | 2.9193               | 28.964              |
| 12800    | 12826 | 9.7672                      | 6367.2                      | 5.6967               | 397.95            | 1.3418                   | 2.9657               | 28.964              |
| 12900    | 12926 | 9.7669                      | 6367.4                      | 5.6076               | 397.95            | 1.3209                   | 3.0128               | 28.964              |
| 13000    | 13027 | 9.7666                      | 6367.6                      | 5.5198 +24           | 397.95            | 1.3002 + 9               | 3.0607 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 13100    | 13127 | 9.7663                      | 6367.8                      | 5.4335               | 397.95            | 1.2798                   | 3.1094               | 28.964              |
| 13200    | 13227 | 9.7660                      | 6368.0                      | 5.3485               | 397.95            | 1.2598                   | 3.1588               | 28.964              |
| 13300    | 13328 | 9.7657                      | 6368.2                      | 5.2648               | 397.95            | 1.2401                   | 3.2090               | 28.964              |
| 13400    | 13428 | 9.7653                      | 6368.4                      | 5.1824               | 397.95            | 1.2207                   | 3.2600               | 28.964              |
| 13500    | 13529 | 9.7650                      | 6368.6                      | 5.1013               | 397.95            | 1.2016                   | 3.3118               | 28.964              |
| 13600    | 13629 | 9.7647                      | 6368.8                      | 5.0215               | 397.95            | 1.1828                   | 3.3645               | 28.964              |
| 13700    | 13730 | 9.7644                      | 6369.0                      | 4.9430               | 397.95            | 1.1643                   | 3.4179               | 28.964              |
| 13800    | 13830 | 9.7641                      | 6369.2                      | 4.8656               | 397.95            | 1.1461                   | 3.4722               | 28.964              |
| 13900    | 13930 | 9.7638                      | 6369.4                      | 4.7895               | 397.95            | 1.1282                   | 3.5274               | 28.964              |
| 14000    | 14031 | 9.7635                      | 6369.6                      | 4.7146 +24           | 397.95            | 1.1105 + 9               | 3.5835 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 14100    | 14131 | 9.7632                      | 6369.8                      | 4.6408               | 397.95            | 1.0931                   | 3.6405               | 28.964              |
| 14200    | 14232 | 9.7629                      | 6370.0                      | 4.5682               | 397.95            | 1.0760                   | 3.6983               | 28.964              |
| 14300    | 14332 | 9.7626                      | 6370.2                      | 4.4967               | 397.95            | 1.0592                   | 3.7571               | 28.964              |
| 14400    | 14433 | 9.7623                      | 6370.4                      | 4.4264               | 397.95            | 1.0426                   | 3.8168               | 28.964              |
| 14500    | 14533 | 9.7620                      | 6370.7                      | 4.3571               | 397.95            | 1.0263                   | 3.8775               | 28.964              |
| 14600    | 14634 | 9.7617                      | 6370.9                      | 4.2890               | 397.95            | 1.0103                   | 3.9391               | 28.964              |
| 14700    | 14734 | 9.7613                      | 6371.1                      | 4.2219               | 397.95            | 9.9445 + 8               | 4.0017               | 28.964              |
| 14800    | 14835 | 9.7610                      | 6371.3                      | 4.1558               | 397.95            | 9.7890                   | 4.0653               | 28.964              |
| 14900    | 14935 | 9.7607                      | 6371.5                      | 4.0908               | 397.95            | 9.6358                   | 4.1299               | 28.964              |
| 15000    | 15035 | 9.7604                      | 6371.7                      | 4.0268 +24           | 397.95            | 9.4851 + 8               | 4.1956 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 15100    | 15136 | 9.7601                      | 6371.9                      | 3.9638               | 397.95            | 9.3367                   | 4.2623               | 28.964              |
| 15200    | 15236 | 9.7598                      | 6372.1                      | 3.9018               | 397.95            | 9.1906                   | 4.3300               | 28.964              |
| 15300    | 15337 | 9.7595                      | 6372.3                      | 3.8407               | 397.95            | 9.0468                   | 4.3988               | 28.964              |
| 15400    | 15437 | 9.7592                      | 6372.5                      | 3.7806               | 397.95            | 8.9053                   | 4.4687               | 28.964              |
| 15500    | 15538 | 9.7589                      | 6372.7                      | 3.7215               | 397.95            | 8.7659                   | 4.5398               | 28.964              |
| 15600    | 15638 | 9.7586                      | 6372.9                      | 3.6633               | 397.95            | 8.6288                   | 4.6119               | 28.964              |
| 15700    | 15739 | 9.7583                      | 6373.1                      | 3.6060               | 397.95            | 8.4938                   | 4.6852               | 28.964              |
| 15800    | 15839 | 9.7580                      | 6373.3                      | 3.5495               | 397.95            | 8.3609                   | 4.7597               | 28.964              |
| 15900    | 15940 | 9.7577                      | 6373.5                      | 3.4940               | 397.95            | 8.2301                   | 4.8353               | 28.964              |
| 16000    | 16040 | 9.7573                      | 6373.7                      | 3.4393 +24           | 397.95            | 8.1013 + 8               | 4.9122 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 16100    | 16141 | 9.7570                      | 6373.9                      | 3.3855               | 397.95            | 7.9746                   | 4.9902               | 28.964              |
| 16200    | 16241 | 9.7567                      | 6374.1                      | 3.3326               | 397.95            | 7.8498                   | 5.0696               | 28.964              |
| 16300    | 16342 | 9.7564                      | 6374.3                      | 3.2804               | 397.95            | 7.7270                   | 5.1501               | 28.964              |
| 16400    | 16442 | 9.7561                      | 6374.5                      | 3.2291               | 397.95            | 7.6061                   | 5.2320               | 28.964              |
| 16500    | 16543 | 9.7558                      | 6374.7                      | 3.1786               | 397.95            | 7.4871                   | 5.3152               | 28.964              |
| 16600    | 16643 | 9.7555                      | 6374.9                      | 3.1289               | 397.95            | 7.3700                   | 5.3996               | 28.964              |
| 16700    | 16744 | 9.7552                      | 6375.1                      | 3.0799               | 397.95            | 7.2547                   | 5.4854               | 28.964              |
| 16800    | 16845 | 9.7549                      | 6375.3                      | 3.0317               | 397.95            | 7.1412                   | 5.5726               | 28.964              |
| 16900    | 16945 | 9.7546                      | 6375.5                      | 2.9843               | 397.95            | 7.0295                   | 5.6612               | 28.964              |
| 17000    | 17046 | 9.7543                      | 6375.7                      | 2.9376 +24           | 397.95            | 6.9195 + 8               | 5.7512 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 17100    | 17146 | 9.7540                      | 6375.9                      | 2.8916               | 397.95            | 6.8112                   | 5.8426               | 28.964              |
| 17200    | 17247 | 9.7537                      | 6376.1                      | 2.8464               | 397.95            | 6.7047                   | 5.9355               | 28.964              |
| 17300    | 17347 | 9.7533                      | 6376.3                      | 2.8019               | 397.95            | 6.5998                   | 6.0298               | 28.964              |
| 17400    | 17448 | 9.7530                      | 6376.5                      | 2.7580               | 397.95            | 6.4965                   | 6.1256               | 28.964              |
| 17500    | 17548 | 9.7527                      | 6376.7                      | 2.7149               | 397.95            | 6.3949                   | 6.2230               | 28.964              |
| 17600    | 17649 | 9.7524                      | 6376.9                      | 2.6724               | 397.95            | 6.2948                   | 6.3219               | 28.964              |
| 17700    | 17749 | 9.7521                      | 6377.1                      | 2.6306               | 397.95            | 6.1963                   | 6.4224               | 28.964              |
| 17800    | 17850 | 9.7518                      | 6377.3                      | 2.5894               | 397.95            | 6.0994                   | 6.5244               | 28.964              |
| 17900    | 17951 | 9.7515                      | 6377.5                      | 2.5489               | 397.95            | 6.0040                   | 6.6281               | 28.964              |
| 18000    | 18051 | 9.7512                      | 6377.7                      | 2.5090 +24           | 397.95            | 5.9100 + 8               | 6.7335 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 18100    | 18152 | 9.7509                      | 6377.9                      | 2.4698               | 397.95            | 5.8176                   | 6.8405               | 28.964              |
| 18200    | 18252 | 9.7506                      | 6378.1                      | 2.4312               | 397.95            | 5.7266                   | 6.9492               | 28.964              |
| 18300    | 18353 | 9.7503                      | 6378.3                      | 2.3931               | 397.95            | 5.6370                   | 7.0597               | 28.964              |
| 18400    | 18453 | 9.7500                      | 6378.5                      | 2.3557               | 397.95            | 5.5488                   | 7.1719               | 28.964              |
| 18500    | 18554 | 9.7497                      | 6378.7                      | 2.3188               | 397.95            | 5.4620                   | 7.2859               | 28.964              |
| 18600    | 18655 | 9.7493                      | 6378.9                      | 2.2825               | 397.95            | 5.3765                   | 7.4017               | 28.964              |
| 18700    | 18755 | 9.7490                      | 6379.1                      | 2.2468               | 397.95            | 5.2924                   | 7.5193               | 28.964              |
| 18800    | 18856 | 9.7487                      | 6379.3                      | 2.2117               | 397.95            | 5.2096                   | 7.6388               | 28.964              |
| 18900    | 18956 | 9.7484                      | 6379.5                      | 2.1771               | 397.95            | 5.1281                   | 7.7602               | 28.964              |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| 11000    | 10981 | 9.7728                      | 6367.2                      | 7.5848 +24           | 398.07            | 1.7871 + 9               | 2.2274 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 11100    | 11081 | 9.7725                      | 6363.8                      | 7.4708               | 397.95            | 1.7597                   | 2.2614               | 28.964              |
| 11200    | 11180 | 9.7722                      | 6364.0                      | 7.3543               | 397.95            | 1.7323                   | 2.2972               | 28.964              |
| 11300    | 11280 | 9.7719                      | 6364.2                      | 7.2397               | 397.95            | 1.7053                   | 2.3336               | 28.964              |
| 11400    | 11380 | 9.7716                      | 6364.4                      | 7.1268               | 397.95            | 1.6787                   | 2.3706               | 28.964              |
| 11500    | 11479 | 9.7713                      | 6364.6                      | 7.0157               | 397.95            | 1.6525                   | 2.4081               | 28.964              |
| 11600    | 11579 | 9.7710                      | 6364.8                      | 6.9064               | 397.95            | 1.6268                   | 2.4462               | 28.964              |
| 11700    | 11679 | 9.7706                      | 6365.0                      | 6.7987               | 397.95            | 1.6014                   | 2.4850               | 28.964              |
| 11800    | 11778 | 9.7703                      | 6365.2                      | 6.6927               | 397.95            | 1.5765                   | 2.5243               | 28.964              |
| 11900    | 11878 | 9.7700                      | 6365.4                      | 6.5884               | 397.95            | 1.5519                   | 2.5643               | 28.964              |
| 12000    | 11977 | 9.7697                      | 6365.6                      | 6.4857 +24           | 397.95            | 1.5277 + 9               | 2.6049 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 12100    | 12077 | 9.7694                      | 6365.8                      | 6.3846               | 397.95            | 1.5039                   | 2.6462               | 28.964              |
| 12200    | 12177 | 9.7691                      | 6366.0                      | 6.2851               | 397.95            | 1.4804                   | 2.6880               | 28.964              |
| 12300    | 12276 | 9.7688                      | 6366.2                      | 6.1871               | 397.95            | 1.4574                   | 2.7306               | 28.964              |
| 12400    | 12376 | 9.7685                      | 6366.4                      | 6.0907               | 397.95            | 1.4347                   | 2.7738               | 28.964              |
| 12500    | 12475 | 9.7682                      | 6366.6                      | 5.9958               | 397.95            | 1.4123                   | 2.8178               | 28.964              |
| 12600    | 12575 | 9.7679                      | 6366.8                      | 5.9024               | 397.95            | 1.3903                   | 2.8624               | 28.964              |
| 12700    | 12675 | 9.7676                      | 6367.0                      | 5.8104               | 397.95            | 1.3686                   | 2.9077               | 28.964              |
| 12800    | 12774 | 9.7673                      | 6367.2                      | 5.7198               | 397.95            | 1.3473                   | 2.9537               | 28.964              |
| 12900    | 12874 | 9.7670                      | 6367.4                      | 5.6307               | 397.95            | 1.3263                   | 3.0005               | 28.964              |
| 13000    | 12973 | 9.7667                      | 6367.6                      | 5.5430 +24           | 397.95            | 1.3056 + 9               | 3.0479 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 13100    | 13073 | 9.7664                      | 6367.8                      | 5.4566               | 397.95            | 1.2853                   | 3.0962               | 28.964              |
| 13200    | 13173 | 9.7660                      | 6368.0                      | 5.3716               | 397.95            | 1.2653                   | 3.1452               | 28.964              |
| 13300    | 13272 | 9.7657                      | 6368.2                      | 5.2879               | 397.95            | 1.2456                   | 3.1950               | 28.964              |
| 13400    | 13372 | 9.7654                      | 6368.4                      | 5.2055               | 397.95            | 1.2261                   | 3.2455               | 28.964              |
| 13500    | 13471 | 9.7651                      | 6368.6                      | 5.1244               | 397.95            | 1.2070                   | 3.2969               | 28.964              |
| 13600    | 13571 | 9.7648                      | 6368.8                      | 5.0446               | 397.95            | 1.1882                   | 3.3491               | 28.964              |
| 13700    | 13671 | 9.7645                      | 6369.0                      | 4.9660               | 397.95            | 1.1697                   | 3.4021               | 28.964              |
| 13800    | 13770 | 9.7642                      | 6369.2                      | 4.8886               | 397.95            | 1.1515                   | 3.4559               | 28.964              |
| 13900    | 13870 | 9.7639                      | 6369.4                      | 4.8125               | 397.95            | 1.1336                   | 3.5106               | 28.964              |
| 14000    | 13969 | 9.7636                      | 6369.6                      | 4.7375 +24           | 397.95            | 1.1159 + 9               | 3.5662 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 14100    | 14069 | 9.7633                      | 6369.8                      | 4.6637               | 397.95            | 1.0985                   | 3.6226               | 28.964              |
| 14200    | 14168 | 9.7630                      | 6370.0                      | 4.5911               | 397.95            | 1.0814                   | 3.6799               | 28.964              |
| 14300    | 14268 | 9.7627                      | 6370.2                      | 4.5195               | 397.95            | 1.0646                   | 3.7381               | 28.964              |
| 14400    | 14367 | 9.7624                      | 6370.4                      | 4.4492               | 397.95            | 1.0480                   | 3.7973               | 28.964              |
| 14500    | 14467 | 9.7621                      | 6370.6                      | 4.3799               | 397.95            | 1.0317                   | 3.8574               | 28.964              |
| 14600    | 14567 | 9.7618                      | 6370.8                      | 4.3116               | 397.95            | 1.0156                   | 3.9184               | 28.964              |
| 14700    | 14666 | 9.7615                      | 6371.0                      | 4.2445               | 397.95            | 9.9979 + 8               | 3.9804               | 28.964              |
| 14800    | 14766 | 9.7611                      | 6371.2                      | 4.1784               | 397.95            | 9.8422                   | 4.0433               | 28.964              |
| 14900    | 14865 | 9.7608                      | 6371.4                      | 4.1133               | 397.95            | 9.6889                   | 4.1073               | 28.964              |
| 15000    | 14965 | 9.7605                      | 6371.6                      | 4.0493 +24           | 397.95            | 9.5380 + 8               | 4.1723 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 15100    | 15064 | 9.7602                      | 6371.8                      | 3.9862               | 397.95            | 9.3895                   | 4.2383               | 28.964              |
| 15200    | 15164 | 9.7599                      | 6372.0                      | 3.9241               | 397.95            | 9.2433                   | 4.3053               | 28.964              |
| 15300    | 15263 | 9.7596                      | 6372.2                      | 3.8630               | 397.95            | 9.0994                   | 4.3734               | 28.964              |
| 15400    | 15363 | 9.7593                      | 6372.4                      | 3.8029               | 397.95            | 8.9577                   | 4.4426               | 28.964              |
| 15500    | 15462 | 9.7590                      | 6372.6                      | 3.7437               | 397.95            | 8.8182                   | 4.5128               | 28.964              |
| 15600    | 15562 | 9.7587                      | 6372.8                      | 3.6854               | 397.95            | 8.6809                   | 4.5842               | 28.964              |
| 15700    | 15661 | 9.7584                      | 6373.0                      | 3.6280               | 397.95            | 8.5458                   | 4.6567               | 28.964              |
| 15800    | 15761 | 9.7581                      | 6373.2                      | 3.5715               | 397.95            | 8.4127                   | 4.7304               | 28.964              |
| 15900    | 15860 | 9.7578                      | 6373.4                      | 3.5159               | 397.95            | 8.2817                   | 4.8052               | 28.964              |
| 16000    | 15960 | 9.7575                      | 6373.6                      | 3.4612 +24           | 397.95            | 8.1528 + 8               | 4.8812 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 16100    | 16059 | 9.7572                      | 6373.8                      | 3.4073               | 397.95            | 8.0259                   | 4.9583               | 28.964              |
| 16200    | 16159 | 9.7569                      | 6374.0                      | 3.3543               | 397.95            | 7.9010                   | 5.0367               | 28.964              |
| 16300    | 16258 | 9.7566                      | 6374.2                      | 3.3021               | 397.95            | 7.7780                   | 5.1164               | 28.964              |
| 16400    | 16358 | 9.7562                      | 6374.4                      | 3.2507               | 397.95            | 7.6569                   | 5.1973               | 28.964              |
| 16500    | 16457 | 9.7559                      | 6374.6                      | 3.2001               | 397.95            | 7.5377                   | 5.2795               | 28.964              |
| 16600    | 16557 | 9.7556                      | 6374.8                      | 3.1503               | 397.95            | 7.4204                   | 5.3629               | 28.964              |
| 16700    | 16656 | 9.7553                      | 6375.0                      | 3.1012               | 397.95            | 7.3049                   | 5.4477               | 28.964              |
| 16800    | 16756 | 9.7550                      | 6375.2                      | 3.0530               | 397.95            | 7.1912                   | 5.5339               | 28.964              |
| 16900    | 16855 | 9.7547                      | 6375.4                      | 3.0055               | 397.95            | 7.0793                   | 5.6213               | 28.964              |
| 17000    | 16955 | 9.7544                      | 6375.6                      | 2.9587 +24           | 397.95            | 6.9691 + 8               | 5.7102 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 17100    | 17054 | 9.7541                      | 6375.8                      | 2.9126               | 397.95            | 6.8607                   | 5.8005               | 28.964              |
| 17200    | 17154 | 9.7538                      | 6376.0                      | 2.8673               | 397.95            | 6.7539                   | 5.8922               | 28.964              |
| 17300    | 17253 | 9.7535                      | 6376.2                      | 2.8227               | 397.95            | 6.6488                   | 5.9853               | 28.964              |
| 17400    | 17352 | 9.7532                      | 6376.4                      | 2.7788               | 397.95            | 6.5454                   | 6.0799               | 28.964              |
| 17500    | 17452 | 9.7529                      | 6376.6                      | 2.7355               | 397.95            | 6.4435                   | 6.1760               | 28.964              |
| 17600    | 17551 | 9.7526                      | 6376.8                      | 2.6930               | 397.95            | 6.3432                   | 6.2736               | 28.964              |
| 17700    | 17651 | 9.7523                      | 6377.0                      | 2.6511               | 397.95            | 6.2445                   | 6.3728               | 28.964              |
| 17800    | 17750 | 9.7520                      | 6377.2                      | 2.6098               | 397.95            | 6.1474                   | 6.4735               | 28.964              |
| 17900    | 17850 | 9.7517                      | 6377.4                      | 2.5692               | 397.95            | 6.0517                   | 6.5758               | 28.964              |
| 18000    | 17949 | 9.7513                      | 6377.6                      | 2.5292 +24           | 397.95            | 5.9576 + 8               | 6.6797 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 18100    | 18049 | 9.7510                      | 6377.8                      | 2.4899               | 397.95            | 5.8649                   | 6.7853               | 28.964              |
| 18200    | 18148 | 9.7507                      | 6378.0                      | 2.4512               | 397.95            | 5.7737                   | 6.8925               | 28.964              |
| 18300    | 18247 | 9.7504                      | 6378.2                      | 2.4130               | 397.95            | 5.6839                   | 7.0014               | 28.964              |
| 18400    | 18347 | 9.7501                      | 6378.4                      | 2.3755               | 397.95            | 5.5954                   | 7.1121               | 28.964              |
| 18500    | 18446 | 9.7498                      | 6378.6                      | 2.3385               | 397.95            | 5.5084                   | 7.2245               | 28.964              |
| 18600    | 18546 | 9.7495                      | 6378.8                      | 2.3022               | 397.95            | 5.4227                   | 7.3386               | 28.964              |
| 18700    | 18645 | 9.7492                      | 6379.0                      | 2.2664               | 397.95            | 5.3384                   | 7.4546               | 28.964              |
| 18800    | 18745 | 9.7489                      | 6379.2                      | 2.2311               | 397.95            | 5.2553                   | 7.5723               | 28.964              |
| 18900    | 18844 | 9.7486                      | 6379.4                      | 2.1964               | 397.95            | 5.1736                   | 7.6920               | 28.964              |

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| 19000    | 19057 | 9.7481                      | 6379.7                      | 2.1430 +24           | 397.95            | 5.0479 * 8               | 7.8836 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 19100    | 19158 | 9.7478                      | 6379.9                      | 2.1095               | 397.95            | 4.9689                   | 8.0089               | 28.964              |
| 19200    | 19258 | 9.7475                      | 6380.1                      | 2.0765               | 397.95            | 4.8911                   | 8.1362               | 28.964              |
| 19300    | 19359 | 9.7472                      | 6380.3                      | 2.0440               | 397.95            | 4.8146                   | 8.2655               | 28.964              |
| 19400    | 19459 | 9.7469                      | 6380.5                      | 2.0120               | 397.95            | 4.7393                   | 8.3969               | 28.964              |
| 19500    | 19560 | 9.7466                      | 6380.7                      | 1.9805               | 397.95            | 4.6651                   | 8.5303               | 28.964              |
| 19600    | 19661 | 9.7463                      | 6380.9                      | 1.9496               | 397.95            | 4.5922                   | 8.6659               | 28.964              |
| 19700    | 19761 | 9.7460                      | 6381.1                      | 1.9191               | 397.95            | 4.5203                   | 8.8036               | 28.964              |
| 19800    | 19862 | 9.7457                      | 6381.3                      | 1.8890               | 397.95            | 4.4496                   | 8.9436               | 28.964              |
| 19900    | 19962 | 9.7453                      | 6381.5                      | 1.8595               | 397.95            | 4.3800                   | 9.0857               | 28.964              |
| 20000    | 20063 | 9.7450                      | 6381.7                      | 1.8304 +24           | 397.95            | 4.3115 * 8               | 9.2301 - 7           | 28.964              |
| 20100    | 20164 | 9.7447                      | 6384.9                      | 1.8009               | 398.04            | 4.2430                   | 9.3811               | 28.964              |
| 20200    | 20264 | 9.7444                      | 6388.0                      | 1.7720               | 398.14            | 4.1757                   | 9.5345               | 28.964              |
| 20300    | 20365 | 9.7441                      | 6391.2                      | 1.7435               | 398.23            | 4.1095                   | 9.6903               | 28.964              |
| 20400    | 20466 | 9.7438                      | 6394.3                      | 1.7154               | 398.32            | 4.0444                   | 9.8486               | 28.964              |
| 20500    | 20566 | 9.7435                      | 6397.5                      | 1.6879               | 398.41            | 3.9803                   | 1.0009 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 20600    | 20667 | 9.7432                      | 6400.6                      | 1.6608               | 398.50            | 3.9173                   | 1.0173               | 28.964              |
| 20700    | 20768 | 9.7429                      | 6403.7                      | 1.6341               | 398.59            | 3.8553                   | 1.0339               | 28.964              |
| 20800    | 20868 | 9.7426                      | 6406.9                      | 1.6079               | 398.69            | 3.7944                   | 1.0507               | 28.964              |
| 20900    | 20969 | 9.7423                      | 6410.0                      | 1.5821               | 398.78            | 3.7344                   | 1.0679               | 28.964              |
| 21000    | 21070 | 9.7420                      | 6413.2                      | 1.5567 +24           | 398.87            | 3.6753 * 8               | 1.0853 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 21100    | 21170 | 9.7417                      | 6416.3                      | 1.5318               | 398.96            | 3.6173                   | 1.1029               | 28.964              |
| 21200    | 21271 | 9.7413                      | 6419.5                      | 1.5073               | 399.05            | 3.5602                   | 1.1209               | 28.964              |
| 21300    | 21372 | 9.7410                      | 6422.6                      | 1.4831               | 399.14            | 3.5040                   | 1.1391               | 28.964              |
| 21400    | 21472 | 9.7407                      | 6425.8                      | 1.4594               | 399.24            | 3.4487                   | 1.1576               | 28.964              |
| 21500    | 21573 | 9.7404                      | 6428.9                      | 1.4361               | 399.33            | 3.3943                   | 1.1765               | 28.964              |
| 21600    | 21674 | 9.7401                      | 6432.1                      | 1.4131               | 399.42            | 3.3408                   | 1.1956               | 28.964              |
| 21700    | 21774 | 9.7398                      | 6435.2                      | 1.3905               | 399.51            | 3.2882                   | 1.2150               | 28.964              |
| 21800    | 21875 | 9.7395                      | 6438.4                      | 1.3683               | 399.60            | 3.2364                   | 1.2347               | 28.964              |
| 21900    | 21976 | 9.7392                      | 6441.5                      | 1.3465               | 399.69            | 3.1855                   | 1.2547               | 28.964              |
| 22000    | 22076 | 9.7389                      | 6444.7                      | 1.3250 +24           | 399.78            | 3.1354 * 8               | 1.2751 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 22100    | 22177 | 9.7386                      | 6447.8                      | 1.3039               | 399.88            | 3.0861                   | 1.2957               | 28.964              |
| 22200    | 22278 | 9.7383                      | 6451.0                      | 1.2831               | 399.97            | 3.0376                   | 1.3167               | 28.964              |
| 22300    | 22379 | 9.7380                      | 6454.1                      | 1.2626               | 400.06            | 2.9898                   | 1.3381               | 28.964              |
| 22400    | 22479 | 9.7377                      | 6457.3                      | 1.2425               | 400.15            | 2.9429                   | 1.3597               | 28.964              |
| 22500    | 22580 | 9.7374                      | 6460.5                      | 1.2227               | 400.24            | 2.8967                   | 1.3817               | 28.964              |
| 22600    | 22681 | 9.7370                      | 6463.6                      | 1.2033               | 400.33            | 2.8513                   | 1.4041               | 28.964              |
| 22700    | 22781 | 9.7367                      | 6466.8                      | 1.1841               | 400.42            | 2.8065                   | 1.4267               | 28.964              |
| 22800    | 22882 | 9.7364                      | 6469.9                      | 1.1653               | 400.52            | 2.7626                   | 1.4498               | 28.964              |
| 22900    | 22983 | 9.7361                      | 6473.1                      | 1.1468               | 400.61            | 2.7193                   | 1.4732               | 28.964              |
| 23000    | 23084 | 9.7358                      | 6476.2                      | 1.1286 +24           | 400.70            | 2.6767 * 8               | 1.4970 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 23100    | 23184 | 9.7355                      | 6479.4                      | 1.1107               | 400.79            | 2.6348                   | 1.5211               | 28.964              |
| 23200    | 23285 | 9.7352                      | 6482.5                      | 1.0930               | 400.88            | 2.5936                   | 1.5457               | 28.964              |
| 23300    | 23386 | 9.7349                      | 6485.7                      | 1.0757               | 400.97            | 2.5530                   | 1.5706               | 28.964              |
| 23400    | 23486 | 9.7346                      | 6488.8                      | 1.0586               | 401.06            | 2.5131                   | 1.5959               | 28.964              |
| 23500    | 23587 | 9.7343                      | 6492.0                      | 1.0419               | 401.15            | 2.4738                   | 1.6216               | 28.964              |
| 23600    | 23688 | 9.7340                      | 6495.1                      | 1.0253               | 401.24            | 2.4352                   | 1.6477               | 28.964              |
| 23700    | 23789 | 9.7337                      | 6498.3                      | 1.0091               | 401.34            | 2.3972                   | 1.6742               | 28.964              |
| 23800    | 23889 | 9.7334                      | 6501.4                      | 9.9314 +23           | 401.43            | 2.3598                   | 1.7011               | 28.964              |
| 23900    | 23990 | 9.7330                      | 6504.6                      | 9.7743               | 401.52            | 2.3230                   | 1.7285               | 28.964              |
| 24000    | 24091 | 9.7327                      | 6507.8                      | 9.6197 +23           | 401.61            | 2.2867 * 8               | 1.7563 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 24100    | 24192 | 9.7324                      | 6510.9                      | 9.4677               | 401.70            | 2.2511                   | 1.7845               | 28.964              |
| 24200    | 24292 | 9.7321                      | 6514.1                      | 9.3181               | 401.79            | 2.2160                   | 1.8131               | 28.964              |
| 24300    | 24393 | 9.7318                      | 6517.2                      | 9.1709               | 401.88            | 2.1815                   | 1.8422               | 28.964              |
| 24400    | 24494 | 9.7315                      | 6520.4                      | 9.0262               | 401.97            | 2.1476                   | 1.8717               | 28.964              |
| 24500    | 24595 | 9.7312                      | 6523.5                      | 8.8838               | 402.06            | 2.1142                   | 1.9017               | 28.964              |
| 24600    | 24696 | 9.7309                      | 6526.7                      | 8.7437               | 402.15            | 2.0813                   | 1.9322               | 28.964              |
| 24700    | 24796 | 9.7306                      | 6529.8                      | 8.6058               | 402.25            | 2.0490                   | 1.9632               | 28.964              |
| 24800    | 24897 | 9.7303                      | 6533.0                      | 8.4702               | 402.34            | 2.0171                   | 1.9946               | 28.964              |
| 24900    | 24998 | 9.7300                      | 6536.2                      | 8.3368               | 402.43            | 1.9858                   | 2.0265               | 28.964              |
| 25000    | 25099 | 9.7297                      | 6539.3                      | 8.2056 +23           | 402.52            | 1.9550 * 8               | 2.0589 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 25100    | 25200 | 9.7294                      | 6542.5                      | 8.0765               | 402.61            | 1.9247                   | 2.0918               | 28.964              |
| 25200    | 25300 | 9.7291                      | 6545.6                      | 7.9494               | 402.70            | 1.8948                   | 2.1253               | 28.964              |
| 25300    | 25401 | 9.7287                      | 6548.8                      | 7.8244               | 402.79            | 1.8654                   | 2.1592               | 28.964              |
| 25400    | 25502 | 9.7284                      | 6551.9                      | 7.7015               | 402.88            | 1.8365                   | 2.1937               | 28.964              |
| 25500    | 25603 | 9.7281                      | 6555.1                      | 7.5805               | 402.97            | 1.8081                   | 2.2287               | 28.964              |
| 25600    | 25704 | 9.7278                      | 6558.3                      | 7.4615               | 403.06            | 1.7801                   | 2.2642               | 28.964              |
| 25700    | 25804 | 9.7275                      | 6561.4                      | 7.3444               | 403.15            | 1.7526                   | 2.3003               | 28.964              |
| 25800    | 25905 | 9.7272                      | 6564.6                      | 7.2292               | 403.24            | 1.7255                   | 2.3370               | 28.964              |
| 25900    | 26006 | 9.7269                      | 6567.7                      | 7.1158               | 403.33            | 1.6988                   | 2.3742               | 28.964              |
| 26000    | 26107 | 9.7266                      | 6570.9                      | 7.0043 +23           | 403.42            | 1.6726 * 8               | 2.4120 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 26100    | 26208 | 9.7263                      | 6574.0                      | 6.8946               | 403.52            | 1.6467                   | 2.4504               | 28.964              |
| 26200    | 26308 | 9.7260                      | 6577.2                      | 6.7866               | 403.61            | 1.6213                   | 2.4894               | 28.964              |
| 26300    | 26409 | 9.7257                      | 6580.4                      | 6.6804               | 403.70            | 1.5963                   | 2.5290               | 28.964              |
| 26400    | 26510 | 9.7254                      | 6583.5                      | 6.5759               | 403.79            | 1.5717                   | 2.5692               | 28.964              |
| 26500    | 26611 | 9.7251                      | 6586.7                      | 6.4731               | 403.88            | 1.5474                   | 2.6100               | 28.964              |
| 26600    | 26712 | 9.7247                      | 6589.8                      | 6.3719               | 403.97            | 1.5236                   | 2.6514               | 28.964              |
| 26700    | 26813 | 9.7244                      | 6593.0                      | 6.2723               | 404.06            | 1.5001                   | 2.6935               | 28.964              |
| 26800    | 26913 | 9.7241                      | 6596.2                      | 6.1744               | 404.15            | 1.4770                   | 2.7362               | 28.964              |
| 26900    | 27014 | 9.7238                      | 6599.3                      | 6.0780               | 404.24            | 1.4543                   | 2.7796               | 28.964              |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel. due to gravity | Pressure scale height | Number density       | Particle speed | Collision frequency      | Mean free path | Molecular weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> ) | H <sub>p</sub> (m)    | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)        | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)          | M (kg/kmol)      |
| 19000    | 18943 | 9.7483                | 6379.6                | 2.1622 +24           | 397.95         | 5.0931 + 8               | 7.8135 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 19100    | 19043 | 9.7480                | 6379.8                | 2.1286               | 397.95         | 5.0139                   | 7.9369         | 28.964           |
| 19200    | 19142 | 9.7477                | 6380.0                | 2.0955               | 397.95         | 4.9359                   | 8.0623         | 28.964           |
| 19300    | 19242 | 9.7474                | 6380.2                | 2.0629               | 397.95         | 4.8592                   | 8.1897         | 28.964           |
| 19400    | 19341 | 9.7471                | 6380.4                | 2.0308               | 397.95         | 4.7836                   | 8.3191         | 28.964           |
| 19500    | 19440 | 9.7468                | 6380.6                | 1.9993               | 397.95         | 4.7092                   | 8.4505         | 28.964           |
| 19600    | 19540 | 9.7465                | 6380.8                | 1.9682               | 397.95         | 4.6360                   | 8.5840         | 28.964           |
| 19700    | 19639 | 9.7461                | 6381.0                | 1.9376               | 397.95         | 4.5639                   | 8.7195         | 28.964           |
| 19800    | 19739 | 9.7458                | 6381.2                | 1.9074               | 397.95         | 4.4929                   | 8.8573         | 28.964           |
| 19900    | 19838 | 9.7455                | 6381.4                | 1.8778               | 397.95         | 4.4231                   | 8.9972         | 28.964           |
| 20000    | 19937 | 9.7452                | 6381.6                | 1.8486 +24           | 397.95         | 4.3543 + 8               | 9.1393 - 7     | 28.964           |
| 20100    | 20037 | 9.7449                | 6382.9                | 1.8195               | 397.99         | 4.2863                   | 9.2852         | 28.964           |
| 20200    | 20136 | 9.7446                | 6386.0                | 1.7904               | 398.08         | 4.2187                   | 9.4361         | 28.964           |
| 20300    | 20235 | 9.7443                | 6389.1                | 1.7618               | 398.17         | 4.1522                   | 9.5893         | 28.964           |
| 20400    | 20335 | 9.7440                | 6392.2                | 1.7337               | 398.26         | 4.0868                   | 9.7450         | 28.964           |
| 20500    | 20434 | 9.7437                | 6395.4                | 1.7060               | 398.35         | 4.0224                   | 9.9032         | 28.964           |
| 20600    | 20533 | 9.7434                | 6398.5                | 1.6788               | 398.44         | 3.9591                   | 1.0064 - 6     | 28.964           |
| 20700    | 20633 | 9.7431                | 6401.6                | 1.6520               | 398.53         | 3.8969                   | 1.0227         | 28.964           |
| 20800    | 20732 | 9.7428                | 6404.8                | 1.6256               | 398.62         | 3.8356                   | 1.0393         | 28.964           |
| 20900    | 20832 | 9.7425                | 6407.9                | 1.5997               | 398.71         | 3.7753                   | 1.0561         | 28.964           |
| 21000    | 20931 | 9.7422                | 6411.0                | 1.5742 +24           | 398.81         | 3.7161 + 8               | 1.0732 - 6     | 28.964           |
| 21100    | 21030 | 9.7419                | 6414.1                | 1.5492               | 398.90         | 3.6577                   | 1.0906         | 28.964           |
| 21200    | 21130 | 9.7416                | 6417.3                | 1.5245               | 398.99         | 3.6003                   | 1.1082         | 28.964           |
| 21300    | 21229 | 9.7413                | 6420.4                | 1.5003               | 399.08         | 3.5439                   | 1.1261         | 28.964           |
| 21400    | 21328 | 9.7410                | 6423.5                | 1.4764               | 399.17         | 3.4883                   | 1.1443         | 28.964           |
| 21500    | 21428 | 9.7406                | 6426.7                | 1.4529               | 399.26         | 3.4337                   | 1.1628         | 28.964           |
| 21600    | 21527 | 9.7403                | 6429.8                | 1.4299               | 399.35         | 3.3799                   | 1.1816         | 28.964           |
| 21700    | 21626 | 9.7400                | 6432.9                | 1.4072               | 399.44         | 3.3270                   | 1.2006         | 28.964           |
| 21800    | 21725 | 9.7397                | 6436.0                | 1.3848               | 399.53         | 3.2749                   | 1.2200         | 28.964           |
| 21900    | 21825 | 9.7394                | 6439.2                | 1.3629               | 399.62         | 3.2237                   | 1.2396         | 28.964           |
| 22000    | 21924 | 9.7391                | 6442.3                | 1.3413 +24           | 399.72         | 3.1733 + 8               | 1.2596 - 6     | 28.964           |
| 22100    | 22023 | 9.7388                | 6445.4                | 1.3200               | 399.81         | 3.1238                   | 1.2799         | 28.964           |
| 22200    | 22123 | 9.7385                | 6448.6                | 1.2991               | 399.90         | 3.0750                   | 1.3005         | 28.964           |
| 22300    | 22222 | 9.7382                | 6451.7                | 1.2785               | 399.99         | 3.0270                   | 1.3214         | 28.964           |
| 22400    | 22321 | 9.7379                | 6454.8                | 1.2583               | 400.08         | 2.9798                   | 1.3426         | 28.964           |
| 22500    | 22421 | 9.7376                | 6457.9                | 1.2384               | 400.17         | 2.9333                   | 1.3642         | 28.964           |
| 22600    | 22520 | 9.7373                | 6461.1                | 1.2188               | 400.26         | 2.8876                   | 1.3861         | 28.964           |
| 22700    | 22619 | 9.7370                | 6464.2                | 1.1996               | 400.35         | 2.8426                   | 1.4084         | 28.964           |
| 22800    | 22719 | 9.7367                | 6467.3                | 1.1806               | 400.44         | 2.7983                   | 1.4310         | 28.964           |
| 22900    | 22818 | 9.7364                | 6470.5                | 1.1620               | 400.53         | 2.7548                   | 1.4539         | 28.964           |
| 23000    | 22917 | 9.7361                | 6473.6                | 1.1437 +24           | 400.62         | 2.7119 + 8               | 1.4772 - 6     | 28.964           |
| 23100    | 23016 | 9.7358                | 6476.7                | 1.1256               | 400.71         | 2.6698                   | 1.5009         | 28.964           |
| 23200    | 23116 | 9.7355                | 6479.9                | 1.1079               | 400.80         | 2.6283                   | 1.5250         | 28.964           |
| 23300    | 23215 | 9.7352                | 6483.0                | 1.0904               | 400.89         | 2.5875                   | 1.5494         | 28.964           |
| 23400    | 23314 | 9.7348                | 6486.1                | 1.0733               | 400.98         | 2.5473                   | 1.5742         | 28.964           |
| 23500    | 23413 | 9.7345                | 6489.3                | 1.0564               | 401.07         | 2.5078                   | 1.5993         | 28.964           |
| 23600    | 23513 | 9.7342                | 6492.4                | 1.0397               | 401.16         | 2.4689                   | 1.6249         | 28.964           |
| 23700    | 23612 | 9.7339                | 6495.5                | 1.0234               | 401.26         | 2.4306                   | 1.6508         | 28.964           |
| 23800    | 23711 | 9.7336                | 6498.6                | 1.0073               | 401.35         | 2.3929                   | 1.6772         | 28.964           |
| 23900    | 23810 | 9.7333                | 6501.8                | 9.9148 +23           | 401.44         | 2.3559                   | 1.7040         | 28.964           |
| 24000    | 23910 | 9.7330                | 6504.9                | 9.7591 +23           | 401.53         | 2.3194 + 8               | 1.7312 - 6     | 28.964           |
| 24100    | 24009 | 9.7327                | 6508.0                | 9.6060               | 401.62         | 2.2835                   | 1.7588         | 28.964           |
| 24200    | 24108 | 9.7324                | 6511.2                | 9.4553               | 401.71         | 2.2482                   | 1.7868         | 28.964           |
| 24300    | 24207 | 9.7321                | 6514.3                | 9.3070               | 401.80         | 2.2134                   | 1.8153         | 28.964           |
| 24400    | 24307 | 9.7318                | 6517.4                | 9.1612               | 401.89         | 2.1792                   | 1.8442         | 28.964           |
| 24500    | 24406 | 9.7315                | 6520.6                | 9.0177               | 401.98         | 2.1456                   | 1.8735         | 28.964           |
| 24600    | 24505 | 9.7312                | 6523.7                | 8.8765               | 402.07         | 2.1125                   | 1.9033         | 28.964           |
| 24700    | 24604 | 9.7309                | 6526.8                | 8.7376               | 402.16         | 2.0799                   | 1.9336         | 28.964           |
| 24800    | 24704 | 9.7306                | 6530.0                | 8.6009               | 402.25         | 2.0478                   | 1.9643         | 28.964           |
| 24900    | 24803 | 9.7303                | 6533.1                | 8.4664               | 402.34         | 2.0162                   | 1.9955         | 28.964           |
| 25000    | 24902 | 9.7300                | 6536.2                | 8.3341 +23           | 402.43         | 1.9852 + 8               | 2.0272 - 6     | 28.964           |
| 25100    | 25001 | 9.7297                | 6539.4                | 8.2039               | 402.52         | 1.9546                   | 2.0593         | 28.964           |
| 25200    | 25100 | 9.7294                | 6542.5                | 8.0758               | 402.61         | 1.9245                   | 2.0920         | 28.964           |
| 25300    | 25200 | 9.7291                | 6545.6                | 7.9498               | 402.70         | 1.8949                   | 2.1252         | 28.964           |
| 25400    | 25299 | 9.7287                | 6548.7                | 7.8258               | 402.79         | 1.8658                   | 2.1588         | 28.964           |
| 25500    | 25398 | 9.7284                | 6551.9                | 7.7038               | 402.88         | 1.8371                   | 2.1930         | 28.964           |
| 25600    | 25497 | 9.7281                | 6555.0                | 7.5837               | 402.97         | 1.8089                   | 2.2277         | 28.964           |
| 25700    | 25597 | 9.7278                | 6558.1                | 7.4656               | 403.06         | 1.7811                   | 2.2630         | 28.964           |
| 25800    | 25696 | 9.7275                | 6561.3                | 7.3494               | 403.15         | 1.7538                   | 2.2988         | 28.964           |
| 25900    | 25795 | 9.7272                | 6564.4                | 7.2350               | 403.24         | 1.7268                   | 2.3351         | 28.964           |
| 26000    | 25894 | 9.7269                | 6567.5                | 7.1225 +23           | 403.33         | 1.7004 + 8               | 2.3720 - 6     | 28.964           |
| 26100    | 25993 | 9.7266                | 6570.7                | 7.0118               | 403.42         | 1.6743                   | 2.4095         | 28.964           |
| 26200    | 26092 | 9.7263                | 6573.8                | 6.9028               | 403.51         | 1.6487                   | 2.4475         | 28.964           |
| 26300    | 26192 | 9.7260                | 6576.9                | 6.7956               | 403.60         | 1.6234                   | 2.4861         | 28.964           |
| 26400    | 26291 | 9.7257                | 6580.1                | 6.6901               | 403.69         | 1.5986                   | 2.5253         | 28.964           |
| 26500    | 26390 | 9.7254                | 6583.2                | 6.5863               | 403.78         | 1.5741                   | 2.5651         | 28.964           |
| 26600    | 26489 | 9.7251                | 6586.3                | 6.4842               | 403.87         | 1.5500                   | 2.6055         | 28.964           |
| 26700    | 26588 | 9.7248                | 6589.5                | 6.3836               | 403.96         | 1.5263                   | 2.6466         | 28.964           |
| 26800    | 26687 | 9.7245                | 6592.6                | 6.2847               | 404.05         | 1.5030                   | 2.6882         | 28.964           |
| 26900    | 26787 | 9.7242                | 6595.7                | 6.1874               | 404.14         | 1.4801                   | 2.7305         | 28.964           |



Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| 27000    | 27115 | 9.7235                      | 6602.5                      | 5.9832               | 404.33            | 1.4319                   | 2.8237               | 28.964              |
| 27100    | 27216 | 9.7232                      | 6605.6                      | 5.8899               | 404.42            | 1.4099                   | 2.8684               | 28.964              |
| 27200    | 27317 | 9.7229                      | 6608.8                      | 5.7980               | 404.51            | 1.3882                   | 2.9139               | 28.964              |
| 27300    | 27418 | 9.7226                      | 6612.0                      | 5.7077               | 404.60            | 1.3669                   | 2.9600               | 28.964              |
| 27400    | 27519 | 9.7223                      | 6615.1                      | 5.6188               | 404.69            | 1.3459                   | 3.0068               | 28.964              |
| 27500    | 27619 | 9.7220                      | 6618.3                      | 5.5313               | 404.78            | 1.3253                   | 3.0544               | 28.964              |
| 27600    | 27720 | 9.7217                      | 6621.5                      | 5.4452               | 404.87            | 1.3049                   | 3.1026               | 28.964              |
| 27700    | 27821 | 9.7214                      | 6624.6                      | 5.3605               | 404.96            | 1.2849                   | 3.1517               | 28.964              |
| 27800    | 27922 | 9.7211                      | 6627.8                      | 5.2772               | 405.05            | 1.2652                   | 3.2014               | 28.964              |
| 27900    | 28023 | 9.7208                      | 6630.9                      | 5.1952               | 405.14            | 1.2458                   | 3.2520               | 28.964              |
| 28000    | 28124 | 9.7204                      | 6634.1                      | 5.1145               | 405.23            | 1.2268                   | 3.3033               | 28.964              |
| 28100    | 28225 | 9.7201                      | 6637.3                      | 5.0351               | 405.32            | 1.2080                   | 3.3554               | 28.964              |
| 28200    | 28326 | 9.7198                      | 6640.4                      | 4.9569               | 405.41            | 1.1895                   | 3.4083               | 28.964              |
| 28300    | 28427 | 9.7195                      | 6643.6                      | 4.8800               | 405.50            | 1.1713                   | 3.4620               | 28.964              |
| 28400    | 28527 | 9.7192                      | 6646.8                      | 4.8044               | 405.59            | 1.1534                   | 3.5165               | 28.964              |
| 28500    | 28628 | 9.7189                      | 6649.9                      | 4.7299               | 405.68            | 1.1358                   | 3.5719               | 28.964              |
| 28600    | 28729 | 9.7186                      | 6653.1                      | 4.6566               | 405.77            | 1.1184                   | 3.6281               | 28.964              |
| 28700    | 28830 | 9.7183                      | 6656.2                      | 4.5845               | 405.86            | 1.1013                   | 3.6852               | 28.964              |
| 28800    | 28931 | 9.7180                      | 6659.4                      | 4.5135               | 405.95            | 1.0845                   | 3.7431               | 28.964              |
| 28900    | 29032 | 9.7177                      | 6662.6                      | 4.4437               | 406.04            | 1.0680                   | 3.8019               | 28.964              |
| 29000    | 29133 | 9.7174                      | 6665.7                      | 4.3750               | 406.13            | 1.0517                   | 3.8617               | 28.964              |
| 29100    | 29234 | 9.7171                      | 6668.9                      | 4.3073               | 406.22            | 1.0357                   | 3.9223               | 28.964              |
| 29200    | 29335 | 9.7168                      | 6672.1                      | 4.2408               | 406.31            | 1.0199                   | 3.9839               | 28.964              |
| 29300    | 29436 | 9.7165                      | 6675.2                      | 4.1753               | 406.40            | 1.0044                   | 4.0464               | 28.964              |
| 29400    | 29537 | 9.7162                      | 6678.4                      | 4.1108               | 406.49            | 9.8908                   | 4.1098               | 28.964              |
| 29500    | 29638 | 9.7158                      | 6681.6                      | 4.0474               | 406.58            | 9.7403                   | 4.1742               | 28.964              |
| 29600    | 29738 | 9.7155                      | 6684.7                      | 3.9850               | 406.67            | 9.5922                   | 4.2396               | 28.964              |
| 29700    | 29839 | 9.7152                      | 6687.9                      | 3.9235               | 406.76            | 9.4464                   | 4.3060               | 28.964              |
| 29800    | 29940 | 9.7149                      | 6691.1                      | 3.8630               | 406.85            | 9.3029                   | 4.3734               | 28.964              |
| 29900    | 30041 | 9.7146                      | 6694.2                      | 3.8035               | 406.94            | 9.1616                   | 4.4418               | 28.964              |
| 30000    | 30142 | 9.7143                      | 6697.4                      | 3.7450               | 407.03            | 9.0225                   | 4.5113               | 28.964              |
| 30100    | 30243 | 9.7140                      | 6700.6                      | 3.6873               | 407.12            | 8.8856                   | 4.5818               | 28.964              |
| 30200    | 30344 | 9.7137                      | 6703.7                      | 3.6306               | 407.21            | 8.7508                   | 4.6534               | 28.964              |
| 30300    | 30445 | 9.7134                      | 6706.9                      | 3.5748               | 407.30            | 8.6182                   | 4.7261               | 28.964              |
| 30400    | 30546 | 9.7131                      | 6710.1                      | 3.5198               | 407.39            | 8.4876                   | 4.7999               | 28.964              |
| 30500    | 30647 | 9.7128                      | 6713.2                      | 3.4657               | 407.48            | 8.3590                   | 4.8748               | 28.964              |
| 30600    | 30748 | 9.7125                      | 6716.4                      | 3.4125               | 407.57            | 8.2324                   | 4.9508               | 28.964              |
| 30700    | 30849 | 9.7122                      | 6719.6                      | 3.3601               | 407.66            | 8.1078                   | 5.0280               | 28.964              |
| 30800    | 30950 | 9.7118                      | 6722.7                      | 3.3086               | 407.75            | 7.9852                   | 5.1063               | 28.964              |
| 30900    | 31051 | 9.7115                      | 6725.9                      | 3.2578               | 407.84            | 7.8645                   | 5.1859               | 28.964              |
| 31000    | 31152 | 9.7112                      | 6729.1                      | 3.2079               | 407.93            | 7.7456                   | 5.2666               | 28.964              |
| 31100    | 31253 | 9.7109                      | 6732.2                      | 3.1587               | 408.02            | 7.6286                   | 5.3486               | 28.964              |
| 31200    | 31354 | 9.7106                      | 6735.4                      | 3.1103               | 408.11            | 7.5134                   | 5.4318               | 28.964              |
| 31300    | 31455 | 9.7103                      | 6738.6                      | 3.0627               | 408.20            | 7.4000                   | 5.5162               | 28.964              |
| 31400    | 31556 | 9.7100                      | 6741.8                      | 3.0158               | 408.29            | 7.2883                   | 5.6020               | 28.964              |
| 31500    | 31657 | 9.7097                      | 6744.9                      | 2.9697               | 408.38            | 7.1784                   | 5.6890               | 28.964              |
| 31600    | 31758 | 9.7094                      | 6748.1                      | 2.9243               | 408.47            | 7.0702                   | 5.7773               | 28.964              |
| 31700    | 31859 | 9.7091                      | 6751.3                      | 2.8796               | 408.56            | 6.9636                   | 5.8670               | 28.964              |
| 31800    | 31960 | 9.7088                      | 6754.4                      | 2.8356               | 408.65            | 6.8587                   | 5.9580               | 28.964              |
| 31900    | 32061 | 9.7085                      | 6757.6                      | 2.7923               | 408.73            | 6.7555                   | 6.0504               | 28.964              |
| 32000    | 32162 | 9.7082                      | 6760.8                      | 2.7497               | 408.82            | 6.6538                   | 6.1442               | 28.964              |
| 32200    | 32364 | 9.7076                      | 6777.8                      | 2.6623               | 409.32            | 6.4503                   | 6.3459               | 28.964              |
| 32400    | 32566 | 9.7069                      | 6794.7                      | 2.5779               | 409.82            | 6.2534                   | 6.5536               | 28.964              |
| 32600    | 32768 | 9.7063                      | 6811.7                      | 2.4964               | 410.32            | 6.0630                   | 6.7676               | 28.964              |
| 32800    | 32970 | 9.7057                      | 6828.7                      | 2.4176               | 410.82            | 5.8789                   | 6.9881               | 28.964              |
| 33000    | 33172 | 9.7051                      | 6845.7                      | 2.3415               | 411.32            | 5.7008                   | 7.2152               | 28.964              |
| 33200    | 33374 | 9.7045                      | 6862.7                      | 2.2680               | 411.82            | 5.5284                   | 7.4491               | 28.964              |
| 33400    | 33576 | 9.7039                      | 6879.7                      | 2.1970               | 412.31            | 5.3617                   | 7.6899               | 28.964              |
| 33600    | 33779 | 9.7033                      | 6896.7                      | 2.1283               | 412.81            | 5.2004                   | 7.9380               | 28.964              |
| 33800    | 33981 | 9.7026                      | 6913.7                      | 2.0620               | 413.31            | 5.0443                   | 8.1934               | 28.964              |
| 34000    | 34183 | 9.7020                      | 6930.7                      | 1.9978               | 413.80            | 4.8933                   | 8.4565               | 28.964              |
| 34200    | 34385 | 9.7014                      | 6947.7                      | 1.9358               | 414.29            | 4.7471                   | 8.7273               | 28.964              |
| 34400    | 34587 | 9.7008                      | 6964.8                      | 1.8759               | 414.79            | 4.6057                   | 9.0061               | 28.964              |
| 34600    | 34789 | 9.7002                      | 6981.8                      | 1.8180               | 415.28            | 4.4687                   | 9.2931               | 28.964              |
| 34800    | 34992 | 9.6996                      | 6998.8                      | 1.7620               | 415.77            | 4.3362                   | 9.5885               | 28.964              |
| 35000    | 35194 | 9.6990                      | 7015.8                      | 1.7078               | 416.27            | 4.2078                   | 9.8926               | 28.964              |
| 35200    | 35396 | 9.6983                      | 7032.8                      | 1.6554               | 416.76            | 4.0836                   | 1.0206               | 28.964              |
| 35400    | 35598 | 9.6977                      | 7049.8                      | 1.6048               | 417.25            | 3.9633                   | 1.0528               | 28.964              |
| 35600    | 35801 | 9.6971                      | 7066.9                      | 1.5558               | 417.74            | 3.8468                   | 1.0859               | 28.964              |
| 35800    | 36003 | 9.6965                      | 7083.9                      | 1.5084               | 418.23            | 3.7341                   | 1.1200               | 28.964              |
| 36000    | 36205 | 9.6959                      | 7100.9                      | 1.4626               | 418.72            | 3.6248                   | 1.1551               | 28.964              |
| 36200    | 36407 | 9.6953                      | 7117.9                      | 1.4182               | 419.21            | 3.5190                   | 1.1913               | 28.964              |
| 36400    | 36610 | 9.6947                      | 7135.0                      | 1.3753               | 419.69            | 3.4166                   | 1.2284               | 28.964              |
| 36600    | 36812 | 9.6940                      | 7152.0                      | 1.3338               | 420.18            | 3.3173                   | 1.2666               | 28.964              |
| 36800    | 37014 | 9.6934                      | 7169.0                      | 1.2937               | 420.67            | 3.2212                   | 1.3060               | 28.964              |
| 37000    | 37217 | 9.6928                      | 7186.1                      | 1.2548               | 421.15            | 3.1280                   | 1.3464               | 28.964              |
| 37200    | 37419 | 9.6922                      | 7203.1                      | 1.2172               | 421.64            | 3.0377                   | 1.3880               | 28.964              |
| 37400    | 37621 | 9.6916                      | 7220.2                      | 1.1808               | 422.13            | 2.9503                   | 1.4308               | 28.964              |
| 37600    | 37824 | 9.6910                      | 7237.2                      | 1.1456               | 422.61            | 2.8655                   | 1.4748               | 28.964              |
| 37800    | 38026 | 9.6904                      | 7254.3                      | 1.1115               | 423.09            | 2.7834                   | 1.5200               | 28.964              |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| 27000    | 26886 | 9.7239                      | 6598.9                      | 6.0916 +23           | 404.23            | 1.4575 * 8               | 2.7734 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 27100    | 26985 | 9.7236                      | 6602.0                      | 5.9973               | 404.32            | 1.4353                   | 2.8170               | 28.964              |
| 27200    | 27084 | 9.7233                      | 6605.1                      | 5.9046               | 404.41            | 1.4134                   | 2.8613               | 28.964              |
| 27300    | 27183 | 9.7230                      | 6608.3                      | 5.8133               | 404.50            | 1.3918                   | 2.9062               | 28.964              |
| 27400    | 27282 | 9.7227                      | 6611.4                      | 5.7235               | 404.58            | 1.3706                   | 2.9518               | 28.964              |
| 27500    | 27382 | 9.7223                      | 6614.5                      | 5.6351               | 404.67            | 1.3498                   | 2.9981               | 28.964              |
| 27600    | 27481 | 9.7220                      | 6617.7                      | 5.5481               | 404.76            | 1.3292                   | 3.0451               | 28.964              |
| 27700    | 27580 | 9.7217                      | 6620.8                      | 5.4625               | 404.85            | 1.3090                   | 3.0928               | 28.964              |
| 27800    | 27679 | 9.7214                      | 6624.0                      | 5.3783               | 404.94            | 1.2891                   | 3.1413               | 28.964              |
| 27900    | 27778 | 9.7211                      | 6627.1                      | 5.2954               | 405.03            | 1.2695                   | 3.1905               | 28.964              |
| 28000    | 27877 | 9.7208                      | 6630.2                      | 5.2138 +23           | 405.12            | 1.2502 * 8               | 3.2404 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 28100    | 27976 | 9.7205                      | 6633.4                      | 5.1335               | 405.21            | 1.2312                   | 3.2911               | 28.964              |
| 28200    | 28075 | 9.7202                      | 6636.5                      | 5.0545               | 405.30            | 1.2126                   | 3.3425               | 28.964              |
| 28300    | 28175 | 9.7199                      | 6639.6                      | 4.9767               | 405.39            | 1.1942                   | 3.3948               | 28.964              |
| 28400    | 28274 | 9.7196                      | 6642.8                      | 4.9002               | 405.48            | 1.1761                   | 3.4478               | 28.964              |
| 28500    | 28373 | 9.7193                      | 6645.9                      | 4.8248               | 405.57            | 1.1582                   | 3.5016               | 28.964              |
| 28600    | 28472 | 9.7190                      | 6649.0                      | 4.7507               | 405.66            | 1.1407                   | 3.5562               | 28.964              |
| 28700    | 28571 | 9.7187                      | 6652.2                      | 4.6777               | 405.75            | 1.1234                   | 3.6117               | 28.964              |
| 28800    | 28670 | 9.7184                      | 6655.3                      | 4.6059               | 405.84            | 1.1064                   | 3.6680               | 28.964              |
| 28900    | 28769 | 9.7181                      | 6658.4                      | 4.5353               | 405.93            | 1.0897                   | 3.7252               | 28.964              |
| 29000    | 28868 | 9.7178                      | 6661.6                      | 4.4657 +23           | 406.01            | 1.0732 * 8               | 3.7832 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 29100    | 28967 | 9.7175                      | 6664.7                      | 4.3973               | 406.10            | 1.0570                   | 3.8421               | 28.964              |
| 29200    | 29066 | 9.7172                      | 6667.8                      | 4.3299               | 406.19            | 1.0410                   | 3.9019               | 28.964              |
| 29300    | 29166 | 9.7169                      | 6671.0                      | 4.2636               | 406.28            | 1.0253                   | 3.9625               | 28.964              |
| 29400    | 29265 | 9.7166                      | 6674.1                      | 4.1983               | 406.37            | 1.0098                   | 4.0241               | 28.964              |
| 29500    | 29364 | 9.7163                      | 6677.3                      | 4.1341               | 406.46            | 9.9460 * 7               | 4.0867               | 28.964              |
| 29600    | 29463 | 9.7160                      | 6680.4                      | 4.0709               | 406.55            | 9.7960                   | 4.1501               | 28.964              |
| 29700    | 29562 | 9.7157                      | 6683.5                      | 4.0086               | 406.64            | 9.6484                   | 4.2146               | 28.964              |
| 29800    | 29661 | 9.7153                      | 6686.7                      | 3.9474               | 406.73            | 9.5031                   | 4.2800               | 28.964              |
| 29900    | 29760 | 9.7150                      | 6689.8                      | 3.8871               | 406.82            | 9.3600                   | 4.3463               | 28.964              |
| 30000    | 29859 | 9.7147                      | 6692.9                      | 3.8278 +23           | 406.91            | 9.2192 * 7               | 4.4137 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 30100    | 29958 | 9.7144                      | 6696.1                      | 3.7694               | 406.99            | 9.0805                   | 4.4821               | 28.964              |
| 30200    | 30057 | 9.7141                      | 6699.2                      | 3.7119               | 407.08            | 8.9440                   | 4.5515               | 28.964              |
| 30300    | 30156 | 9.7138                      | 6702.3                      | 3.6553               | 407.17            | 8.8095                   | 4.6219               | 28.964              |
| 30400    | 30255 | 9.7135                      | 6705.5                      | 3.5996               | 407.26            | 8.6772                   | 4.6935               | 28.964              |
| 30500    | 30354 | 9.7132                      | 6708.6                      | 3.5448               | 407.35            | 8.5469                   | 4.7660               | 28.964              |
| 30600    | 30453 | 9.7129                      | 6711.8                      | 3.4908               | 407.44            | 8.4187                   | 4.8397               | 28.964              |
| 30700    | 30552 | 9.7126                      | 6714.9                      | 3.4377               | 407.53            | 8.2924                   | 4.9145               | 28.964              |
| 30800    | 30651 | 9.7123                      | 6718.0                      | 3.3854               | 407.62            | 8.1681                   | 4.9904               | 28.964              |
| 30900    | 30751 | 9.7120                      | 6721.2                      | 3.3340               | 407.71            | 8.0457                   | 5.0674               | 28.964              |
| 31000    | 30850 | 9.7117                      | 6724.3                      | 3.2833 +23           | 407.79            | 7.9251 * 7               | 5.1456 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 31100    | 30949 | 9.7114                      | 6727.4                      | 3.2335               | 407.88            | 7.8065                   | 5.2249               | 28.964              |
| 31200    | 31048 | 9.7111                      | 6730.6                      | 3.1844               | 407.97            | 7.6897                   | 5.3055               | 28.964              |
| 31300    | 31147 | 9.7108                      | 6733.7                      | 3.1361               | 408.06            | 7.5746                   | 5.3872               | 28.964              |
| 31400    | 31246 | 9.7105                      | 6736.9                      | 3.0885               | 408.15            | 7.4614                   | 5.4702               | 28.964              |
| 31500    | 31345 | 9.7102                      | 6740.0                      | 3.0417               | 408.24            | 7.3499                   | 5.5544               | 28.964              |
| 31600    | 31444 | 9.7099                      | 6743.1                      | 2.9956               | 408.33            | 7.2401                   | 5.6398               | 28.964              |
| 31700    | 31543 | 9.7096                      | 6746.3                      | 2.9502               | 408.42            | 7.1320                   | 5.7265               | 28.964              |
| 31800    | 31642 | 9.7093                      | 6749.4                      | 2.9056               | 408.50            | 7.0255                   | 5.8146               | 28.964              |
| 31900    | 31741 | 9.7090                      | 6752.6                      | 2.8616               | 408.59            | 6.9207                   | 5.9039               | 28.964              |
| 32000    | 31840 | 9.7087                      | 6755.7                      | 2.8183 +23           | 408.68            | 6.8175 * 7               | 5.9945 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 32200    | 32038 | 9.7080                      | 6764.0                      | 2.7330               | 408.92            | 6.6149                   | 6.1818               | 28.964              |
| 32400    | 32236 | 9.7074                      | 6780.8                      | 2.6470               | 409.41            | 6.4147                   | 6.3825               | 28.964              |
| 32600    | 32434 | 9.7068                      | 6797.6                      | 2.5640               | 409.91            | 6.2209                   | 6.5892               | 28.964              |
| 32800    | 32632 | 9.7062                      | 6814.4                      | 2.4838               | 410.40            | 6.0335                   | 6.8020               | 28.964              |
| 33000    | 32830 | 9.7056                      | 6831.2                      | 2.4062               | 410.90            | 5.8522                   | 7.0212               | 28.964              |
| 33200    | 33027 | 9.7050                      | 6848.1                      | 2.3313               | 411.39            | 5.6767                   | 7.2469               | 28.964              |
| 33400    | 33225 | 9.7044                      | 6864.9                      | 2.2589               | 411.88            | 5.5070                   | 7.4793               | 28.964              |
| 33600    | 33423 | 9.7038                      | 6881.7                      | 2.1889               | 412.37            | 5.3426                   | 7.7185               | 28.964              |
| 33800    | 33621 | 9.7032                      | 6898.5                      | 2.1212               | 412.86            | 5.1836                   | 7.9647               | 28.964              |
| 34000    | 33819 | 9.7026                      | 6915.4                      | 2.0558 +23           | 413.35            | 5.0297 * 7               | 8.2182 - 6           | 28.964              |
| 34200    | 34017 | 9.7020                      | 6932.2                      | 1.9925               | 413.84            | 4.8807                   | 8.4791               | 28.964              |
| 34400    | 34215 | 9.7014                      | 6949.0                      | 1.9313               | 414.33            | 4.7365                   | 8.7477               | 28.964              |
| 34600    | 34413 | 9.7008                      | 6965.8                      | 1.8722               | 414.82            | 4.5968                   | 9.0240               | 28.964              |
| 34800    | 34611 | 9.7002                      | 6982.7                      | 1.8150               | 415.31            | 4.4616                   | 9.3084               | 28.964              |
| 35000    | 34808 | 9.6995                      | 6999.5                      | 1.7597               | 415.79            | 4.3307                   | 9.6010               | 28.964              |
| 35200    | 35006 | 9.6989                      | 7016.3                      | 1.7062               | 416.28            | 4.2040                   | 9.9021               | 28.964              |
| 35400    | 35204 | 9.6983                      | 7033.2                      | 1.6544               | 416.77            | 4.0812                   | 1.0212 - 5           | 28.964              |
| 35600    | 35402 | 9.6977                      | 7050.0                      | 1.6043               | 417.25            | 3.9623                   | 1.0531               | 28.964              |
| 35800    | 35599 | 9.6971                      | 7066.8                      | 1.5559               | 417.74            | 3.8471                   | 1.0858               | 28.964              |
| 36000    | 35797 | 9.6965                      | 7083.7                      | 1.5090 +23           | 418.22            | 3.7356 * 7               | 1.1196 - 5           | 28.964              |
| 36200    | 35995 | 9.6959                      | 7100.5                      | 1.4637               | 418.71            | 3.6275                   | 1.1542               | 28.964              |
| 36400    | 36193 | 9.6953                      | 7117.3                      | 1.4198               | 419.19            | 3.5228                   | 1.1899               | 28.964              |
| 36600    | 36390 | 9.6947                      | 7134.2                      | 1.3773               | 419.67            | 3.4214                   | 1.2266               | 28.964              |
| 36800    | 36588 | 9.6941                      | 7151.0                      | 1.3362               | 420.15            | 3.3231                   | 1.2643               | 28.964              |
| 37000    | 36786 | 9.6935                      | 7167.8                      | 1.2965               | 420.63            | 3.2278                   | 1.3031               | 28.964              |
| 37200    | 36984 | 9.6929                      | 7184.7                      | 1.2579               | 421.11            | 3.1355                   | 1.3430               | 28.964              |
| 37400    | 37181 | 9.6923                      | 7201.5                      | 1.2207               | 421.59            | 3.0461                   | 1.3841               | 28.964              |
| 37600    | 37379 | 9.6917                      | 7218.4                      | 1.1846               | 422.07            | 2.9594                   | 1.4262               | 28.964              |
| 37800    | 37577 | 9.6911                      | 7235.2                      | 1.1496               | 422.55            | 2.8753                   | 1.4696               | 28.964              |

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density           | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency        | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight   |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | $g \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)}$  | $H_p \text{ (m)}$           | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $V \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | $L \text{ (m)}$      | $M \text{ (kg/kmol)}$ |
| 38000    | 38229 | 9.6898                      | 7271.3                      | 1.0784 +23                  | 423.58            | 2.7038 + 7                    | 1.5666 - 5           | 28.964                |
| 38200    | 38431 | 9.6891                      | 7288.4                      | 1.0465                      | 424.06            | 2.6267                        | 1.6144               | 28.964                |
| 38400    | 38633 | 9.6885                      | 7305.4                      | 1.0155                      | 424.54            | 2.5519                        | 1.6636               | 28.964                |
| 38600    | 38836 | 9.6879                      | 7322.5                      | 9.8557 +22                  | 425.02            | 2.4794                        | 1.7142               | 28.964                |
| 38800    | 39038 | 9.6873                      | 7339.5                      | 9.5656                      | 425.51            | 2.4092                        | 1.7662               | 28.964                |
| 39000    | 39241 | 9.6867                      | 7356.6                      | 9.2846                      | 425.99            | 2.3411                        | 1.8196               | 28.964                |
| 39200    | 39443 | 9.6861                      | 7373.6                      | 9.0125                      | 426.47            | 2.2750                        | 1.8746               | 28.964                |
| 39400    | 39646 | 9.6855                      | 7390.7                      | 8.7490                      | 426.95            | 2.2110                        | 1.9310               | 28.964                |
| 39600    | 39848 | 9.6848                      | 7407.8                      | 8.4937                      | 427.43            | 2.1489                        | 1.9891               | 28.964                |
| 39800    | 40051 | 9.6842                      | 7424.8                      | 8.2464                      | 427.90            | 2.0886                        | 2.0487               | 28.964                |
| 40000    | 40253 | 9.6836                      | 7441.9                      | 8.0069 +22                  | 428.38            | 2.0302 + 7                    | 2.1100 - 5           | 28.964                |
| 40200    | 40456 | 9.6830                      | 7459.0                      | 7.7748                      | 428.86            | 1.9736                        | 2.1730               | 28.964                |
| 40400    | 40658 | 9.6824                      | 7476.1                      | 7.5499                      | 429.34            | 1.9186                        | 2.2377               | 28.964                |
| 40600    | 40861 | 9.6818                      | 7493.1                      | 7.3320                      | 429.81            | 1.8653                        | 2.3042               | 28.964                |
| 40800    | 41064 | 9.6812                      | 7510.2                      | 7.1209                      | 430.29            | 1.8136                        | 2.3725               | 28.964                |
| 41000    | 41266 | 9.6806                      | 7527.3                      | 6.9163                      | 430.76            | 1.7635                        | 2.4427               | 28.964                |
| 41200    | 41469 | 9.6799                      | 7544.4                      | 6.7180                      | 431.24            | 1.7148                        | 2.5148               | 28.964                |
| 41400    | 41671 | 9.6793                      | 7561.5                      | 6.5258                      | 431.71            | 1.6676                        | 2.5889               | 28.964                |
| 41600    | 41874 | 9.6787                      | 7578.6                      | 6.3395                      | 432.19            | 1.6217                        | 2.6650               | 28.964                |
| 41800    | 42077 | 9.6781                      | 7595.6                      | 6.1589                      | 432.66            | 1.5773                        | 2.7431               | 28.964                |
| 42000    | 42279 | 9.6775                      | 7612.7                      | 5.9839 +22                  | 433.13            | 1.5341 + 7                    | 2.8234 - 5           | 28.964                |
| 42200    | 42482 | 9.6769                      | 7629.8                      | 5.8141                      | 433.61            | 1.4922                        | 2.9058               | 28.964                |
| 42400    | 42685 | 9.6763                      | 7646.9                      | 5.6496                      | 434.08            | 1.4516                        | 2.9904               | 28.964                |
| 42600    | 42887 | 9.6757                      | 7664.0                      | 5.4900                      | 434.55            | 1.4121                        | 3.0773               | 28.964                |
| 42800    | 43090 | 9.6750                      | 7681.1                      | 5.3353                      | 435.02            | 1.3738                        | 3.1666               | 28.964                |
| 43000    | 43293 | 9.6744                      | 7698.2                      | 5.1853                      | 435.49            | 1.3366                        | 3.2582               | 28.964                |
| 43200    | 43496 | 9.6738                      | 7715.3                      | 5.0398                      | 435.96            | 1.3005                        | 3.3523               | 28.964                |
| 43400    | 43698 | 9.6732                      | 7732.4                      | 4.8987                      | 436.43            | 1.2654                        | 3.4488               | 28.964                |
| 43600    | 43901 | 9.6726                      | 7749.5                      | 4.7618                      | 436.90            | 1.2314                        | 3.5480               | 28.964                |
| 43800    | 44104 | 9.6720                      | 7766.7                      | 4.6290                      | 437.37            | 1.1983                        | 3.6497               | 28.964                |
| 44000    | 44307 | 9.6714                      | 7783.8                      | 4.5002 +22                  | 437.83            | 1.1662 + 7                    | 3.7542 - 5           | 28.964                |
| 44200    | 44510 | 9.6707                      | 7800.9                      | 4.3752                      | 438.30            | 1.1351                        | 3.8614               | 28.964                |
| 44400    | 44712 | 9.6701                      | 7818.0                      | 4.2540                      | 438.77            | 1.1048                        | 3.9715               | 28.964                |
| 44600    | 44915 | 9.6695                      | 7835.1                      | 4.1364                      | 439.23            | 1.0754                        | 4.0844               | 28.964                |
| 44800    | 45118 | 9.6689                      | 7852.2                      | 4.0223                      | 439.70            | 1.0468                        | 4.2003               | 28.964                |
| 45000    | 45321 | 9.6683                      | 7869.4                      | 3.9115                      | 440.16            | 1.0191                        | 4.3192               | 28.964                |
| 45200    | 45524 | 9.6677                      | 7886.5                      | 3.8040                      | 440.63            | 9.9213 + 6                    | 4.4413               | 28.964                |
| 45400    | 45727 | 9.6671                      | 7903.6                      | 3.6997                      | 441.09            | 9.6594                        | 4.5665               | 28.964                |
| 45600    | 45929 | 9.6665                      | 7920.8                      | 3.5985                      | 441.56            | 9.4049                        | 4.6949               | 28.964                |
| 45800    | 46132 | 9.6658                      | 7937.9                      | 3.5002                      | 442.02            | 9.1577                        | 4.8268               | 28.964                |
| 46000    | 46335 | 9.6652                      | 7955.0                      | 3.4048 +22                  | 442.48            | 8.9175 + 6                    | 4.9620 - 5           | 28.964                |
| 46200    | 46538 | 9.6646                      | 7972.2                      | 3.3122                      | 442.95            | 8.6841                        | 5.1007               | 28.964                |
| 46400    | 46741 | 9.6640                      | 7989.3                      | 3.2223                      | 443.41            | 8.4572                        | 5.2430               | 28.964                |
| 46600    | 46944 | 9.6634                      | 8006.4                      | 3.1351                      | 443.87            | 8.2367                        | 5.3889               | 28.964                |
| 46800    | 47147 | 9.6628                      | 8023.6                      | 3.0503                      | 444.33            | 8.0224                        | 5.5386               | 28.964                |
| 47000    | 47350 | 9.6622                      | 8040.7                      | 2.9681                      | 444.79            | 7.8141                        | 5.6921               | 28.964                |
| 47200    | 47553 | 9.6616                      | 8041.2                      | 2.8941                      | 444.79            | 7.6193                        | 5.8377               | 28.964                |
| 47400    | 47756 | 9.6609                      | 8041.7                      | 2.8219                      | 444.79            | 7.4294                        | 5.9869               | 28.964                |
| 47600    | 47959 | 9.6603                      | 8042.3                      | 2.7516                      | 444.79            | 7.2442                        | 6.1400               | 28.964                |
| 47800    | 48162 | 9.6597                      | 8042.8                      | 2.6830                      | 444.79            | 7.0636                        | 6.2970               | 28.964                |
| 48000    | 48365 | 9.6591                      | 8043.3                      | 2.6161 +22                  | 444.79            | 6.8875 + 6                    | 6.4580 - 5           | 28.964                |
| 48200    | 48568 | 9.6585                      | 8043.8                      | 2.5509                      | 444.79            | 6.7158                        | 6.6231               | 28.964                |
| 48400    | 48771 | 9.6579                      | 8044.3                      | 2.4873                      | 444.79            | 6.5484                        | 6.7924               | 28.964                |
| 48600    | 48974 | 9.6573                      | 8044.8                      | 2.4253                      | 444.79            | 6.3851                        | 6.9661               | 28.964                |
| 48800    | 49178 | 9.6567                      | 8045.3                      | 2.3648                      | 444.79            | 6.2259                        | 7.1442               | 28.964                |
| 49000    | 49381 | 9.6560                      | 8045.8                      | 2.3059                      | 444.79            | 6.0707                        | 7.3268               | 28.964                |
| 49200    | 49584 | 9.6554                      | 8046.3                      | 2.2484                      | 444.79            | 5.9194                        | 7.5141               | 28.964                |
| 49400    | 49787 | 9.6548                      | 8046.9                      | 2.1923                      | 444.79            | 5.7718                        | 7.7062               | 28.964                |
| 49600    | 49990 | 9.6542                      | 8047.4                      | 2.1377                      | 444.79            | 5.6279                        | 7.9033               | 28.964                |
| 49800    | 50193 | 9.6536                      | 8047.9                      | 2.0844                      | 444.79            | 5.4876                        | 8.1053               | 28.964                |
| 50000    | 50396 | 9.6530                      | 8048.4                      | 2.0324 +22                  | 444.79            | 5.3508 + 6                    | 8.3125 - 5           | 28.964                |
| 50500    | 50904 | 9.6515                      | 8049.7                      | 1.9081                      | 444.79            | 5.0236                        | 8.8541               | 28.964                |
| 51000    | 51413 | 9.6499                      | 8050.9                      | 1.7914                      | 444.79            | 4.7163                        | 9.4309               | 28.964                |
| 51500    | 51921 | 9.6484                      | 8010.6                      | 1.6903                      | 443.64            | 4.4386                        | 9.9950               | 28.964                |
| 52000    | 52429 | 9.6469                      | 7970.2                      | 1.5944                      | 442.48            | 4.1759                        | 1.0596 - 4           | 28.964                |
| 52500    | 52937 | 9.6453                      | 7929.8                      | 1.5035                      | 441.33            | 3.9276                        | 1.1237               | 28.964                |
| 53000    | 53446 | 9.6438                      | 7889.4                      | 1.4174                      | 440.16            | 3.6928                        | 1.1920               | 28.964                |
| 53500    | 53954 | 9.6423                      | 7848.9                      | 1.3357                      | 439.00            | 3.4709                        | 1.2648               | 28.964                |
| 54000    | 54463 | 9.6407                      | 7808.5                      | 1.2584                      | 437.83            | 3.2612                        | 1.3425               | 28.964                |
| 54500    | 54971 | 9.6392                      | 7768.0                      | 1.1852                      | 436.66            | 3.0632                        | 1.4255               | 28.964                |
| 55000    | 55480 | 9.6377                      | 7727.6                      | 1.1159 +22                  | 435.49            | 2.8763 + 6                    | 1.5141 - 4           | 28.964                |
| 55500    | 55989 | 9.6362                      | 7687.1                      | 1.0502                      | 434.31            | 2.6998                        | 1.6087               | 28.964                |
| 56000    | 56498 | 9.6346                      | 7646.6                      | 9.8815 +21                  | 433.13            | 2.5333                        | 1.7097               | 28.964                |
| 56500    | 57007 | 9.6331                      | 7606.1                      | 9.2942                      | 431.95            | 2.3763                        | 1.8178               | 28.964                |
| 57000    | 57516 | 9.6316                      | 7565.6                      | 8.7389                      | 430.76            | 2.2282                        | 1.9333               | 28.964                |
| 57500    | 58025 | 9.6300                      | 7525.1                      | 8.2140                      | 429.57            | 2.0886                        | 2.0568               | 28.964                |
| 58000    | 58534 | 9.6285                      | 7484.5                      | 7.7180                      | 428.38            | 1.9570                        | 2.1890               | 28.964                |
| 58500    | 59043 | 9.6270                      | 7444.0                      | 7.2494                      | 427.19            | 1.8330                        | 2.3305               | 28.964                |
| 59000    | 59553 | 9.6255                      | 7403.4                      | 6.8068                      | 425.99            | 1.7163                        | 2.4820               | 28.964                |
| 59500    | 60062 | 9.6239                      | 7362.8                      | 6.3890                      | 424.78            | 1.6064                        | 2.6443               | 28.964                |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| 38000    | 37774 | 9.6904                      | 7252.1                      | 1.1158 *23           | 423.03            | 2.7939 * 7               | 1.5141 - 5           | 28.964              |
| 38200    | 37972 | 9.6898                      | 7268.9                      | 1.0830               | 423.51            | 2.7149                   | 1.5599               | 28.964              |
| 38400    | 38169 | 9.6892                      | 7285.7                      | 1.0513               | 423.99            | 2.6383                   | 1.6070               | 28.964              |
| 38600    | 38367 | 9.6886                      | 7302.6                      | 1.0206               | 424.46            | 2.5641                   | 1.6554               | 28.964              |
| 38800    | 38565 | 9.6880                      | 7319.4                      | 9.9081 *22           | 424.94            | 2.4921                   | 1.7051               | 28.964              |
| 39000    | 38762 | 9.6874                      | 7336.3                      | 9.6198               | 425.41            | 2.4223                   | 1.7562               | 28.964              |
| 39200    | 38960 | 9.6868                      | 7353.1                      | 9.3405               | 425.89            | 2.3546                   | 1.8088               | 28.964              |
| 39400    | 39157 | 9.6862                      | 7370.0                      | 9.0699               | 426.36            | 2.2889                   | 1.8627               | 28.964              |
| 39600    | 39355 | 9.6856                      | 7386.9                      | 8.8078               | 426.84            | 2.2253                   | 1.9182               | 28.964              |
| 39800    | 39552 | 9.6850                      | 7403.7                      | 8.5538               | 427.31            | 2.1635                   | 1.9751               | 28.964              |
| 40000    | 39750 | 9.6844                      | 7420.6                      | 8.3077 *22           | 427.78            | 2.1036 * 7               | 2.0336 - 5           | 28.964              |
| 40200    | 39947 | 9.6838                      | 7437.4                      | 8.0692               | 428.26            | 2.0454                   | 2.0937               | 28.964              |
| 40400    | 40145 | 9.6832                      | 7454.3                      | 7.8380               | 428.73            | 1.9890                   | 2.1555               | 28.964              |
| 40600    | 40342 | 9.6826                      | 7471.1                      | 7.6140               | 429.20            | 1.9343                   | 2.2189               | 28.964              |
| 40800    | 40540 | 9.6820                      | 7488.0                      | 7.3969               | 429.67            | 1.8812                   | 2.2840               | 28.964              |
| 41000    | 40737 | 9.6814                      | 7504.9                      | 7.1864               | 430.14            | 1.8297                   | 2.3509               | 28.964              |
| 41200    | 40935 | 9.6808                      | 7521.7                      | 6.9824               | 430.61            | 1.7797                   | 2.4196               | 28.964              |
| 41400    | 41132 | 9.6802                      | 7538.6                      | 6.7846               | 431.08            | 1.7311                   | 2.4901               | 28.964              |
| 41600    | 41330 | 9.6795                      | 7555.4                      | 6.5928               | 431.55            | 1.6840                   | 2.5626               | 28.964              |
| 41800    | 41527 | 9.6789                      | 7572.3                      | 6.4069               | 432.01            | 1.6383                   | 2.6369               | 28.964              |
| 42000    | 41724 | 9.6783                      | 7589.2                      | 6.2266 *22           | 432.48            | 1.5939 * 7               | 2.7133 - 5           | 28.964              |
| 42200    | 41922 | 9.6777                      | 7606.0                      | 6.0518               | 432.95            | 1.5508                   | 2.7917               | 28.964              |
| 42400    | 42119 | 9.6771                      | 7622.9                      | 5.8822               | 433.41            | 1.5090                   | 2.8722               | 28.964              |
| 42600    | 42316 | 9.6765                      | 7639.8                      | 5.7178               | 433.88            | 1.4684                   | 2.9548               | 28.964              |
| 42800    | 42514 | 9.6759                      | 7656.6                      | 5.5582               | 434.35            | 1.4290                   | 3.0396               | 28.964              |
| 43000    | 42711 | 9.6753                      | 7673.5                      | 5.4035               | 434.81            | 1.3907                   | 3.1266               | 28.964              |
| 43200    | 42908 | 9.6747                      | 7690.4                      | 5.2534               | 435.27            | 1.3535                   | 3.2159               | 28.964              |
| 43400    | 43106 | 9.6741                      | 7707.3                      | 5.1078               | 435.74            | 1.3174                   | 3.3076               | 28.964              |
| 43600    | 43303 | 9.6735                      | 7724.1                      | 4.9666               | 436.20            | 1.2823                   | 3.4017               | 28.964              |
| 43800    | 43500 | 9.6729                      | 7741.0                      | 4.8295               | 436.66            | 1.2482                   | 3.4982               | 28.964              |
| 44000    | 43698 | 9.6723                      | 7757.9                      | 4.6965 *22           | 437.13            | 1.2152 * 7               | 3.5973 - 5           | 28.964              |
| 44200    | 43895 | 9.6717                      | 7774.8                      | 4.5675               | 437.59            | 1.1830                   | 3.6989               | 28.964              |
| 44400    | 44092 | 9.6711                      | 7791.6                      | 4.4422               | 438.05            | 1.1518                   | 3.8032               | 28.964              |
| 44600    | 44289 | 9.6705                      | 7808.5                      | 4.3207               | 438.51            | 1.1215                   | 3.9102               | 28.964              |
| 44800    | 44486 | 9.6699                      | 7825.4                      | 4.2027               | 438.97            | 1.0920                   | 4.0199               | 28.964              |
| 45000    | 44684 | 9.6693                      | 7842.3                      | 4.0882               | 439.43            | 1.0633                   | 4.1325               | 28.964              |
| 45200    | 44881 | 9.6687                      | 7859.2                      | 3.9771               | 439.89            | 1.0355                   | 4.2480               | 28.964              |
| 45400    | 45078 | 9.6681                      | 7876.1                      | 3.8692               | 440.35            | 1.0085                   | 4.3655               | 28.964              |
| 45600    | 45275 | 9.6675                      | 7892.9                      | 3.7644               | 440.80            | 9.8219 * 6               | 4.4880               | 28.964              |
| 45800    | 45472 | 9.6669                      | 7909.8                      | 3.6627               | 441.26            | 9.5665                   | 4.6126               | 28.964              |
| 46000    | 45669 | 9.6662                      | 7926.7                      | 3.5640 *22           | 441.72            | 9.3182 * 6               | 4.7404 - 5           | 28.964              |
| 46200    | 45867 | 9.6656                      | 7943.6                      | 3.4681               | 442.17            | 9.0769                   | 4.8714               | 28.964              |
| 46400    | 46064 | 9.6650                      | 7960.5                      | 3.3750               | 442.63            | 8.8424                   | 5.0058               | 28.964              |
| 46600    | 46261 | 9.6644                      | 7977.4                      | 3.2846               | 443.09            | 8.6143                   | 5.1436               | 28.964              |
| 46800    | 46458 | 9.6638                      | 7994.3                      | 3.1968               | 443.54            | 8.3927                   | 5.2849               | 28.964              |
| 47000    | 46655 | 9.6632                      | 8011.2                      | 3.1115               | 444.00            | 8.1771                   | 5.4297               | 28.964              |
| 47200    | 46852 | 9.6626                      | 8028.1                      | 3.0287               | 444.45            | 7.9676                   | 5.5782               | 28.964              |
| 47400    | 47049 | 9.6620                      | 8045.0                      | 2.9497               | 444.91            | 7.7658                   | 5.7276               | 28.964              |
| 47600    | 47246 | 9.6614                      | 8061.9                      | 2.8773               | 445.37            | 7.5750                   | 5.8718               | 28.964              |
| 47800    | 47443 | 9.6608                      | 8078.8                      | 2.8066               | 445.83            | 7.3889                   | 6.0197               | 28.964              |
| 48000    | 47640 | 9.6602                      | 8095.7                      | 2.7376 *22           | 446.29            | 7.2075 * 6               | 6.1713 - 5           | 28.964              |
| 48200    | 47837 | 9.6596                      | 8112.6                      | 2.6704               | 446.75            | 7.0304                   | 6.3266               | 28.964              |
| 48400    | 48034 | 9.6590                      | 8129.5                      | 2.6048               | 447.21            | 6.8578                   | 6.4859               | 28.964              |
| 48600    | 48231 | 9.6584                      | 8146.4                      | 2.5408               | 447.67            | 6.6894                   | 6.6492               | 28.964              |
| 48800    | 48428 | 9.6578                      | 8163.3                      | 2.4785               | 448.13            | 6.5251                   | 6.8166               | 28.964              |
| 49000    | 48625 | 9.6572                      | 8180.2                      | 2.4176               | 448.59            | 6.3649                   | 6.9882               | 28.964              |
| 49200    | 48822 | 9.6566                      | 8197.1                      | 2.3582               | 449.05            | 6.2086                   | 7.1641               | 28.964              |
| 49400    | 49019 | 9.6560                      | 8214.0                      | 2.3003               | 449.51            | 6.0562                   | 7.3444               | 28.964              |
| 49600    | 49216 | 9.6554                      | 8230.9                      | 2.2439               | 450.00            | 5.9075                   | 7.5293               | 28.964              |
| 49800    | 49413 | 9.6548                      | 8247.8                      | 2.1888               | 450.46            | 5.7625                   | 7.7188               | 28.964              |
| 50000    | 49610 | 9.6542                      | 8264.7                      | 2.1351 *22           | 450.92            | 5.6210 * 6               | 7.9130 - 5           | 28.964              |
| 50500    | 50102 | 9.6527                      | 8317.6                      | 2.0064               | 451.83            | 5.2824                   | 8.4202               | 28.964              |
| 51000    | 50594 | 9.6512                      | 8370.5                      | 1.8856               | 452.74            | 4.9643                   | 8.9598               | 28.964              |
| 51500    | 51086 | 9.6497                      | 8423.4                      | 1.7736               | 453.65            | 4.6674                   | 9.5255               | 28.964              |
| 52000    | 51578 | 9.6482                      | 8476.3                      | 1.6750               | 454.56            | 4.3966                   | 1.0086 - 4           | 28.964              |
| 52500    | 52070 | 9.6467                      | 8529.2                      | 1.5814               | 455.47            | 4.1404                   | 1.0683               | 28.964              |
| 53000    | 52562 | 9.6451                      | 8582.1                      | 1.4926               | 456.38            | 3.8979                   | 1.1319               | 28.964              |
| 53500    | 53054 | 9.6436                      | 8635.0                      | 1.4084               | 457.29            | 3.6684                   | 1.1995               | 28.964              |
| 54000    | 53546 | 9.6421                      | 8687.9                      | 1.3286               | 458.20            | 3.4515                   | 1.2716               | 28.964              |
| 54500    | 54037 | 9.6406                      | 8740.8                      | 1.2529               | 459.11            | 3.2463                   | 1.3484               | 28.964              |
| 55000    | 54528 | 9.6391                      | 8793.7                      | 1.1812 *22           | 436.60            | 3.0524 * 6               | 1.4303 - 4           | 28.964              |
| 55500    | 55020 | 9.6376                      | 8846.6                      | 1.1132               | 437.51            | 2.8692                   | 1.5177               | 28.964              |
| 56000    | 55511 | 9.6361                      | 8899.5                      | 1.0488               | 438.42            | 2.6961                   | 1.6108               | 28.964              |
| 56500    | 56002 | 9.6346                      | 8952.4                      | 9.8788 *21           | 439.33            | 2.5326                   | 1.7102               | 28.964              |
| 57000    | 56494 | 9.6331                      | 9005.3                      | 9.3018               | 440.24            | 2.3783                   | 1.8163               | 28.964              |
| 57500    | 56985 | 9.6316                      | 9058.2                      | 8.7557               | 441.15            | 2.2326                   | 1.9296               | 28.964              |
| 58000    | 57476 | 9.6301                      | 9111.1                      | 8.2390               | 442.06            | 2.0952                   | 2.0506               | 28.964              |
| 58500    | 57967 | 9.6286                      | 9164.0                      | 7.7503               | 442.97            | 1.9655                   | 2.1799               | 28.964              |
| 59000    | 58458 | 9.6271                      | 9216.9                      | 7.2883               | 443.88            | 1.8433                   | 2.3181               | 28.964              |
| 59500    | 58949 | 9.6256                      | 9269.8                      | 6.8515               | 444.79            | 1.7281                   | 2.4658               | 28.964              |

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Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| 60000    | 60572 | 9.6224                      | 7322.2                      | 5.9946 +21           | 423.58            | 1.5030 + 6               | 2.8183 - 4           | 28.964              |
| 60500    | 61081 | 9.6209                      | 7281.6                      | 5.6226               | 422.37            | 1.4057                   | 3.0048               | 28.964              |
| 61000    | 61591 | 9.6193                      | 7241.0                      | 5.2717               | 421.15            | 1.3141                   | 3.2048               | 28.964              |
| 61500    | 62101 | 9.6178                      | 7200.3                      | 4.9409               | 419.94            | 1.2281                   | 3.4194               | 28.964              |
| 62000    | 62611 | 9.6163                      | 7159.7                      | 4.6290               | 418.72            | 1.1473                   | 3.6497               | 28.964              |
| 62500    | 63121 | 9.6148                      | 7119.0                      | 4.3352               | 417.49            | 1.0713                   | 3.8971               | 28.964              |
| 63000    | 63631 | 9.6132                      | 7078.4                      | 4.0585               | 416.27            | 9.9998 + 5               | 4.1628               | 28.964              |
| 63500    | 64141 | 9.6117                      | 7037.7                      | 3.7980               | 415.04            | 9.3301                   | 4.4483               | 28.964              |
| 64000    | 64651 | 9.6102                      | 6997.0                      | 3.5528               | 413.80            | 8.7018                   | 4.7554               | 28.964              |
| 64500    | 65161 | 9.6086                      | 6956.3                      | 3.3220               | 412.56            | 8.1123                   | 5.0856               | 28.964              |
| 65000    | 65672 | 9.6071                      | 6915.5                      | 3.1051 +21           | 411.32            | 7.5596 + 5               | 5.4410 - 4           | 28.964              |
| 65500    | 66182 | 9.6056                      | 6874.8                      | 2.9010               | 410.07            | 7.0415                   | 5.8236               | 28.964              |
| 66000    | 66692 | 9.6041                      | 6834.0                      | 2.7093               | 408.82            | 6.5561                   | 6.2358               | 28.964              |
| 66500    | 67203 | 9.6025                      | 6793.3                      | 2.5292               | 407.57            | 6.1015                   | 6.6798               | 28.964              |
| 67000    | 67714 | 9.6010                      | 6752.5                      | 2.3601               | 406.31            | 5.6759                   | 7.1586               | 28.964              |
| 67500    | 68224 | 9.5995                      | 6711.7                      | 2.2013               | 405.05            | 5.2776                   | 7.6750               | 28.964              |
| 68000    | 68735 | 9.5980                      | 6670.9                      | 2.0523               | 403.79            | 4.9050                   | 8.2322               | 28.964              |
| 68500    | 69246 | 9.5964                      | 6630.1                      | 1.9125               | 402.52            | 4.5566                   | 8.8337               | 28.964              |
| 69000    | 69757 | 9.5949                      | 6589.3                      | 1.7815               | 401.24            | 4.2310                   | 9.4835               | 28.964              |
| 69500    | 70268 | 9.5934                      | 6548.4                      | 1.6587               | 399.97            | 3.9268                   | 1.0186 - 3           | 28.964              |
| 70000    | 70779 | 9.5919                      | 6507.6                      | 1.5436 +21           | 398.69            | 3.6427 + 5               | 1.0945 - 3           | 28.964              |
| 70500    | 71291 | 9.5903                      | 6466.7                      | 1.4359               | 397.40            | 3.3775                   | 1.1766               | 28.964              |
| 71000    | 71802 | 9.5888                      | 6425.8                      | 1.3350               | 396.11            | 3.1301                   | 1.2655               | 28.964              |
| 71500    | 72313 | 9.5873                      | 6384.9                      | 1.2385               | 395.19            | 2.8969                   | 1.3642               | 28.964              |
| 72000    | 72825 | 9.5858                      | 6344.0                      | 1.1485               | 394.26            | 2.6801                   | 1.4711               | 28.964              |
| 72500    | 73336 | 9.5842                      | 6303.0                      | 1.0646               | 393.33            | 2.4786                   | 1.5869               | 28.964              |
| 73000    | 73848 | 9.5827                      | 6262.1                      | 9.8655 +20           | 392.40            | 2.2914                   | 1.7125               | 28.964              |
| 73500    | 74360 | 9.5812                      | 6221.1                      | 9.1387               | 391.47            | 2.1176                   | 1.8487               | 28.964              |
| 74000    | 74872 | 9.5797                      | 6222.2                      | 8.4624               | 390.54            | 1.9562                   | 1.9964               | 28.964              |
| 74500    | 75384 | 9.5781                      | 6223.2                      | 7.8332               | 389.60            | 1.8064                   | 2.1568               | 28.964              |
| 75000    | 75896 | 9.5766                      | 6194.2                      | 7.2481 +20           | 388.66            | 1.6674 + 5               | 2.3309 - 3           | 28.964              |
| 75500    | 76408 | 9.5751                      | 6165.2                      | 6.7042               | 387.72            | 1.5385                   | 2.5200               | 28.964              |
| 76000    | 76920 | 9.5736                      | 6136.2                      | 6.1987               | 386.77            | 1.4191                   | 2.7255               | 28.964              |
| 76500    | 77432 | 9.5720                      | 6107.2                      | 5.7291               | 385.83            | 1.3084                   | 2.9489               | 28.964              |
| 77000    | 77944 | 9.5705                      | 6078.2                      | 5.2931               | 384.88            | 1.2058                   | 3.1918               | 28.964              |
| 77500    | 78457 | 9.5690                      | 6049.2                      | 4.8883               | 383.93            | 1.1109                   | 3.4561               | 28.964              |
| 78000    | 78969 | 9.5675                      | 6020.1                      | 4.5127               | 382.98            | 1.0230                   | 3.7438               | 28.964              |
| 78500    | 79482 | 9.5659                      | 5991.1                      | 4.1643               | 382.02            | 9.4163 + 4               | 4.0570               | 28.964              |
| 79000    | 79994 | 9.5644                      | 5962.0                      | 3.8413               | 381.06            | 8.6640                   | 4.3982               | 28.964              |
| 79500    | 80507 | 9.5629                      | 5932.9                      | 3.5418               | 380.10            | 7.9685                   | 4.7700               | 28.964              |
| 80000    | 81020 | 9.5614                      | 5903.9                      | 3.2644 +20           | 379.14            | 7.3257 + 4               | 5.1754 - 3           | 28.964              |
| 80500    | 81533 | 9.5598                      | 5874.8                      | 3.0074               | 378.17            | 6.7319                   | 5.6176               | 28.964              |
| 81000    | 82046 | 9.5583                      | 5845.7                      | 2.7695               | 377.21            | 6.1835                   | 6.1002               | 28.964              |
| 81500    | 82559 | 9.5568                      | 5816.6                      | 2.5494               | 376.24            | 5.6773                   | 6.6270               | 28.964              |
| 82000    | 83072 | 9.5553                      | 5787.5                      | 2.3457               | 375.26            | 5.2103                   | 7.2024               | 28.964              |
| 82500    | 83585 | 9.5538                      | 5758.3                      | 2.1574               | 374.29            | 4.7795                   | 7.8311               | 28.964              |
| 83000    | 84098 | 9.5522                      | 5729.2                      | 1.9833               | 373.31            | 4.3824                   | 8.5184               | 28.964              |
| 83500    | 84611 | 9.5507                      | 5700.1                      | 1.8225               | 372.33            | 4.0164                   | 9.2702               | 28.964              |
| 84000    | 85125 | 9.5492                      | 5670.9                      | 1.6739               | 371.35            | 3.6793                   | 1.0093 - 2           | 28.964              |
| 84500    | 85638 | 9.5477                      | 5641.7                      | 1.5368               | 370.36            | 3.3689                   | 1.0993               | 28.964              |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Accel.<br>due to<br>gravity | Pressure<br>scale<br>height | Number<br>density    | Particle<br>speed | Collision<br>frequency   | Mean<br>free<br>path | Molecular<br>weight |
|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )       | H <sub>p</sub> (m)          | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)           | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)                | M (kg/kmol)         |
| 60000    | 59439 | 9.6241                      | 7367.8                      | 6.4387 +21           | 424.93            | 1.6195 + 6               | 2.6239 - 4           | 28.964              |
| 60500    | 59930 | 9.6226                      | 7327.9                      | 6.0488               | 423.75            | 1.5171                   | 2.7931               | 28.964              |
| 61000    | 60420 | 9.6211                      | 7288.1                      | 5.6806               | 422.56            | 1.4208                   | 2.9741               | 28.964              |
| 61500    | 60911 | 9.6196                      | 7248.2                      | 5.3329               | 421.37            | 1.3301                   | 3.1680               | 28.964              |
| 62000    | 61401 | 9.6181                      | 7208.4                      | 5.0048               | 420.18            | 1.2447                   | 3.3757               | 28.964              |
| 62500    | 61891 | 9.6166                      | 7168.5                      | 4.6952               | 418.98            | 1.1644                   | 3.5983               | 28.964              |
| 63000    | 62382 | 9.6151                      | 7128.7                      | 4.4032               | 417.78            | 1.0888                   | 3.8369               | 28.964              |
| 63500    | 62872 | 9.6136                      | 7088.8                      | 4.1278               | 416.58            | 1.0178                   | 4.0929               | 28.964              |
| 64000    | 63362 | 9.6121                      | 7048.9                      | 3.8683               | 415.38            | 9.5107 + 5               | 4.3675               | 28.964              |
| 64500    | 63852 | 9.6106                      | 7009.0                      | 3.6238               | 414.17            | 8.8835                   | 4.6622               | 28.964              |
| 65000    | 64342 | 9.6091                      | 6969.1                      | 3.3934 +21           | 412.95            | 8.2945 + 5               | 4.9787 - 4           | 28.964              |
| 65500    | 64832 | 9.6076                      | 6929.2                      | 3.1765               | 411.74            | 7.7414                   | 5.3186               | 28.964              |
| 66000    | 65322 | 9.6061                      | 6889.3                      | 2.9723               | 410.52            | 7.2224                   | 5.6840               | 28.964              |
| 66500    | 65811 | 9.6046                      | 6849.4                      | 2.7802               | 409.30            | 6.7354                   | 6.0768               | 28.964              |
| 67000    | 66301 | 9.6031                      | 6809.5                      | 2.5995               | 408.07            | 6.2787                   | 6.4992               | 28.964              |
| 67500    | 66791 | 9.6017                      | 6769.6                      | 2.4296               | 406.84            | 5.8506                   | 6.9538               | 28.964              |
| 68000    | 67280 | 9.6002                      | 6729.6                      | 2.2698               | 405.61            | 5.4494                   | 7.4432               | 28.964              |
| 68500    | 67770 | 9.5987                      | 6689.7                      | 2.1197               | 404.37            | 5.0735                   | 7.9702               | 28.964              |
| 69000    | 68259 | 9.5972                      | 6649.8                      | 1.9788               | 403.13            | 4.7216                   | 8.5380               | 28.964              |
| 69500    | 68748 | 9.5957                      | 6609.8                      | 1.8464               | 401.89            | 4.3921                   | 9.1501               | 28.964              |
| 70000    | 69238 | 9.5942                      | 6569.9                      | 1.7222 +21           | 400.64            | 4.0839 + 5               | 9.8102 - 4           | 28.964              |
| 70500    | 69727 | 9.5927                      | 6529.9                      | 1.6056               | 399.39            | 3.7956                   | 1.0522 - 3           | 28.964              |
| 71000    | 70216 | 9.5912                      | 6489.9                      | 1.4963               | 398.13            | 3.5261                   | 1.1291               | 28.964              |
| 71500    | 70705 | 9.5897                      | 6450.0                      | 1.3938               | 396.87            | 3.2742                   | 1.2121               | 28.964              |
| 72000    | 71194 | 9.5882                      | 6414.6                      | 1.2968               | 395.75            | 3.0378                   | 1.3027               | 28.964              |
| 72500    | 71682 | 9.5867                      | 6386.3                      | 1.2049               | 394.85            | 2.8160                   | 1.4022               | 28.964              |
| 73000    | 72171 | 9.5852                      | 6358.1                      | 1.1191               | 393.94            | 2.6095                   | 1.5097               | 28.964              |
| 73500    | 72660 | 9.5837                      | 6329.8                      | 1.0391               | 393.04            | 2.4173                   | 1.6260               | 28.964              |
| 74000    | 73148 | 9.5823                      | 6301.5                      | 9.6443 +20           | 392.13            | 2.2384                   | 1.7518               | 28.964              |
| 74500    | 73637 | 9.5808                      | 6273.2                      | 8.9486               | 391.21            | 2.0721                   | 1.8880               | 28.964              |
| 75000    | 74125 | 9.5793                      | 6244.9                      | 8.3003 +20           | 390.30            | 1.9175 + 5               | 2.0354 - 3           | 28.964              |
| 75500    | 74614 | 9.5778                      | 6216.6                      | 7.6963               | 389.38            | 1.7738                   | 2.1952               | 28.964              |
| 76000    | 75102 | 9.5763                      | 6188.3                      | 7.1338               | 388.47            | 1.6403                   | 2.3682               | 28.964              |
| 76500    | 75590 | 9.5748                      | 6160.0                      | 6.6101               | 387.55            | 1.5163                   | 2.5559               | 28.964              |
| 77000    | 76078 | 9.5733                      | 6131.7                      | 6.1228               | 386.63            | 1.4012                   | 2.7593               | 28.964              |
| 77500    | 76566 | 9.5718                      | 6103.3                      | 5.6693               | 385.70            | 1.2943                   | 2.9800               | 28.964              |
| 78000    | 77054 | 9.5703                      | 6075.0                      | 5.2475               | 384.78            | 1.1951                   | 3.2195               | 28.964              |
| 78500    | 77542 | 9.5688                      | 6046.7                      | 4.8554               | 383.85            | 1.1032                   | 3.4796               | 28.964              |
| 79000    | 78030 | 9.5674                      | 6018.4                      | 4.4909               | 382.92            | 1.0179                   | 3.7620               | 28.964              |
| 79500    | 78518 | 9.5659                      | 5990.0                      | 4.1523               | 381.99            | 9.3883 + 4               | 4.0688               | 28.964              |
| 80000    | 79006 | 9.5644                      | 5961.7                      | 3.8378 +20           | 381.05            | 8.6559 + 4               | 4.4022 - 3           | 28.964              |
| 80500    | 79493 | 9.5629                      | 5933.3                      | 3.5457               | 380.11            | 7.9775                   | 4.7648               | 28.964              |
| 81000    | 79981 | 9.5614                      | 5905.0                      | 3.2747               | 379.18            | 7.3495                   | 5.1592               | 28.964              |
| 81500    | 80468 | 9.5599                      | 5876.6                      | 3.0232               | 378.23            | 6.7682                   | 5.5884               | 28.964              |
| 82000    | 80956 | 9.5585                      | 5848.3                      | 2.7899               | 377.29            | 6.2304                   | 6.0556               | 28.964              |
| 82500    | 81443 | 9.5570                      | 5819.9                      | 2.5736               | 376.35            | 5.7331                   | 6.5645               | 28.964              |
| 83000    | 81930 | 9.5555                      | 5791.5                      | 2.3732               | 375.40            | 5.2733                   | 7.1189               | 28.964              |
| 83500    | 82417 | 9.5540                      | 5763.2                      | 2.1875               | 374.45            | 4.8483                   | 7.7232               | 28.964              |
| 84000    | 82904 | 9.5525                      | 5734.8                      | 2.0155               | 373.50            | 4.4558                   | 8.3822               | 28.964              |
| 84500    | 83391 | 9.5510                      | 5706.4                      | 1.8563               | 372.54            | 4.0934                   | 9.1012               | 28.964              |
| 85000    | 83878 | 9.5496                      | 5678.0                      | 1.7090 +20           | 371.59            | 3.7588 + 4               | 9.8858 - 3           | 28.964              |
| 85500    | 84365 | 9.5481                      | 5649.6                      | 1.5727               | 370.63            | 3.4501                   | 1.0743 - 2           | 28.964              |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |        | Accel. due to gravity | Pressure scale height | Number density       | Particle speed | Collision frequency      | Mean free path | Molecular weight |
|----------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m)  | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> ) | H <sub>p</sub> (m)    | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)        | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)          | M (kg/kmol)      |
| 86000    | 84852  | 9.5466                | 5621.                 | 1.447* 20            | 369.7          | 3.17* 4                  | 1.17- 2        | 28.95            |
| 86500    | 85339  | 9.5451                | 5623.                 | 1.324                | 369.7          | 2.90                     | 1.28           | 28.95            |
| 87000    | 85825  | 9.5436                | 5624.                 | 1.212                | 369.7          | 2.65                     | 1.39           | 28.95            |
| 87500    | 86312  | 9.5421                | 5625.                 | 1.109                | 369.7          | 2.43                     | 1.52           | 28.94            |
| 88000    | 86798  | 9.5407                | 5627.                 | 1.014                | 369.7          | 2.22                     | 1.67           | 28.94            |
| 88500    | 87285  | 9.5392                | 5629.                 | 9.284* 19            | 369.8          | 2.03                     | 1.82           | 28.93            |
| 89000    | 87771  | 9.5377                | 5631.                 | 8.496                | 369.8          | 1.86                     | 1.99           | 28.93            |
| 89500    | 88257  | 9.5362                | 5634.                 | 7.775                | 369.9          | 1.70                     | 2.17           | 28.92            |
| 90000    | 88744  | 9.5348                | 5636.                 | 7.116* 19            | 369.9          | 1.56* 4                  | 2.37- 2        | 28.91            |
| 90500    | 89230  | 9.5333                | 5639.                 | 6.513                | 370.0          | 1.43                     | 2.59           | 28.90            |
| 91000    | 89716  | 9.5318                | 5642.                 | 5.962                | 370.1          | 1.31                     | 2.83           | 28.89            |
| 91500    | 90202  | 9.5303                | 5647.                 | 5.456                | 370.2          | 1.20                     | 3.10           | 28.87            |
| 92000    | 90688  | 9.5288                | 5653.                 | 4.993                | 370.4          | 1.09                     | 3.38           | 28.86            |
| 92500    | 91173  | 9.5274                | 5661.                 | 4.568                | 370.6          | 1.00                     | 3.70           | 28.84            |
| 93000    | 91659  | 9.5259                | 5670.                 | 4.178                | 370.9          | 9.17* 3                  | 4.04           | 28.82            |
| 93500    | 92145  | 9.5244                | 5682.                 | 3.821                | 371.2          | 8.40                     | 4.42           | 28.80            |
| 94000    | 92630  | 9.5229                | 5695.                 | 3.494                | 371.6          | 7.69                     | 4.84           | 28.78            |
| 94500    | 93116  | 9.5215                | 5710.                 | 3.194                | 372.1          | 7.04                     | 5.29           | 28.76            |
| 95000    | 93601  | 9.5200                | 5727.                 | 2.920* 19            | 372.6          | 6.44* 3                  | 5.79- 2        | 28.73            |
| 95500    | 94087  | 9.5185                | 5745.                 | 2.669                | 373.2          | 5.90                     | 6.33           | 28.71            |
| 96000    | 94572  | 9.5170                | 5766.                 | 2.440                | 373.8          | 5.40                     | 6.92           | 28.68            |
| 96500    | 95057  | 9.5156                | 5789.                 | 2.230                | 374.5          | 4.94                     | 7.58           | 28.65            |
| 97000    | 95542  | 9.5141                | 5814.                 | 2.038                | 375.3          | 4.53                     | 8.29           | 28.62            |
| 97500    | 96027  | 9.5126                | 5840.                 | 1.862                | 376.1          | 4.15                     | 9.07           | 28.59            |
| 98000    | 96512  | 9.5111                | 5870.                 | 1.702                | 377.0          | 3.80                     | 9.93           | 28.55            |
| 98500    | 96997  | 9.5097                | 5901.                 | 1.556                | 378.0          | 3.48                     | 1.09- 1        | 28.52            |
| 99000    | 97482  | 9.5082                | 5935.                 | 1.422                | 379.1          | 3.19                     | 1.19           | 28.48            |
| 99500    | 97967  | 9.5067                | 5971.                 | 1.300                | 380.2          | 2.93                     | 1.30           | 28.44            |
| 100000   | 98451  | 9.5052                | 6009.                 | 1.189* 19            | 381.4          | 2.68* 3                  | 1.42- 1        | 28.40            |
| 101000   | 99420  | 9.5023                | 6095.                 | 9.990* 18            | 384.0          | 2.27                     | 1.69           | 28.30            |
| 102000   | 100389 | 9.4994                | 6191.                 | 8.402                | 387.0          | 1.92                     | 2.01           | 28.21            |
| 103000   | 101358 | 9.4964                | 6300.                 | 7.071                | 390.3          | 1.63                     | 2.39           | 28.10            |
| 104000   | 102326 | 9.4935                | 6423.                 | 5.956                | 394.0          | 1.39                     | 2.84           | 28.00            |
| 105000   | 103294 | 9.4905                | 6561.                 | 5.021                | 398.2          | 1.18                     | 3.36           | 27.88            |
| 106000   | 104261 | 9.4876                | 6719.                 | 4.237                | 402.9          | 1.01                     | 3.99           | 27.77            |
| 107000   | 105229 | 9.4847                | 6901.                 | 3.578                | 408.3          | 8.65* 2                  | 4.72           | 27.64            |
| 108000   | 106196 | 9.4817                | 7115.                 | 3.023                | 414.5          | 7.42                     | 5.59           | 27.52            |
| 109000   | 107162 | 9.4788                | 7375.                 | 2.552                | 421.9          | 6.37                     | 6.62           | 27.39            |
| 110000   | 108129 | 9.4759                | 7723.                 | 2.144* 18            | 431.7          | 5.48* 2                  | 7.88- 1        | 27.27            |
| 111000   | 109095 | 9.4729                | 8149.                 | 1.800                | 443.4          | 4.72                     | 9.39           | 27.14            |
| 112000   | 110061 | 9.4700                | 8578.                 | 1.524                | 454.8          | 4.10                     | 1.11* 0        | 27.02            |
| 113000   | 111026 | 9.4671                | 9010.                 | 1.301                | 466.1          | 3.59                     | 1.30           | 26.90            |
| 114000   | 111992 | 9.4642                | 9445.                 | 1.118                | 477.1          | 3.16                     | 1.51           | 26.79            |
| 115000   | 112957 | 9.4612                | 9882.                 | 9.681* 17            | 487.9          | 2.80                     | 1.75           | 26.68            |
| 116000   | 113921 | 9.4583                | 10320.                | 8.430                | 498.6          | 2.49                     | 2.00           | 26.58            |
| 117000   | 114885 | 9.4554                | 10760.                | 7.382                | 509.0          | 2.22                     | 2.29           | 26.48            |
| 118000   | 115849 | 9.4525                | 11202.                | 6.498                | 519.3          | 2.00                     | 2.60           | 26.38            |
| 119000   | 116813 | 9.4495                | 11646.                | 5.748                | 529.4          | 1.80                     | 2.94           | 26.29            |
| 120000   | 117777 | 9.4466                | 12091.                | 5.107* 17            | 539.3          | 1.63* 2                  | 3.31* 0        | 26.20            |
| 121000   | 118740 | 9.4437                | 12535.                | 4.558                | 549.0          | 1.5                      | 3.7            | 26.12            |
| 122000   | 119703 | 9.4408                | 12973.                | 4.086                | 558.5          | 1.4                      | 4.1            | 26.04            |
| 123000   | 120665 | 9.4379                | 13405.                | 3.678                | 567.6          | 1.2                      | 4.6            | 25.96            |
| 124000   | 121627 | 9.4350                | 13832.                | 3.323                | 576.5          | 1.1                      | 5.1            | 25.88            |
| 125000   | 122589 | 9.4321                | 14254.                | 3.013                | 585.1          | 1.0                      | 5.6            | 25.80            |
| 126000   | 123551 | 9.4291                | 14670.                | 2.740                | 593.5          | 9.6* 1                   | 6.2            | 25.73            |
| 127000   | 124512 | 9.4262                | 15082.                | 2.500                | 601.7          | 8.9                      | 6.8            | 25.65            |
| 128000   | 125473 | 9.4233                | 15489.                | 2.288                | 609.6          | 8.3                      | 7.4            | 25.58            |
| 129000   | 126434 | 9.4204                | 15891.                | 2.099                | 617.4          | 7.7                      | 8.1            | 25.51            |
| 130000   | 127395 | 9.4175                | 16288.                | 1.930* 17            | 625.0          | 7.1* 1                   | 8.8* 0         | 25.44            |
| 131000   | 128355 | 9.4146                | 16681.                | 1.779                | 632.4          | 6.7                      | 9.5            | 25.36            |
| 132000   | 129315 | 9.4117                | 17069.                | 1.644                | 639.6          | 6.2                      | 1.0* 1         | 25.29            |
| 133000   | 130274 | 9.4088                | 17453.                | 1.522                | 646.7          | 5.8                      | 1.1            | 25.22            |
| 134000   | 131234 | 9.4059                | 17833.                | 1.412                | 653.5          | 5.5                      | 1.2            | 25.16            |
| 135000   | 132193 | 9.4030                | 18208.                | 1.312                | 660.3          | 5.1                      | 1.3            | 25.09            |
| 136000   | 133151 | 9.4001                | 18579.                | 1.221                | 666.9          | 4.8                      | 1.4            | 25.02            |
| 137000   | 134110 | 9.3972                | 18947.                | 1.139                | 673.3          | 4.5                      | 1.5            | 24.95            |
| 138000   | 135068 | 9.3943                | 19310.                | 1.064                | 679.7          | 4.3                      | 1.6            | 24.88            |
| 139000   | 136026 | 9.3914                | 19669.                | 9.952* 16            | 685.8          | 4.0                      | 1.7            | 24.82            |
| 140000   | 136983 | 9.3886                | 20025.                | 9.322* 16            | 691.9          | 3.8* 1                   | 1.8* 1         | 24.75            |
| 141000   | 137940 | 9.3857                | 20376.                | 8.745                | 697.9          | 3.6                      | 1.9            | 24.68            |
| 142000   | 138897 | 9.3828                | 20724.                | 8.214                | 703.7          | 3.4                      | 2.1            | 24.62            |
| 143000   | 139854 | 9.3799                | 21068.                | 7.726                | 709.4          | 3.2                      | 2.2            | 24.55            |
| 144000   | 140810 | 9.3770                | 21409.                | 7.275                | 715.0          | 3.1                      | 2.3            | 24.49            |
| 145000   | 141766 | 9.3741                | 21746.                | 6.858                | 720.5          | 2.9                      | 2.5            | 24.42            |
| 146000   | 142722 | 9.3712                | 22080.                | 6.472                | 725.9          | 2.8                      | 2.6            | 24.36            |
| 147000   | 143677 | 9.3684                | 22410.                | 6.114                | 731.2          | 2.6                      | 2.8            | 24.29            |
| 148000   | 144633 | 9.3655                | 22737.                | 5.782                | 736.4          | 2.5                      | 2.9            | 24.23            |
| 149000   | 145587 | 9.3626                | 23060.                | 5.473                | 741.5          | 2.4                      | 3.1            | 24.17            |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |        | Accel. due to gravity | Pressure scale height | Number density   | Particle speed | Collision frequency | Mean free path | Molecular weight |
|----------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m)  | $g$ ( $m/s^2$ )       | $H_p$ (m)             | $n$ ( $m^{-3}$ ) | $V$ (m/s)      | $\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )  | $L$ (m)        | $M$ (kg/kmol)    |
| 150000   | 146542 | 9.3597                | 23380.                | 5.186* 16        | 746.5          | 2.3 * 1             | 3.3 * 1        | 24.10            |
| 151000   | 147496 | 9.3568                | 23697.                | 4.918            | 751.4          | 2.2                 | 3.4            | 24.04            |
| 152000   | 148450 | 9.3540                | 24011.                | 4.668            | 756.3          | 2.1                 | 3.6            | 23.98            |
| 153000   | 149404 | 9.3511                | 24322.                | 4.435            | 761.0          | 2.0                 | 3.8            | 23.92            |
| 154000   | 150357 | 9.3482                | 24630.                | 4.216            | 765.7          | 1.9                 | 4.0            | 23.85            |
| 155000   | 151311 | 9.3453                | 24934.                | 4.012            | 770.3          | 1.8                 | 4.2            | 23.79            |
| 156000   | 152263 | 9.3425                | 25236.                | 3.820            | 774.8          | 1.8                 | 4.4            | 23.73            |
| 157000   | 153216 | 9.3396                | 25535.                | 3.640            | 779.3          | 1.7                 | 4.6            | 23.67            |
| 158000   | 154168 | 9.3367                | 25831.                | 3.471            | 783.7          | 1.6                 | 4.9            | 23.61            |
| 159000   | 155120 | 9.3339                | 26124.                | 3.311            | 788.0          | 1.5                 | 5.1            | 23.55            |
| 160000   | 156072 | 9.3310                | 26414.                | 3.162* 16        | 792.2          | 1.5 * 1             | 5.3 * 1        | 23.49            |
| 161000   | 157023 | 9.3282                | 26702.                | 3.021            | 796.4          | 1.4                 | 5.6            | 23.43            |
| 162000   | 157974 | 9.3253                | 26987.                | 2.888            | 800.5          | 1.4                 | 5.9            | 23.37            |
| 163000   | 158925 | 9.3224                | 27269.                | 2.762            | 804.6          | 1.3                 | 6.1            | 23.31            |
| 164000   | 159875 | 9.3196                | 27549.                | 2.644            | 808.6          | 1.3                 | 6.4            | 23.25            |
| 165000   | 160826 | 9.3167                | 27826.                | 2.532            | 812.5          | 1.2                 | 6.7            | 23.19            |
| 166000   | 161775 | 9.3139                | 28101.                | 2.426            | 816.4          | 1.2                 | 7.0            | 23.13            |
| 167000   | 162725 | 9.3110                | 28373.                | 2.326            | 820.2          | 1.1                 | 7.3            | 23.07            |
| 168000   | 163674 | 9.3081                | 28643.                | 2.231            | 824.0          | 1.1                 | 7.6            | 23.02            |
| 169000   | 164623 | 9.3053                | 28910.                | 2.141            | 827.7          | 1.0                 | 7.9            | 22.96            |
| 170000   | 165572 | 9.3024                | 29175.                | 2.055* 16        | 831.3          | 1.0 * 1             | 8.2 * 1        | 22.90            |
| 171000   | 166521 | 9.2996                | 29438.                | 1.974            | 834.9          | 9.8 * 0             | 8.6            | 22.84            |
| 172000   | 167469 | 9.2967                | 29698.                | 1.897            | 838.5          | 9.4                 | 8.9            | 22.79            |
| 173000   | 168417 | 9.2939                | 29956.                | 1.824            | 842.0          | 9.1                 | 9.3            | 22.73            |
| 174000   | 169364 | 9.2911                | 30212.                | 1.754            | 845.5          | 8.8                 | 9.6            | 22.67            |
| 175000   | 170311 | 9.2882                | 30466.                | 1.688            | 848.9          | 8.5                 | 1.0 * 2        | 22.62            |
| 176000   | 171258 | 9.2854                | 30717.                | 1.624            | 852.2          | 8.2                 | 1.0            | 22.56            |
| 177000   | 172205 | 9.2825                | 30967.                | 1.564            | 855.6          | 7.9                 | 1.1            | 22.51            |
| 178000   | 173151 | 9.2797                | 31214.                | 1.507            | 858.8          | 7.7                 | 1.1            | 22.45            |
| 179000   | 174098 | 9.2768                | 31459.                | 1.452            | 862.1          | 7.4                 | 1.2            | 22.40            |
| 180000   | 175043 | 9.2740                | 31703.                | 1.400* 16        | 865.3          | 7.2 * 0             | 1.2 * 2        | 22.34            |
| 181000   | 175989 | 9.2712                | 31944.                | 1.350            | 868.4          | 6.9                 | 1.3            | 22.29            |
| 182000   | 176934 | 9.2683                | 32183.                | 1.303            | 871.5          | 6.7                 | 1.3            | 22.23            |
| 183000   | 177879 | 9.2655                | 32421.                | 1.257            | 874.6          | 6.5                 | 1.3            | 22.18            |
| 184000   | 178824 | 9.2627                | 32656.                | 1.214            | 877.6          | 6.3                 | 1.4            | 22.13            |
| 185000   | 179768 | 9.2598                | 32890.                | 1.172            | 880.6          | 6.1                 | 1.4            | 22.07            |
| 186000   | 180712 | 9.2570                | 33121.                | 1.132            | 883.6          | 5.9                 | 1.5            | 22.02            |
| 187000   | 181656 | 9.2542                | 33351.                | 1.094            | 886.5          | 5.7                 | 1.5            | 21.97            |
| 188000   | 182600 | 9.2513                | 33579.                | 1.057            | 889.4          | 5.6                 | 1.6            | 21.91            |
| 189000   | 183543 | 9.2485                | 33805.                | 1.022            | 892.3          | 5.4                 | 1.7            | 21.86            |
| 190000   | 184486 | 9.2457                | 34030.                | 9.887* 15        | 895.1          | 5.2 * 0             | 1.7 * 2        | 21.81            |
| 191000   | 185428 | 9.2429                | 34253.                | 9.565            | 897.9          | 5.1                 | 1.8            | 21.76            |
| 192000   | 186371 | 9.2400                | 34474.                | 9.256            | 900.6          | 4.9                 | 1.8            | 21.71            |
| 193000   | 187313 | 9.2372                | 34693.                | 8.959            | 903.4          | 4.8                 | 1.9            | 21.65            |
| 194000   | 188255 | 9.2344                | 34911.                | 8.674            | 906.1          | 4.7                 | 1.9            | 21.60            |
| 195000   | 189196 | 9.2316                | 35127.                | 8.400            | 908.7          | 4.5                 | 2.0            | 21.55            |
| 196000   | 190137 | 9.2288                | 35341.                | 8.137            | 911.3          | 4.4                 | 2.1            | 21.50            |
| 197000   | 191078 | 9.2260                | 35554.                | 7.884            | 913.9          | 4.3                 | 2.1            | 21.45            |
| 198000   | 192019 | 9.2231                | 35765.                | 7.641            | 916.5          | 4.1                 | 2.2            | 21.40            |
| 199000   | 192959 | 9.2203                | 35975.                | 7.407            | 919.1          | 4.0                 | 2.3            | 21.35            |
| 200000   | 193899 | 9.2175                | 36183.                | 7.182* 15        | 921.6          | 3.9 * 0             | 2.4 * 2        | 21.30            |
| 201000   | 194839 | 9.2147                | 36389.                | 6.965            | 924.1          | 3.8                 | 2.4            | 21.25            |
| 202000   | 195779 | 9.2119                | 36594.                | 6.757            | 926.5          | 3.7                 | 2.5            | 21.21            |
| 203000   | 196718 | 9.2091                | 36798.                | 6.556            | 928.9          | 3.6                 | 2.6            | 21.16            |
| 204000   | 197657 | 9.2063                | 37000.                | 6.362            | 931.3          | 3.5                 | 2.7            | 21.11            |
| 205000   | 198595 | 9.2035                | 37200.                | 6.175            | 933.7          | 3.4                 | 2.7            | 21.06            |
| 206000   | 199534 | 9.2007                | 37399.                | 5.995            | 936.1          | 3.3                 | 2.8            | 21.01            |
| 207000   | 200472 | 9.1979                | 37597.                | 5.822            | 938.4          | 3.2                 | 2.9            | 20.97            |
| 208000   | 201410 | 9.1951                | 37793.                | 5.654            | 940.7          | 3.1                 | 3.0            | 20.92            |
| 209000   | 202347 | 9.1923                | 37988.                | 5.493            | 943.0          | 3.1                 | 3.1            | 20.87            |
| 210000   | 203284 | 9.1895                | 38182.                | 5.337* 15        | 945.2          | 3.0 * 0             | 3.2 * 2        | 20.83            |
| 211000   | 204221 | 9.1867                | 38374.                | 5.186            | 947.5          | 2.9                 | 3.3            | 20.78            |
| 212000   | 205158 | 9.1839                | 38564.                | 5.041            | 949.7          | 2.8                 | 3.4            | 20.73            |
| 213000   | 206094 | 9.1811                | 38754.                | 4.901            | 951.9          | 2.8                 | 3.4            | 20.69            |
| 214000   | 207030 | 9.1783                | 38942.                | 4.765            | 954.0          | 2.7                 | 3.5            | 20.64            |
| 215000   | 207966 | 9.1755                | 39129.                | 4.634            | 956.2          | 2.6                 | 3.6            | 20.60            |
| 216000   | 208902 | 9.1727                | 39314.                | 4.507            | 958.3          | 2.6                 | 3.7            | 20.55            |
| 217000   | 209837 | 9.1699                | 39498.                | 4.385            | 960.4          | 2.5                 | 3.9            | 20.51            |
| 218000   | 210772 | 9.1671                | 39681.                | 4.266            | 962.5          | 2.4                 | 4.0            | 20.46            |
| 219000   | 211706 | 9.1643                | 39863.                | 4.151            | 964.5          | 2.4                 | 4.1            | 20.42            |
| 220000   | 212641 | 9.1615                | 40043.                | 4.040* 15        | 966.5          | 2.3 * 0             | 4.2 * 2        | 20.37            |
| 221000   | 213575 | 9.1588                | 40222.                | 3.933            | 968.6          | 2.3                 | 4.3            | 20.33            |
| 222000   | 214509 | 9.1560                | 40400.                | 3.829            | 970.5          | 2.2                 | 4.4            | 20.29            |
| 223000   | 215442 | 9.1532                | 40577.                | 3.728            | 972.5          | 2.1                 | 4.5            | 20.25            |
| 224000   | 216375 | 9.1504                | 40753.                | 3.631            | 974.5          | 2.1                 | 4.7            | 20.20            |
| 225000   | 217308 | 9.1476                | 40927.                | 3.537            | 976.4          | 2.0                 | 4.8            | 20.16            |
| 226000   | 218241 | 9.1448                | 41100.                | 3.445            | 978.3          | 2.0                 | 4.9            | 20.12            |
| 227000   | 219173 | 9.1421                | 41272.                | 3.356            | 980.2          | 1.9                 | 5.0            | 20.08            |
| 228000   | 220105 | 9.1393                | 41443.                | 3.271            | 982.1          | 1.9                 | 5.2            | 20.03            |
| 229000   | 221037 | 9.1365                | 41612.                | 3.187            | 983.9          | 1.9                 | 5.3            | 19.99            |



Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |        | Accel. due to gravity | Pressure scale height | Number density   | Particle speed | Collision frequency | Mean free path | Molecular weight |
|----------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m)  | $g$ ( $m/s^2$ )       | $H_p$ (m)             | $n$ ( $m^{-3}$ ) | $V$ (m/s)      | $\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )  | $L$ (m)        | $M$ (kg/kmol)    |
| 230000   | 221969 | 9.1337                | 41781.                | 3.106 $\cdot$ 15 | 985.8          | 1.8 $\cdot$ 0       | 5.4 $\cdot$ 2  | 19.95            |
| 231000   | 222900 | 9.1310                | 41948.                | 3.028            | 987.6          | 1.8                 | 5.6            | 19.91            |
| 232000   | 223831 | 9.1282                | 42114.                | 2.952            | 989.4          | 1.7                 | 5.7            | 19.87            |
| 233000   | 224762 | 9.1254                | 42280.                | 2.878            | 991.2          | 1.7                 | 5.9            | 19.83            |
| 234000   | 225692 | 9.1227                | 42444.                | 2.807            | 993.0          | 1.6                 | 6.0            | 19.79            |
| 235000   | 226622 | 9.1199                | 42606.                | 2.738            | 994.7          | 1.6                 | 6.2            | 19.75            |
| 236000   | 227552 | 9.1171                | 42768.                | 2.670            | 996.5          | 1.6                 | 6.3            | 19.71            |
| 237000   | 228481 | 9.1144                | 42929.                | 2.605            | 998.2          | 1.5                 | 6.5            | 19.67            |
| 238000   | 229411 | 9.1116                | 43089.                | 2.541            | 999.9          | 1.5                 | 6.6            | 19.63            |
| 239000   | 230340 | 9.1088                | 43247.                | 2.480            | 1001.6         | 1.5                 | 6.8            | 19.60            |
| 240000   | 231268 | 9.1061                | 43405.                | 2.420 $\cdot$ 15 | 1003.2         | 1.4 $\cdot$ 0       | 7.0 $\cdot$ 2  | 19.56            |
| 241000   | 232197 | 9.1033                | 43561.                | 2.361            | 1004.9         | 1.4                 | 7.2            | 19.52            |
| 242000   | 233125 | 9.1006                | 43717.                | 2.305            | 1006.5         | 1.4                 | 7.3            | 19.48            |
| 243000   | 234053 | 9.0978                | 43871.                | 2.250            | 1008.2         | 1.3                 | 7.5            | 19.44            |
| 244000   | 234980 | 9.0950                | 44025.                | 2.197            | 1009.8         | 1.3                 | 7.7            | 19.41            |
| 245000   | 235908 | 9.0923                | 44177.                | 2.145            | 1011.4         | 1.3                 | 7.9            | 19.37            |
| 246000   | 236835 | 9.0895                | 44328.                | 2.094            | 1012.9         | 1.3                 | 8.1            | 19.33            |
| 247000   | 237761 | 9.0868                | 44479.                | 2.045            | 1014.5         | 1.2                 | 8.3            | 19.30            |
| 248000   | 238688 | 9.0840                | 44628.                | 1.997            | 1016.0         | 1.2                 | 8.5            | 19.26            |
| 249000   | 239614 | 9.0813                | 44777.                | 1.951            | 1017.6         | 1.2                 | 8.7            | 19.23            |
| 250000   | 240540 | 9.0785                | 44924.                | 1.906 $\cdot$ 15 | 1019.1         | 1.1 $\cdot$ 0       | 8.9 $\cdot$ 2  | 19.19            |
| 251000   | 241466 | 9.0758                | 45071.                | 1.862            | 1020.6         | 1.1                 | 9.1            | 19.15            |
| 252000   | 242391 | 9.0730                | 45216.                | 1.819            | 1022.1         | 1.1                 | 9.3            | 19.12            |
| 253000   | 243316 | 9.0703                | 45361.                | 1.777            | 1023.6         | 1.1                 | 9.5            | 19.08            |
| 254000   | 244241 | 9.0675                | 45504.                | 1.737            | 1025.0         | 1.1                 | 9.7            | 19.05            |
| 255000   | 245165 | 9.0648                | 45647.                | 1.697            | 1026.5         | 1.0                 | 1.0 $\cdot$ 3  | 19.02            |
| 256000   | 246089 | 9.0621                | 45788.                | 1.659            | 1027.9         | 1.0                 | 1.0            | 18.98            |
| 257000   | 247013 | 9.0593                | 45929.                | 1.622            | 1029.3         | 9.9 - 1             | 1.0            | 18.95            |
| 258000   | 247937 | 9.0566                | 46069.                | 1.585            | 1030.8         | 9.7                 | 1.1            | 18.92            |
| 259000   | 248860 | 9.0538                | 46208.                | 1.550            | 1032.2         | 9.5                 | 1.1            | 18.88            |
| 260000   | 249784 | 9.0511                | 46346.                | 1.515 $\cdot$ 15 | 1033.5         | 9.3 - 1             | 1.1 $\cdot$ 3  | 18.85            |
| 261000   | 250706 | 9.0484                | 46483.                | 1.482            | 1034.9         | 9.1                 | 1.1            | 18.82            |
| 262000   | 251629 | 9.0456                | 46619.                | 1.449            | 1036.3         | 8.9                 | 1.2            | 18.78            |
| 263000   | 252551 | 9.0429                | 46755.                | 1.417            | 1037.6         | 8.7                 | 1.2            | 18.75            |
| 264000   | 253473 | 9.0402                | 46889.                | 1.386            | 1039.0         | 8.5                 | 1.2            | 18.72            |
| 265000   | 254395 | 9.0374                | 47023.                | 1.355            | 1040.3         | 8.3                 | 1.2            | 18.69            |
| 266000   | 255316 | 9.0347                | 47155.                | 1.326            | 1041.6         | 8.2                 | 1.3            | 18.66            |
| 267000   | 256237 | 9.0320                | 47287.                | 1.297            | 1042.9         | 8.0                 | 1.3            | 18.63            |
| 268000   | 257158 | 9.0293                | 47418.                | 1.269            | 1044.2         | 7.8                 | 1.3            | 18.59            |
| 269000   | 258079 | 9.0265                | 47548.                | 1.241            | 1045.4         | 7.7                 | 1.4            | 18.56            |
| 270000   | 258999 | 9.0238                | 47678.                | 1.215 $\cdot$ 15 | 1046.7         | 7.5 - 1             | 1.4 $\cdot$ 3  | 18.53            |
| 271000   | 259919 | 9.0211                | 47806.                | 1.189            | 1048.0         | 7.4                 | 1.4            | 18.50            |
| 272000   | 260839 | 9.0184                | 47934.                | 1.163            | 1049.2         | 7.2                 | 1.5            | 18.47            |
| 273000   | 261758 | 9.0156                | 48060.                | 1.138            | 1050.4         | 7.1                 | 1.5            | 18.44            |
| 274000   | 262678 | 9.0129                | 48186.                | 1.114            | 1051.6         | 6.9                 | 1.5            | 18.41            |
| 275000   | 263597 | 9.0102                | 48312.                | 1.090            | 1052.8         | 6.8                 | 1.5            | 18.38            |
| 276000   | 264515 | 9.0075                | 48436.                | 1.067            | 1054.0         | 6.7                 | 1.6            | 18.36            |
| 277000   | 265434 | 9.0048                | 48559.                | 1.045            | 1055.2         | 6.5                 | 1.6            | 18.33            |
| 278000   | 266352 | 9.0021                | 48682.                | 1.023            | 1056.4         | 6.4                 | 1.7            | 18.30            |
| 279000   | 267269 | 8.9993                | 48804.                | 1.002            | 1057.6         | 6.3                 | 1.7            | 18.27            |
| 280000   | 268187 | 8.9966                | 48925.                | 9.807 $\cdot$ 14 | 1058.7         | 6.1 - 1             | 1.7 $\cdot$ 3  | 18.24            |
| 281000   | 269104 | 8.9939                | 49046.                | 9.603            | 1059.9         | 6.0                 | 1.8            | 18.21            |
| 282000   | 270021 | 8.9912                | 49165.                | 9.403            | 1061.0         | 5.9                 | 1.8            | 18.19            |
| 283000   | 270938 | 8.9885                | 49284.                | 9.209            | 1062.1         | 5.8                 | 1.8            | 18.16            |
| 284000   | 271854 | 8.9858                | 49402.                | 9.018            | 1063.2         | 5.7                 | 1.9            | 18.13            |
| 285000   | 272771 | 8.9831                | 49519.                | 8.833            | 1064.3         | 5.6                 | 1.9            | 18.11            |
| 286000   | 273686 | 8.9804                | 49636.                | 8.652            | 1065.4         | 5.5                 | 2.0            | 18.08            |
| 287000   | 274602 | 8.9777                | 49752.                | 8.474            | 1066.5         | 5.3                 | 2.0            | 18.05            |
| 288000   | 275517 | 8.9750                | 49867.                | 8.301            | 1067.6         | 5.2                 | 2.0            | 18.03            |
| 289000   | 276432 | 8.9723                | 49981.                | 8.132            | 1068.6         | 5.1                 | 2.1            | 18.00            |
| 290000   | 277347 | 8.9696                | 50095.                | 7.967 $\cdot$ 14 | 1069.7         | 5.0 - 1             | 2.1 $\cdot$ 3  | 17.97            |
| 291000   | 278262 | 8.9669                | 50208.                | 7.806            | 1070.7         | 4.9                 | 2.2            | 17.95            |
| 292000   | 279176 | 8.9642                | 50320.                | 7.648            | 1071.8         | 4.9                 | 2.2            | 17.92            |
| 293000   | 280090 | 8.9615                | 50432.                | 7.494            | 1072.8         | 4.8                 | 2.3            | 17.90            |
| 294000   | 281004 | 8.9588                | 50542.                | 7.344            | 1073.8         | 4.7                 | 2.3            | 17.87            |
| 295000   | 281917 | 8.9561                | 50653.                | 7.197            | 1074.8         | 4.6                 | 2.3            | 17.85            |
| 296000   | 282830 | 8.9534                | 50762.                | 7.053            | 1075.8         | 4.5                 | 2.4            | 17.82            |
| 297000   | 283743 | 8.9507                | 50871.                | 6.912            | 1076.8         | 4.4                 | 2.4            | 17.80            |
| 298000   | 284656 | 8.9480                | 50979.                | 6.775            | 1077.8         | 4.3                 | 2.5            | 17.77            |
| 299000   | 285568 | 8.9453                | 51086.                | 6.640            | 1078.7         | 4.2                 | 2.5            | 17.75            |
| 300000   | 286480 | 8.9427                | 51193.                | 6.509 $\cdot$ 14 | 1079.7         | 4.2 - 1             | 2.6 $\cdot$ 3  | 17.73            |
| 302000   | 288303 | 8.9373                | 51405.                | 6.254            | 1081.6         | 4.0                 | 2.7            | 17.68            |
| 304000   | 290125 | 8.9319                | 51614.                | 6.011            | 1083.5         | 3.9                 | 2.8            | 17.63            |
| 306000   | 291946 | 8.9266                | 51820.                | 5.779            | 1085.3         | 3.7                 | 2.9            | 17.59            |
| 308000   | 293766 | 8.9212                | 52024.                | 5.556            | 1087.1         | 3.6                 | 3.0            | 17.54            |
| 310000   | 295585 | 8.9158                | 52226.                | 5.343            | 1088.9         | 3.4                 | 3.2            | 17.50            |
| 312000   | 297403 | 8.9105                | 52425.                | 5.139            | 1090.7         | 3.3                 | 3.3            | 17.45            |
| 314000   | 299220 | 8.9052                | 52622.                | 4.944            | 1092.4         | 3.2                 | 3.4            | 17.41            |
| 316000   | 301035 | 8.8998                | 52817.                | 4.756            | 1094.1         | 3.1                 | 3.6            | 17.37            |
| 318000   | 302850 | 8.8945                | 53009.                | 4.577            | 1095.7         | 3.0                 | 3.7            | 17.33            |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |        | Accel. due to gravity | Pressure scale height | Number density       | Particle speed | Collision frequency  | Mean free path | Molecular weight |
|----------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m)  | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> ) | H <sub>p</sub> (m)    | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)        | ν (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)          | M (kg/kmol)      |
| 320000   | 304663 | 8.8892                | 53199.                | 4.405* 14            | 1097.4         | 2.9 - 1              | 3.8 + 3        | 17.29            |
| 322000   | 306476 | 8.8838                | 53388.                | 4.240                | 1099.0         | 2.8                  | 4.0            | 17.25            |
| 324000   | 308287 | 8.8785                | 53574.                | 4.083                | 1100.6         | 2.7                  | 4.1            | 17.21            |
| 326000   | 310097 | 8.8732                | 53758.                | 3.931                | 1102.1         | 2.6                  | 4.3            | 17.17            |
| 328000   | 311906 | 8.8679                | 53940.                | 3.786                | 1103.7         | 2.5                  | 4.5            | 17.13            |
| 330000   | 313714 | 8.8626                | 54121.                | 3.646                | 1105.2         | 2.4                  | 4.6            | 17.09            |
| 332000   | 315521 | 8.8573                | 54299.                | 3.512                | 1106.7         | 2.3                  | 4.8            | 17.05            |
| 334000   | 317327 | 8.8520                | 54476.                | 3.384                | 1108.1         | 2.2                  | 5.0            | 17.01            |
| 336000   | 319132 | 8.8467                | 54651.                | 3.261                | 1109.6         | 2.1                  | 5.2            | 16.98            |
| 338000   | 320935 | 8.8414                | 54824.                | 3.142                | 1111.0         | 2.1                  | 5.4            | 16.94            |
| 340000   | 322738 | 8.8361                | 54996.                | 3.029* 14            | 1112.4         | 2.0 - 1              | 5.6 + 3        | 16.91            |
| 342000   | 324539 | 8.8309                | 55166.                | 2.920                | 1113.8         | 1.9                  | 5.8            | 16.87            |
| 344000   | 326340 | 8.8256                | 55335.                | 2.815                | 1115.2         | 1.9                  | 6.0            | 16.84            |
| 346000   | 328139 | 8.8203                | 55502.                | 2.714                | 1116.5         | 1.8                  | 6.2            | 16.80            |
| 348000   | 329938 | 8.8151                | 55668.                | 2.617                | 1117.9         | 1.7                  | 6.5            | 16.77            |
| 350000   | 331735 | 8.8098                | 55832.                | 2.524                | 1119.2         | 1.7                  | 6.7            | 16.74            |
| 352000   | 333531 | 8.8046                | 55996.                | 2.434                | 1120.5         | 1.6                  | 6.9            | 16.70            |
| 354000   | 335326 | 8.7993                | 56158.                | 2.348                | 1121.8         | 1.6                  | 7.2            | 16.67            |
| 356000   | 337120 | 8.7941                | 56319.                | 2.265                | 1123.0         | 1.5                  | 7.5            | 16.64            |
| 358000   | 338913 | 8.7888                | 56478.                | 2.186                | 1124.3         | 1.5                  | 7.7            | 16.61            |
| 360000   | 340705 | 8.7836                | 56637.                | 2.109* 14            | 1125.5         | 1.4 - 1              | 8.0 + 3        | 16.57            |
| 362000   | 342496 | 8.7784                | 56795.                | 2.036                | 1126.8         | 1.4                  | 8.3            | 16.54            |
| 364000   | 344286 | 8.7732                | 56951.                | 1.965                | 1128.0         | 1.3                  | 8.6            | 16.51            |
| 366000   | 346074 | 8.7679                | 57107.                | 1.897                | 1129.2         | 1.3                  | 8.9            | 16.48            |
| 368000   | 347862 | 8.7627                | 57262.                | 1.831                | 1130.4         | 1.2                  | 9.2            | 16.45            |
| 370000   | 349648 | 8.7575                | 57417.                | 1.768                | 1131.6         | 1.2                  | 9.6            | 16.42            |
| 372000   | 351434 | 8.7523                | 57570.                | 1.707                | 1132.7         | 1.1                  | 9.9            | 16.39            |
| 374000   | 353218 | 8.7471                | 57723.                | 1.648                | 1133.9         | 1.1                  | 1.0 + 4        | 16.36            |
| 376000   | 355002 | 8.7419                | 57875.                | 1.592                | 1135.1         | 1.1                  | 1.1            | 16.33            |
| 378000   | 356784 | 8.7367                | 58027.                | 1.538                | 1136.2         | 1.0                  | 1.1            | 16.30            |
| 380000   | 358565 | 8.7315                | 58178.                | 1.485* 14            | 1137.4         | 1.0 - 1              | 1.1 + 4        | 16.27            |
| 382000   | 360346 | 8.7263                | 58329.                | 1.435                | 1138.5         | 9.7 - 2              | 1.2            | 16.24            |
| 384000   | 362125 | 8.7212                | 58480.                | 1.386                | 1139.6         | 9.4                  | 1.2            | 16.21            |
| 386000   | 363903 | 8.7160                | 58630.                | 1.339                | 1140.7         | 9.0                  | 1.3            | 16.18            |
| 388000   | 365680 | 8.7108                | 58780.                | 1.294                | 1141.9         | 8.7                  | 1.3            | 16.15            |
| 390000   | 367456 | 8.7057                | 58930.                | 1.251                | 1143.0         | 8.5                  | 1.4            | 16.13            |
| 392000   | 369231 | 8.7005                | 59079.                | 1.209                | 1144.1         | 8.2                  | 1.4            | 16.10            |
| 394000   | 371005 | 8.6953                | 59229.                | 1.169                | 1145.2         | 7.9                  | 1.4            | 16.07            |
| 396000   | 372778 | 8.6902                | 59378.                | 1.130                | 1146.3         | 7.7                  | 1.5            | 16.04            |
| 398000   | 374549 | 8.6851                | 59528.                | 1.092                | 1147.4         | 7.4                  | 1.5            | 16.01            |
| 400000   | 376320 | 8.6799                | 59678.                | 1.056* 14            | 1148.5         | 7.2 - 2              | 1.6 + 4        | 15.98            |
| 402000   | 378090 | 8.6748                | 59828.                | 1.021                | 1149.6         | 6.9                  | 1.7            | 15.96            |
| 404000   | 379858 | 8.6696                | 59978.                | 9.874* 13            | 1150.7         | 6.7                  | 1.7            | 15.93            |
| 406000   | 381626 | 8.6645                | 60128.                | 9.549                | 1151.8         | 6.5                  | 1.8            | 15.90            |
| 408000   | 383392 | 8.6594                | 60279.                | 9.236                | 1152.9         | 6.3                  | 1.8            | 15.87            |
| 410000   | 385158 | 8.6543                | 60430.                | 8.934                | 1154.0         | 6.1                  | 1.9            | 15.84            |
| 412000   | 386922 | 8.6492                | 60582.                | 8.642                | 1155.1         | 5.9                  | 2.0            | 15.81            |
| 414000   | 388686 | 8.6441                | 60734.                | 8.361                | 1156.2         | 5.7                  | 2.0            | 15.79            |
| 416000   | 390448 | 8.6390                | 60887.                | 8.090                | 1157.3         | 5.5                  | 2.1            | 15.76            |
| 418000   | 392210 | 8.6339                | 61041.                | 7.828                | 1158.5         | 5.4                  | 2.2            | 15.73            |
| 420000   | 393970 | 8.6288                | 61195.                | 7.575* 13            | 1159.6         | 5.2 - 2              | 2.2 + 4        | 15.70            |
| 422000   | 395729 | 8.6237                | 61350.                | 7.331                | 1160.7         | 5.0                  | 2.3            | 15.67            |
| 424000   | 397487 | 8.6186                | 61506.                | 7.096                | 1161.8         | 4.9                  | 2.4            | 15.64            |
| 426000   | 399245 | 8.6135                | 61663.                | 6.868                | 1163.0         | 4.7                  | 2.5            | 15.61            |
| 428000   | 401001 | 8.6084                | 61821.                | 6.649                | 1164.1         | 4.6                  | 2.5            | 15.58            |
| 430000   | 402756 | 8.6033                | 61980.                | 6.437                | 1165.3         | 4.4                  | 2.6            | 15.55            |
| 432000   | 404510 | 8.5983                | 62140.                | 6.232                | 1166.4         | 4.3                  | 2.7            | 15.52            |
| 434000   | 406263 | 8.5932                | 62302.                | 6.035                | 1167.6         | 4.2                  | 2.8            | 15.49            |
| 436000   | 408015 | 8.5882                | 62464.                | 5.844                | 1168.8         | 4.0                  | 2.9            | 15.46            |
| 438000   | 409766 | 8.5831                | 62628.                | 5.659                | 1170.0         | 3.9                  | 3.0            | 15.43            |
| 440000   | 411516 | 8.5780                | 62794.                | 5.481* 13            | 1171.2         | 3.8 - 2              | 3.1 + 4        | 15.40            |
| 442000   | 413265 | 8.5730                | 62961.                | 5.309                | 1172.4         | 3.7                  | 3.2            | 15.37            |
| 444000   | 415013 | 8.5680                | 63129.                | 5.143                | 1173.6         | 3.6                  | 3.3            | 15.34            |
| 446000   | 416760 | 8.5629                | 63299.                | 4.983                | 1174.8         | 3.5                  | 3.4            | 15.31            |
| 448000   | 418505 | 8.5579                | 63471.                | 4.828                | 1176.1         | 3.4                  | 3.5            | 15.28            |
| 450000   | 420250 | 8.5529                | 63644.                | 4.678                | 1177.4         | 3.3                  | 3.6            | 15.25            |
| 452000   | 421994 | 8.5478                | 63820.                | 4.533                | 1178.6         | 3.2                  | 3.7            | 15.21            |
| 454000   | 423737 | 8.5428                | 63997.                | 4.393                | 1179.9         | 3.1                  | 3.8            | 15.18            |
| 456000   | 425478 | 8.5378                | 64176.                | 4.258                | 1181.2         | 3.0                  | 4.0            | 15.15            |
| 458000   | 427219 | 8.5328                | 64357.                | 4.127                | 1182.5         | 2.9                  | 4.1            | 15.12            |
| 460000   | 428959 | 8.5278                | 64541.                | 4.001* 13            | 1183.9         | 2.8 - 2              | 4.2 + 4        | 15.08            |
| 462000   | 430698 | 8.5228                | 64727.                | 3.879                | 1185.2         | 2.7                  | 4.4            | 15.05            |
| 464000   | 432435 | 8.5178                | 64915.                | 3.761                | 1186.6         | 2.6                  | 4.5            | 15.02            |
| 466000   | 434172 | 8.5128                | 65105.                | 3.647                | 1188.0         | 2.6                  | 4.6            | 14.98            |
| 468000   | 435907 | 8.5078                | 65298.                | 3.536                | 1189.4         | 2.5                  | 4.8            | 14.95            |
| 470000   | 437642 | 8.5028                | 65493.                | 3.430                | 1190.8         | 2.4                  | 4.9            | 14.91            |
| 472000   | 439376 | 8.4978                | 65691.                | 3.327                | 1192.3         | 2.3                  | 5.1            | 14.88            |
| 474000   | 441108 | 8.4929                | 65892.                | 3.227                | 1193.7         | 2.3                  | 5.2            | 14.84            |
| 476000   | 442840 | 8.4879                | 66095.                | 3.130                | 1195.2         | 2.2                  | 5.4            | 14.80            |
| 478000   | 444570 | 8.4829                | 66301.                | 3.037                | 1196.8         | 2.2                  | 5.6            | 14.77            |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |        | Accel. due to gravity | Pressure scale height | Number density       | Particle speed | Collision frequency      | Mean free path | Molecular weight |
|----------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m)  | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> ) | H <sub>p</sub> (m)    | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)        | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)          | M (kg/kmol)      |
| 480000   | 446300 | 8.4780                | 66511.                | 2.947* 13            | 1198.3         | 2.1 - 2                  | 5.7 + 4        | 14.73            |
| 482000   | 448028 | 8.4730                | 66723.                | 2.860                | 1199.8         | 2.0                      | 5.9            | 14.69            |
| 484000   | 449756 | 8.4681                | 66938.                | 2.775                | 1201.4         | 2.0                      | 6.1            | 14.65            |
| 486000   | 451482 | 8.4631                | 67157.                | 2.694                | 1203.0         | 1.9                      | 6.3            | 14.61            |
| 488000   | 453208 | 8.4582                | 67379.                | 2.615                | 1204.7         | 1.9                      | 6.5            | 14.58            |
| 490000   | 454932 | 8.4532                | 67604.                | 2.538                | 1206.3         | 1.8                      | 6.7            | 14.54            |
| 492000   | 456656 | 8.4483                | 67833.                | 2.464                | 1208.0         | 1.8                      | 6.9            | 14.50            |
| 494000   | 458378 | 8.4434                | 68065.                | 2.393                | 1209.7         | 1.7                      | 7.1            | 14.46            |
| 496000   | 460100 | 8.4384                | 68301.                | 2.324                | 1211.5         | 1.7                      | 7.3            | 14.41            |
| 498000   | 461820 | 8.4335                | 68541.                | 2.257                | 1213.2         | 1.6                      | 7.5            | 14.37            |
| 500000   | 463540 | 8.4286                | 68785.                | 2.192* 13            | 1215.0         | 1.6 - 2                  | 7.7 + 4        | 14.33            |
| 505000   | 467834 | 8.4163                | 69411.                | 2.039                | 1219.7         | 1.5                      | 8.3            | 14.22            |
| 510000   | 472122 | 8.4041                | 70064.                | 1.897                | 1224.5         | 1.4                      | 8.9            | 14.11            |
| 515000   | 476404 | 8.3918                | 70745.                | 1.767                | 1229.5         | 1.3                      | 9.6            | 14.00            |
| 520000   | 480679 | 8.3796                | 71455.                | 1.647                | 1234.8         | 1.2                      | 1.0 + 5        | 13.88            |
| 525000   | 484949 | 8.3675                | 72196.                | 1.536                | 1240.3         | 1.1                      | 1.1            | 13.76            |
| 530000   | 489212 | 8.3553                | 72970.                | 1.434                | 1246.0         | 1.1                      | 1.2            | 13.63            |
| 535000   | 493469 | 8.3432                | 73778.                | 1.339                | 1252.0         | 9.9 - 3                  | 1.3            | 13.50            |
| 540000   | 497719 | 8.3311                | 74622.                | 1.252                | 1258.2         | 9.3                      | 1.3            | 13.37            |
| 545000   | 501964 | 8.3190                | 75504.                | 1.171                | 1264.7         | 8.8                      | 1.4            | 13.23            |
| 550000   | 506202 | 8.3070                | 76427.                | 1.097* 13            | 1271.5         | 8.3 - 3                  | 1.5 + 5        | 13.09            |
| 555000   | 510435 | 8.2950                | 77390.                | 1.028                | 1278.6         | 7.8                      | 1.6            | 12.95            |
| 560000   | 514661 | 8.2830                | 78397.                | 9.638* 12            | 1285.9         | 7.3                      | 1.8            | 12.80            |
| 565000   | 518881 | 8.2710                | 79450.                | 9.046                | 1293.6         | 6.9                      | 1.9            | 12.65            |
| 570000   | 523095 | 8.2591                | 80550.                | 8.498                | 1301.6         | 6.5                      | 2.0            | 12.49            |
| 575000   | 527303 | 8.2472                | 81699.                | 7.990                | 1309.9         | 6.2                      | 2.1            | 12.34            |
| 580000   | 531505 | 8.2353                | 82898.                | 7.519                | 1318.5         | 5.9                      | 2.2            | 12.18            |
| 585000   | 535701 | 8.2234                | 84151.                | 7.082                | 1327.5         | 5.6                      | 2.4            | 12.01            |
| 590000   | 539890 | 8.2116                | 85458.                | 6.676                | 1336.8         | 5.3                      | 2.5            | 11.85            |
| 595000   | 544074 | 8.1998                | 86822.                | 6.299                | 1346.4         | 5.0                      | 2.7            | 11.68            |
| 600000   | 548252 | 8.1880                | 88244.                | 5.950* 12            | 1356.4         | 4.8 - 3                  | 2.8 + 5        | 11.51            |
| 605000   | 552424 | 8.1763                | 89726.                | 5.624                | 1366.8         | 4.6                      | 3.0            | 11.33            |
| 610000   | 556589 | 8.1645                | 91269.                | 5.322                | 1377.5         | 4.3                      | 3.2            | 11.16            |
| 615000   | 560749 | 8.1528                | 92875.                | 5.041                | 1388.6         | 4.1                      | 3.4            | 10.98            |
| 620000   | 564903 | 8.1411                | 94546.                | 4.779                | 1400.0         | 4.0                      | 3.5            | 10.80            |
| 625000   | 569051 | 8.1295                | 96283.                | 4.535                | 1411.8         | 3.8                      | 3.7            | 10.62            |
| 630000   | 573193 | 8.1178                | 98087.                | 4.307                | 1424.0         | 3.6                      | 3.9            | 10.44            |
| 635000   | 577329 | 8.1062                | 99959.                | 4.095                | 1436.4         | 3.5                      | 4.1            | 10.26            |
| 640000   | 581459 | 8.0947                | 101900.               | 3.897                | 1449.3         | 3.3                      | 4.3            | 10.08            |
| 645000   | 585583 | 8.0831                | 103911.               | 3.712                | 1462.5         | 3.2                      | 4.6            | 9.90             |
| 650000   | 589701 | 8.0716                | 105992.               | 3.540* 12            | 1476.0         | 3.1 - 3                  | 4.8 + 5        | 9.72             |
| 655000   | 593814 | 8.0601                | 108144.               | 3.378                | 1489.8         | 3.0                      | 5.0            | 9.54             |
| 660000   | 597920 | 8.0486                | 110366.               | 3.227                | 1504.0         | 2.9                      | 5.2            | 9.36             |
| 665000   | 602021 | 8.0371                | 112660.               | 3.085                | 1518.5         | 2.8                      | 5.5            | 9.18             |
| 670000   | 606116 | 8.0257                | 115023.               | 2.953                | 1533.2         | 2.7                      | 5.7            | 9.01             |
| 675000   | 610205 | 8.0143                | 117457.               | 2.828                | 1548.2         | 2.6                      | 6.0            | 8.83             |
| 680000   | 614288 | 8.0029                | 119959.               | 2.712                | 1563.5         | 2.5                      | 6.2            | 8.66             |
| 685000   | 618365 | 7.9915                | 122529.               | 2.602                | 1579.1         | 2.4                      | 6.5            | 8.49             |
| 690000   | 622437 | 7.9802                | 125165.               | 2.499                | 1594.8         | 2.4                      | 6.8            | 8.32             |
| 695000   | 626503 | 7.9689                | 127866.               | 2.402                | 1610.8         | 2.3                      | 7.0            | 8.16             |
| 700000   | 630563 | 7.9576                | 130630.               | 2.311* 12            | 1627.0         | 2.2 - 3                  | 7.3 + 5        | 8.00             |
| 705000   | 634617 | 7.9463                | 133453.               | 2.225                | 1643.3         | 2.2                      | 7.6            | 7.84             |
| 710000   | 638666 | 7.9351                | 136335.               | 2.144                | 1659.8         | 2.1                      | 7.9            | 7.69             |
| 715000   | 642709 | 7.9239                | 139271.               | 2.068                | 1676.4         | 2.1                      | 8.2            | 7.53             |
| 720000   | 646746 | 7.9127                | 142259.               | 1.996                | 1693.1         | 2.0                      | 8.5            | 7.39             |
| 725000   | 650778 | 7.9015                | 145296.               | 1.928                | 1709.8         | 2.0                      | 8.8            | 7.24             |
| 730000   | 654803 | 7.8904                | 148378.               | 1.863                | 1726.6         | 1.9                      | 9.1            | 7.10             |
| 735000   | 658824 | 7.8792                | 151500.               | 1.802                | 1743.5         | 1.9                      | 9.4            | 6.96             |
| 740000   | 662838 | 7.8681                | 154660.               | 1.744                | 1760.3         | 1.8                      | 9.7            | 6.83             |
| 745000   | 666847 | 7.8571                | 157853.               | 1.689                | 1777.2         | 1.8                      | 1.0 + 6        | 6.70             |
| 750000   | 670850 | 7.8460                | 161074.               | 1.637* 12            | 1793.9         | 1.7 - 3                  | 1.0 + 6        | 6.58             |
| 755000   | 674848 | 7.8350                | 164320.               | 1.587                | 1810.6         | 1.7                      | 1.1            | 6.46             |
| 760000   | 678840 | 7.8240                | 167585.               | 1.540                | 1827.3         | 1.7                      | 1.1            | 6.34             |
| 765000   | 682826 | 7.8130                | 170865.               | 1.495                | 1843.8         | 1.6                      | 1.1            | 6.23             |
| 770000   | 686807 | 7.8020                | 174156.               | 1.453                | 1860.1         | 1.6                      | 1.2            | 6.12             |
| 775000   | 690782 | 7.7911                | 177452.               | 1.412                | 1876.3         | 1.6                      | 1.2            | 6.01             |
| 780000   | 694751 | 7.7802                | 180750.               | 1.373                | 1892.4         | 1.5                      | 1.2            | 5.91             |
| 785000   | 698715 | 7.7693                | 184044.               | 1.336                | 1908.2         | 1.5                      | 1.3            | 5.81             |
| 790000   | 702674 | 7.7584                | 187331.               | 1.300                | 1923.8         | 1.5                      | 1.3            | 5.72             |
| 795000   | 706627 | 7.7476                | 190605.               | 1.266                | 1939.2         | 1.5                      | 1.3            | 5.63             |
| 800000   | 710574 | 7.7368                | 193862.               | 1.234* 12            | 1954.3         | 1.4 - 3                  | 1.4 + 6        | 5.54             |
| 805000   | 714516 | 7.7260                | 197100.               | 1.203                | 1969.2         | 1.4                      | 1.4            | 5.46             |
| 810000   | 718452 | 7.7152                | 200312.               | 1.173                | 1983.8         | 1.4                      | 1.4            | 5.38             |
| 815000   | 722383 | 7.7044                | 203497.               | 1.144                | 1998.1         | 1.4                      | 1.5            | 5.30             |
| 820000   | 726309 | 7.6937                | 206650.               | 1.117                | 2012.1         | 1.3                      | 1.5            | 5.23             |
| 825000   | 730229 | 7.6830                | 209768.               | 1.090                | 2025.8         | 1.3                      | 1.5            | 5.16             |
| 830000   | 734143 | 7.6723                | 212848.               | 1.065                | 2039.2         | 1.3                      | 1.6            | 5.09             |
| 835000   | 738052 | 7.6616                | 215887.               | 1.040                | 2052.3         | 1.3                      | 1.6            | 5.03             |
| 840000   | 741956 | 7.6510                | 218883.               | 1.016                | 2065.1         | 1.2                      | 1.7            | 4.96             |
| 845000   | 745854 | 7.6404                | 221834.               | 9.937* 11            | 2077.5         | 1.2                      | 1.7            | 4.91             |

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |        | Accel. due to gravity | Pressure scale height | Number density       | Particle speed | Collision frequency      | Mean free path | Molecular weight |
|----------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m)  | g (m/s <sup>2</sup> ) | H <sub>p</sub> (m)    | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | V (m/s)        | $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)          | M (kg/kmol)      |
| 850000   | 749747 | 7.6298                | 224737.               | 9.717+ 11            | 2089.6         | 1.2 - 3                  | 1.7 * 6        | 4.85             |
| 855000   | 753634 | 7.6192                | 227591.               | 9.504                | 2101.4         | 1.2                      | 1.8            | 4.79             |
| 860000   | 757516 | 7.6087                | 230395.               | 9.299                | 2112.8         | 1.2                      | 1.8            | 4.74             |
| 865000   | 761393 | 7.5981                | 233146.               | 9.100                | 2123.9         | 1.1                      | 1.9            | 4.69             |
| 870000   | 765264 | 7.5876                | 235845.               | 8.908                | 2134.7         | 1.1                      | 1.9            | 4.65             |
| 875000   | 769130 | 7.5771                | 238489.               | 8.723                | 2145.1         | 1.1                      | 1.9            | 4.60             |
| 880000   | 772991 | 7.5667                | 241080.               | 8.543                | 2155.3         | 1.1                      | 2.0            | 4.56             |
| 885000   | 776846 | 7.5562                | 243615.               | 8.368                | 2165.1         | 1.1                      | 2.0            | 4.52             |
| 890000   | 780696 | 7.5458                | 246096.               | 8.199                | 2174.6         | 1.1                      | 2.1            | 4.48             |
| 895000   | 784541 | 7.5354                | 248522.               | 8.035                | 2183.8         | 1.0                      | 2.1            | 4.44             |
| 900000   | 788380 | 7.5250                | 250894.               | 7.876+ 11            | 2192.6         | 1.0 - 3                  | 2.1 * 6        | 4.40             |
| 905000   | 792214 | 7.5146                | 253211.               | 7.721                | 2201.2         | 1.0                      | 2.2            | 4.37             |
| 910000   | 796043 | 7.5043                | 255475.               | 7.571                | 2209.5         | 9.9 - 4                  | 2.2            | 4.34             |
| 915000   | 799866 | 7.4940                | 257686.               | 7.425                | 2217.5         | 9.7                      | 2.3            | 4.31             |
| 920000   | 803685 | 7.4837                | 259844.               | 7.282                | 2225.3         | 9.6                      | 2.3            | 4.28             |
| 925000   | 807498 | 7.4734                | 261951.               | 7.144                | 2232.8         | 9.4                      | 2.4            | 4.25             |
| 930000   | 811305 | 7.4632                | 264008.               | 7.010                | 2240.0         | 9.3                      | 2.4            | 4.22             |
| 935000   | 815108 | 7.4529                | 266016.               | 6.879                | 2246.9         | 9.1                      | 2.5            | 4.19             |
| 940000   | 818905 | 7.4427                | 267975.               | 6.751                | 2253.6         | 9.0                      | 2.5            | 4.17             |
| 945000   | 822697 | 7.4325                | 269887.               | 6.627                | 2260.1         | 8.9                      | 2.5            | 4.14             |
| 950000   | 826484 | 7.4224                | 271754.               | 6.505+ 11            | 2266.4         | 8.7 - 4                  | 2.6 * 6        | 4.12             |
| 955000   | 830266 | 7.4122                | 273576.               | 6.387                | 2272.4         | 8.6                      | 2.6            | 4.10             |
| 960000   | 834043 | 7.4021                | 275355.               | 6.272                | 2278.2         | 8.5                      | 2.7            | 4.08             |
| 965000   | 837814 | 7.3920                | 277092.               | 6.159                | 2283.8         | 8.3                      | 2.7            | 4.06             |
| 970000   | 841580 | 7.3819                | 278790.               | 6.050                | 2289.2         | 8.2                      | 2.8            | 4.04             |
| 975000   | 845342 | 7.3718                | 280448.               | 5.942                | 2294.5         | 8.1                      | 2.8            | 4.02             |
| 980000   | 849098 | 7.3618                | 282068.               | 5.838                | 2299.5         | 7.9                      | 2.9            | 4.00             |
| 985000   | 852849 | 7.3518                | 283653.               | 5.735                | 2304.4         | 7.8                      | 2.9            | 3.99             |
| 990000   | 856594 | 7.3418                | 285202.               | 5.636                | 2309.1         | 7.7                      | 3.0            | 3.97             |
| 995000   | 860335 | 7.3318                | 286719.               | 5.538                | 2313.7         | 7.6                      | 3.1            | 3.96             |
| 1000000  | 864071 | 7.3218                | 288203.               | 5.442+ 11            | 2318.1         | 7.5 - 4                  | 3.1 * 6        | 3.94             |

Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity                |             | Kinematic viscosity           |               | Thermal conductivity      |                   |        |    |        |    |        |   |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------|----|--------|----|--------|---|
| H (m)    | Z (m) |                            | $\mu$<br>(N · s/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\mu/\mu_0$ | $\eta$<br>(m <sup>2</sup> /s) | $\eta/\eta_0$ | $\kappa$<br>(J/m · s · K) | $\kappa/\kappa_0$ |        |    |        |    |        |   |
| -5000    | -4996 | 358.97                     | 1.9421                           | 0.5         | 1.0853                        | 0             | 1.0060                    | -5                | 6.8872 | -1 | 2.7880 | -5 | 1.0992 | 0 |
| -4950    | -4946 | 358.79                     | 1.9406                           |             | 1.0845                        |               | 1.0096                    |                   | 6.9117 |    | 2.7856 |    | 1.0983 |   |
| -4900    | -4896 | 358.61                     | 1.9391                           |             | 1.0836                        |               | 1.0132                    |                   | 6.9363 |    | 2.7831 |    | 1.0973 |   |
| -4850    | -4846 | 358.43                     | 1.9377                           |             | 1.0828                        |               | 1.0168                    |                   | 6.9610 |    | 2.7806 |    | 1.0963 |   |
| -4800    | -4796 | 358.24                     | 1.9362                           |             | 1.0820                        |               | 1.0204                    |                   | 6.9858 |    | 2.7781 |    | 1.0953 |   |
| -4750    | -4746 | 358.06                     | 1.9347                           |             | 1.0811                        |               | 1.0241                    |                   | 7.0108 |    | 2.7756 |    | 1.0943 |   |
| -4700    | -4697 | 357.88                     | 1.9332                           |             | 1.0803                        |               | 1.0277                    |                   | 7.0358 |    | 2.7732 |    | 1.0934 |   |
| -4650    | -4647 | 357.70                     | 1.9317                           |             | 1.0795                        |               | 1.0314                    |                   | 7.0610 |    | 2.7707 |    | 1.0924 |   |
| -4600    | -4597 | 357.51                     | 1.9302                           |             | 1.0786                        |               | 1.0351                    |                   | 7.0863 |    | 2.7682 |    | 1.0914 |   |
| -4550    | -4547 | 357.33                     | 1.9287                           |             | 1.0778                        |               | 1.0388                    |                   | 7.1116 |    | 2.7657 |    | 1.0904 |   |
| -4500    | -4497 | 357.15                     | 1.9272                           | -5          | 1.0770                        | 0             | 1.0425                    | -5                | 7.1371 | -1 | 2.7632 | -5 | 1.0894 | 0 |
| -4450    | -4447 | 356.97                     | 1.9257                           |             | 1.0761                        |               | 1.0463                    |                   | 7.1628 |    | 2.7607 |    | 1.0885 |   |
| -4400    | -4397 | 356.78                     | 1.9242                           |             | 1.0753                        |               | 1.0500                    |                   | 7.1885 |    | 2.7582 |    | 1.0875 |   |
| -4350    | -4347 | 356.60                     | 1.9227                           |             | 1.0745                        |               | 1.0538                    |                   | 7.2144 |    | 2.7558 |    | 1.0865 |   |
| -4300    | -4297 | 356.42                     | 1.9212                           |             | 1.0736                        |               | 1.0576                    |                   | 7.2403 |    | 2.7533 |    | 1.0855 |   |
| -4250    | -4247 | 356.23                     | 1.9197                           |             | 1.0728                        |               | 1.0614                    |                   | 7.2664 |    | 2.7508 |    | 1.0845 |   |
| -4200    | -4197 | 356.05                     | 1.9182                           |             | 1.0719                        |               | 1.0653                    |                   | 7.2926 |    | 2.7483 |    | 1.0836 |   |
| -4150    | -4147 | 355.87                     | 1.9167                           |             | 1.0711                        |               | 1.0691                    |                   | 7.3190 |    | 2.7458 |    | 1.0826 |   |
| -4100    | -4097 | 355.68                     | 1.9152                           |             | 1.0703                        |               | 1.0730                    |                   | 7.3454 |    | 2.7433 |    | 1.0816 |   |
| -4050    | -4047 | 355.50                     | 1.9137                           |             | 1.0694                        |               | 1.0768                    |                   | 7.3720 |    | 2.7408 |    | 1.0806 |   |
| -4000    | -3997 | 355.31                     | 1.9122                           | -5          | 1.0686                        | 0             | 1.0807                    | -5                | 7.3987 | -1 | 2.7383 | -5 | 1.0796 | 0 |
| -3950    | -3948 | 355.13                     | 1.9107                           |             | 1.0678                        |               | 1.0847                    |                   | 7.4255 |    | 2.7358 |    | 1.0786 |   |
| -3900    | -3898 | 354.95                     | 1.9092                           |             | 1.0669                        |               | 1.0886                    |                   | 7.4525 |    | 2.7333 |    | 1.0777 |   |
| -3850    | -3848 | 354.76                     | 1.9077                           |             | 1.0661                        |               | 1.0926                    |                   | 7.4795 |    | 2.7308 |    | 1.0767 |   |
| -3800    | -3798 | 354.58                     | 1.9062                           |             | 1.0652                        |               | 1.0965                    |                   | 7.5067 |    | 2.7283 |    | 1.0757 |   |
| -3750    | -3748 | 354.39                     | 1.9047                           |             | 1.0644                        |               | 1.1005                    |                   | 7.5340 |    | 2.7258 |    | 1.0747 |   |
| -3700    | -3698 | 354.21                     | 1.9032                           |             | 1.0635                        |               | 1.1045                    |                   | 7.5615 |    | 2.7233 |    | 1.0737 |   |
| -3650    | -3648 | 354.03                     | 1.9017                           |             | 1.0627                        |               | 1.1086                    |                   | 7.5890 |    | 2.7208 |    | 1.0727 |   |
| -3600    | -3598 | 353.84                     | 1.9002                           |             | 1.0619                        |               | 1.1126                    |                   | 7.6167 |    | 2.7183 |    | 1.0718 |   |
| -3550    | -3548 | 353.66                     | 1.8986                           |             | 1.0610                        |               | 1.1167                    |                   | 7.6446 |    | 2.7158 |    | 1.0708 |   |
| -3500    | -3498 | 353.47                     | 1.8971                           | -5          | 1.0602                        | 0             | 1.1207                    | -5                | 7.6725 | -1 | 2.7133 | -5 | 1.0698 | 0 |
| -3450    | -3448 | 353.29                     | 1.8956                           |             | 1.0593                        |               | 1.1249                    |                   | 7.7006 |    | 2.7108 |    | 1.0688 |   |
| -3400    | -3398 | 353.10                     | 1.8941                           |             | 1.0585                        |               | 1.1290                    |                   | 7.7288 |    | 2.7083 |    | 1.0678 |   |
| -3350    | -3348 | 352.92                     | 1.8926                           |             | 1.0576                        |               | 1.1331                    |                   | 7.7572 |    | 2.7058 |    | 1.0668 |   |
| -3300    | -3298 | 352.73                     | 1.8911                           |             | 1.0568                        |               | 1.1373                    |                   | 7.7857 |    | 2.7033 |    | 1.0658 |   |
| -3250    | -3248 | 352.55                     | 1.8896                           |             | 1.0559                        |               | 1.1415                    |                   | 7.8143 |    | 2.7008 |    | 1.0648 |   |
| -3200    | -3198 | 352.36                     | 1.8880                           |             | 1.0551                        |               | 1.1457                    |                   | 7.8430 |    | 2.6983 |    | 1.0639 |   |
| -3150    | -3148 | 352.18                     | 1.8865                           |             | 1.0542                        |               | 1.1499                    |                   | 7.8719 |    | 2.6958 |    | 1.0629 |   |
| -3100    | -3098 | 351.99                     | 1.8850                           |             | 1.0534                        |               | 1.1541                    |                   | 7.9009 |    | 2.6933 |    | 1.0619 |   |
| -3050    | -3049 | 351.81                     | 1.8835                           |             | 1.0525                        |               | 1.1584                    |                   | 7.9301 |    | 2.6908 |    | 1.0609 |   |
| -3000    | -2999 | 351.62                     | 1.8820                           | -5          | 1.0517                        | 0             | 1.1626                    | -5                | 7.9594 | -1 | 2.6883 | -5 | 1.0599 | 0 |
| -2950    | -2949 | 351.43                     | 1.8805                           |             | 1.0508                        |               | 1.1669                    |                   | 7.9888 |    | 2.6858 |    | 1.0589 |   |
| -2900    | -2899 | 351.25                     | 1.8789                           |             | 1.0500                        |               | 1.1713                    |                   | 8.0184 |    | 2.6833 |    | 1.0579 |   |
| -2850    | -2849 | 351.06                     | 1.8774                           |             | 1.0491                        |               | 1.1756                    |                   | 8.0481 |    | 2.6807 |    | 1.0569 |   |
| -2800    | -2799 | 350.88                     | 1.8759                           |             | 1.0483                        |               | 1.1800                    |                   | 8.0779 |    | 2.6782 |    | 1.0559 |   |
| -2750    | -2749 | 350.69                     | 1.8744                           |             | 1.0474                        |               | 1.1843                    |                   | 8.1079 |    | 2.6757 |    | 1.0549 |   |
| -2700    | -2699 | 350.50                     | 1.8728                           |             | 1.0466                        |               | 1.1887                    |                   | 8.1380 |    | 2.6732 |    | 1.0540 |   |
| -2650    | -2649 | 350.32                     | 1.8713                           |             | 1.0457                        |               | 1.1932                    |                   | 8.1683 |    | 2.6707 |    | 1.0530 |   |
| -2600    | -2599 | 350.13                     | 1.8698                           |             | 1.0449                        |               | 1.1976                    |                   | 8.1987 |    | 2.6682 |    | 1.0520 |   |
| -2550    | -2549 | 349.94                     | 1.8683                           |             | 1.0440                        |               | 1.2021                    |                   | 8.2293 |    | 2.6657 |    | 1.0510 |   |
| -2500    | -2499 | 349.76                     | 1.8667                           | -5          | 1.0432                        | 0             | 1.2066                    | -5                | 8.2600 | -1 | 2.6631 | -5 | 1.0500 | 0 |
| -2450    | -2449 | 349.57                     | 1.8652                           |             | 1.0423                        |               | 1.2111                    |                   | 8.2908 |    | 2.6606 |    | 1.0490 |   |
| -2400    | -2399 | 349.38                     | 1.8637                           |             | 1.0415                        |               | 1.2156                    |                   | 8.3218 |    | 2.6581 |    | 1.0480 |   |
| -2350    | -2349 | 349.20                     | 1.8622                           |             | 1.0406                        |               | 1.2201                    |                   | 8.3530 |    | 2.6556 |    | 1.0470 |   |
| -2300    | -2299 | 349.01                     | 1.8606                           |             | 1.0398                        |               | 1.2247                    |                   | 8.3843 |    | 2.6531 |    | 1.0460 |   |
| -2250    | -2249 | 348.82                     | 1.8591                           |             | 1.0389                        |               | 1.2293                    |                   | 8.4157 |    | 2.6505 |    | 1.0450 |   |
| -2200    | -2199 | 348.64                     | 1.8576                           |             | 1.0381                        |               | 1.2339                    |                   | 8.4473 |    | 2.6480 |    | 1.0440 |   |
| -2150    | -2149 | 348.45                     | 1.8560                           |             | 1.0372                        |               | 1.2386                    |                   | 8.4790 |    | 2.6455 |    | 1.0430 |   |
| -2100    | -2099 | 348.26                     | 1.8545                           |             | 1.0363                        |               | 1.2432                    |                   | 8.5109 |    | 2.6430 |    | 1.0420 |   |
| -2050    | -2049 | 348.07                     | 1.8530                           |             | 1.0355                        |               | 1.2479                    |                   | 8.5430 |    | 2.6404 |    | 1.0410 |   |
| -2000    | -1999 | 347.89                     | 1.8514                           | -5          | 1.0346                        | 0             | 1.2526                    | -5                | 8.5752 | -1 | 2.6379 | -5 | 1.0400 | 0 |
| -1950    | -1949 | 347.70                     | 1.8499                           |             | 1.0338                        |               | 1.2573                    |                   | 8.6075 |    | 2.6354 |    | 1.0390 |   |
| -1900    | -1899 | 347.51                     | 1.8484                           |             | 1.0329                        |               | 1.2621                    |                   | 8.6400 |    | 2.6329 |    | 1.0381 |   |
| -1850    | -1849 | 347.32                     | 1.8468                           |             | 1.0321                        |               | 1.2668                    |                   | 8.6727 |    | 2.6303 |    | 1.0371 |   |
| -1800    | -1799 | 347.13                     | 1.8453                           |             | 1.0312                        |               | 1.2716                    |                   | 8.7055 |    | 2.6278 |    | 1.0361 |   |
| -1750    | -1750 | 346.95                     | 1.8438                           |             | 1.0303                        |               | 1.2765                    |                   | 8.7385 |    | 2.6253 |    | 1.0351 |   |
| -1700    | -1700 | 346.76                     | 1.8422                           |             | 1.0295                        |               | 1.2813                    |                   | 8.7716 |    | 2.6227 |    | 1.0341 |   |
| -1650    | -1650 | 346.57                     | 1.8407                           |             | 1.0286                        |               | 1.2862                    |                   | 8.8049 |    | 2.6202 |    | 1.0331 |   |
| -1600    | -1600 | 346.38                     | 1.8391                           |             | 1.0278                        |               | 1.2910                    |                   | 8.8384 |    | 2.6177 |    | 1.0321 |   |
| -1550    | -1550 | 346.19                     | 1.8376                           |             | 1.0269                        |               | 1.2960                    |                   | 8.8720 |    | 2.6152 |    | 1.0311 |   |
| -1500    | -1500 | 346.00                     | 1.8360                           | -5          | 1.0260                        | 0             | 1.3009                    | -5                | 8.9058 | -1 | 2.6126 | -5 | 1.0301 | 0 |
| -1450    | -1450 | 345.81                     | 1.8345                           |             | 1.0252                        |               | 1.3059                    |                   | 8.9398 |    | 2.6101 |    | 1.0291 |   |
| -1400    | -1400 | 345.63                     | 1.8330                           |             | 1.0243                        |               | 1.3108                    |                   | 8.9739 |    | 2.6076 |    | 1.0281 |   |
| -1350    | -1350 | 345.44                     | 1.8314                           |             | 1.0234                        |               | 1.3158                    |                   | 9.0081 |    | 2.6050 |    | 1.0271 |   |
| -1300    | -1300 | 345.25                     | 1.8299                           |             | 1.0226                        |               | 1.3209                    |                   | 9.0426 |    | 2.6025 |    | 1.0261 |   |
| -1250    | -1250 | 345.06                     | 1.8283                           |             | 1.0217                        |               | 1.3259                    |                   | 9.0772 |    | 2.5999 |    | 1.0251 |   |
| -1200    | -1200 | 344.87                     | 1.8268                           |             | 1.0208                        |               | 1.3310                    |                   | 9.1120 |    | 2.5974 |    | 1.0241 |   |
| -1150    | -1150 | 344.68                     | 1.8252                           |             | 1.0200                        |               | 1.3361                    |                   | 9.1469 |    | 2.5949 |    | 1.0231 |   |
| -1100    | -1100 | 344.49                     | 1.8237                           |             | 1.0191                        |               | 1.3412                    |                   | 9.1820 |    | 2.5923 |    | 1.0221 |   |
| -1050    | -1050 | 344.30                     | 1.8221                           |             | 1.0182                        |               | 1.3464                    |                   | 9.2173 |    | 2.5898 |    | 1.0211 |   |

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed | Dynamic viscosity         |               | Kinematic viscosity |                 | Thermal conductivity        |                     |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | $C_s$ (m/s) | $(N \cdot \mu / s / m^2)$ | $\mu / \mu_0$ | $(m^2 / s)$         | $\eta / \eta_0$ | $(J / m^k \cdot s \cdot K)$ | $\kappa / \kappa_0$ |
| -5000    | -5004 | 358.99      | 1.9422 - 5                | 1.0854 + 0    | 1.0058 - 5          | 6.8853 - 1      | 2.7882 - 5                  | 1.0993 + 0          |
| -4950    | -4954 | 358.80      | 1.9407                    | 1.0845        | 1.0093              | 6.9098          | 2.7858                      | 1.0983              |
| -4900    | -4904 | 358.62      | 1.9393                    | 1.0837        | 1.0129              | 6.9344          | 2.7833                      | 1.0974              |
| -4850    | -4854 | 358.44      | 1.9378                    | 1.0829        | 1.0165              | 6.9592          | 2.7808                      | 1.0964              |
| -4800    | -4804 | 358.26      | 1.9363                    | 1.0820        | 1.0202              | 6.9840          | 2.7783                      | 1.0954              |
| -4750    | -4754 | 358.07      | 1.9348                    | 1.0812        | 1.0238              | 7.0090          | 2.7758                      | 1.0944              |
| -4700    | -4703 | 357.89      | 1.9333                    | 1.0804        | 1.0275              | 7.0341          | 2.7733                      | 1.0934              |
| -4650    | -4653 | 357.71      | 1.9318                    | 1.0795        | 1.0312              | 7.0593          | 2.7708                      | 1.0925              |
| -4600    | -4603 | 357.53      | 1.9303                    | 1.0787        | 1.0349              | 7.0846          | 2.7684                      | 1.0915              |
| -4550    | -4553 | 357.34      | 1.9288                    | 1.0779        | 1.0386              | 7.1100          | 2.7659                      | 1.0905              |
| -4500    | -4503 | 357.16      | 1.9273                    | 1.0770        | 1.0423              | 7.1355          | 2.7634                      | 1.0895              |
| -4450    | -4453 | 356.98      | 1.9258                    | 1.0762        | 1.0461              | 7.1612          | 2.7609                      | 1.0885              |
| -4400    | -4403 | 356.79      | 1.9243                    | 1.0753        | 1.0498              | 7.1869          | 2.7584                      | 1.0875              |
| -4350    | -4353 | 356.61      | 1.9228                    | 1.0745        | 1.0536              | 7.2128          | 2.7559                      | 1.0866              |
| -4300    | -4303 | 356.43      | 1.9213                    | 1.0737        | 1.0574              | 7.2388          | 2.7534                      | 1.0856              |
| -4250    | -4253 | 356.24      | 1.9198                    | 1.0728        | 1.0612              | 7.2649          | 2.7509                      | 1.0846              |
| -4200    | -4203 | 356.06      | 1.9183                    | 1.0720        | 1.0650              | 7.2912          | 2.7484                      | 1.0836              |
| -4150    | -4153 | 355.88      | 1.9168                    | 1.0712        | 1.0689              | 7.3175          | 2.7459                      | 1.0826              |
| -4100    | -4103 | 355.69      | 1.9153                    | 1.0703        | 1.0728              | 7.3440          | 2.7434                      | 1.0816              |
| -4050    | -4053 | 355.51      | 1.9138                    | 1.0695        | 1.0766              | 7.3706          | 2.7409                      | 1.0807              |
| -4000    | -4003 | 355.32      | 1.9123                    | 1.0686        | 1.0806              | 7.3973          | 2.7384                      | 1.0797              |
| -3950    | -3952 | 355.14      | 1.9108                    | 1.0678        | 1.0845              | 7.4242          | 2.7359                      | 1.0787              |
| -3900    | -3902 | 354.96      | 1.9093                    | 1.0669        | 1.0884              | 7.4512          | 2.7334                      | 1.0777              |
| -3850    | -3852 | 354.77      | 1.9078                    | 1.0661        | 1.0924              | 7.4783          | 2.7309                      | 1.0767              |
| -3800    | -3802 | 354.59      | 1.9063                    | 1.0653        | 1.0963              | 7.5055          | 2.7284                      | 1.0757              |
| -3750    | -3752 | 354.40      | 1.9047                    | 1.0644        | 1.1003              | 7.5328          | 2.7259                      | 1.0748              |
| -3700    | -3702 | 354.22      | 1.9032                    | 1.0636        | 1.1044              | 7.5603          | 2.7234                      | 1.0738              |
| -3650    | -3652 | 354.03      | 1.9017                    | 1.0627        | 1.1084              | 7.5879          | 2.7209                      | 1.0728              |
| -3600    | -3602 | 353.85      | 1.9002                    | 1.0619        | 1.1124              | 7.6156          | 2.7184                      | 1.0718              |
| -3550    | -3552 | 353.66      | 1.8987                    | 1.0610        | 1.1165              | 7.6435          | 2.7159                      | 1.0708              |
| -3500    | -3502 | 353.48      | 1.8972                    | 1.0602        | 1.1206              | 7.6715          | 2.7134                      | 1.0698              |
| -3450    | -3452 | 353.29      | 1.8957                    | 1.0594        | 1.1247              | 7.6996          | 2.7109                      | 1.0688              |
| -3400    | -3402 | 353.11      | 1.8942                    | 1.0585        | 1.1288              | 7.7278          | 2.7084                      | 1.0678              |
| -3350    | -3352 | 352.92      | 1.8926                    | 1.0577        | 1.1330              | 7.7562          | 2.7059                      | 1.0669              |
| -3300    | -3302 | 352.74      | 1.8911                    | 1.0568        | 1.1371              | 7.7847          | 2.7034                      | 1.0659              |
| -3250    | -3252 | 352.55      | 1.8896                    | 1.0560        | 1.1413              | 7.8133          | 2.7009                      | 1.0649              |
| -3200    | -3202 | 352.37      | 1.8881                    | 1.0551        | 1.1455              | 7.8421          | 2.6984                      | 1.0639              |
| -3150    | -3152 | 352.18      | 1.8866                    | 1.0543        | 1.1497              | 7.8710          | 2.6959                      | 1.0629              |
| -3100    | -3102 | 352.00      | 1.8851                    | 1.0534        | 1.1540              | 7.9001          | 2.6934                      | 1.0619              |
| -3050    | -3051 | 351.81      | 1.8835                    | 1.0526        | 1.1582              | 7.9292          | 2.6909                      | 1.0609              |
| -3000    | -3001 | 351.63      | 1.8820                    | 1.0517        | 1.1625              | 7.9586          | 2.6884                      | 1.0599              |
| -2950    | -2951 | 351.44      | 1.8805                    | 1.0509        | 1.1668              | 7.9880          | 2.6858                      | 1.0589              |
| -2900    | -2901 | 351.25      | 1.8790                    | 1.0500        | 1.1712              | 8.0176          | 2.6833                      | 1.0579              |
| -2850    | -2851 | 351.07      | 1.8775                    | 1.0492        | 1.1755              | 8.0473          | 2.6808                      | 1.0570              |
| -2800    | -2801 | 350.88      | 1.8759                    | 1.0483        | 1.1799              | 8.0772          | 2.6783                      | 1.0560              |
| -2750    | -2751 | 350.69      | 1.8744                    | 1.0475        | 1.1842              | 8.1072          | 2.6758                      | 1.0550              |
| -2700    | -2701 | 350.51      | 1.8729                    | 1.0466        | 1.1886              | 8.1374          | 2.6733                      | 1.0540              |
| -2650    | -2651 | 350.32      | 1.8714                    | 1.0458        | 1.1931              | 8.1676          | 2.6707                      | 1.0530              |
| -2600    | -2601 | 350.13      | 1.8698                    | 1.0449        | 1.1975              | 8.1981          | 2.6682                      | 1.0520              |
| -2550    | -2551 | 349.95      | 1.8683                    | 1.0441        | 1.2020              | 8.2287          | 2.6657                      | 1.0510              |
| -2500    | -2501 | 349.76      | 1.8668                    | 1.0432        | 1.2065              | 8.2594          | 2.6632                      | 1.0500              |
| -2450    | -2451 | 349.57      | 1.8652                    | 1.0423        | 1.2110              | 8.2903          | 2.6607                      | 1.0490              |
| -2400    | -2401 | 349.39      | 1.8637                    | 1.0415        | 1.2155              | 8.3213          | 2.6581                      | 1.0480              |
| -2350    | -2351 | 349.20      | 1.8622                    | 1.0406        | 1.2201              | 8.3524          | 2.6556                      | 1.0470              |
| -2300    | -2301 | 349.01      | 1.8607                    | 1.0398        | 1.2246              | 8.3838          | 2.6531                      | 1.0460              |
| -2250    | -2251 | 348.83      | 1.8591                    | 1.0389        | 1.2292              | 8.4152          | 2.6506                      | 1.0450              |
| -2200    | -2201 | 348.64      | 1.8576                    | 1.0381        | 1.2339              | 8.4468          | 2.6481                      | 1.0440              |
| -2150    | -2151 | 348.45      | 1.8561                    | 1.0372        | 1.2385              | 8.4786          | 2.6455                      | 1.0430              |
| -2100    | -2101 | 348.26      | 1.8545                    | 1.0364        | 1.2432              | 8.5105          | 2.6430                      | 1.0420              |
| -2050    | -2051 | 348.08      | 1.8530                    | 1.0355        | 1.2478              | 8.5426          | 2.6405                      | 1.0411              |
| -2000    | -2001 | 347.89      | 1.8515                    | 1.0346        | 1.2525              | 8.5748          | 2.6380                      | 1.0401              |
| -1950    | -1951 | 347.70      | 1.8499                    | 1.0338        | 1.2573              | 8.6071          | 2.6354                      | 1.0391              |
| -1900    | -1901 | 347.51      | 1.8484                    | 1.0329        | 1.2620              | 8.6397          | 2.6329                      | 1.0381              |
| -1850    | -1851 | 347.32      | 1.8468                    | 1.0321        | 1.2668              | 8.6724          | 2.6304                      | 1.0371              |
| -1800    | -1801 | 347.14      | 1.8453                    | 1.0312        | 1.2716              | 8.7052          | 2.6278                      | 1.0361              |
| -1750    | -1750 | 346.95      | 1.8438                    | 1.0303        | 1.2764              | 8.7382          | 2.6253                      | 1.0351              |
| -1700    | -1700 | 346.76      | 1.8422                    | 1.0295        | 1.2813              | 8.7713          | 2.6228                      | 1.0341              |
| -1650    | -1650 | 346.57      | 1.8407                    | 1.0286        | 1.2861              | 8.8047          | 2.6202                      | 1.0331              |
| -1600    | -1600 | 346.38      | 1.8391                    | 1.0278        | 1.2910              | 8.8381          | 2.6177                      | 1.0321              |
| -1550    | -1550 | 346.19      | 1.8376                    | 1.0269        | 1.2959              | 8.8718          | 2.6152                      | 1.0311              |
| -1500    | -1500 | 346.00      | 1.8361                    | 1.0260        | 1.3009              | 8.9056          | 2.6126                      | 1.0301              |
| -1450    | -1450 | 345.82      | 1.8345                    | 1.0252        | 1.3058              | 8.9395          | 2.6101                      | 1.0291              |
| -1400    | -1400 | 345.63      | 1.8330                    | 1.0243        | 1.3108              | 8.9737          | 2.6076                      | 1.0281              |
| -1350    | -1350 | 345.44      | 1.8314                    | 1.0234        | 1.3158              | 9.0079          | 2.6050                      | 1.0271              |
| -1300    | -1300 | 345.25      | 1.8299                    | 1.0226        | 1.3208              | 9.0424          | 2.6025                      | 1.0261              |
| -1250    | -1250 | 345.06      | 1.8283                    | 1.0217        | 1.3259              | 9.0770          | 2.6000                      | 1.0251              |
| -1200    | -1200 | 344.87      | 1.8268                    | 1.0209        | 1.3310              | 9.1118          | 2.5974                      | 1.0241              |
| -1150    | -1150 | 344.68      | 1.8252                    | 1.0200        | 1.3361              | 9.1468          | 2.5949                      | 1.0231              |
| -1100    | -1100 | 344.49      | 1.8237                    | 1.0191        | 1.3412              | 9.1819          | 2.5923                      | 1.0221              |
| -1050    | -1050 | 344.30      | 1.8221                    | 1.0183        | 1.3464              | 9.2172          | 2.5898                      | 1.0211              |

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OF POOR QUALITY

Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity                |             | Kinematic viscosity           |               | Thermal conductivity |         |        |   |        |   |        |   |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|
| H (m)    | Z (m) |                            | $\mu$<br>(N · s/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\mu/\mu_0$ | $\eta$<br>(m <sup>2</sup> /s) | $\eta/\eta_0$ | $K$<br>(J/m · s · K) | $K/K_0$ |        |   |        |   |        |   |
| -1000    | -1000 | 344.11                     | 1.8206                           | 5           | 1.0174                        | 0             | 1.3516               | 5       | 9.2528 | 1 | 2.5872 | 5 | 1.0201 | 0 |
| -950     | -950  | 343.92                     | 1.8190                           |             | 1.0165                        |               | 1.3568               |         | 9.2884 |   | 2.5847 |   | 1.0191 |   |
| -900     | -900  | 343.73                     | 1.8175                           |             | 1.0156                        |               | 1.3620               |         | 9.3243 |   | 2.5822 |   | 1.0181 |   |
| -850     | -850  | 343.54                     | 1.8159                           |             | 1.0148                        |               | 1.3673               |         | 9.3602 |   | 2.5796 |   | 1.0171 |   |
| -800     | -800  | 343.35                     | 1.8144                           |             | 1.0139                        |               | 1.3726               |         | 9.3964 |   | 2.5771 |   | 1.0160 |   |
| -750     | -750  | 343.16                     | 1.8128                           |             | 1.0130                        |               | 1.3779               |         | 9.4327 |   | 2.5745 |   | 1.0150 |   |
| -700     | -700  | 342.97                     | 1.8113                           |             | 1.0122                        |               | 1.3832               |         | 9.4693 |   | 2.5720 |   | 1.0140 |   |
| -650     | -650  | 342.78                     | 1.8097                           |             | 1.0113                        |               | 1.3886               |         | 9.5060 |   | 2.5694 |   | 1.0130 |   |
| -600     | -600  | 342.59                     | 1.8081                           |             | 1.0104                        |               | 1.3939               |         | 9.5429 |   | 2.5669 |   | 1.0120 |   |
| -550     | -550  | 342.40                     | 1.8066                           |             | 1.0096                        |               | 1.3994               |         | 9.5799 |   | 2.5643 |   | 1.0110 |   |
| -500     | -500  | 342.21                     | 1.8050                           | 5           | 1.0087                        | 0             | 1.4048               | 5       | 9.6172 | 1 | 2.5618 | 5 | 1.0100 | 0 |
| -450     | -450  | 342.02                     | 1.8035                           |             | 1.0078                        |               | 1.4103               |         | 9.6546 |   | 2.5592 |   | 1.0090 |   |
| -400     | -400  | 341.83                     | 1.8019                           |             | 1.0069                        |               | 1.4158               |         | 9.6922 |   | 2.5567 |   | 1.0080 |   |
| -350     | -350  | 341.63                     | 1.8003                           |             | 1.0061                        |               | 1.4213               |         | 9.7300 |   | 2.5541 |   | 1.0070 |   |
| -300     | -300  | 341.44                     | 1.7988                           |             | 1.0052                        |               | 1.4268               |         | 9.7680 |   | 2.5516 |   | 1.0060 |   |
| -250     | -250  | 341.25                     | 1.7972                           |             | 1.0043                        |               | 1.4324               |         | 9.8062 |   | 2.5490 |   | 1.0050 |   |
| -200     | -200  | 341.06                     | 1.7956                           |             | 1.0035                        |               | 1.4380               |         | 9.8446 |   | 2.5465 |   | 1.0040 |   |
| -150     | -150  | 340.87                     | 1.7941                           |             | 1.0026                        |               | 1.4437               |         | 9.8831 |   | 2.5439 |   | 1.0030 |   |
| -100     | -100  | 340.68                     | 1.7925                           |             | 1.0017                        |               | 1.4493               |         | 9.9219 |   | 2.5413 |   | 1.0020 |   |
| -50      | -50   | 340.49                     | 1.7909                           |             | 1.0008                        |               | 1.4550               |         | 9.9608 |   | 2.5388 |   | 1.0010 |   |
| 0        | 0     | 340.29                     | 1.7894                           | 5           | 1.0000                        | 0             | 1.4607               | 5       | 1.0000 | 0 | 2.5362 | 5 | 1.0000 | 0 |
| 50       | 50    | 340.10                     | 1.7878                           |             | 9.9912                        | 1             | 1.4665               |         | 1.0039 |   | 2.5337 |   | 9.9899 | 1 |
| 100      | 100   | 339.91                     | 1.7862                           |             | 9.9824                        |               | 1.4722               |         | 1.0078 |   | 2.5311 |   | 9.9798 |   |
| 150      | 150   | 339.72                     | 1.7847                           |             | 9.9736                        |               | 1.4780               |         | 1.0118 |   | 2.5286 |   | 9.9697 |   |
| 200      | 200   | 339.53                     | 1.7831                           |             | 9.9649                        |               | 1.4839               |         | 1.0158 |   | 2.5260 |   | 9.9596 |   |
| 250      | 250   | 339.33                     | 1.7815                           |             | 9.9561                        |               | 1.4897               |         | 1.0198 |   | 2.5234 |   | 9.9495 |   |
| 300      | 300   | 339.14                     | 1.7800                           |             | 9.9473                        |               | 1.4956               |         | 1.0238 |   | 2.5209 |   | 9.9394 |   |
| 350      | 350   | 338.95                     | 1.7784                           |             | 9.9385                        |               | 1.5015               |         | 1.0279 |   | 2.5183 |   | 9.9293 |   |
| 400      | 400   | 338.76                     | 1.7768                           |             | 9.9297                        |               | 1.5075               |         | 1.0320 |   | 2.5157 |   | 9.9191 |   |
| 450      | 450   | 338.56                     | 1.7752                           |             | 9.9209                        |               | 1.5135               |         | 1.0361 |   | 2.5132 |   | 9.9090 |   |
| 500      | 500   | 338.37                     | 1.7737                           | 5           | 9.9121                        | 1             | 1.5195               | 5       | 1.0402 | 0 | 2.5106 | 5 | 9.8989 | 1 |
| 550      | 550   | 338.18                     | 1.7721                           |             | 9.9033                        |               | 1.5255               |         | 1.0443 |   | 2.5080 |   | 9.8888 |   |
| 600      | 600   | 337.98                     | 1.7705                           |             | 9.8944                        |               | 1.5316               |         | 1.0485 |   | 2.5055 |   | 9.8787 |   |
| 650      | 650   | 337.79                     | 1.7689                           |             | 9.8856                        |               | 1.5377               |         | 1.0527 |   | 2.5029 |   | 9.8685 |   |
| 700      | 700   | 337.60                     | 1.7673                           |             | 9.8768                        |               | 1.5438               |         | 1.0569 |   | 2.5003 |   | 9.8584 |   |
| 750      | 750   | 337.40                     | 1.7658                           |             | 9.8680                        |               | 1.5500               |         | 1.0611 |   | 2.4978 |   | 9.8483 |   |
| 800      | 800   | 337.21                     | 1.7642                           |             | 9.8591                        |               | 1.5562               |         | 1.0653 |   | 2.4952 |   | 9.8381 |   |
| 850      | 850   | 337.02                     | 1.7626                           |             | 9.8503                        |               | 1.5624               |         | 1.0696 |   | 2.4926 |   | 9.8280 |   |
| 900      | 900   | 336.82                     | 1.7610                           |             | 9.8414                        |               | 1.5687               |         | 1.0739 |   | 2.4900 |   | 9.8178 |   |
| 950      | 950   | 336.63                     | 1.7594                           |             | 9.8326                        |               | 1.5750               |         | 1.0782 |   | 2.4875 |   | 9.8077 |   |
| 1000     | 1000  | 336.43                     | 1.7578                           | 5           | 9.8237                        | 1             | 1.5813               | 5       | 1.0825 | 0 | 2.4849 | 5 | 9.7975 | 1 |
| 1050     | 1050  | 336.24                     | 1.7563                           |             | 9.8149                        |               | 1.5877               |         | 1.0869 |   | 2.4823 |   | 9.7874 |   |
| 1100     | 1100  | 336.05                     | 1.7547                           |             | 9.8060                        |               | 1.5940               |         | 1.0912 |   | 2.4797 |   | 9.7772 |   |
| 1150     | 1150  | 335.85                     | 1.7531                           |             | 9.7971                        |               | 1.6005               |         | 1.0956 |   | 2.4772 |   | 9.7671 |   |
| 1200     | 1200  | 335.66                     | 1.7515                           |             | 9.7882                        |               | 1.6069               |         | 1.1000 |   | 2.4746 |   | 9.7569 |   |
| 1250     | 1250  | 335.46                     | 1.7499                           |             | 9.7794                        |               | 1.6134               |         | 1.1045 |   | 2.4720 |   | 9.7467 |   |
| 1300     | 1300  | 335.27                     | 1.7483                           |             | 9.7705                        |               | 1.6199               |         | 1.1089 |   | 2.4694 |   | 9.7366 |   |
| 1350     | 1350  | 335.07                     | 1.7467                           |             | 9.7616                        |               | 1.6265               |         | 1.1134 |   | 2.4669 |   | 9.7264 |   |
| 1400     | 1400  | 334.88                     | 1.7451                           |             | 9.7527                        |               | 1.6331               |         | 1.1179 |   | 2.4643 |   | 9.7162 |   |
| 1450     | 1450  | 334.68                     | 1.7435                           |             | 9.7438                        |               | 1.6397               |         | 1.1225 |   | 2.4617 |   | 9.7060 |   |
| 1500     | 1500  | 334.49                     | 1.7419                           | 5           | 9.7349                        | 1             | 1.6463               | 5       | 1.1270 | 0 | 2.4591 | 5 | 9.6959 | 1 |
| 1550     | 1550  | 334.29                     | 1.7404                           |             | 9.7260                        |               | 1.6530               |         | 1.1316 |   | 2.4565 |   | 9.6857 |   |
| 1600     | 1600  | 334.10                     | 1.7388                           |             | 9.7170                        |               | 1.6596               |         | 1.1362 |   | 2.4539 |   | 9.6755 |   |
| 1650     | 1650  | 333.90                     | 1.7372                           |             | 9.7081                        |               | 1.6665               |         | 1.1408 |   | 2.4514 |   | 9.6653 |   |
| 1700     | 1700  | 333.71                     | 1.7356                           |             | 9.6992                        |               | 1.6733               |         | 1.1455 |   | 2.4488 |   | 9.6551 |   |
| 1750     | 1750  | 333.51                     | 1.7340                           |             | 9.6903                        |               | 1.6801               |         | 1.1502 |   | 2.4462 |   | 9.6449 |   |
| 1800     | 1801  | 333.31                     | 1.7324                           |             | 9.6813                        |               | 1.6870               |         | 1.1549 |   | 2.4436 |   | 9.6347 |   |
| 1850     | 1851  | 333.12                     | 1.7308                           |             | 9.6724                        |               | 1.6939               |         | 1.1596 |   | 2.4410 |   | 9.6245 |   |
| 1900     | 1901  | 332.92                     | 1.7292                           |             | 9.6634                        |               | 1.7008               |         | 1.1643 |   | 2.4384 |   | 9.6143 |   |
| 1950     | 1951  | 332.73                     | 1.7276                           |             | 9.6545                        |               | 1.7078               |         | 1.1691 |   | 2.4358 |   | 9.6041 |   |
| 2000     | 2001  | 332.53                     | 1.7260                           | 5           | 9.6455                        | 1             | 1.7148               | 5       | 1.1739 | 0 | 2.4332 | 5 | 9.5938 | 1 |
| 2050     | 2051  | 332.33                     | 1.7244                           |             | 9.6366                        |               | 1.7219               |         | 1.1787 |   | 2.4306 |   | 9.5836 |   |
| 2100     | 2101  | 332.14                     | 1.7228                           |             | 9.6276                        |               | 1.7290               |         | 1.1836 |   | 2.4281 |   | 9.5734 |   |
| 2150     | 2151  | 331.94                     | 1.7211                           |             | 9.6186                        |               | 1.7361               |         | 1.1885 |   | 2.4255 |   | 9.5632 |   |
| 2200     | 2201  | 331.74                     | 1.7195                           |             | 9.6097                        |               | 1.7432               |         | 1.1934 |   | 2.4229 |   | 9.5530 |   |
| 2250     | 2251  | 331.55                     | 1.7179                           |             | 9.6007                        |               | 1.7504               |         | 1.1983 |   | 2.4203 |   | 9.5427 |   |
| 2300     | 2301  | 331.35                     | 1.7163                           |             | 9.5917                        |               | 1.7577               |         | 1.2032 |   | 2.4177 |   | 9.5325 |   |
| 2350     | 2351  | 331.15                     | 1.7147                           |             | 9.5827                        |               | 1.7649               |         | 1.2082 |   | 2.4151 |   | 9.5222 |   |
| 2400     | 2401  | 330.95                     | 1.7131                           |             | 9.5737                        |               | 1.7722               |         | 1.2132 |   | 2.4125 |   | 9.5120 |   |
| 2450     | 2451  | 330.76                     | 1.7115                           |             | 9.5647                        |               | 1.7796               |         | 1.2182 |   | 2.4099 |   | 9.5018 |   |
| 2500     | 2501  | 330.56                     | 1.7099                           | 5           | 9.5557                        | 1             | 1.7870               | 5       | 1.2233 | 0 | 2.4073 | 5 | 9.4915 | 1 |
| 2550     | 2551  | 330.36                     | 1.7083                           |             | 9.5467                        |               | 1.7944               |         | 1.2284 |   | 2.4047 |   | 9.4813 |   |
| 2600     | 2601  | 330.16                     | 1.7067                           |             | 9.5377                        |               | 1.8019               |         | 1.2335 |   | 2.4021 |   | 9.4710 |   |
| 2650     | 2651  | 329.97                     | 1.7050                           |             | 9.5286                        |               | 1.8094               |         | 1.2386 |   | 2.3995 |   | 9.4607 |   |
| 2700     | 2701  | 329.77                     | 1.7034                           |             | 9.5196                        |               | 1.8169               |         | 1.2438 |   | 2.3969 |   | 9.4505 |   |
| 2750     | 2751  | 329.57                     | 1.7018                           |             | 9.5106                        |               | 1.8245               |         | 1.2490 |   | 2.3943 |   | 9.4402 |   |
| 2800     | 2801  | 329.37                     | 1.7002                           |             | 9.5015                        |               | 1.8321               |         | 1.2542 |   | 2.3917 |   | 9.4299 |   |
| 2850     | 2851  | 329.17                     | 1.6986                           |             | 9.4925                        |               | 1.8398               |         | 1.2595 |   | 2.3891 |   | 9.4197 |   |
| 2900     | 2901  | 328.98                     | 1.6970                           |             | 9.4835                        |               | 1.8475               |         | 1.2647 |   | 2.3865 |   | 9.4094 |   |
| 2950     | 2951  | 328.78                     | 1.6953                           |             | 9.4744                        |               | 1.8552               |         | 1.2700 |   | 2.3838 |   | 9.3991 |   |

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity         |               | Kinematic viscosity |                 | Thermal conductivity        |                     |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) |                            | $(N \cdot \mu / s / m^2)$ | $\mu / \mu_0$ | $(m^2 / s)$         | $\eta / \eta_0$ | $(J / m^k \cdot s \cdot K)$ | $\kappa / \kappa_0$ |
| -1000    | -1000 | 344.11                     | 1.8206 - 5                | 1.0174 + 0    | 1.3516 - 5          | 9.2527 - 1      | 2.5872 - 5                  | 1.0201 + 0          |
| -950     | -950  | 343.92                     | 1.8190                    | 1.0165        | 1.3568              | 9.2883          | 2.5847                      | 1.0191              |
| -900     | -900  | 343.73                     | 1.8175                    | 1.0157        | 1.3620              | 9.3242          | 2.5822                      | 1.0181              |
| -850     | -850  | 343.54                     | 1.8159                    | 1.0148        | 1.3673              | 9.3602          | 2.5796                      | 1.0171              |
| -800     | -800  | 343.35                     | 1.8144                    | 1.0139        | 1.3725              | 9.3963          | 2.5771                      | 1.0161              |
| -750     | -750  | 343.16                     | 1.8128                    | 1.0130        | 1.3779              | 9.4327          | 2.5745                      | 1.0150              |
| -700     | -700  | 342.97                     | 1.8113                    | 1.0122        | 1.3832              | 9.4692          | 2.5720                      | 1.0140              |
| -650     | -650  | 342.78                     | 1.8097                    | 1.0113        | 1.3886              | 9.5059          | 2.5694                      | 1.0130              |
| -600     | -600  | 342.59                     | 1.8081                    | 1.0104        | 1.3939              | 9.5428          | 2.5669                      | 1.0120              |
| -550     | -550  | 342.40                     | 1.8066                    | 1.0096        | 1.3994              | 9.5799          | 2.5643                      | 1.0110              |
| -500     | -500  | 342.21                     | 1.8050 - 5                | 1.0087 + 0    | 1.4048 - 5          | 9.6171 - 1      | 2.5618 - 5                  | 1.0100 + 0          |
| -450     | -450  | 342.02                     | 1.8035                    | 1.0078        | 1.4103              | 9.6546          | 2.5592                      | 1.0090              |
| -400     | -400  | 341.83                     | 1.8019                    | 1.0069        | 1.4158              | 9.6922          | 2.5567                      | 1.0080              |
| -350     | -350  | 341.63                     | 1.8003                    | 1.0061        | 1.4213              | 9.7300          | 2.5541                      | 1.0070              |
| -300     | -300  | 341.44                     | 1.7988                    | 1.0052        | 1.4268              | 9.7680          | 2.5516                      | 1.0060              |
| -250     | -250  | 341.25                     | 1.7972                    | 1.0043        | 1.4324              | 9.8062          | 2.5490                      | 1.0050              |
| -200     | -200  | 341.06                     | 1.7956                    | 1.0035        | 1.4380              | 9.8445          | 2.5465                      | 1.0040              |
| -150     | -150  | 340.87                     | 1.7941                    | 1.0026        | 1.4437              | 9.8831          | 2.5439                      | 1.0030              |
| -100     | -100  | 340.68                     | 1.7925                    | 1.0017        | 1.4493              | 9.9219          | 2.5413                      | 1.0020              |
| -50      | -50   | 340.49                     | 1.7909                    | 1.0008        | 1.4550              | 9.9608          | 2.5388                      | 1.0010              |
| 0        | 0     | 340.29                     | 1.7894 - 5                | 1.0000 + 0    | 1.4607 - 5          | 1.0000 + 0      | 2.5362 - 5                  | 1.0000 + 0          |
| 50       | 50    | 340.10                     | 1.7878                    | 9.9912 - 1    | 1.4665              | 1.0039          | 2.5337                      | 9.9899 - 1          |
| 100      | 100   | 339.91                     | 1.7862                    | 9.9824        | 1.4722              | 1.0078          | 2.5311                      | 9.9798              |
| 150      | 150   | 339.72                     | 1.7847                    | 9.9736        | 1.4780              | 1.0118          | 2.5286                      | 9.9697              |
| 200      | 200   | 339.53                     | 1.7831                    | 9.9649        | 1.4839              | 1.0158          | 2.5260                      | 9.9596              |
| 250      | 250   | 339.33                     | 1.7815                    | 9.9561        | 1.4897              | 1.0198          | 2.5234                      | 9.9495              |
| 300      | 300   | 339.14                     | 1.7800                    | 9.9473        | 1.4956              | 1.0238          | 2.5209                      | 9.9394              |
| 350      | 350   | 338.95                     | 1.7784                    | 9.9385        | 1.5015              | 1.0279          | 2.5183                      | 9.9293              |
| 400      | 400   | 338.76                     | 1.7768                    | 9.9297        | 1.5075              | 1.0320          | 2.5157                      | 9.9191              |
| 450      | 450   | 338.56                     | 1.7752                    | 9.9209        | 1.5135              | 1.0361          | 2.5132                      | 9.9090              |
| 500      | 500   | 338.37                     | 1.7737 - 5                | 9.9121 - 1    | 1.5195 - 5          | 1.0402 + 0      | 2.5106 - 5                  | 9.8989 - 1          |
| 550      | 550   | 338.18                     | 1.7721                    | 9.9033        | 1.5255              | 1.0443          | 2.5080                      | 9.8888              |
| 600      | 600   | 337.98                     | 1.7705                    | 9.8945        | 1.5316              | 1.0485          | 2.5055                      | 9.8787              |
| 650      | 650   | 337.79                     | 1.7689                    | 9.8856        | 1.5377              | 1.0527          | 2.5029                      | 9.8685              |
| 700      | 700   | 337.60                     | 1.7673                    | 9.8768        | 1.5438              | 1.0568          | 2.5003                      | 9.8584              |
| 750      | 750   | 337.40                     | 1.7658                    | 9.8680        | 1.5500              | 1.0611          | 2.4978                      | 9.8483              |
| 800      | 800   | 337.21                     | 1.7642                    | 9.8591        | 1.5562              | 1.0653          | 2.4952                      | 9.8382              |
| 850      | 850   | 337.02                     | 1.7626                    | 9.8503        | 1.5624              | 1.0696          | 2.4926                      | 9.8280              |
| 900      | 900   | 336.82                     | 1.7610                    | 9.8414        | 1.5687              | 1.0739          | 2.4901                      | 9.8179              |
| 950      | 950   | 336.63                     | 1.7594                    | 9.8326        | 1.5750              | 1.0782          | 2.4875                      | 9.8077              |
| 1000     | 1000  | 336.43                     | 1.7579 - 5                | 9.8237 - 1    | 1.5813 - 5          | 1.0825 + 0      | 2.4849 - 5                  | 9.7976 - 1          |
| 1050     | 1050  | 336.24                     | 1.7563                    | 9.8149        | 1.5876              | 1.0868          | 2.4823                      | 9.7874              |
| 1100     | 1100  | 336.05                     | 1.7547                    | 9.8060        | 1.5940              | 1.0912          | 2.4798                      | 9.7773              |
| 1150     | 1150  | 335.85                     | 1.7531                    | 9.7972        | 1.6004              | 1.0956          | 2.4772                      | 9.7671              |
| 1200     | 1200  | 335.66                     | 1.7515                    | 9.7883        | 1.6069              | 1.1000          | 2.4746                      | 9.7570              |
| 1250     | 1250  | 335.46                     | 1.7499                    | 9.7794        | 1.6134              | 1.1045          | 2.4720                      | 9.7468              |
| 1300     | 1300  | 335.27                     | 1.7483                    | 9.7705        | 1.6199              | 1.1089          | 2.4694                      | 9.7366              |
| 1350     | 1350  | 335.07                     | 1.7467                    | 9.7616        | 1.6264              | 1.1134          | 2.4669                      | 9.7265              |
| 1400     | 1400  | 334.88                     | 1.7451                    | 9.7527        | 1.6330              | 1.1179          | 2.4643                      | 9.7163              |
| 1450     | 1450  | 334.68                     | 1.7436                    | 9.7438        | 1.6396              | 1.1224          | 2.4617                      | 9.7061              |
| 1500     | 1500  | 334.49                     | 1.7420 - 5                | 9.7349 - 1    | 1.6463 - 5          | 1.1270 + 0      | 2.4591 - 5                  | 9.6959 - 1          |
| 1550     | 1550  | 334.29                     | 1.7404                    | 9.7260        | 1.6530              | 1.1316          | 2.4565                      | 9.6858              |
| 1600     | 1600  | 334.10                     | 1.7388                    | 9.7171        | 1.6597              | 1.1362          | 2.4540                      | 9.6756              |
| 1650     | 1650  | 333.90                     | 1.7372                    | 9.7082        | 1.6665              | 1.1408          | 2.4514                      | 9.6654              |
| 1700     | 1700  | 333.71                     | 1.7356                    | 9.6993        | 1.6733              | 1.1455          | 2.4488                      | 9.6552              |
| 1750     | 1750  | 333.51                     | 1.7340                    | 9.6904        | 1.6801              | 1.1501          | 2.4462                      | 9.6450              |
| 1800     | 1799  | 333.32                     | 1.7324                    | 9.6814        | 1.6869              | 1.1548          | 2.4436                      | 9.6348              |
| 1850     | 1849  | 333.12                     | 1.7308                    | 9.6725        | 1.6938              | 1.1595          | 2.4410                      | 9.6246              |
| 1900     | 1899  | 332.92                     | 1.7292                    | 9.6635        | 1.7008              | 1.1643          | 2.4384                      | 9.6144              |
| 1950     | 1949  | 332.73                     | 1.7276                    | 9.6546        | 1.7077              | 1.1691          | 2.4359                      | 9.6042              |
| 2000     | 1999  | 332.53                     | 1.7260 - 5                | 9.6456 - 1    | 1.7147 - 5          | 1.1739 + 0      | 2.4333 - 5                  | 9.5940 - 1          |
| 2050     | 2049  | 332.34                     | 1.7244                    | 9.6367        | 1.7218              | 1.1787          | 2.4307                      | 9.5838              |
| 2100     | 2099  | 332.14                     | 1.7228                    | 9.6277        | 1.7289              | 1.1835          | 2.4281                      | 9.5735              |
| 2150     | 2149  | 331.94                     | 1.7212                    | 9.6188        | 1.7360              | 1.1884          | 2.4255                      | 9.5633              |
| 2200     | 2199  | 331.75                     | 1.7196                    | 9.6098        | 1.7431              | 1.1933          | 2.4229                      | 9.5531              |
| 2250     | 2249  | 331.55                     | 1.7180                    | 9.6008        | 1.7503              | 1.1982          | 2.4203                      | 9.5429              |
| 2300     | 2299  | 331.35                     | 1.7164                    | 9.5918        | 1.7575              | 1.2032          | 2.4177                      | 9.5327              |
| 2350     | 2349  | 331.16                     | 1.7147                    | 9.5829        | 1.7648              | 1.2081          | 2.4151                      | 9.5224              |
| 2400     | 2399  | 330.96                     | 1.7131                    | 9.5739        | 1.7721              | 1.2131          | 2.4125                      | 9.5122              |
| 2450     | 2449  | 330.76                     | 1.7115                    | 9.5649        | 1.7795              | 1.2182          | 2.4099                      | 9.5019              |
| 2500     | 2499  | 330.56                     | 1.7099 - 5                | 9.5559 - 1    | 1.7868 - 5          | 1.2232 + 0      | 2.4073 - 5                  | 9.4917 - 1          |
| 2550     | 2549  | 330.37                     | 1.7083                    | 9.5469        | 1.7943              | 1.2283          | 2.4047                      | 9.4815              |
| 2600     | 2599  | 330.17                     | 1.7067                    | 9.5379        | 1.8017              | 1.2334          | 2.4021                      | 9.4712              |
| 2650     | 2649  | 329.97                     | 1.7051                    | 9.5288        | 1.8092              | 1.2385          | 2.3995                      | 9.4610              |
| 2700     | 2699  | 329.77                     | 1.7035                    | 9.5198        | 1.8167              | 1.2437          | 2.3969                      | 9.4507              |
| 2750     | 2749  | 329.57                     | 1.7019                    | 9.5108        | 1.8243              | 1.2489          | 2.3943                      | 9.4405              |
| 2800     | 2799  | 329.38                     | 1.7002                    | 9.5018        | 1.8319              | 1.2541          | 2.3917                      | 9.4302              |
| 2850     | 2849  | 329.18                     | 1.6986                    | 9.4927        | 1.8396              | 1.2593          | 2.3891                      | 9.4199              |
| 2900     | 2899  | 328.98                     | 1.6970                    | 9.4837        | 1.8473              | 1.2646          | 2.3865                      | 9.4097              |
| 2950     | 2949  | 328.78                     | 1.6954                    | 9.4746        | 1.8550              | 1.2699          | 2.3839                      | 9.3994              |



Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity            |             | Kinematic viscosity   |               | Thermal conductivity                  |                   |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) |                            | $\mu$<br>( $N \cdot s/m^2$ ) | $\mu/\mu_0$ | $\eta$<br>( $m^2/s$ ) | $\eta/\eta_0$ | $\kappa$<br>( $J/m \cdot s \cdot K$ ) | $\kappa/\kappa_0$ |
| 3000     | 3001  | 328.58                     | 1.6937 - 5                   | 9.4653 - 1  | 1.8630 - 5            | 1.2754 + 0    | 2.3812 - 5                            | 9.3888 - 1        |
| 3050     | 3051  | 328.38                     | 1.6921                       | 9.4563      | 1.8709                | 1.2807        | 2.3786                                | 9.3786            |
| 3100     | 3102  | 328.18                     | 1.6905                       | 9.4472      | 1.8787                | 1.2861        | 2.3760                                | 9.3683            |
| 3150     | 3152  | 327.98                     | 1.6889                       | 9.4381      | 1.8866                | 1.2915        | 2.3734                                | 9.3580            |
| 3200     | 3202  | 327.78                     | 1.6872                       | 9.4291      | 1.8946                | 1.2970        | 2.3708                                | 9.3477            |
| 3250     | 3252  | 327.58                     | 1.6856                       | 9.4200      | 1.9026                | 1.3025        | 2.3682                                | 9.3374            |
| 3300     | 3302  | 327.38                     | 1.6840                       | 9.4109      | 1.9106                | 1.3080        | 2.3656                                | 9.3271            |
| 3350     | 3352  | 327.18                     | 1.6823                       | 9.4018      | 1.9187                | 1.3135        | 2.3630                                | 9.3168            |
| 3400     | 3402  | 326.98                     | 1.6807                       | 9.3927      | 1.9268                | 1.3191        | 2.3604                                | 9.3065            |
| 3450     | 3452  | 326.78                     | 1.6791                       | 9.3836      | 1.9350                | 1.3247        | 2.3577                                | 9.2962            |
| 3500     | 3502  | 326.58                     | 1.6775 - 5                   | 9.3745 - 1  | 1.9432 - 5            | 1.3303 + 0    | 2.3551 - 5                            | 9.2858 - 1        |
| 3550     | 3552  | 326.38                     | 1.6758                       | 9.3654      | 1.9515                | 1.3359        | 2.3525                                | 9.2755            |
| 3600     | 3602  | 326.18                     | 1.6742                       | 9.3562      | 1.9598                | 1.3416        | 2.3499                                | 9.2652            |
| 3650     | 3652  | 325.98                     | 1.6726                       | 9.3471      | 1.9682                | 1.3473        | 2.3473                                | 9.2549            |
| 3700     | 3702  | 325.78                     | 1.6709                       | 9.3380      | 1.9766                | 1.3531        | 2.3446                                | 9.2446            |
| 3750     | 3752  | 325.58                     | 1.6693                       | 9.3289      | 1.9850                | 1.3589        | 2.3420                                | 9.2342            |
| 3800     | 3802  | 325.38                     | 1.6677                       | 9.3197      | 1.9935                | 1.3647        | 2.3394                                | 9.2239            |
| 3850     | 3852  | 325.18                     | 1.6660                       | 9.3106      | 2.0020                | 1.3705        | 2.3368                                | 9.2136            |
| 3900     | 3902  | 324.98                     | 1.6644                       | 9.3014      | 2.0106                | 1.3764        | 2.3342                                | 9.2032            |
| 3950     | 3952  | 324.78                     | 1.6627                       | 9.2923      | 2.0192                | 1.3823        | 2.3315                                | 9.1929            |
| 4000     | 4003  | 324.58                     | 1.6611 - 5                   | 9.2831 - 1  | 2.0279 - 5            | 1.3882 + 0    | 2.3289 - 5                            | 9.1825 - 1        |
| 4050     | 4053  | 324.38                     | 1.6595                       | 9.2739      | 2.0366                | 1.3942        | 2.3263                                | 9.1722            |
| 4100     | 4103  | 324.18                     | 1.6578                       | 9.2648      | 2.0454                | 1.4002        | 2.3237                                | 9.1618            |
| 4150     | 4153  | 323.97                     | 1.6562                       | 9.2556      | 2.0542                | 1.4062        | 2.3210                                | 9.1515            |
| 4200     | 4203  | 323.77                     | 1.6545                       | 9.2464      | 2.0631                | 1.4123        | 2.3184                                | 9.1411            |
| 4250     | 4253  | 323.57                     | 1.6529                       | 9.2372      | 2.0720                | 1.4184        | 2.3158                                | 9.1307            |
| 4300     | 4303  | 323.37                     | 1.6513                       | 9.2280      | 2.0809                | 1.4246        | 2.3132                                | 9.1204            |
| 4350     | 4353  | 323.17                     | 1.6496                       | 9.2188      | 2.0900                | 1.4307        | 2.3105                                | 9.1100            |
| 4400     | 4403  | 322.97                     | 1.6480                       | 9.2096      | 2.0990                | 1.4369        | 2.3079                                | 9.0996            |
| 4450     | 4453  | 322.76                     | 1.6463                       | 9.2004      | 2.1081                | 1.4432        | 2.3053                                | 9.0893            |
| 4500     | 4503  | 322.56                     | 1.6447 - 5                   | 9.1912 - 1  | 2.1173 - 5            | 1.4494 + 0    | 2.3026 - 5                            | 9.0789 - 1        |
| 4550     | 4553  | 322.36                     | 1.6430                       | 9.1820      | 2.1265                | 1.4557        | 2.3000                                | 9.0685            |
| 4600     | 4603  | 322.16                     | 1.6414                       | 9.1727      | 2.1358                | 1.4621        | 2.2974                                | 9.0581            |
| 4650     | 4653  | 321.95                     | 1.6397                       | 9.1635      | 2.1451                | 1.4685        | 2.2947                                | 9.0477            |
| 4700     | 4703  | 321.75                     | 1.6381                       | 9.1543      | 2.1545                | 1.4749        | 2.2921                                | 9.0373            |
| 4750     | 4754  | 321.55                     | 1.6364                       | 9.1450      | 2.1639                | 1.4813        | 2.2894                                | 9.0269            |
| 4800     | 4804  | 321.34                     | 1.6347                       | 9.1358      | 2.1733                | 1.4878        | 2.2868                                | 9.0165            |
| 4850     | 4854  | 321.14                     | 1.6331                       | 9.1265      | 2.1829                | 1.4943        | 2.2842                                | 9.0061            |
| 4900     | 4904  | 320.94                     | 1.6314                       | 9.1173      | 2.1925                | 1.5009        | 2.2815                                | 8.9957            |
| 4950     | 4954  | 320.73                     | 1.6298                       | 9.1080      | 2.2021                | 1.5075        | 2.2789                                | 8.9853            |
| 5000     | 5004  | 320.53                     | 1.6281 - 5                   | 9.0987 - 1  | 2.2118 - 5            | 1.5141 + 0    | 2.2763 - 5                            | 8.9749 - 1        |
| 5050     | 5054  | 320.33                     | 1.6265                       | 9.0895      | 2.2215                | 1.5208        | 2.2736                                | 8.9645            |
| 5100     | 5104  | 320.12                     | 1.6248                       | 9.0802      | 2.2313                | 1.5275        | 2.2710                                | 8.9541            |
| 5150     | 5154  | 319.92                     | 1.6231                       | 9.0709      | 2.2412                | 1.5342        | 2.2683                                | 8.9436            |
| 5200     | 5204  | 319.71                     | 1.6215                       | 9.0616      | 2.2511                | 1.5410        | 2.2657                                | 8.9332            |
| 5250     | 5254  | 319.51                     | 1.6198                       | 9.0523      | 2.2610                | 1.5478        | 2.2630                                | 8.9228            |
| 5300     | 5304  | 319.30                     | 1.6181                       | 9.0430      | 2.2710                | 1.5547        | 2.2604                                | 8.9123            |
| 5350     | 5355  | 319.10                     | 1.6165                       | 9.0337      | 2.2811                | 1.5616        | 2.2577                                | 8.9019            |
| 5400     | 5405  | 318.90                     | 1.6148                       | 9.0244      | 2.2912                | 1.5685        | 2.2551                                | 8.8915            |
| 5450     | 5455  | 318.69                     | 1.6131                       | 9.0151      | 2.3014                | 1.5755        | 2.2524                                | 8.8810            |
| 5500     | 5505  | 318.49                     | 1.6115 - 5                   | 9.0057 - 1  | 2.3117 - 5            | 1.5825 + 0    | 2.2498 - 5                            | 8.8706 - 1        |
| 5550     | 5555  | 318.28                     | 1.6098                       | 8.9964      | 2.3220                | 1.5896        | 2.2471                                | 8.8601            |
| 5600     | 5605  | 318.08                     | 1.6081                       | 8.9871      | 2.3323                | 1.5967        | 2.2445                                | 8.8497            |
| 5650     | 5655  | 317.87                     | 1.6065                       | 8.9777      | 2.3428                | 1.6038        | 2.2418                                | 8.8392            |
| 5700     | 5705  | 317.66                     | 1.6048                       | 8.9684      | 2.3532                | 1.6110        | 2.2392                                | 8.8288            |
| 5750     | 5755  | 317.46                     | 1.6031                       | 8.9590      | 2.3638                | 1.6182        | 2.2365                                | 8.8183            |
| 5800     | 5805  | 317.25                     | 1.6014                       | 8.9497      | 2.3744                | 1.6254        | 2.2339                                | 8.8078            |
| 5850     | 5855  | 317.05                     | 1.5998                       | 8.9403      | 2.3850                | 1.6327        | 2.2312                                | 8.7974            |
| 5900     | 5905  | 316.84                     | 1.5981                       | 8.9309      | 2.3958                | 1.6401        | 2.2286                                | 8.7869            |
| 5950     | 5956  | 316.63                     | 1.5964                       | 8.9216      | 2.4065                | 1.6475        | 2.2259                                | 8.7764            |
| 6000     | 6006  | 316.43                     | 1.5947 - 5                   | 8.9122 - 1  | 2.4174 - 5            | 1.6549 + 0    | 2.2233 - 5                            | 8.7659 - 1        |
| 6050     | 6056  | 316.22                     | 1.5931                       | 8.9028      | 2.4283                | 1.6623        | 2.2206                                | 8.7555            |
| 6100     | 6106  | 316.02                     | 1.5914                       | 8.8934      | 2.4393                | 1.6699        | 2.2179                                | 8.7450            |
| 6150     | 6156  | 315.81                     | 1.5897                       | 8.8840      | 2.4503                | 1.6774        | 2.2153                                | 8.7345            |
| 6200     | 6206  | 315.60                     | 1.5880                       | 8.8746      | 2.4614                | 1.6850        | 2.2126                                | 8.7240            |
| 6250     | 6256  | 315.39                     | 1.5863                       | 8.8652      | 2.4725                | 1.6926        | 2.2100                                | 8.7135            |
| 6300     | 6306  | 315.19                     | 1.5846                       | 8.8558      | 2.4838                | 1.7003        | 2.2073                                | 8.7030            |
| 6350     | 6356  | 314.98                     | 1.5830                       | 8.8464      | 2.4951                | 1.7081        | 2.2046                                | 8.6925            |
| 6400     | 6406  | 314.77                     | 1.5813                       | 8.8370      | 2.5064                | 1.7158        | 2.2020                                | 8.6820            |
| 6450     | 6457  | 314.57                     | 1.5796                       | 8.8275      | 2.5178                | 1.7236        | 2.1993                                | 8.6715            |
| 6500     | 6507  | 314.36                     | 1.5779 - 5                   | 8.8181 - 1  | 2.5293 - 5            | 1.7315 + 0    | 2.1966 - 5                            | 8.6610 - 1        |
| 6550     | 6557  | 314.15                     | 1.5762                       | 8.8086      | 2.5409                | 1.7394        | 2.1940                                | 8.6505            |
| 6600     | 6607  | 313.94                     | 1.5745                       | 8.7992      | 2.5525                | 1.7474        | 2.1913                                | 8.6399            |
| 6650     | 6657  | 313.73                     | 1.5728                       | 8.7897      | 2.5642                | 1.7554        | 2.1886                                | 8.6294            |
| 6700     | 6707  | 313.53                     | 1.5711                       | 8.7803      | 2.5759                | 1.7634        | 2.1860                                | 8.6189            |
| 6750     | 6757  | 313.32                     | 1.5694                       | 8.7708      | 2.5878                | 1.7715        | 2.1833                                | 8.6084            |
| 6800     | 6807  | 313.11                     | 1.5677                       | 8.7614      | 2.5997                | 1.7797        | 2.1806                                | 8.5978            |
| 6850     | 6857  | 312.90                     | 1.5661                       | 8.7519      | 2.6116                | 1.7879        | 2.1779                                | 8.5873            |
| 6900     | 6907  | 312.69                     | 1.5644                       | 8.7424      | 2.6237                | 1.7961        | 2.1753                                | 8.5768            |
| 6950     | 6958  | 312.48                     | 1.5627                       | 8.7329      | 2.6358                | 1.8044        | 2.1726                                | 8.5662            |

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed | Dynamic viscosity         |               | Kinematic viscosity |                 | Thermal conductivity        |                     |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | $C_s$ (m/s) | $(N \cdot \mu / s / m^2)$ | $\mu / \mu_0$ | $(m^2 / s)$         | $\eta / \eta_0$ | $(J / m^k \cdot s \cdot K)$ | $\kappa / \kappa_0$ |
| 3000     | 2999  | 328.58      | 1.6938 - 5                | 9.4656 - 1    | 1.8628 - 5          | 1.2752 + 0      | 2.3813 - 5                  | 9.3891 - 1          |
| 3050     | 3049  | 328.38      | 1.6921                    | 9.4565        | 1.8706              | 1.2806          | 2.3787                      | 9.3789              |
| 3100     | 3098  | 328.19      | 1.6905                    | 9.4475        | 1.8785              | 1.2860          | 2.3761                      | 9.3686              |
| 3150     | 3148  | 327.99      | 1.6889                    | 9.4384        | 1.8864              | 1.2914          | 2.3735                      | 9.3583              |
| 3200     | 3198  | 327.79      | 1.6873                    | 9.4294        | 1.8943              | 1.2968          | 2.3709                      | 9.3480              |
| 3250     | 3248  | 327.59      | 1.6857                    | 9.4203        | 1.9023              | 1.3023          | 2.3683                      | 9.3377              |
| 3300     | 3298  | 327.39      | 1.6840                    | 9.4112        | 1.9104              | 1.3078          | 2.3657                      | 9.3274              |
| 3350     | 3348  | 327.19      | 1.6824                    | 9.4021        | 1.9184              | 1.3133          | 2.3631                      | 9.3171              |
| 3400     | 3398  | 326.99      | 1.6808                    | 9.3930        | 1.9266              | 1.3189          | 2.3604                      | 9.3068              |
| 3450     | 3448  | 326.79      | 1.6792                    | 9.3839        | 1.9347              | 1.3244          | 2.3578                      | 9.2965              |
| 3500     | 3498  | 326.59      | 1.6775 - 5                | 9.3748 - 1    | 1.9429 - 5          | 1.3301 + 0      | 2.3552 - 5                  | 9.2862 - 1          |
| 3550     | 3548  | 326.39      | 1.6759                    | 9.3657        | 1.9512              | 1.3357          | 2.3526                      | 9.2759              |
| 3600     | 3598  | 326.19      | 1.6743                    | 9.3566        | 1.9595              | 1.3414          | 2.3500                      | 9.2656              |
| 3650     | 3648  | 325.99      | 1.6726                    | 9.3475        | 1.9678              | 1.3471          | 2.3474                      | 9.2553              |
| 3700     | 3698  | 325.79      | 1.6710                    | 9.3384        | 1.9762              | 1.3528          | 2.3448                      | 9.2450              |
| 3750     | 3748  | 325.59      | 1.6694                    | 9.3293        | 1.9846              | 1.3586          | 2.3421                      | 9.2347              |
| 3800     | 3798  | 325.39      | 1.6677                    | 9.3201        | 1.9931              | 1.3644          | 2.3395                      | 9.2244              |
| 3850     | 3848  | 325.19      | 1.6661                    | 9.3110        | 2.0016              | 1.3702          | 2.3369                      | 9.2140              |
| 3900     | 3898  | 324.99      | 1.6645                    | 9.3019        | 2.0102              | 1.3761          | 2.3343                      | 9.2037              |
| 3950     | 3948  | 324.79      | 1.6628                    | 9.2927        | 2.0188              | 1.3820          | 2.3317                      | 9.1934              |
| 4000     | 3997  | 324.59      | 1.6612 - 5                | 9.2836 - 1    | 2.0275 - 5          | 1.3879 + 0      | 2.3290 - 5                  | 9.1830 - 1          |
| 4050     | 4047  | 324.39      | 1.6596                    | 9.2744        | 2.0362              | 1.3939          | 2.3264                      | 9.1727              |
| 4100     | 4097  | 324.19      | 1.6579                    | 9.2652        | 2.0449              | 1.3999          | 2.3238                      | 9.1624              |
| 4150     | 4147  | 323.99      | 1.6563                    | 9.2561        | 2.0537              | 1.4059          | 2.3212                      | 9.1520              |
| 4200     | 4197  | 323.78      | 1.6546                    | 9.2469        | 2.0626              | 1.4120          | 2.3186                      | 9.1417              |
| 4250     | 4247  | 323.58      | 1.6530                    | 9.2377        | 2.0715              | 1.4181          | 2.3159                      | 9.1313              |
| 4300     | 4297  | 323.38      | 1.6513                    | 9.2285        | 2.0804              | 1.4242          | 2.3133                      | 9.1210              |
| 4350     | 4347  | 323.18      | 1.6497                    | 9.2194        | 2.0894              | 1.4304          | 2.3107                      | 9.1106              |
| 4400     | 4397  | 322.98      | 1.6481                    | 9.2102        | 2.0985              | 1.4365          | 2.3081                      | 9.1003              |
| 4450     | 4447  | 322.78      | 1.6464                    | 9.2010        | 2.1076              | 1.4428          | 2.3054                      | 9.0899              |
| 4500     | 4497  | 322.57      | 1.6448 - 5                | 9.1918 - 1    | 2.1167 - 5          | 1.4490 + 0      | 2.3028 - 5                  | 9.0795 - 1          |
| 4550     | 4547  | 322.37      | 1.6431                    | 9.1826        | 2.1259              | 1.4553          | 2.3002                      | 9.0692              |
| 4600     | 4597  | 322.17      | 1.6415                    | 9.1733        | 2.1352              | 1.4617          | 2.2975                      | 9.0588              |
| 4650     | 4647  | 321.97      | 1.6398                    | 9.1641        | 2.1445              | 1.4680          | 2.2949                      | 9.0484              |
| 4700     | 4697  | 321.76      | 1.6382                    | 9.1549        | 2.1538              | 1.4744          | 2.2923                      | 9.0380              |
| 4750     | 4746  | 321.56      | 1.6365                    | 9.1457        | 2.1632              | 1.4809          | 2.2896                      | 9.0277              |
| 4800     | 4796  | 321.36      | 1.6349                    | 9.1364        | 2.1727              | 1.4873          | 2.2870                      | 9.0173              |
| 4850     | 4846  | 321.16      | 1.6332                    | 9.1272        | 2.1822              | 1.4938          | 2.2844                      | 9.0069              |
| 4900     | 4896  | 320.95      | 1.6316                    | 9.1180        | 2.1917              | 1.5004          | 2.2817                      | 8.9965              |
| 4950     | 4946  | 320.75      | 1.6299                    | 9.1087        | 2.2013              | 1.5070          | 2.2791                      | 8.9861              |
| 5000     | 4996  | 320.55      | 1.6282 - 5                | 9.0995 - 1    | 2.2110 - 5          | 1.5136 + 0      | 2.2765 - 5                  | 8.9757 - 1          |
| 5050     | 5046  | 320.34      | 1.6266                    | 9.0902        | 2.2207              | 1.5202          | 2.2738                      | 8.9653              |
| 5100     | 5096  | 320.14      | 1.6249                    | 9.0809        | 2.2305              | 1.5269          | 2.2712                      | 8.9549              |
| 5150     | 5146  | 319.93      | 1.6233                    | 9.0717        | 2.2403              | 1.5337          | 2.2685                      | 8.9445              |
| 5200     | 5196  | 319.73      | 1.6216                    | 9.0624        | 2.2502              | 1.5404          | 2.2659                      | 8.9341              |
| 5250     | 5246  | 319.53      | 1.6200                    | 9.0531        | 2.2602              | 1.5472          | 2.2633                      | 8.9237              |
| 5300     | 5296  | 319.32      | 1.6183                    | 9.0438        | 2.2701              | 1.5541          | 2.2606                      | 8.9133              |
| 5350     | 5346  | 319.12      | 1.6166                    | 9.0345        | 2.2802              | 1.5610          | 2.2580                      | 8.9028              |
| 5400     | 5395  | 318.91      | 1.6150                    | 9.0252        | 2.2903              | 1.5679          | 2.2553                      | 8.8924              |
| 5450     | 5445  | 318.71      | 1.6133                    | 9.0159        | 2.3005              | 1.5748          | 2.2527                      | 8.8820              |
| 5500     | 5495  | 318.50      | 1.6116 - 5                | 9.0066 - 1    | 2.3107 - 5          | 1.5818 + 0      | 2.2500 - 5                  | 8.8716 - 1          |
| 5550     | 5545  | 318.30      | 1.6100                    | 8.9973        | 2.3210              | 1.5889          | 2.2474                      | 8.8611              |
| 5600     | 5595  | 318.10      | 1.6083                    | 8.9880        | 2.3313              | 1.5960          | 2.2448                      | 8.8507              |
| 5650     | 5645  | 317.89      | 1.6066                    | 8.9787        | 2.3417              | 1.6031          | 2.2421                      | 8.8403              |
| 5700     | 5695  | 317.69      | 1.6050                    | 8.9693        | 2.3522              | 1.6102          | 2.2395                      | 8.8298              |
| 5750     | 5745  | 317.48      | 1.6033                    | 8.9600        | 2.3627              | 1.6174          | 2.2368                      | 8.8194              |
| 5800     | 5795  | 317.27      | 1.6016                    | 8.9507        | 2.3732              | 1.6247          | 2.2342                      | 8.8089              |
| 5850     | 5845  | 317.07      | 1.6000                    | 8.9413        | 2.3839              | 1.6319          | 2.2315                      | 8.7985              |
| 5900     | 5895  | 316.86      | 1.5983                    | 8.9320        | 2.3946              | 1.6393          | 2.2289                      | 8.7880              |
| 5950     | 5944  | 316.66      | 1.5966                    | 8.9226        | 2.4053              | 1.6466          | 2.2262                      | 8.7776              |
| 6000     | 5994  | 316.45      | 1.5949 - 5                | 8.9133 - 1    | 2.4161 - 5          | 1.6540 + 0      | 2.2236 - 5                  | 8.7671 - 1          |
| 6050     | 6044  | 316.25      | 1.5933                    | 8.9039        | 2.4270              | 1.6615          | 2.2209                      | 8.7567              |
| 6100     | 6094  | 316.04      | 1.5916                    | 8.8945        | 2.4380              | 1.6690          | 2.2183                      | 8.7462              |
| 6150     | 6144  | 315.83      | 1.5899                    | 8.8851        | 2.4490              | 1.6765          | 2.2156                      | 8.7357              |
| 6200     | 6194  | 315.63      | 1.5882                    | 8.8758        | 2.4600              | 1.6841          | 2.2129                      | 8.7253              |
| 6250     | 6244  | 315.42      | 1.5865                    | 8.8664        | 2.4712              | 1.6917          | 2.2103                      | 8.7148              |
| 6300     | 6294  | 315.21      | 1.5849                    | 8.8570        | 2.4824              | 1.6994          | 2.2076                      | 8.7043              |
| 6350     | 6344  | 315.01      | 1.5832                    | 8.8476        | 2.4936              | 1.7071          | 2.2050                      | 8.6938              |
| 6400     | 6394  | 314.80      | 1.5815                    | 8.8382        | 2.5049              | 1.7148          | 2.2023                      | 8.6833              |
| 6450     | 6443  | 314.59      | 1.5798                    | 8.8288        | 2.5163              | 1.7226          | 2.1996                      | 8.6729              |
| 6500     | 6493  | 314.39      | 1.5781 - 5                | 8.8193 - 1    | 2.5278 - 5          | 1.7305 + 0      | 2.1970 - 5                  | 8.6624 - 1          |
| 6550     | 6543  | 314.18      | 1.5764                    | 8.8099        | 2.5393              | 1.7383          | 2.1943                      | 8.6519              |
| 6600     | 6593  | 313.97      | 1.5748                    | 8.8005        | 2.5509              | 1.7463          | 2.1917                      | 8.6414              |
| 6650     | 6643  | 313.76      | 1.5731                    | 8.7911        | 2.5626              | 1.7543          | 2.1890                      | 8.6309              |
| 6700     | 6693  | 313.55      | 1.5714                    | 8.7816        | 2.5743              | 1.7623          | 2.1863                      | 8.6204              |
| 6750     | 6743  | 313.35      | 1.5697                    | 8.7722        | 2.5861              | 1.7704          | 2.1837                      | 8.6099              |
| 6800     | 6793  | 313.14      | 1.5680                    | 8.7627        | 2.5979              | 1.7785          | 2.1810                      | 8.5994              |
| 6850     | 6843  | 312.93      | 1.5663                    | 8.7533        | 2.6099              | 1.7866          | 2.1783                      | 8.5888              |
| 6900     | 6893  | 312.72      | 1.5646                    | 8.7438        | 2.6218              | 1.7949          | 2.1757                      | 8.5783              |
| 6950     | 6942  | 312.51      | 1.5629                    | 8.7344        | 2.6339              | 1.8031          | 2.1730                      | 8.5678              |

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OF POOR QUALITY

Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity              |             | Kinematic viscosity           |               | Thermal conductivity  |                   |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| H(m)     | Z(m)  |                            | $\mu$<br>(N·s/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\mu/\mu_0$ | $\eta$<br>(m <sup>2</sup> /s) | $\eta/\eta_0$ | $\kappa$<br>(J/m·s·K) | $\kappa/\kappa_0$ |
| 7000     | 7008  | 312.27                     | 1.5610 - 5                     | 8.7234 - 1  | 2.6479 - 5                    | 1.8127 + 0    | 2.1699 - 5            | 8.5557 - 1        |
| 7050     | 7058  | 312.06                     | 1.5593                         | 8.7139      | 2.6602                        | 1.8211        | 2.1673                | 8.5451            |
| 7100     | 7108  | 311.85                     | 1.5576                         | 8.7044      | 2.6725                        | 1.8295        | 2.1646                | 8.5346            |
| 7150     | 7158  | 311.65                     | 1.5559                         | 8.6949      | 2.6849                        | 1.8380        | 2.1619                | 8.5240            |
| 7200     | 7208  | 311.44                     | 1.5542                         | 8.6854      | 2.6974                        | 1.8465        | 2.1592                | 8.5135            |
| 7250     | 7258  | 311.23                     | 1.5525                         | 8.6759      | 2.7099                        | 1.8551        | 2.1565                | 8.5029            |
| 7300     | 7308  | 311.02                     | 1.5507                         | 8.6663      | 2.7225                        | 1.8638        | 2.1539                | 8.4923            |
| 7350     | 7359  | 310.81                     | 1.5490                         | 8.6568      | 2.7352                        | 1.8725        | 2.1512                | 8.4818            |
| 7400     | 7409  | 310.60                     | 1.5473                         | 8.6473      | 2.7480                        | 1.8812        | 2.1485                | 8.4712            |
| 7450     | 7459  | 310.39                     | 1.5456                         | 8.6377      | 2.7608                        | 1.8900        | 2.1458                | 8.4606            |
| 7500     | 7509  | 310.18                     | 1.5439 - 5                     | 8.6282 - 1  | 2.7737 - 5                    | 1.8988 + 0    | 2.1431 - 5            | 8.4500 - 1        |
| 7550     | 7559  | 309.96                     | 1.5422                         | 8.6186      | 2.7867                        | 1.9077        | 2.1405                | 8.4395            |
| 7600     | 7609  | 309.75                     | 1.5405                         | 8.6091      | 2.7998                        | 1.9167        | 2.1378                | 8.4289            |
| 7650     | 7659  | 309.54                     | 1.5388                         | 8.5995      | 2.8129                        | 1.9257        | 2.1351                | 8.4183            |
| 7700     | 7709  | 309.33                     | 1.5371                         | 8.5899      | 2.8262                        | 1.9347        | 2.1324                | 8.4077            |
| 7750     | 7759  | 309.12                     | 1.5354                         | 8.5803      | 2.8395                        | 1.9438        | 2.1297                | 8.3971            |
| 7800     | 7810  | 308.91                     | 1.5336                         | 8.5707      | 2.8528                        | 1.9530        | 2.1270                | 8.3865            |
| 7850     | 7860  | 308.70                     | 1.5319                         | 8.5612      | 2.8663                        | 1.9622        | 2.1243                | 8.3759            |
| 7900     | 7910  | 308.49                     | 1.5302                         | 8.5516      | 2.8799                        | 1.9715        | 2.1216                | 8.3653            |
| 7950     | 7960  | 308.27                     | 1.5285                         | 8.5420      | 2.8935                        | 1.9808        | 2.1190                | 8.3547            |
| 8000     | 8010  | 308.06                     | 1.5268 - 5                     | 8.5323 - 1  | 2.9072 - 5                    | 1.9902 + 0    | 2.1163 - 5            | 8.3441 - 1        |
| 8050     | 8060  | 307.85                     | 1.5250                         | 8.5227      | 2.9210                        | 1.9997        | 2.1136                | 8.3335            |
| 8100     | 8110  | 307.64                     | 1.5233                         | 8.5131      | 2.9349                        | 2.0092        | 2.1109                | 8.3228            |
| 8150     | 8160  | 307.43                     | 1.5216                         | 8.5035      | 2.9488                        | 2.0187        | 2.1082                | 8.3122            |
| 8200     | 8211  | 307.21                     | 1.5199                         | 8.4938      | 2.9629                        | 2.0283        | 2.1055                | 8.3016            |
| 8250     | 8261  | 307.00                     | 1.5182                         | 8.4842      | 2.9770                        | 2.0380        | 2.1028                | 8.2910            |
| 8300     | 8311  | 306.79                     | 1.5164                         | 8.4746      | 2.9912                        | 2.0477        | 2.1001                | 8.2803            |
| 8350     | 8361  | 306.58                     | 1.5147                         | 8.4649      | 3.0055                        | 2.0575        | 2.0974                | 8.2697            |
| 8400     | 8411  | 306.36                     | 1.5130                         | 8.4553      | 3.0199                        | 2.0674        | 2.0947                | 8.2591            |
| 8450     | 8461  | 306.15                     | 1.5112                         | 8.4456      | 3.0344                        | 2.0773        | 2.0920                | 8.2484            |
| 8500     | 8511  | 305.94                     | 1.5095 - 5                     | 8.4359 - 1  | 3.0490 - 5                    | 2.0873 + 0    | 2.0893 - 5            | 8.2378 - 1        |
| 8550     | 8562  | 305.72                     | 1.5078                         | 8.4263      | 3.0636                        | 2.0973        | 2.0866                | 8.2271            |
| 8600     | 8612  | 305.51                     | 1.5061                         | 8.4166      | 3.0784                        | 2.1074        | 2.0839                | 8.2165            |
| 8650     | 8662  | 305.29                     | 1.5043                         | 8.4069      | 3.0932                        | 2.1175        | 2.0812                | 8.2058            |
| 8700     | 8712  | 305.08                     | 1.5026                         | 8.3972      | 3.1081                        | 2.1278        | 2.0785                | 8.1952            |
| 8750     | 8762  | 304.87                     | 1.5009                         | 8.3875      | 3.1232                        | 2.1381        | 2.0758                | 8.1845            |
| 8800     | 8812  | 304.65                     | 1.4991                         | 8.3778      | 3.1383                        | 2.1484        | 2.0731                | 8.1738            |
| 8850     | 8862  | 304.44                     | 1.4974                         | 8.3681      | 3.1535                        | 2.1588        | 2.0704                | 8.1632            |
| 8900     | 8912  | 304.22                     | 1.4956                         | 8.3584      | 3.1688                        | 2.1693        | 2.0677                | 8.1525            |
| 8950     | 8963  | 304.01                     | 1.4939                         | 8.3486      | 3.1842                        | 2.1798        | 2.0650                | 8.1418            |
| 9000     | 9013  | 303.79                     | 1.4922 - 5                     | 8.3389 - 1  | 3.1997 - 5                    | 2.1904 + 0    | 2.0623 - 5            | 8.1312 - 1        |
| 9050     | 9063  | 303.58                     | 1.4904                         | 8.3292      | 3.2152                        | 2.2011        | 2.0596                | 8.1205            |
| 9100     | 9113  | 303.36                     | 1.4887                         | 8.3194      | 3.2309                        | 2.2118        | 2.0568                | 8.1098            |
| 9150     | 9163  | 303.15                     | 1.4869                         | 8.3097      | 3.2467                        | 2.2226        | 2.0541                | 8.0991            |
| 9200     | 9213  | 302.93                     | 1.4852                         | 8.2999      | 3.2626                        | 2.2335        | 2.0514                | 8.0884            |
| 9250     | 9263  | 302.72                     | 1.4834                         | 8.2902      | 3.2786                        | 2.2444        | 2.0487                | 8.0777            |
| 9300     | 9314  | 302.50                     | 1.4817                         | 8.2804      | 3.2946                        | 2.2554        | 2.0460                | 8.0670            |
| 9350     | 9364  | 302.28                     | 1.4799                         | 8.2706      | 3.3108                        | 2.2665        | 2.0433                | 8.0563            |
| 9400     | 9414  | 302.07                     | 1.4782                         | 8.2609      | 3.3271                        | 2.2777        | 2.0406                | 8.0456            |
| 9450     | 9464  | 301.85                     | 1.4764                         | 8.2511      | 3.3435                        | 2.2889        | 2.0379                | 8.0349            |
| 9500     | 9514  | 301.64                     | 1.4747 - 5                     | 8.2413 - 1  | 3.3600 - 5                    | 2.3002 + 0    | 2.0351 - 5            | 8.0242 - 1        |
| 9550     | 9564  | 301.42                     | 1.4729                         | 8.2315      | 3.3765                        | 2.3115        | 2.0324                | 8.0135            |
| 9600     | 9615  | 301.20                     | 1.4712                         | 8.2217      | 3.3932                        | 2.3229        | 2.0297                | 8.0028            |
| 9650     | 9665  | 300.99                     | 1.4694                         | 8.2119      | 3.4100                        | 2.3344        | 2.0270                | 7.9921            |
| 9700     | 9715  | 300.77                     | 1.4677                         | 8.2021      | 3.4269                        | 2.3460        | 2.0243                | 7.9813            |
| 9750     | 9765  | 300.55                     | 1.4659                         | 8.1922      | 3.4439                        | 2.3577        | 2.0215                | 7.9706            |
| 9800     | 9815  | 300.33                     | 1.4642                         | 8.1824      | 3.4611                        | 2.3694        | 2.0188                | 7.9599            |
| 9850     | 9865  | 300.12                     | 1.4624                         | 8.1726      | 3.4783                        | 2.3812        | 2.0161                | 7.9492            |
| 9900     | 9915  | 299.90                     | 1.4606                         | 8.1627      | 3.4956                        | 2.3930        | 2.0134                | 7.9384            |
| 9950     | 9966  | 299.68                     | 1.4589                         | 8.1529      | 3.5131                        | 2.4050        | 2.0107                | 7.9277            |
| 10000    | 10016 | 299.46                     | 1.4571 - 5                     | 8.1430 - 1  | 3.5306 - 5                    | 2.4170 + 0    | 2.0079 - 5            | 7.9169 - 1        |
| 10050    | 10066 | 299.25                     | 1.4553                         | 8.1332      | 3.5483                        | 2.4291        | 2.0052                | 7.9062            |
| 10100    | 10116 | 299.03                     | 1.4536                         | 8.1233      | 3.5661                        | 2.4413        | 2.0025                | 7.8954            |
| 10150    | 10166 | 298.81                     | 1.4518                         | 8.1134      | 3.5840                        | 2.4535        | 1.9998                | 7.8847            |
| 10200    | 10216 | 298.59                     | 1.4500                         | 8.1036      | 3.6020                        | 2.4658        | 1.9970                | 7.8739            |
| 10250    | 10267 | 298.37                     | 1.4483                         | 8.0937      | 3.6201                        | 2.4782        | 1.9943                | 7.8632            |
| 10300    | 10317 | 298.15                     | 1.4465                         | 8.0838      | 3.6383                        | 2.4907        | 1.9916                | 7.8524            |
| 10350    | 10367 | 297.93                     | 1.4447                         | 8.0739      | 3.6567                        | 2.5033        | 1.9888                | 7.8417            |
| 10400    | 10417 | 297.71                     | 1.4430                         | 8.0640      | 3.6752                        | 2.5159        | 1.9861                | 7.8309            |
| 10450    | 10467 | 297.49                     | 1.4412                         | 8.0541      | 3.6938                        | 2.5287        | 1.9834                | 7.8201            |
| 10500    | 10517 | 297.27                     | 1.4394 - 5                     | 8.0442 - 1  | 3.7125 - 5                    | 2.5415 + 0    | 1.9806 - 5            | 7.8093 - 1        |
| 10550    | 10568 | 297.05                     | 1.4376                         | 8.0343      | 3.7313                        | 2.5544        | 1.9779                | 7.7986            |
| 10600    | 10618 | 296.83                     | 1.4359                         | 8.0243      | 3.7503                        | 2.5674        | 1.9752                | 7.7878            |
| 10650    | 10668 | 296.61                     | 1.4341                         | 8.0144      | 3.7693                        | 2.5804        | 1.9724                | 7.7770            |
| 10700    | 10718 | 296.39                     | 1.4323                         | 8.0045      | 3.7885                        | 2.5936        | 1.9697                | 7.7662            |
| 10750    | 10768 | 296.17                     | 1.4305                         | 7.9945      | 3.8079                        | 2.6068        | 1.9670                | 7.7554            |
| 10800    | 10818 | 295.95                     | 1.4287                         | 7.9846      | 3.8273                        | 2.6201        | 1.9642                | 7.7446            |
| 10850    | 10869 | 295.73                     | 1.4270                         | 7.9746      | 3.8469                        | 2.6335        | 1.9615                | 7.7338            |
| 10900    | 10919 | 295.51                     | 1.4252                         | 7.9646      | 3.8666                        | 2.6470        | 1.9587                | 7.7230            |
| 10950    | 10969 | 295.29                     | 1.4234                         | 7.9547      | 3.8864                        | 2.6606        | 1.9560                | 7.7122            |

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed | Dynamic viscosity         |               | Kinematic viscosity |                 | Thermal conductivity        |                     |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | $C_s$ (m/s) | $(N \cdot \mu / s / m^2)$ | $\mu / \mu_0$ | $(m^2 \eta / s)$    | $\eta / \eta_0$ | $(J / m^k \cdot s \cdot K)$ | $\kappa / \kappa_0$ |
| 7000     | 6992  | 312.31      | 1.5612 - 5                | 8.7249 - 1    | 2.6461 - 5          | 1.8114 + 0      | 2.1703 - 5                  | 8.5573 - 1          |
| 7050     | 7042  | 312.10      | 1.5595                    | 8.7154        | 2.6583              | 1.8198          | 2.1677                      | 8.5468              |
| 7100     | 7092  | 311.89      | 1.5578                    | 8.7059        | 2.6705              | 1.8282          | 2.1650                      | 8.5362              |
| 7150     | 7142  | 311.68      | 1.5561                    | 8.6964        | 2.6829              | 1.8366          | 2.1623                      | 8.5257              |
| 7200     | 7192  | 311.47      | 1.5544                    | 8.6869        | 2.6953              | 1.8452          | 2.1597                      | 8.5152              |
| 7250     | 7242  | 311.26      | 1.5527                    | 8.6774        | 2.7078              | 1.8537          | 2.1570                      | 8.5046              |
| 7300     | 7292  | 311.05      | 1.5510                    | 8.6679        | 2.7204              | 1.8623          | 2.1543                      | 8.4941              |
| 7350     | 7342  | 310.84      | 1.5493                    | 8.6584        | 2.7330              | 1.8710          | 2.1516                      | 8.4836              |
| 7400     | 7391  | 310.63      | 1.5476                    | 8.6489        | 2.7458              | 1.8797          | 2.1490                      | 8.4730              |
| 7450     | 7441  | 310.42      | 1.5459                    | 8.6394        | 2.7586              | 1.8884          | 2.1463                      | 8.4625              |
| 7500     | 7491  | 310.21      | 1.5442 - 5                | 8.6299 - 1    | 2.7714 - 5          | 1.8973 + 0      | 2.1436 - 5                  | 8.4519 - 1          |
| 7550     | 7541  | 310.00      | 1.5425                    | 8.6203        | 2.7842              | 1.9061          | 2.1409                      | 8.4413              |
| 7600     | 7591  | 309.79      | 1.5408                    | 8.6108        | 2.7974              | 1.9150          | 2.1383                      | 8.4308              |
| 7650     | 7641  | 309.58      | 1.5391                    | 8.6012        | 2.8105              | 1.9240          | 2.1356                      | 8.4202              |
| 7700     | 7691  | 309.37      | 1.5374                    | 8.5917        | 2.8237              | 1.9330          | 2.1329                      | 8.4097              |
| 7750     | 7741  | 309.16      | 1.5357                    | 8.5821        | 2.8369              | 1.9421          | 2.1302                      | 8.3991              |
| 7800     | 7790  | 308.95      | 1.5340                    | 8.5726        | 2.8503              | 1.9512          | 2.1275                      | 8.3885              |
| 7850     | 7840  | 308.74      | 1.5323                    | 8.5630        | 2.8637              | 1.9604          | 2.1249                      | 8.3779              |
| 7900     | 7890  | 308.53      | 1.5305                    | 8.5534        | 2.8772              | 1.9697          | 2.1222                      | 8.3674              |
| 7950     | 7940  | 308.32      | 1.5288                    | 8.5439        | 2.8908              | 1.9790          | 2.1195                      | 8.3568              |
| 8000     | 7990  | 308.11      | 1.5271 - 5                | 8.5343 - 1    | 2.9044 - 5          | 1.9883 + 0      | 2.1168 - 5                  | 8.3462 - 1          |
| 8050     | 8040  | 307.89      | 1.5254                    | 8.5247        | 2.9182              | 1.9977          | 2.1141                      | 8.3356              |
| 8100     | 8090  | 307.68      | 1.5237                    | 8.5151        | 2.9320              | 2.0072          | 2.1114                      | 8.3250              |
| 8150     | 8140  | 307.47      | 1.5220                    | 8.5055        | 2.9459              | 2.0167          | 2.1087                      | 8.3144              |
| 8200     | 8189  | 307.26      | 1.5202                    | 8.4959        | 2.9599              | 2.0263          | 2.1061                      | 8.3038              |
| 8250     | 8239  | 307.05      | 1.5185                    | 8.4863        | 2.9740              | 2.0359          | 2.1034                      | 8.2932              |
| 8300     | 8289  | 306.83      | 1.5168                    | 8.4767        | 2.9881              | 2.0456          | 2.1007                      | 8.2826              |
| 8350     | 8339  | 306.62      | 1.5151                    | 8.4670        | 3.0024              | 2.0554          | 2.0980                      | 8.2720              |
| 8400     | 8389  | 306.41      | 1.5134                    | 8.4574        | 3.0167              | 2.0652          | 2.0953                      | 8.2614              |
| 8450     | 8439  | 306.20      | 1.5116                    | 8.4478        | 3.0312              | 2.0751          | 2.0926                      | 8.2508              |
| 8500     | 8489  | 305.98      | 1.5099 - 5                | 8.4381 - 1    | 3.0457 - 5          | 2.0850 + 0      | 2.0899 - 5                  | 8.2402 - 1          |
| 8550     | 8539  | 305.77      | 1.5082                    | 8.4285        | 3.0603              | 2.0950          | 2.0872                      | 8.2296              |
| 8600     | 8588  | 305.56      | 1.5065                    | 8.4188        | 3.0749              | 2.1050          | 2.0845                      | 8.2190              |
| 8650     | 8638  | 305.34      | 1.5047                    | 8.4092        | 3.0897              | 2.1152          | 2.0818                      | 8.2083              |
| 8700     | 8688  | 305.13      | 1.5030                    | 8.3995        | 3.1046              | 2.1253          | 2.0791                      | 8.1977              |
| 8750     | 8738  | 304.92      | 1.5013                    | 8.3898        | 3.1195              | 2.1356          | 2.0764                      | 8.1871              |
| 8800     | 8788  | 304.70      | 1.4995                    | 8.3801        | 3.1346              | 2.1459          | 2.0737                      | 8.1764              |
| 8850     | 8838  | 304.49      | 1.4978                    | 8.3705        | 3.1497              | 2.1562          | 2.0711                      | 8.1658              |
| 8900     | 8888  | 304.28      | 1.4961                    | 8.3608        | 3.1650              | 2.1667          | 2.0684                      | 8.1552              |
| 8950     | 8937  | 304.06      | 1.4943                    | 8.3511        | 3.1803              | 2.1772          | 2.0657                      | 8.1445              |
| 9000     | 8987  | 303.85      | 1.4926 - 5                | 8.3414 - 1    | 3.1957 - 5          | 2.1877 + 0      | 2.0630 - 5                  | 8.1339 - 1          |
| 9050     | 9037  | 303.63      | 1.4909                    | 8.3317        | 3.2112              | 2.1983          | 2.0603                      | 8.1232              |
| 9100     | 9087  | 303.42      | 1.4891                    | 8.3220        | 3.2268              | 2.2090          | 2.0576                      | 8.1126              |
| 9150     | 9137  | 303.20      | 1.4874                    | 8.3122        | 3.2425              | 2.2198          | 2.0549                      | 8.1019              |
| 9200     | 9187  | 302.99      | 1.4856                    | 8.3025        | 3.2584              | 2.2306          | 2.0521                      | 8.0913              |
| 9250     | 9237  | 302.77      | 1.4839                    | 8.2928        | 3.2743              | 2.2415          | 2.0494                      | 8.0806              |
| 9300     | 9286  | 302.56      | 1.4822                    | 8.2831        | 3.2903              | 2.2524          | 2.0467                      | 8.0699              |
| 9350     | 9336  | 302.34      | 1.4804                    | 8.2733        | 3.3064              | 2.2635          | 2.0440                      | 8.0593              |
| 9400     | 9386  | 302.13      | 1.4787                    | 8.2636        | 3.3226              | 2.2746          | 2.0413                      | 8.0486              |
| 9450     | 9436  | 301.91      | 1.4769                    | 8.2538        | 3.3389              | 2.2857          | 2.0386                      | 8.0379              |
| 9500     | 9486  | 301.70      | 1.4752 - 5                | 8.2441 - 1    | 3.3553 - 5          | 2.2970 + 0      | 2.0359 - 5                  | 8.0273 - 1          |
| 9550     | 9536  | 301.48      | 1.4734                    | 8.2343        | 3.3718              | 2.3083          | 2.0332                      | 8.0166              |
| 9600     | 9586  | 301.27      | 1.4717                    | 8.2245        | 3.3884              | 2.3196          | 2.0305                      | 8.0059              |
| 9650     | 9635  | 301.05      | 1.4699                    | 8.2147        | 3.4051              | 2.3311          | 2.0278                      | 7.9952              |
| 9700     | 9685  | 300.83      | 1.4682                    | 8.2050        | 3.4219              | 2.3426          | 2.0251                      | 7.9845              |
| 9750     | 9735  | 300.62      | 1.4664                    | 8.1952        | 3.4389              | 2.3542          | 2.0224                      | 7.9738              |
| 9800     | 9785  | 300.40      | 1.4647                    | 8.1854        | 3.4559              | 2.3658          | 2.0196                      | 7.9631              |
| 9850     | 9835  | 300.18      | 1.4629                    | 8.1756        | 3.4730              | 2.3776          | 2.0169                      | 7.9524              |
| 9900     | 9885  | 299.97      | 1.4612                    | 8.1658        | 3.4903              | 2.3894          | 2.0142                      | 7.9417              |
| 9950     | 9934  | 299.75      | 1.4594                    | 8.1560        | 3.5076              | 2.4013          | 2.0115                      | 7.9310              |
| 10000    | 9984  | 299.53      | 1.4577 - 5                | 8.1461 - 1    | 3.5251 - 5          | 2.4132 + 0      | 2.0088 - 5                  | 7.9203 - 1          |
| 10050    | 10034 | 299.31      | 1.4559                    | 8.1363        | 3.5427              | 2.4252          | 2.0061                      | 7.9096              |
| 10100    | 10084 | 299.10      | 1.4541                    | 8.1265        | 3.5604              | 2.4373          | 2.0034                      | 7.8989              |
| 10150    | 10134 | 298.88      | 1.4524                    | 8.1166        | 3.5782              | 2.4495          | 2.0006                      | 7.8882              |
| 10200    | 10184 | 298.66      | 1.4506                    | 8.1068        | 3.5961              | 2.4618          | 1.9979                      | 7.8775              |
| 10250    | 10233 | 298.44      | 1.4489                    | 8.0969        | 3.6141              | 2.4741          | 1.9952                      | 7.8667              |
| 10300    | 10283 | 298.22      | 1.4471                    | 8.0871        | 3.6322              | 2.4866          | 1.9925                      | 7.8560              |
| 10350    | 10333 | 298.01      | 1.4453                    | 8.0772        | 3.6505              | 2.4991          | 1.9898                      | 7.8453              |
| 10400    | 10383 | 297.79      | 1.4436                    | 8.0674        | 3.6689              | 2.5116          | 1.9870                      | 7.8345              |
| 10450    | 10433 | 297.57      | 1.4418                    | 8.0575        | 3.6874              | 2.5243          | 1.9843                      | 7.8238              |
| 10500    | 10483 | 297.35      | 1.4400 - 5                | 8.0476 - 1    | 3.7060 - 5          | 2.5370 + 0      | 1.9816 - 5                  | 7.8131 - 1          |
| 10550    | 10533 | 297.13      | 1.4383                    | 8.0377        | 3.7247              | 2.5499          | 1.9789                      | 7.8023              |
| 10600    | 10582 | 296.91      | 1.4365                    | 8.0278        | 3.7436              | 2.5628          | 1.9761                      | 7.7916              |
| 10650    | 10632 | 296.69      | 1.4347                    | 8.0179        | 3.7625              | 2.5758          | 1.9734                      | 7.7808              |
| 10700    | 10682 | 296.47      | 1.4329                    | 8.0080        | 3.7816              | 2.5888          | 1.9707                      | 7.7701              |
| 10750    | 10732 | 296.25      | 1.4312                    | 7.9981        | 3.8008              | 2.6020          | 1.9680                      | 7.7593              |
| 10800    | 10782 | 296.03      | 1.4294                    | 7.9882        | 3.8202              | 2.6152          | 1.9652                      | 7.7486              |
| 10850    | 10832 | 295.81      | 1.4276                    | 7.9783        | 3.8396              | 2.6286          | 1.9625                      | 7.7378              |
| 10900    | 10881 | 295.59      | 1.4258                    | 7.9683        | 3.8592              | 2.6420          | 1.9598                      | 7.7271              |
| 10950    | 10931 | 295.37      | 1.4241                    | 7.9584        | 3.8790              | 2.6555          | 1.9570                      | 7.7163              |

Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity                |             | Kinematic viscosity           |               | Thermal conductivity      |                   |        |     |        |     |        |     |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (m)    | Z (m) |                            | $\mu$<br>(N · s/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\mu/\mu_0$ | $\eta$<br>(m <sup>2</sup> /s) | $\eta/\eta_0$ | $\kappa$<br>(J/m · s · K) | $\kappa/\kappa_0$ |        |     |        |     |        |     |
| 11000    | 11019 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | - 5         | 7.9447                        | - 1           | 3.9064                    | - 5               | 2.6743 | + 0 | 1.9533 | - 5 | 7.7014 | - 1 |
| 11100    | 11119 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 3.9685                    |                   | 2.7168 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 11200    | 11220 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.0316                    |                   | 2.7599 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 11300    | 11320 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.0956                    |                   | 2.8038 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 11400    | 11420 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.1607                    |                   | 2.8484 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 11500    | 11521 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.2269                    |                   | 2.8936 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 11600    | 11621 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.2941                    |                   | 2.9396 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 11700    | 11722 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.3623                    |                   | 2.9864 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 11800    | 11822 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.4316                    |                   | 3.0338 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 11900    | 11922 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.5021                    |                   | 3.0820 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 12000    | 12023 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | - 5         | 7.9447                        | - 1           | 4.5736                    | - 5               | 3.1310 | + 0 | 1.9533 | - 5 | 7.7014 | - 1 |
| 12100    | 12123 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.6463                    |                   | 3.1808 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 12200    | 12223 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.7202                    |                   | 3.2314 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 12300    | 12324 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.7952                    |                   | 3.2827 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 12400    | 12424 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.8714                    |                   | 3.3349 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 12500    | 12525 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 4.9488                    |                   | 3.3879 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 12600    | 12625 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 5.0275                    |                   | 3.4417 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 12700    | 12725 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 5.1074                    |                   | 3.4964 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 12800    | 12826 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 5.1886                    |                   | 3.5520 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 12900    | 12926 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 5.2710                    |                   | 3.6085 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 13000    | 13027 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | - 5         | 7.9447                        | - 1           | 5.3548                    | - 5               | 3.6658 | + 0 | 1.9533 | - 5 | 7.7014 | - 1 |
| 13100    | 13127 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 5.4399                    |                   | 3.7241 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 13200    | 13227 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 5.5264                    |                   | 3.7833 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 13300    | 13328 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 5.6142                    |                   | 3.8434 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 13400    | 13428 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 5.7034                    |                   | 3.9045 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 13500    | 13529 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 5.7941                    |                   | 3.9666 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 13600    | 13629 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 5.8862                    |                   | 4.0296 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 13700    | 13730 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 5.9797                    |                   | 4.0937 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 13800    | 13830 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 6.0748                    |                   | 4.1587 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 13900    | 13930 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 6.1713                    |                   | 4.2248 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 14000    | 14031 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | - 5         | 7.9447                        | - 1           | 6.2694                    | - 5               | 4.2920 | + 0 | 1.9533 | - 5 | 7.7014 | - 1 |
| 14100    | 14131 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 6.3691                    |                   | 4.3602 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 14200    | 14232 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 6.4703                    |                   | 4.4295 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 14300    | 14332 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 6.5731                    |                   | 4.4999 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 14400    | 14433 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 6.6776                    |                   | 4.5714 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 14500    | 14533 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 6.7837                    |                   | 4.6441 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 14600    | 14634 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 6.8916                    |                   | 4.7179 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 14700    | 14734 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 7.0011                    |                   | 4.7929 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 14800    | 14835 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 7.1124                    |                   | 4.8690 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 14900    | 14935 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 7.2254                    |                   | 4.9464 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 15000    | 15035 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | - 5         | 7.9447                        | - 1           | 7.3402                    | - 5               | 5.0250 | + 0 | 1.9533 | - 5 | 7.7014 | - 1 |
| 15100    | 15136 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 7.4569                    |                   | 5.1049 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 15200    | 15236 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 7.5754                    |                   | 5.1861 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 15300    | 15337 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 7.6958                    |                   | 5.2685 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 15400    | 15437 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 7.8182                    |                   | 5.3522 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 15500    | 15538 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 7.9424                    |                   | 5.4373 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 15600    | 15638 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 8.0686                    |                   | 5.5237 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 15700    | 15739 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 8.1969                    |                   | 5.6115 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 15800    | 15839 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 8.3272                    |                   | 5.7007 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 15900    | 15940 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 8.4595                    |                   | 5.7913 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 16000    | 16040 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | - 5         | 7.9447                        | - 1           | 8.5940                    | - 5               | 5.8833 | + 0 | 1.9533 | - 5 | 7.7014 | - 1 |
| 16100    | 16141 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 8.7306                    |                   | 5.9768 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 16200    | 16241 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 8.8693                    |                   | 6.0718 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 16300    | 16342 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 9.0103                    |                   | 6.1683 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 16400    | 16442 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 9.1535                    |                   | 6.2664 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 16500    | 16543 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 9.2990                    |                   | 6.3660 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 16600    | 16643 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 9.4468                    |                   | 6.4672 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 16700    | 16744 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 9.5969                    |                   | 6.5700 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 16800    | 16845 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 9.7495                    |                   | 6.6744 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 16900    | 16945 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 9.9044                    |                   | 6.7805 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 17000    | 17046 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | - 5         | 7.9447                        | - 1           | 1.0062                    | - 4               | 6.8882 | + 0 | 1.9533 | - 5 | 7.7014 | - 1 |
| 17100    | 17146 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.0222                    |                   | 6.9977 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 17200    | 17247 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.0384                    |                   | 7.1089 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 17300    | 17347 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.0549                    |                   | 7.2219 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 17400    | 17448 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.0717                    |                   | 7.3367 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 17500    | 17548 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.0887                    |                   | 7.4533 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 17600    | 17649 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.1060                    |                   | 7.5718 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 17700    | 17749 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.1236                    |                   | 7.6921 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 17800    | 17850 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.1415                    |                   | 7.8144 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 17900    | 17951 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.1596                    |                   | 7.9386 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 18000    | 18051 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | - 5         | 7.9447                        | - 1           | 1.1780                    | - 4               | 8.0648 | + 0 | 1.9533 | - 5 | 7.7014 | - 1 |
| 18100    | 18152 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.1968                    |                   | 8.1929 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 18200    | 18252 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.2158                    |                   | 8.3232 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 18300    | 18353 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.2351                    |                   | 8.4554 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 18400    | 18453 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.2547                    |                   | 8.5898 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 18500    | 18554 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.2747                    |                   | 8.7264 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 18600    | 18655 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.2949                    |                   | 8.8651 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 18700    | 18755 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.3155                    |                   | 9.0060 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 18800    | 18856 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.3364                    |                   | 9.1491 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |
| 18900    | 18956 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           |             | 7.9447                        |               | 1.3577                    |                   | 9.2945 |     | 1.9533 |     | 7.7014 |     |

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity     |             | Kinematic viscosity |               | Thermal conductivity    |                   |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) |                            | $(N \cdot \mu / m^2)$ | $\mu/\mu_0$ | $(m^2 / s)$         | $\eta/\eta_0$ | $(J/m \cdot K \cdot s)$ | $\kappa/\kappa_0$ |
| 11000    | 10981 | 295.15                     | 1.4223 - 5            | 7.9485 - 1  | 3.8988 - 5          | 2.6691 + 0    | 1.9543 - 5              | 7.7055 - 1        |
| 11100    | 11081 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 3.9564              | 2.7085        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 11200    | 11180 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.0191              | 2.7514        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 11300    | 11280 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.0827              | 2.7950        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 11400    | 11380 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.1474              | 2.8392        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 11500    | 11479 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.2131              | 2.8842        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 11600    | 11579 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.2798              | 2.9299        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 11700    | 11679 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.3475              | 2.9763        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 11800    | 11778 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.4164              | 3.0234        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 11900    | 11878 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.4863              | 3.0713        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 12000    | 11977 | 295.07                     | 1.4216 - 5            | 7.9447 - 1  | 4.5574 - 5          | 3.1199 + 0    | 1.9533 - 5              | 7.7014 - 1        |
| 12100    | 12077 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.6295              | 3.1693        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 12200    | 12177 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.7028              | 3.2195        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 12300    | 12276 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.7773              | 3.2704        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 12400    | 12376 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.8529              | 3.3222        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 12500    | 12475 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 4.9297              | 3.3748        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 12600    | 12575 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 5.0078              | 3.4282        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 12700    | 12675 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 5.0870              | 3.4825        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 12800    | 12774 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 5.1676              | 3.5376        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 12900    | 12874 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 5.2494              | 3.5936        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 13000    | 12973 | 295.07                     | 1.4216 - 5            | 7.9447 - 1  | 5.3325 - 5          | 3.6505 + 0    | 1.9533 - 5              | 7.7014 - 1        |
| 13100    | 13073 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 5.4169              | 3.7083        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 13200    | 13173 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 5.5026              | 3.7670        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 13300    | 13272 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 5.5897              | 3.8266        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 13400    | 13372 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 5.6782              | 3.8872        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 13500    | 13471 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 5.7680              | 3.9487        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 13600    | 13571 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 5.8593              | 4.0112        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 13700    | 13671 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 5.9520              | 4.0747        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 13800    | 13770 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 6.0462              | 4.1392        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 13900    | 13870 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 6.1419              | 4.2047        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 14000    | 13969 | 295.07                     | 1.4216 - 5            | 7.9447 - 1  | 6.2391 - 5          | 4.2712 + 0    | 1.9533 - 5              | 7.7014 - 1        |
| 14100    | 14069 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 6.3378              | 4.3388        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 14200    | 14168 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 6.4381              | 4.4074        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 14300    | 14268 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 6.5399              | 4.4772        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 14400    | 14367 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 6.6434              | 4.5480        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 14500    | 14467 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 6.7485              | 4.6200        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 14600    | 14567 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 6.8553              | 4.6930        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 14700    | 14666 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 6.9637              | 4.7673        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 14800    | 14766 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 7.0739              | 4.8427        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 14900    | 14865 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 7.1858              | 4.9193        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 15000    | 14965 | 295.07                     | 1.4216 - 5            | 7.9447 - 1  | 7.2995 - 5          | 4.9971 + 0    | 1.9533 - 5              | 7.7014 - 1        |
| 15100    | 15064 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 7.4150              | 5.0762        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 15200    | 15164 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 7.5322              | 5.1565        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 15300    | 15263 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 7.6514              | 5.2380        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 15400    | 15363 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 7.7724              | 5.3209        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 15500    | 15462 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 7.8953              | 5.4051        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 15600    | 15562 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 8.0202              | 5.4905        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 15700    | 15661 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 8.1470              | 5.5774        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 15800    | 15761 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 8.2759              | 5.6656        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 15900    | 15860 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 8.4068              | 5.7552        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 16000    | 15960 | 295.07                     | 1.4216 - 5            | 7.9447 - 1  | 8.5397 - 5          | 5.8462 + 0    | 1.9533 - 5              | 7.7014 - 1        |
| 16100    | 16059 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 8.6747              | 5.9386        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 16200    | 16159 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 8.8119              | 6.0325        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 16300    | 16258 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 8.9512              | 6.1279        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 16400    | 16358 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 9.0928              | 6.2248        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 16500    | 16457 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 9.2366              | 6.3232        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 16600    | 16557 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 9.3826              | 6.4232        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 16700    | 16656 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 9.5309              | 6.5248        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 16800    | 16756 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 9.6816              | 6.6279        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 16900    | 16855 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 9.8347              | 6.7327        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 17000    | 16955 | 295.07                     | 1.4216 - 5            | 7.9447 - 1  | 9.9901 - 5          | 6.8392 + 0    | 1.9533 - 5              | 7.7014 - 1        |
| 17100    | 17054 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.0148 - 4          | 6.9473        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 17200    | 17154 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.0308              | 7.0571        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 17300    | 17253 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.0471              | 7.1686        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 17400    | 17352 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.0637              | 7.2820        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 17500    | 17452 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.0805              | 7.3971        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 17600    | 17551 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.0976              | 7.5140        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 17700    | 17651 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.1149              | 7.6327        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 17800    | 17750 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.1326              | 7.7534        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 17900    | 17850 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.1505              | 7.8759        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 18000    | 17949 | 295.07                     | 1.4216 - 5            | 7.9447 - 1  | 1.1686 - 4          | 8.0004 + 0    | 1.9533 - 5              | 7.7014 - 1        |
| 18100    | 18049 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.1871              | 8.1268        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 18200    | 18148 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.2059              | 8.2552        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 18300    | 18247 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.2249              | 8.3857        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 18400    | 18347 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.2443              | 8.5182        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 18500    | 18446 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.2639              | 8.6528        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 18600    | 18546 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.2839              | 8.7895        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 18700    | 18645 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.3042              | 8.9284        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 18800    | 18745 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.3248              | 9.0695        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |
| 18900    | 18844 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                | 7.9447      | 1.3457              | 9.2128        | 1.9533                  | 7.7014            |

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity                |             | Kinematic viscosity           |               | Thermal conductivity      |                   |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) |                            | $\mu$<br>(N · s/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\mu/\mu_0$ | $\eta$<br>(m <sup>2</sup> /s) | $\eta/\eta_0$ | $\kappa$<br>(J/m · s · K) | $\kappa/\kappa_0$ |
| 19000    | 19057 | 295.07                     | 1.4216 - 5                       | 7.9447 - 1  | 1.3793 - 4                    | 9.4422 + 0    | 1.9533 - 5                | 7.7014 - 1        |
| 19100    | 19158 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | 7.9447      | 1.4012                        | 9.5923        | 1.9533                    | 7.7014            |
| 19200    | 19258 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | 7.9447      | 1.4234                        | 9.7448        | 1.9533                    | 7.7014            |
| 19300    | 19359 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | 7.9447      | 1.4461                        | 9.8997        | 1.9533                    | 7.7014            |
| 19400    | 19459 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | 7.9447      | 1.4691                        | 1.0057 + 1    | 1.9533                    | 7.7014            |
| 19500    | 19560 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | 7.9447      | 1.4924                        | 1.0216        | 1.9533                    | 7.7014            |
| 19600    | 19661 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | 7.9447      | 1.5161                        | 1.0379        | 1.9533                    | 7.7014            |
| 19700    | 19761 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | 7.9447      | 1.5402                        | 1.0544        | 1.9533                    | 7.7014            |
| 19800    | 19862 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | 7.9447      | 1.5647                        | 1.0711        | 1.9533                    | 7.7014            |
| 19900    | 19962 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                           | 7.9447      | 1.5896                        | 1.0882        | 1.9533                    | 7.7014            |
| 20000    | 20063 | 295.07                     | 1.4216 - 5                       | 7.9447 - 1  | 1.6148 - 4                    | 1.1055 + 1    | 1.9533 - 5                | 7.7014 - 1        |
| 20100    | 20164 | 295.14                     | 1.4222                           | 7.9477      | 1.6419                        | 1.1240        | 1.9541                    | 7.7047            |
| 20200    | 20264 | 295.21                     | 1.4227                           | 7.9508      | 1.6694                        | 1.1428        | 1.9550                    | 7.7081            |
| 20300    | 20365 | 295.27                     | 1.4233                           | 7.9539      | 1.6973                        | 1.1619        | 1.9558                    | 7.7114            |
| 20400    | 20466 | 295.34                     | 1.4238                           | 7.9570      | 1.7257                        | 1.1814        | 1.9566                    | 7.7147            |
| 20500    | 20566 | 295.41                     | 1.4244                           | 7.9600      | 1.7546                        | 1.2011        | 1.9575                    | 7.7180            |
| 20600    | 20667 | 295.48                     | 1.4249                           | 7.9631      | 1.7839                        | 1.2212        | 1.9583                    | 7.7214            |
| 20700    | 20768 | 295.55                     | 1.4255                           | 7.9662      | 1.8137                        | 1.2416        | 1.9592                    | 7.7247            |
| 20800    | 20868 | 295.61                     | 1.4260                           | 7.9692      | 1.8440                        | 1.2623        | 1.9600                    | 7.7280            |
| 20900    | 20969 | 295.68                     | 1.4266                           | 7.9723      | 1.8747                        | 1.2834        | 1.9609                    | 7.7313            |
| 21000    | 21070 | 295.75                     | 1.4271 - 5                       | 7.9754 - 1  | 1.9060 - 4                    | 1.3048 + 1    | 1.9617 - 5                | 7.7347 - 1        |
| 21100    | 21170 | 295.82                     | 1.4277                           | 7.9784      | 1.9378                        | 1.3266        | 1.9625                    | 7.7380            |
| 21200    | 21271 | 295.89                     | 1.4282                           | 7.9815      | 1.9701                        | 1.3487        | 1.9634                    | 7.7413            |
| 21300    | 21372 | 295.95                     | 1.4287                           | 7.9846      | 2.0029                        | 1.3711        | 1.9642                    | 7.7446            |
| 21400    | 21472 | 296.02                     | 1.4293                           | 7.9876      | 2.0363                        | 1.3940        | 1.9651                    | 7.7479            |
| 21500    | 21573 | 296.09                     | 1.4298                           | 7.9907      | 2.0701                        | 1.4172        | 1.9659                    | 7.7513            |
| 21600    | 21674 | 296.16                     | 1.4304                           | 7.9937      | 2.1046                        | 1.4407        | 1.9668                    | 7.7546            |
| 21700    | 21774 | 296.22                     | 1.4309                           | 7.9968      | 2.1396                        | 1.4647        | 1.9676                    | 7.7579            |
| 21800    | 21875 | 296.29                     | 1.4315                           | 7.9999      | 2.1751                        | 1.4890        | 1.9684                    | 7.7612            |
| 21900    | 21976 | 296.36                     | 1.4320                           | 8.0029      | 2.2113                        | 1.5138        | 1.9693                    | 7.7645            |
| 22000    | 22076 | 296.43                     | 1.4326 - 5                       | 8.0060 - 1  | 2.2480 - 4                    | 1.5389 + 1    | 1.9701 - 5                | 7.7679 - 1        |
| 22100    | 22177 | 296.50                     | 1.4331                           | 8.0090      | 2.2853                        | 1.5645        | 1.9710                    | 7.7712            |
| 22200    | 22278 | 296.56                     | 1.4337                           | 8.0121      | 2.3232                        | 1.5904        | 1.9718                    | 7.7745            |
| 22300    | 22379 | 296.63                     | 1.4342                           | 8.0152      | 2.3617                        | 1.6168        | 1.9726                    | 7.7778            |
| 22400    | 22479 | 296.70                     | 1.4348                           | 8.0182      | 2.4009                        | 1.6436        | 1.9735                    | 7.7811            |
| 22500    | 22580 | 296.77                     | 1.4353                           | 8.0213      | 2.4406                        | 1.6708        | 1.9743                    | 7.7845            |
| 22600    | 22681 | 296.83                     | 1.4359                           | 8.0243      | 2.4811                        | 1.6985        | 1.9752                    | 7.7878            |
| 22700    | 22781 | 296.90                     | 1.4364                           | 8.0274      | 2.5221                        | 1.7266        | 1.9760                    | 7.7911            |
| 22800    | 22882 | 296.97                     | 1.4370                           | 8.0304      | 2.5638                        | 1.7551        | 1.9769                    | 7.7944            |
| 22900    | 22983 | 297.04                     | 1.4375                           | 8.0335      | 2.6062                        | 1.7842        | 1.9777                    | 7.7977            |
| 23000    | 23084 | 297.11                     | 1.4381 - 5                       | 8.0365 - 1  | 2.6493 - 4                    | 1.8137 + 1    | 1.9785 - 5                | 7.8010 - 1        |
| 23100    | 23184 | 297.17                     | 1.4386                           | 8.0396      | 2.6931                        | 1.8436        | 1.9794                    | 7.8044            |
| 23200    | 23285 | 297.24                     | 1.4391                           | 8.0426      | 2.7375                        | 1.8741        | 1.9802                    | 7.8077            |
| 23300    | 23386 | 297.31                     | 1.4397                           | 8.0457      | 2.7827                        | 1.9050        | 1.9811                    | 7.8110            |
| 23400    | 23486 | 297.38                     | 1.4402                           | 8.0488      | 2.8286                        | 1.9364        | 1.9819                    | 7.8143            |
| 23500    | 23587 | 297.44                     | 1.4408                           | 8.0518      | 2.8753                        | 1.9683        | 1.9827                    | 7.8176            |
| 23600    | 23688 | 297.51                     | 1.4413                           | 8.0549      | 2.9227                        | 2.0008        | 1.9836                    | 7.8209            |
| 23700    | 23789 | 297.58                     | 1.4419                           | 8.0579      | 2.9708                        | 2.0338        | 1.9844                    | 7.8243            |
| 23800    | 23889 | 297.65                     | 1.4424                           | 8.0609      | 3.0197                        | 2.0672        | 1.9853                    | 7.8276            |
| 23900    | 23990 | 297.71                     | 1.4430                           | 8.0640      | 3.0694                        | 2.1013        | 1.9861                    | 7.8309            |
| 24000    | 24091 | 297.78                     | 1.4435 - 5                       | 8.0670 - 1  | 3.1199 - 4                    | 2.1358 + 1    | 1.9869 - 5                | 7.8342 - 1        |
| 24100    | 24192 | 297.85                     | 1.4441                           | 8.0701      | 3.1712                        | 2.1710        | 1.9878                    | 7.8375            |
| 24200    | 24292 | 297.92                     | 1.4446                           | 8.0731      | 3.2234                        | 2.2066        | 1.9886                    | 7.8408            |
| 24300    | 24393 | 297.98                     | 1.4451                           | 8.0762      | 3.2763                        | 2.2429        | 1.9895                    | 7.8441            |
| 24400    | 24494 | 298.05                     | 1.4457                           | 8.0792      | 3.3301                        | 2.2797        | 1.9903                    | 7.8474            |
| 24500    | 24595 | 298.12                     | 1.4462                           | 8.0823      | 3.3848                        | 2.3172        | 1.9911                    | 7.8508            |
| 24600    | 24696 | 298.19                     | 1.4468                           | 8.0853      | 3.4403                        | 2.3552        | 1.9920                    | 7.8541            |
| 24700    | 24796 | 298.25                     | 1.4473                           | 8.0884      | 3.4967                        | 2.3938        | 1.9928                    | 7.8574            |
| 24800    | 24897 | 298.32                     | 1.4479                           | 8.0914      | 3.5540                        | 2.4330        | 1.9937                    | 7.8607            |
| 24900    | 24998 | 298.39                     | 1.4484                           | 8.0944      | 3.6123                        | 2.4729        | 1.9945                    | 7.8640            |
| 25000    | 25099 | 298.45                     | 1.4490 - 5                       | 8.0975 - 1  | 3.6714 - 4                    | 2.5134 + 1    | 1.9953 - 5                | 7.8673 - 1        |
| 25100    | 25200 | 298.52                     | 1.4495                           | 8.1005      | 3.7315                        | 2.5545        | 1.9962                    | 7.8706            |
| 25200    | 25300 | 298.59                     | 1.4500                           | 8.1036      | 3.7926                        | 2.5963        | 1.9970                    | 7.8739            |
| 25300    | 25401 | 298.66                     | 1.4506                           | 8.1066      | 3.8546                        | 2.6388        | 1.9979                    | 7.8772            |
| 25400    | 25502 | 298.72                     | 1.4511                           | 8.1096      | 3.9176                        | 2.6819        | 1.9987                    | 7.8806            |
| 25500    | 25603 | 298.79                     | 1.4517                           | 8.1127      | 3.9816                        | 2.7257        | 1.9995                    | 7.8839            |
| 25600    | 25704 | 298.86                     | 1.4522                           | 8.1157      | 4.0466                        | 2.7703        | 2.0004                    | 7.8872            |
| 25700    | 25804 | 298.93                     | 1.4528                           | 8.1188      | 4.1127                        | 2.8155        | 2.0012                    | 7.8905            |
| 25800    | 25905 | 298.99                     | 1.4533                           | 8.1218      | 4.1798                        | 2.8614        | 2.0021                    | 7.8938            |
| 25900    | 26006 | 299.06                     | 1.4539                           | 8.1248      | 4.2480                        | 2.9081        | 2.0029                    | 7.8971            |
| 26000    | 26107 | 299.13                     | 1.4544 - 5                       | 8.1279 - 1  | 4.3172 - 4                    | 2.9555 + 1    | 2.0037 - 5                | 7.9004 - 1        |
| 26100    | 26208 | 299.19                     | 1.4549                           | 8.1309      | 4.3876                        | 3.0037        | 2.0046                    | 7.9037            |
| 26200    | 26308 | 299.26                     | 1.4555                           | 8.1339      | 4.4590                        | 3.0526        | 2.0054                    | 7.9070            |
| 26300    | 26409 | 299.33                     | 1.4560                           | 8.1370      | 4.5316                        | 3.1023        | 2.0063                    | 7.9103            |
| 26400    | 26510 | 299.40                     | 1.4566                           | 8.1400      | 4.6054                        | 3.1527        | 2.0071                    | 7.9136            |
| 26500    | 26611 | 299.46                     | 1.4571                           | 8.1430      | 4.6803                        | 3.2040        | 2.0079                    | 7.9169            |
| 26600    | 26712 | 299.53                     | 1.4577                           | 8.1461      | 4.7563                        | 3.2561        | 2.0088                    | 7.9202            |
| 26700    | 26813 | 299.60                     | 1.4582                           | 8.1491      | 4.8336                        | 3.3090        | 2.0096                    | 7.9235            |
| 26800    | 26913 | 299.66                     | 1.4587                           | 8.1521      | 4.9121                        | 3.3628        | 2.0104                    | 7.9269            |
| 26900    | 27014 | 299.73                     | 1.4593                           | 8.1552      | 4.9919                        | 3.4174        | 2.0113                    | 7.9302            |

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity         |               | Kinematic viscosity |                 | Thermal conductivity        |                     |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) |                            | $(N \cdot \mu / s / m^2)$ | $\mu / \mu_0$ | $(m^2 \eta / s)$    | $\eta / \eta_0$ | $(J / m^k \cdot s \cdot K)$ | $\kappa / \kappa_0$ |
| 19000    | 18943 | 295.07                     | 1.4216 - 5                | 7.9447 - 1    | 1.3670 - 4          | 9.3583 + 0      | 1.9533 - 5                  | 7.7014 - 1          |
| 19100    | 19043 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                    | 7.9447        | 1.3886              | 9.5061          | 1.9533                      | 7.7014              |
| 19200    | 19142 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                    | 7.9447        | 1.4105              | 9.6563          | 1.9533                      | 7.7014              |
| 19300    | 19242 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                    | 7.9447        | 1.4328              | 9.8089          | 1.9533                      | 7.7014              |
| 19400    | 19341 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                    | 7.9447        | 1.4554              | 9.9638          | 1.9533                      | 7.7014              |
| 19500    | 19440 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                    | 7.9447        | 1.4784              | 1.0121 + 1      | 1.9533                      | 7.7014              |
| 19600    | 19540 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                    | 7.9447        | 1.5018              | 1.0281          | 1.9533                      | 7.7014              |
| 19700    | 19639 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                    | 7.9447        | 1.5255              | 1.0443          | 1.9533                      | 7.7014              |
| 19800    | 19739 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                    | 7.9447        | 1.5496              | 1.0608          | 1.9533                      | 7.7014              |
| 19900    | 19838 | 295.07                     | 1.4216                    | 7.9447        | 1.5741              | 1.0776          | 1.9533                      | 7.7014              |
| 20000    | 19937 | 295.07                     | 1.4216 - 5                | 7.9447 - 1    | 1.5989 - 4          | 1.0946 + 1      | 1.9533 - 5                  | 7.7014 - 1          |
| 20100    | 20037 | 295.09                     | 1.4218                    | 7.9458        | 1.6247              | 1.1122          | 1.9536                      | 7.7026              |
| 20200    | 20136 | 295.16                     | 1.4224                    | 7.9488        | 1.6517              | 1.1307          | 1.9544                      | 7.7059              |
| 20300    | 20235 | 295.23                     | 1.4229                    | 7.9519        | 1.6792              | 1.1495          | 1.9553                      | 7.7092              |
| 20400    | 20335 | 295.30                     | 1.4235                    | 7.9550        | 1.7071              | 1.1686          | 1.9561                      | 7.7125              |
| 20500    | 20434 | 295.36                     | 1.4240                    | 7.9580        | 1.7355              | 1.1881          | 1.9569                      | 7.7158              |
| 20600    | 20533 | 295.43                     | 1.4245                    | 7.9610        | 1.7643              | 1.2078          | 1.9578                      | 7.7191              |
| 20700    | 20633 | 295.50                     | 1.4251                    | 7.9641        | 1.7936              | 1.2278          | 1.9586                      | 7.7224              |
| 20800    | 20732 | 295.57                     | 1.4256                    | 7.9671        | 1.8234              | 1.2482          | 1.9594                      | 7.7258              |
| 20900    | 20832 | 295.64                     | 1.4262                    | 7.9702        | 1.8536              | 1.2689          | 1.9603                      | 7.7291              |
| 21000    | 20931 | 295.70                     | 1.4267 - 5                | 7.9732 - 1    | 1.8843 - 4          | 1.2900 + 1      | 1.9611 - 5                  | 7.7324 - 1          |
| 21100    | 21030 | 295.77                     | 1.4273                    | 7.9763        | 1.9156              | 1.3113          | 1.9620                      | 7.7357              |
| 21200    | 21130 | 295.84                     | 1.4278                    | 7.9793        | 1.9473              | 1.3330          | 1.9628                      | 7.7390              |
| 21300    | 21229 | 295.91                     | 1.4284                    | 7.9824        | 1.9795              | 1.3551          | 1.9636                      | 7.7423              |
| 21400    | 21328 | 295.97                     | 1.4289                    | 7.9854        | 2.0123              | 1.3775          | 1.9645                      | 7.7456              |
| 21500    | 21428 | 296.04                     | 1.4294                    | 7.9885        | 2.0455              | 1.4003          | 1.9653                      | 7.7489              |
| 21600    | 21527 | 296.11                     | 1.4300                    | 7.9915        | 2.0793              | 1.4235          | 1.9661                      | 7.7522              |
| 21700    | 21626 | 296.17                     | 1.4305                    | 7.9945        | 2.1137              | 1.4470          | 1.9670                      | 7.7555              |
| 21800    | 21725 | 296.24                     | 1.4311                    | 7.9976        | 2.1486              | 1.4709          | 1.9678                      | 7.7587              |
| 21900    | 21825 | 296.31                     | 1.4316                    | 8.0006        | 2.1840              | 1.4951          | 1.9686                      | 7.7620              |
| 22000    | 21924 | 296.38                     | 1.4322 - 5                | 8.0037 - 1    | 2.2201 - 4          | 1.5198 + 1      | 1.9695 - 5                  | 7.7653 - 1          |
| 22100    | 22023 | 296.44                     | 1.4327                    | 8.0067        | 2.2567              | 1.5449          | 1.9703                      | 7.7686              |
| 22200    | 22123 | 296.51                     | 1.4333                    | 8.0097        | 2.2939              | 1.5703          | 1.9712                      | 7.7719              |
| 22300    | 22222 | 296.58                     | 1.4338                    | 8.0128        | 2.3316              | 1.5962          | 1.9720                      | 7.7752              |
| 22400    | 22321 | 296.65                     | 1.4343                    | 8.0158        | 2.3700              | 1.6225          | 1.9728                      | 7.7785              |
| 22500    | 22421 | 296.71                     | 1.4349                    | 8.0188        | 2.4090              | 1.6492          | 1.9737                      | 7.7818              |
| 22600    | 22520 | 296.78                     | 1.4354                    | 8.0219        | 2.4486              | 1.6763          | 1.9745                      | 7.7851              |
| 22700    | 22619 | 296.85                     | 1.4360                    | 8.0249        | 2.4889              | 1.7038          | 1.9753                      | 7.7884              |
| 22800    | 22719 | 296.91                     | 1.4365                    | 8.0279        | 2.5298              | 1.7318          | 1.9762                      | 7.7917              |
| 22900    | 22818 | 296.98                     | 1.4371                    | 8.0310        | 2.5713              | 1.7603          | 1.9770                      | 7.7950              |
| 23000    | 22917 | 297.05                     | 1.4376 - 5                | 8.0340 - 1    | 2.6135 - 4          | 1.7892 + 1      | 1.9778 - 5                  | 7.7983 - 1          |
| 23100    | 23016 | 297.12                     | 1.4381                    | 8.0370        | 2.6564              | 1.8185          | 1.9787                      | 7.8016              |
| 23200    | 23116 | 297.18                     | 1.4387                    | 8.0401        | 2.7000              | 1.8483          | 1.9795                      | 7.8049              |
| 23300    | 23215 | 297.25                     | 1.4392                    | 8.0431        | 2.7442              | 1.8786          | 1.9803                      | 7.8082              |
| 23400    | 23314 | 297.32                     | 1.4398                    | 8.0461        | 2.7892              | 1.9094          | 1.9812                      | 7.8115              |
| 23500    | 23413 | 297.38                     | 1.4403                    | 8.0492        | 2.8349              | 1.9407          | 1.9820                      | 7.8148              |
| 23600    | 23513 | 297.45                     | 1.4409                    | 8.0522        | 2.8813              | 1.9724          | 1.9829                      | 7.8180              |
| 23700    | 23612 | 297.52                     | 1.4414                    | 8.0552        | 2.9284              | 2.0047          | 1.9837                      | 7.8213              |
| 23800    | 23711 | 297.59                     | 1.4419                    | 8.0582        | 2.9763              | 2.0375          | 1.9845                      | 7.8246              |
| 23900    | 23810 | 297.65                     | 1.4425                    | 8.0613        | 3.0249              | 2.0708          | 1.9854                      | 7.8279              |
| 24000    | 23910 | 297.72                     | 1.4430 - 5                | 8.0643 - 1    | 3.0743 - 4          | 2.1046 + 1      | 1.9862 - 5                  | 7.8312 - 1          |
| 24100    | 24009 | 297.79                     | 1.4436                    | 8.0673        | 3.1245              | 2.1390          | 1.9870                      | 7.8345              |
| 24200    | 24108 | 297.85                     | 1.4441                    | 8.0703        | 3.1755              | 2.1739          | 1.9879                      | 7.8378              |
| 24300    | 24207 | 297.92                     | 1.4446                    | 8.0734        | 3.2273              | 2.2093          | 1.9887                      | 7.8411              |
| 24400    | 24307 | 297.99                     | 1.4452                    | 8.0764        | 3.2799              | 2.2453          | 1.9895                      | 7.8444              |
| 24500    | 24406 | 298.05                     | 1.4457                    | 8.0794        | 3.3333              | 2.2819          | 1.9904                      | 7.8476              |
| 24600    | 24505 | 298.12                     | 1.4463                    | 8.0824        | 3.3876              | 2.3191          | 1.9912                      | 7.8509              |
| 24700    | 24604 | 298.19                     | 1.4468                    | 8.0855        | 3.4428              | 2.3569          | 1.9920                      | 7.8542              |
| 24800    | 24704 | 298.26                     | 1.4473                    | 8.0885        | 3.4988              | 2.3952          | 1.9929                      | 7.8575              |
| 24900    | 24803 | 298.32                     | 1.4479                    | 8.0915        | 3.5557              | 2.4342          | 1.9937                      | 7.8608              |
| 25000    | 24902 | 298.39                     | 1.4484 - 5                | 8.0945 - 1    | 3.6135 - 4          | 2.4737 + 1      | 1.9945 - 5                  | 7.8641 - 1          |
| 25100    | 25001 | 298.46                     | 1.4490                    | 8.0975        | 3.6722              | 2.5139          | 1.9954                      | 7.8674              |
| 25200    | 25100 | 298.52                     | 1.4495                    | 8.1005        | 3.7318              | 2.5547          | 1.9962                      | 7.8706              |
| 25300    | 25200 | 298.59                     | 1.4500                    | 8.1036        | 3.7924              | 2.5962          | 1.9970                      | 7.8739              |
| 25400    | 25299 | 298.66                     | 1.4506                    | 8.1066        | 3.8539              | 2.6383          | 1.9979                      | 7.8772              |
| 25500    | 25398 | 298.72                     | 1.4511                    | 8.1096        | 3.9164              | 2.6811          | 1.9987                      | 7.8805              |
| 25600    | 25497 | 298.79                     | 1.4517                    | 8.1126        | 3.9799              | 2.7246          | 1.9995                      | 7.8838              |
| 25700    | 25597 | 298.86                     | 1.4522                    | 8.1156        | 4.0444              | 2.7687          | 2.0004                      | 7.8871              |
| 25800    | 25696 | 298.92                     | 1.4527                    | 8.1186        | 4.1098              | 2.8135          | 2.0012                      | 7.8903              |
| 25900    | 25795 | 298.99                     | 1.4533                    | 8.1216        | 4.1763              | 2.8591          | 2.0020                      | 7.8936              |
| 26000    | 25894 | 299.06                     | 1.4538 - 5                | 8.1247 - 1    | 4.2439 - 4          | 2.9053 + 1      | 2.0029 - 5                  | 7.8969 - 1          |
| 26100    | 25993 | 299.12                     | 1.4544                    | 8.1277        | 4.3125              | 2.9523          | 2.0037                      | 7.9002              |
| 26200    | 26092 | 299.19                     | 1.4549                    | 8.1307        | 4.3822              | 3.0000          | 2.0045                      | 7.9035              |
| 26300    | 26192 | 299.26                     | 1.4554                    | 8.1337        | 4.4530              | 3.0484          | 2.0053                      | 7.9067              |
| 26400    | 26291 | 299.32                     | 1.4560                    | 8.1367        | 4.5249              | 3.0977          | 2.0062                      | 7.9100              |
| 26500    | 26390 | 299.39                     | 1.4565                    | 8.1397        | 4.5979              | 3.1477          | 2.0070                      | 7.9133              |
| 26600    | 26489 | 299.46                     | 1.4570                    | 8.1427        | 4.6721              | 3.1984          | 2.0078                      | 7.9166              |
| 26700    | 26588 | 299.52                     | 1.4576                    | 8.1457        | 4.7474              | 3.2500          | 2.0087                      | 7.9199              |
| 26800    | 26687 | 299.59                     | 1.4581                    | 8.1487        | 4.8239              | 3.3024          | 2.0095                      | 7.9231              |
| 26900    | 26787 | 299.66                     | 1.4587                    | 8.1517        | 4.9016              | 3.3555          | 2.0103                      | 7.9264              |



Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity            |             | Kinematic viscosity   |               | Thermal conductivity                  |                   |        |     |        |     |        |     |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (m)    | Z (m) |                            | $\mu$<br>( $N \cdot s/m^2$ ) | $\mu/\mu_0$ | $\eta$<br>( $m^2/s$ ) | $\eta/\eta_0$ | $\kappa$<br>( $J/m \cdot s \cdot K$ ) | $\kappa/\kappa_0$ |        |     |        |     |        |     |
| 27000    | 27115 | 299.80                     | 1.4598                       | - 5         | 8.1582                | - 1           | 5.0729                                | - 4               | 3.4728 | + 1 | 2.0121 | - 5 | 7.9335 | - 1 |
| 27100    | 27216 | 299.87                     | 1.4604                       |             | 8.1612                |               | 5.1552                                |                   | 3.5292 |     | 2.0130 |     | 7.9368 |     |
| 27200    | 27317 | 299.93                     | 1.4609                       |             | 8.1643                |               | 5.2388                                |                   | 3.5864 |     | 2.0138 |     | 7.9401 |     |
| 27300    | 27418 | 300.00                     | 1.4614                       |             | 8.1673                |               | 5.3237                                |                   | 3.6445 |     | 2.0146 |     | 7.9434 |     |
| 27400    | 27519 | 300.07                     | 1.4620                       |             | 8.1703                |               | 5.4099                                |                   | 3.7035 |     | 2.0155 |     | 7.9467 |     |
| 27500    | 27619 | 300.13                     | 1.4625                       |             | 8.1733                |               | 5.4975                                |                   | 3.7635 |     | 2.0163 |     | 7.9500 |     |
| 27600    | 27720 | 300.20                     | 1.4631                       |             | 8.1764                |               | 5.5865                                |                   | 3.8244 |     | 2.0172 |     | 7.9533 |     |
| 27700    | 27821 | 300.27                     | 1.4636                       |             | 8.1794                |               | 5.6768                                |                   | 3.8863 |     | 2.0180 |     | 7.9566 |     |
| 27800    | 27922 | 300.33                     | 1.4642                       |             | 8.1824                |               | 5.7686                                |                   | 3.9491 |     | 2.0188 |     | 7.9599 |     |
| 27900    | 28023 | 300.40                     | 1.4647                       |             | 8.1854                |               | 5.8618                                |                   | 4.0129 |     | 2.0197 |     | 7.9632 |     |
| 28000    | 28124 | 300.47                     | 1.4652                       | - 5         | 8.1885                | - 1           | 5.9565                                | - 4               | 4.0778 | + 1 | 2.0205 | - 5 | 7.9665 | - 1 |
| 28100    | 28225 | 300.53                     | 1.4658                       |             | 8.1915                |               | 6.0527                                |                   | 4.1436 |     | 2.0213 |     | 7.9698 |     |
| 28200    | 28326 | 300.60                     | 1.4663                       |             | 8.1945                |               | 6.1504                                |                   | 4.2105 |     | 2.0222 |     | 7.9731 |     |
| 28300    | 28427 | 300.67                     | 1.4669                       |             | 8.1975                |               | 6.2496                                |                   | 4.2784 |     | 2.0230 |     | 7.9764 |     |
| 28400    | 28527 | 300.74                     | 1.4674                       |             | 8.2005                |               | 6.3504                                |                   | 4.3474 |     | 2.0238 |     | 7.9797 |     |
| 28500    | 28628 | 300.80                     | 1.4679                       |             | 8.2036                |               | 6.4528                                |                   | 4.4175 |     | 2.0247 |     | 7.9830 |     |
| 28600    | 28729 | 300.87                     | 1.4685                       |             | 8.2066                |               | 6.5567                                |                   | 4.4886 |     | 2.0255 |     | 7.9863 |     |
| 28700    | 28830 | 300.94                     | 1.4690                       |             | 8.2096                |               | 6.6623                                |                   | 4.5609 |     | 2.0264 |     | 7.9896 |     |
| 28800    | 28931 | 301.00                     | 1.4696                       |             | 8.2126                |               | 6.7695                                |                   | 4.6343 |     | 2.0272 |     | 7.9929 |     |
| 28900    | 29032 | 301.07                     | 1.4701                       |             | 8.2156                |               | 6.8785                                |                   | 4.7089 |     | 2.0280 |     | 7.9962 |     |
| 29000    | 29133 | 301.14                     | 1.4706                       | - 5         | 8.2187                | - 1           | 6.9891                                | - 4               | 4.7846 | + 1 | 2.0289 | - 5 | 7.9995 | - 1 |
| 29100    | 29234 | 301.20                     | 1.4712                       |             | 8.2217                |               | 7.1014                                |                   | 4.8615 |     | 2.0297 |     | 8.0028 |     |
| 29200    | 29335 | 301.27                     | 1.4717                       |             | 8.2247                |               | 7.2155                                |                   | 4.9397 |     | 2.0305 |     | 8.0061 |     |
| 29300    | 29436 | 301.34                     | 1.4723                       |             | 8.2277                |               | 7.3314                                |                   | 5.0190 |     | 2.0314 |     | 8.0094 |     |
| 29400    | 29537 | 301.40                     | 1.4728                       |             | 8.2307                |               | 7.4491                                |                   | 5.0996 |     | 2.0322 |     | 8.0127 |     |
| 29500    | 29638 | 301.47                     | 1.4733                       |             | 8.2337                |               | 7.5686                                |                   | 5.1814 |     | 2.0330 |     | 8.0160 |     |
| 29600    | 29738 | 301.54                     | 1.4739                       |             | 8.2368                |               | 7.6900                                |                   | 5.2645 |     | 2.0339 |     | 8.0193 |     |
| 29700    | 29839 | 301.60                     | 1.4744                       |             | 8.2398                |               | 7.8133                                |                   | 5.3489 |     | 2.0347 |     | 8.0226 |     |
| 29800    | 29940 | 301.67                     | 1.4750                       |             | 8.2428                |               | 7.9385                                |                   | 5.4346 |     | 2.0356 |     | 8.0259 |     |
| 29900    | 30041 | 301.74                     | 1.4755                       |             | 8.2458                |               | 8.0656                                |                   | 5.5216 |     | 2.0364 |     | 8.0292 |     |
| 30000    | 30142 | 301.80                     | 1.4760                       | - 5         | 8.2488                | - 1           | 8.1948                                | - 4               | 5.6100 | + 1 | 2.0372 | - 5 | 8.0325 | - 1 |
| 30100    | 30243 | 301.87                     | 1.4766                       |             | 8.2518                |               | 8.3259                                |                   | 5.6998 |     | 2.0381 |     | 8.0357 |     |
| 30200    | 30344 | 301.94                     | 1.4771                       |             | 8.2548                |               | 8.4591                                |                   | 5.7910 |     | 2.0389 |     | 8.0390 |     |
| 30300    | 30445 | 302.00                     | 1.4777                       |             | 8.2578                |               | 8.5943                                |                   | 5.8836 |     | 2.0397 |     | 8.0423 |     |
| 30400    | 30546 | 302.07                     | 1.4782                       |             | 8.2609                |               | 8.7317                                |                   | 5.9776 |     | 2.0406 |     | 8.0456 |     |
| 30500    | 30647 | 302.14                     | 1.4787                       |             | 8.2639                |               | 8.8712                                |                   | 6.0731 |     | 2.0414 |     | 8.0489 |     |
| 30600    | 30748 | 302.20                     | 1.4793                       |             | 8.2669                |               | 9.0128                                |                   | 6.1701 |     | 2.0422 |     | 8.0522 |     |
| 30700    | 30849 | 302.27                     | 1.4798                       |             | 8.2699                |               | 9.1566                                |                   | 6.2685 |     | 2.0431 |     | 8.0555 |     |
| 30800    | 30950 | 302.33                     | 1.4803                       |             | 8.2729                |               | 9.3027                                |                   | 6.3685 |     | 2.0439 |     | 8.0588 |     |
| 30900    | 31051 | 302.40                     | 1.4809                       |             | 8.2759                |               | 9.4510                                |                   | 6.4701 |     | 2.0447 |     | 8.0621 |     |
| 31000    | 31152 | 302.47                     | 1.4814                       | - 5         | 8.2789                | - 1           | 9.6017                                | - 4               | 6.5732 | + 1 | 2.0456 | - 5 | 8.0654 | - 1 |
| 31100    | 31253 | 302.53                     | 1.4820                       |             | 8.2819                |               | 9.7547                                |                   | 6.6779 |     | 2.0464 |     | 8.0687 |     |
| 31200    | 31354 | 302.60                     | 1.4825                       |             | 8.2849                |               | 9.9100                                |                   | 6.7843 |     | 2.0473 |     | 8.0720 |     |
| 31300    | 31455 | 302.67                     | 1.4830                       |             | 8.2879                |               | 1.0068                                | - 3               | 6.8923 |     | 2.0481 |     | 8.0753 |     |
| 31400    | 31556 | 302.73                     | 1.4836                       |             | 8.2909                |               | 1.0228                                |                   | 7.0019 |     | 2.0489 |     | 8.0786 |     |
| 31500    | 31657 | 302.80                     | 1.4841                       |             | 8.2939                |               | 1.0391                                |                   | 7.1133 |     | 2.0498 |     | 8.0818 |     |
| 31600    | 31758 | 302.87                     | 1.4846                       |             | 8.2969                |               | 1.0556                                |                   | 7.2263 |     | 2.0506 |     | 8.0851 |     |
| 31700    | 31859 | 302.93                     | 1.4852                       |             | 8.2999                |               | 1.0723                                |                   | 7.3412 |     | 2.0514 |     | 8.0884 |     |
| 31800    | 31960 | 303.00                     | 1.4857                       |             | 8.3029                |               | 1.0894                                |                   | 7.4578 |     | 2.0523 |     | 8.0917 |     |
| 31900    | 32061 | 303.06                     | 1.4863                       |             | 8.3059                |               | 1.1067                                |                   | 7.5761 |     | 2.0531 |     | 8.0950 |     |
| 32000    | 32162 | 303.13                     | 1.4868                       | - 5         | 8.3089                | - 1           | 1.1242                                | - 3               | 7.6964 | + 1 | 2.0539 | - 5 | 8.0983 | - 1 |
| 32200    | 32364 | 303.50                     | 1.4898                       |             | 8.3257                |               | 1.1635                                |                   | 7.9650 |     | 2.0586 |     | 8.1167 |     |
| 32400    | 32566 | 303.87                     | 1.4928                       |             | 8.3425                |               | 1.2040                                |                   | 8.2424 |     | 2.0633 |     | 8.1351 |     |
| 32600    | 32768 | 304.24                     | 1.4958                       |             | 8.3593                |               | 1.2458                                |                   | 8.5286 |     | 2.0679 |     | 8.1535 |     |
| 32800    | 32970 | 304.61                     | 1.4988                       |             | 8.3760                |               | 1.2890                                |                   | 8.8241 |     | 2.0726 |     | 8.1719 |     |
| 33000    | 33172 | 304.98                     | 1.5018                       |             | 8.3927                |               | 1.3335                                |                   | 9.1290 |     | 2.0773 |     | 8.1903 |     |
| 33200    | 33374 | 305.35                     | 1.5048                       |             | 8.4094                |               | 1.3795                                |                   | 9.4437 |     | 2.0819 |     | 8.2086 |     |
| 33400    | 33576 | 305.72                     | 1.5078                       |             | 8.4261                |               | 1.4269                                |                   | 9.7684 |     | 2.0866 |     | 8.2270 |     |
| 33600    | 33779 | 306.09                     | 1.5107                       |             | 8.4428                |               | 1.4758                                | + 2               | 1.0103 |     | 2.0912 |     | 8.2453 |     |
| 33800    | 33981 | 306.45                     | 1.5137                       |             | 8.4594                |               | 1.5263                                |                   | 1.0449 |     | 2.0959 |     | 8.2636 |     |
| 34000    | 34183 | 306.82                     | 1.5167                       | - 5         | 8.4760                | - 1           | 1.5784                                | - 3               | 1.0805 | + 2 | 2.1005 | - 5 | 8.2820 | - 1 |
| 34200    | 34385 | 307.19                     | 1.5197                       |             | 8.4927                |               | 1.6322                                |                   | 1.1173 |     | 2.1052 |     | 8.3003 |     |
| 34400    | 34587 | 307.55                     | 1.5226                       |             | 8.5093                |               | 1.6876                                |                   | 1.1553 |     | 2.1098 |     | 8.3186 |     |
| 34600    | 34789 | 307.92                     | 1.5256                       |             | 8.5258                |               | 1.7448                                |                   | 1.1944 |     | 2.1144 |     | 8.3369 |     |
| 34800    | 34992 | 308.28                     | 1.5286                       |             | 8.5424                |               | 1.8037                                |                   | 1.2348 |     | 2.1191 |     | 8.3552 |     |
| 35000    | 35194 | 308.65                     | 1.5315                       |             | 8.5589                |               | 1.8646                                |                   | 1.2764 |     | 2.1237 |     | 8.3734 |     |
| 35200    | 35396 | 309.01                     | 1.5345                       |             | 8.5755                |               | 1.9273                                |                   | 1.3193 |     | 2.1283 |     | 8.3917 |     |
| 35400    | 35598 | 309.38                     | 1.5374                       |             | 8.5920                |               | 1.9919                                |                   | 1.3636 |     | 2.1330 |     | 8.4100 |     |
| 35600    | 35801 | 309.74                     | 1.5404                       |             | 8.6085                |               | 2.0586                                |                   | 1.4092 |     | 2.1376 |     | 8.4282 |     |
| 35800    | 36003 | 310.10                     | 1.5433                       |             | 8.6249                |               | 2.1273                                |                   | 1.4563 |     | 2.1422 |     | 8.4465 |     |
| 36000    | 36205 | 310.47                     | 1.5463                       | - 5         | 8.6414                | - 1           | 2.1982                                | - 3               | 1.5048 | + 2 | 2.1469 | - 5 | 8.4647 | - 1 |
| 36200    | 36407 | 310.83                     | 1.5492                       |             | 8.6578                |               | 2.2712                                |                   | 1.5548 |     | 2.1515 |     | 8.4829 |     |
| 36400    | 36610 | 311.19                     | 1.5522                       |             | 8.6743                |               | 2.3465                                |                   | 1.6063 |     | 2.1561 |     | 8.5011 |     |
| 36600    | 36812 | 311.55                     | 1.5551                       |             | 8.6907                |               | 2.4241                                |                   | 1.6595 |     | 2.1607 |     | 8.5193 |     |
| 36800    | 37014 | 311.91                     | 1.5580                       |             | 8.7070                |               | 2.5041                                |                   | 1.7142 |     | 2.1653 |     | 8.5375 |     |
| 37000    | 37217 | 312.27                     | 1.5610                       |             | 8.7234                |               | 2.5865                                |                   | 1.7706 |     | 2.1699 |     | 8.5557 |     |
| 37200    | 37419 | 312.63                     | 1.5639                       |             | 8.7398                |               | 2.6714                                |                   | 1.8288 |     | 2.1745 |     | 8.5738 |     |
| 37400    | 37621 | 312.99                     | 1.5668                       |             | 8.7561                |               | 2.7589                                |                   | 1.8887 |     | 2.1791 |     | 8.5920 |     |
| 37600    | 37824 | 313.35                     | 1.5697                       |             | 8.7724                |               | 2.8490                                |                   | 1.9504 |     | 2.1837 |     | 8.6101 |     |
| 37800    | 38026 | 313.71                     | 1.5726                       |             | 8.7887                |               | 2.9419                                |                   | 2.0140 |     | 2.1883 |     | 8.6283 |     |

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed | Dynamic viscosity         |               | Kinematic viscosity |                 | Thermal conductivity        |                     |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | $C_s$ (m/s) | $(N \cdot \mu / s / m^2)$ | $\mu / \mu_0$ | $(m^2 / s)$         | $\eta / \eta_0$ | $(J / m^k \cdot s \cdot K)$ | $\kappa / \kappa_0$ |
| 27000    | 26886 | 299.72      | 1.4592 - 5                | 8.1547 - 1    | 4.9805 - 4          | 3.4096 + 1      | 2.0112 - 5                  | 7.9297 - 1          |
| 27100    | 26985 | 299.79      | 1.4597                    | 8.1577        | 5.0606              | 3.4664          | 2.0120                      | 7.9330              |
| 27200    | 27084 | 299.85      | 1.4603                    | 8.1607        | 5.1420              | 3.5201          | 2.0128                      | 7.9362              |
| 27300    | 27183 | 299.92      | 1.4608                    | 8.1637        | 5.2247              | 3.5767          | 2.0137                      | 7.9395              |
| 27400    | 27282 | 299.99      | 1.4614                    | 8.1667        | 5.3086              | 3.6342          | 2.0145                      | 7.9428              |
| 27500    | 27382 | 300.05      | 1.4619                    | 8.1697        | 5.3939              | 3.6926          | 2.0153                      | 7.9461              |
| 27600    | 27481 | 300.12      | 1.4624                    | 8.1728        | 5.4804              | 3.7518          | 2.0162                      | 7.9493              |
| 27700    | 27580 | 300.19      | 1.4630                    | 8.1758        | 5.5684              | 3.8120          | 2.0170                      | 7.9526              |
| 27800    | 27679 | 300.25      | 1.4635                    | 8.1787        | 5.6577              | 3.8732          | 2.0178                      | 7.9559              |
| 27900    | 27778 | 300.32      | 1.4640                    | 8.1817        | 5.7484              | 3.9352          | 2.0186                      | 7.9592              |
| 28000    | 27877 | 300.39      | 1.4646                    | 8.1847        | 5.8405 - 4          | 3.9983 + 1      | 2.0195 - 5                  | 7.9624 - 1          |
| 28100    | 27976 | 300.45      | 1.4651                    | 8.1877        | 5.9340              | 4.0623          | 2.0203                      | 7.9657              |
| 28200    | 28075 | 300.52      | 1.4656                    | 8.1907        | 6.0290              | 4.1273          | 2.0211                      | 7.9690              |
| 28300    | 28175 | 300.58      | 1.4662                    | 8.1937        | 6.1254              | 4.1934          | 2.0220                      | 7.9723              |
| 28400    | 28274 | 300.65      | 1.4667                    | 8.1967        | 6.2234              | 4.2604          | 2.0228                      | 7.9755              |
| 28500    | 28373 | 300.72      | 1.4673                    | 8.1997        | 6.3228              | 4.3285          | 2.0236                      | 7.9788              |
| 28600    | 28472 | 300.78      | 1.4678                    | 8.2027        | 6.4238              | 4.3977          | 2.0244                      | 7.9821              |
| 28700    | 28571 | 300.85      | 1.4683                    | 8.2057        | 6.5264              | 4.4679          | 2.0253                      | 7.9853              |
| 28800    | 28670 | 300.92      | 1.4689                    | 8.2087        | 6.6306              | 4.5392          | 2.0261                      | 7.9886              |
| 28900    | 28769 | 300.98      | 1.4694                    | 8.2117        | 6.7363              | 4.6116          | 2.0269                      | 7.9919              |
| 29000    | 28868 | 301.05      | 1.4699                    | 8.2147        | 6.8437 - 4          | 4.6851 + 1      | 2.0278 - 5                  | 7.9951 - 1          |
| 29100    | 28967 | 301.11      | 1.4705                    | 8.2177        | 6.9528              | 4.7598          | 2.0286                      | 7.9984              |
| 29200    | 29066 | 301.18      | 1.4710                    | 8.2207        | 7.0636              | 4.8356          | 2.0294                      | 8.0017              |
| 29300    | 29166 | 301.25      | 1.4715                    | 8.2237        | 7.1760              | 4.9126          | 2.0303                      | 8.0049              |
| 29400    | 29265 | 301.31      | 1.4721                    | 8.2267        | 7.2902              | 4.9908          | 2.0311                      | 8.0082              |
| 29500    | 29364 | 301.38      | 1.4726                    | 8.2296        | 7.4062              | 5.0702          | 2.0319                      | 8.0115              |
| 29600    | 29463 | 301.44      | 1.4731                    | 8.2326        | 7.5239              | 5.1508          | 2.0327                      | 8.0147              |
| 29700    | 29562 | 301.51      | 1.4737                    | 8.2356        | 7.6435              | 5.2326          | 2.0336                      | 8.0180              |
| 29800    | 29661 | 301.58      | 1.4742                    | 8.2386        | 7.7649              | 5.3158          | 2.0344                      | 8.0213              |
| 29900    | 29760 | 301.64      | 1.4747                    | 8.2416        | 7.8882              | 5.4002          | 2.0352                      | 8.0245              |
| 30000    | 29859 | 301.71      | 1.4753                    | 8.2446        | 8.0134 - 4          | 5.4859 + 1      | 2.0361 - 5                  | 8.0278 - 1          |
| 30100    | 29958 | 301.77      | 1.4758                    | 8.2476        | 8.1405              | 5.5729          | 2.0369                      | 8.0311              |
| 30200    | 30057 | 301.84      | 1.4763                    | 8.2505        | 8.2695              | 5.6612          | 2.0377                      | 8.0343              |
| 30300    | 30156 | 301.91      | 1.4769                    | 8.2535        | 8.4006              | 5.7509          | 2.0385                      | 8.0376              |
| 30400    | 30255 | 301.97      | 1.4774                    | 8.2565        | 8.5336              | 5.8420          | 2.0394                      | 8.0409              |
| 30500    | 30354 | 302.04      | 1.4779                    | 8.2595        | 8.6687              | 5.9345          | 2.0402                      | 8.0441              |
| 30600    | 30453 | 302.10      | 1.4785                    | 8.2625        | 8.8059              | 6.0284          | 2.0410                      | 8.0474              |
| 30700    | 30552 | 302.17      | 1.4790                    | 8.2654        | 8.9452              | 6.1238          | 2.0418                      | 8.0507              |
| 30800    | 30651 | 302.24      | 1.4795                    | 8.2684        | 9.0866              | 6.2206          | 2.0427                      | 8.0539              |
| 30900    | 30751 | 302.30      | 1.4801                    | 8.2714        | 9.2301              | 6.3189          | 2.0435                      | 8.0572              |
| 31000    | 30850 | 302.37      | 1.4806                    | 8.2744        | 9.3759 - 4          | 6.4187 + 1      | 2.0443 - 5                  | 8.0604 - 1          |
| 31100    | 30949 | 302.43      | 1.4811                    | 8.2774        | 9.5239              | 6.5200          | 2.0452                      | 8.0637              |
| 31200    | 31048 | 302.50      | 1.4817                    | 8.2803        | 9.6742              | 6.6229          | 2.0460                      | 8.0670              |
| 31300    | 31147 | 302.56      | 1.4822                    | 8.2833        | 9.8268              | 6.7273          | 2.0468                      | 8.0702              |
| 31400    | 31246 | 302.63      | 1.4827                    | 8.2863        | 9.9817              | 6.8334          | 2.0476                      | 8.0735              |
| 31500    | 31345 | 302.70      | 1.4833                    | 8.2893        | 1.0139 - 3          | 6.9410          | 2.0485                      | 8.0767              |
| 31600    | 31444 | 302.76      | 1.4838                    | 8.2922        | 1.0299              | 7.0503          | 2.0493                      | 8.0800              |
| 31700    | 31543 | 302.83      | 1.4843                    | 8.2952        | 1.0461              | 7.1613          | 2.0501                      | 8.0832              |
| 31800    | 31642 | 302.89      | 1.4849                    | 8.2982        | 1.0625              | 7.2740          | 2.0509                      | 8.0865              |
| 31900    | 31741 | 302.96      | 1.4854                    | 8.3012        | 1.0792              | 7.3884          | 2.0518                      | 8.0898              |
| 32000    | 31840 | 303.02      | 1.4859                    | 8.3041        | 1.0962 - 3          | 7.5046 + 1      | 2.0526 - 5                  | 8.0930 - 1          |
| 32200    | 32038 | 303.20      | 1.4874                    | 8.3121        | 1.1315              | 7.7464          | 2.0548                      | 8.1018              |
| 32400    | 32236 | 303.57      | 1.4903                    | 8.3287        | 1.1706              | 8.0139          | 2.0594                      | 8.1200              |
| 32600    | 32434 | 303.93      | 1.4933                    | 8.3453        | 1.2109              | 8.2899          | 2.0640                      | 8.1382              |
| 32800    | 32632 | 304.30      | 1.4963                    | 8.3619        | 1.2525              | 8.5747          | 2.0687                      | 8.1564              |
| 33000    | 32830 | 304.67      | 1.4992                    | 8.3785        | 1.2955              | 8.8685          | 2.0733                      | 8.1746              |
| 33200    | 33027 | 305.03      | 1.5022                    | 8.3950        | 1.3397              | 9.1717          | 2.0779                      | 8.1928              |
| 33400    | 33225 | 305.40      | 1.5052                    | 8.4115        | 1.3854              | 9.4844          | 2.0825                      | 8.2109              |
| 33600    | 33423 | 305.76      | 1.5081                    | 8.4280        | 1.4325              | 9.8070          | 2.0871                      | 8.2291              |
| 33800    | 33621 | 306.13      | 1.5111                    | 8.4445        | 1.4811              | 1.0139 + 2      | 2.0917                      | 8.2473              |
| 34000    | 33819 | 306.49      | 1.5140                    | 8.4610        | 1.5312 - 3          | 1.0482 + 2      | 2.0963 - 5                  | 8.2654 - 1          |
| 34200    | 34017 | 306.85      | 1.5169                    | 8.4775        | 1.5829              | 1.0836          | 2.1009                      | 8.2835              |
| 34400    | 34215 | 307.21      | 1.5199                    | 8.4939        | 1.6362              | 1.1201          | 2.1055                      | 8.3016              |
| 34600    | 34413 | 307.58      | 1.5228                    | 8.5103        | 1.6912              | 1.1577          | 2.1101                      | 8.3198              |
| 34800    | 34611 | 307.94      | 1.5258                    | 8.5267        | 1.7478              | 1.1965          | 2.1147                      | 8.3378              |
| 35000    | 34808 | 308.30      | 1.5287                    | 8.5431        | 1.8062              | 1.2365          | 2.1193                      | 8.3559              |
| 35200    | 35006 | 308.66      | 1.5316                    | 8.5594        | 1.8665              | 1.2777          | 2.1239                      | 8.3740              |
| 35400    | 35204 | 309.02      | 1.5345                    | 8.5758        | 1.9285              | 1.3202          | 2.1284                      | 8.3921              |
| 35600    | 35402 | 309.38      | 1.5375                    | 8.5921        | 1.9925              | 1.3640          | 2.1330                      | 8.4101              |
| 35800    | 35599 | 309.74      | 1.5404                    | 8.6084        | 2.0584              | 1.4091          | 2.1376                      | 8.4282              |
| 36000    | 35797 | 310.10      | 1.5433                    | 8.6247        | 2.1264 - 3          | 1.4556 + 2      | 2.1422 - 5                  | 8.4462 - 1          |
| 36200    | 35995 | 310.46      | 1.5462                    | 8.6410        | 2.1964              | 1.5036          | 2.1467                      | 8.4642              |
| 36400    | 36193 | 310.82      | 1.5491                    | 8.6572        | 2.2685              | 1.5530          | 2.1513                      | 8.4822              |
| 36600    | 36390 | 311.17      | 1.5520                    | 8.6735        | 2.3428              | 1.6039          | 2.1559                      | 8.5002              |
| 36800    | 36588 | 311.53      | 1.5549                    | 8.6897        | 2.4194              | 1.6563          | 2.1604                      | 8.5182              |
| 37000    | 36786 | 311.89      | 1.5578                    | 8.7059        | 2.4983              | 1.7103          | 2.1650                      | 8.5362              |
| 37200    | 36984 | 312.24      | 1.5607                    | 8.7221        | 2.5796              | 1.7659          | 2.1695                      | 8.5542              |
| 37400    | 37181 | 312.60      | 1.5636                    | 8.7382        | 2.6633              | 1.8232          | 2.1741                      | 8.5721              |
| 37600    | 37379 | 312.96      | 1.5665                    | 8.7544        | 2.7495              | 1.8823          | 2.1787                      | 8.5901              |
| 37800    | 37577 | 313.31      | 1.5694                    | 8.7705        | 2.8383              | 1.9430          | 2.1832                      | 8.6080              |

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OF POOR QUALITY

Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity                |             | Kinematic viscosity           |               | Thermal conductivity |            |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) |                            | $\mu$<br>(N · s/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\mu/\mu_0$ | $\eta$<br>(m <sup>2</sup> /s) | $\eta/\eta_0$ | $K$<br>(J/m · s · K) | $K/K_0$    |
| 38000    | 38229 | 314.07                     | 1.5756 - 5                       | 8.8050 - 1  | 3.0376 - 3                    | 2.0795 + 2    | 2.1929 - 5           | 8.6464 - 1 |
| 38200    | 38431 | 314.43                     | 1.5785                           | 8.8213      | 3.1361                        | 2.1469        | 2.1975               | 8.6645     |
| 38400    | 38633 | 314.79                     | 1.5814                           | 8.8375      | 3.2376                        | 2.2164        | 2.2021               | 8.6826     |
| 38600    | 38836 | 315.14                     | 1.5843                           | 8.8538      | 3.3422                        | 2.2880        | 2.2067               | 8.7007     |
| 38800    | 39038 | 315.50                     | 1.5872                           | 8.8700      | 3.4499                        | 2.3617        | 2.2113               | 8.7188     |
| 39000    | 39241 | 315.86                     | 1.5901                           | 8.8862      | 3.5608                        | 2.4376        | 2.2159               | 8.7369     |
| 39200    | 39443 | 316.21                     | 1.5930                           | 8.9024      | 3.6750                        | 2.5158        | 2.2205               | 8.7550     |
| 39400    | 39646 | 316.57                     | 1.5959                           | 8.9185      | 3.7925                        | 2.5963        | 2.2251               | 8.7730     |
| 39600    | 39848 | 316.92                     | 1.5988                           | 8.9347      | 3.9136                        | 2.6792        | 2.2296               | 8.7911     |
| 39800    | 40051 | 317.28                     | 1.6017                           | 8.9508      | 4.0382                        | 2.7645        | 2.2342               | 8.8091     |
| 40000    | 40253 | 317.63                     | 1.6045 - 5                       | 8.9669 - 1  | 4.1665 - 3                    | 2.8523 + 2    | 2.2388 - 5           | 8.8272 - 1 |
| 40200    | 40456 | 317.99                     | 1.6074                           | 8.9830      | 4.2986                        | 2.9428        | 2.2434               | 8.8452     |
| 40400    | 40658 | 318.34                     | 1.6103                           | 8.9991      | 4.4346                        | 3.0358        | 2.2479               | 8.8632     |
| 40600    | 40861 | 318.69                     | 1.6132                           | 9.0152      | 4.5745                        | 3.1316        | 2.2525               | 8.8812     |
| 40800    | 41064 | 319.05                     | 1.6160                           | 9.0313      | 4.7185                        | 3.2302        | 2.2571               | 8.8992     |
| 41000    | 41266 | 319.40                     | 1.6189                           | 9.0473      | 4.8667                        | 3.3317        | 2.2616               | 8.9172     |
| 41200    | 41469 | 319.75                     | 1.6218                           | 9.0633      | 5.0193                        | 3.4361        | 2.2662               | 8.9351     |
| 41400    | 41671 | 320.10                     | 1.6246                           | 9.0793      | 5.1762                        | 3.5436        | 2.2707               | 8.9531     |
| 41600    | 41874 | 320.45                     | 1.6275                           | 9.0953      | 5.3377                        | 3.6541        | 2.2753               | 8.9710     |
| 41800    | 42077 | 320.81                     | 1.6304                           | 9.1113      | 5.5039                        | 3.7679        | 2.2798               | 8.9890     |
| 42000    | 42279 | 321.16                     | 1.6332 - 5                       | 9.1272 - 1  | 5.6748 - 3                    | 3.8849 + 2    | 2.2844 - 5           | 9.0069 - 1 |
| 42200    | 42482 | 321.51                     | 1.6361                           | 9.1432      | 5.8507                        | 4.0053        | 2.2889               | 9.0248     |
| 42400    | 42685 | 321.86                     | 1.6389                           | 9.1591      | 6.0315                        | 4.1291        | 2.2935               | 9.0428     |
| 42600    | 42887 | 322.21                     | 1.6418                           | 9.1750      | 6.2176                        | 4.2565        | 2.2980               | 9.0607     |
| 42800    | 43090 | 322.55                     | 1.6446                           | 9.1909      | 6.4090                        | 4.3875        | 2.3025               | 9.0786     |
| 43000    | 43293 | 322.90                     | 1.6475                           | 9.2068      | 6.6058                        | 4.5223        | 2.3071               | 9.0964     |
| 43200    | 43496 | 323.25                     | 1.6503                           | 9.2226      | 6.8083                        | 4.6609        | 2.3116               | 9.1143     |
| 43400    | 43698 | 323.60                     | 1.6531                           | 9.2385      | 7.0164                        | 4.8034        | 2.3161               | 9.1322     |
| 43600    | 43901 | 323.95                     | 1.6560                           | 9.2543      | 7.2305                        | 4.9499        | 2.3207               | 9.1500     |
| 43800    | 44104 | 324.29                     | 1.6588                           | 9.2701      | 7.4506                        | 5.1006        | 2.3252               | 9.1679     |
| 44000    | 44307 | 324.64                     | 1.6616 - 5                       | 9.2859 - 1  | 7.6769 - 3                    | 5.2555 + 2    | 2.3297 - 5           | 9.1857 - 1 |
| 44200    | 44510 | 324.99                     | 1.6644                           | 9.3017      | 7.9096                        | 5.4148        | 2.3342               | 9.2035     |
| 44400    | 44712 | 325.33                     | 1.6673                           | 9.3175      | 8.1488                        | 5.5786        | 2.3388               | 9.2213     |
| 44600    | 44915 | 325.68                     | 1.6701                           | 9.3332      | 8.3947                        | 5.7469        | 2.3433               | 9.2392     |
| 44800    | 45118 | 326.02                     | 1.6729                           | 9.3489      | 8.6474                        | 5.9199        | 2.3478               | 9.2569     |
| 45000    | 45321 | 326.37                     | 1.6757                           | 9.3647      | 8.9072                        | 6.0978        | 2.3523               | 9.2747     |
| 45200    | 45524 | 326.71                     | 1.6785                           | 9.3804      | 9.1742                        | 6.2806        | 2.3568               | 9.2925     |
| 45400    | 45727 | 327.06                     | 1.6813                           | 9.3961      | 9.4487                        | 6.4685        | 2.3613               | 9.3103     |
| 45600    | 45929 | 327.40                     | 1.6841                           | 9.4117      | 9.7307                        | 6.6615        | 2.3658               | 9.3280     |
| 45800    | 46132 | 327.75                     | 1.6869                           | 9.4274      | 1.0021 - 2                    | 6.8599        | 2.3703               | 9.3458     |
| 46000    | 46335 | 328.09                     | 1.6897 - 5                       | 9.4430 - 1  | 1.0318 - 2                    | 7.0638 + 2    | 2.3748 - 5           | 9.3635 - 1 |
| 46200    | 46538 | 328.43                     | 1.6925                           | 9.4587      | 1.0624                        | 7.2733        | 2.3793               | 9.3812     |
| 46400    | 46741 | 328.77                     | 1.6953                           | 9.4743      | 1.0939                        | 7.4885        | 2.3838               | 9.3990     |
| 46600    | 46944 | 329.12                     | 1.6981                           | 9.4899      | 1.1262                        | 7.7097        | 2.3883               | 9.4167     |
| 46800    | 47147 | 329.46                     | 1.7009                           | 9.5054      | 1.1594                        | 7.9368        | 2.3928               | 9.4344     |
| 47000    | 47350 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.1934                        | 8.1702        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 47200    | 47553 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.2240                        | 8.3791        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 47400    | 47756 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.2552                        | 8.5933        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 47600    | 47959 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.2873                        | 8.8130        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 47800    | 48162 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.3203                        | 9.0383        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 48000    | 48365 | 329.80                     | 1.7037 - 5                       | 9.5210 - 1  | 1.3540 - 2                    | 9.2694 + 2    | 2.3973 - 5           | 9.4521 - 1 |
| 48200    | 48568 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.3886                        | 9.5064        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 48400    | 48771 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.4241                        | 9.7495        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 48600    | 48974 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.4605                        | 9.9987        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 48800    | 49178 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.4979                        | 1.0254 + 3    | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 49000    | 49381 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.5362                        | 1.0516        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 49200    | 49584 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.5754                        | 1.0785        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 49400    | 49787 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.6157                        | 1.1061        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 49600    | 49990 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.6570                        | 1.1343        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 49800    | 50193 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.6994                        | 1.1634        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 50000    | 50396 | 329.80                     | 1.7037 - 5                       | 9.5210 - 1  | 1.7429 - 2                    | 1.1931 + 3    | 2.3973 - 5           | 9.4521 - 1 |
| 50500    | 50904 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.8564                        | 1.2708        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 51000    | 51413 | 329.80                     | 1.7037                           | 9.5210      | 1.9773                        | 1.3536        | 2.3973               | 9.4521     |
| 51500    | 51921 | 328.94                     | 1.6967                           | 9.4821      | 2.0870                        | 1.4287        | 2.3861               | 9.4078     |
| 52000    | 52429 | 328.09                     | 1.6897                           | 9.4430      | 2.2034                        | 1.5084        | 2.3748               | 9.3635     |
| 52500    | 52937 | 327.23                     | 1.6827                           | 9.4039      | 2.3269                        | 1.5930        | 2.3636               | 9.3192     |
| 53000    | 53446 | 326.37                     | 1.6757                           | 9.3647      | 2.4581                        | 1.6827        | 2.3523               | 9.2747     |
| 53500    | 53954 | 325.51                     | 1.6687                           | 9.3253      | 2.5974                        | 1.7781        | 2.3410               | 9.2303     |
| 54000    | 54463 | 324.64                     | 1.6616                           | 9.2859      | 2.7453                        | 1.8794        | 2.3297               | 9.1857     |
| 54500    | 54971 | 323.77                     | 1.6545                           | 9.2464      | 2.9026                        | 1.9870        | 2.3184               | 9.1411     |
| 55000    | 55480 | 322.90                     | 1.6475 - 5                       | 9.2068 - 1  | 3.0697 - 2                    | 2.1014 + 3    | 2.3071 - 5           | 9.0964 - 1 |
| 55500    | 55989 | 322.03                     | 1.6403                           | 9.1671      | 3.2474                        | 2.2231        | 2.2957               | 9.0517     |
| 56000    | 56498 | 321.16                     | 1.6332                           | 9.1272      | 3.4365                        | 2.3525        | 2.2844               | 9.0069     |
| 56500    | 57007 | 320.28                     | 1.6261                           | 9.0873      | 3.6376                        | 2.4902        | 2.2730               | 8.9621     |
| 57000    | 57516 | 319.40                     | 1.6189                           | 9.0473      | 3.8517                        | 2.6368        | 2.2616               | 8.9172     |
| 57500    | 58025 | 318.52                     | 1.6117                           | 9.0072      | 4.0797                        | 2.7929        | 2.2502               | 8.8722     |
| 58000    | 58534 | 317.63                     | 1.6045                           | 8.9669      | 4.3225                        | 2.9591        | 2.2388               | 8.8272     |
| 58500    | 59043 | 316.75                     | 1.5973                           | 8.9266      | 4.5812                        | 3.1362        | 2.2273               | 8.7821     |
| 59000    | 59553 | 315.86                     | 1.5901                           | 8.8862      | 4.8570                        | 3.3250        | 2.2159               | 8.7369     |
| 59500    | 60062 | 314.96                     | 1.5828                           | 8.8457      | 5.1510                        | 3.5263        | 2.2044               | 8.6917     |

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity |             | Kinematic viscosity |               | Thermal conductivity    |                   |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) |                            | $(N \cdot s/m^2)$ | $\mu/\mu_0$ | $(m^2/s)$           | $\eta/\eta_0$ | $(J/m \cdot K \cdot s)$ | $\kappa/\kappa_0$ |
| 38000    | 37774 | 313.67                     | 1.5723 - 5        | 8.7866 - 1  | 2.9297 - 3          | 2.0056 + 2    | 2.1878 - 5              | 8.6259 - 1        |
| 38200    | 37972 | 314.02                     | 1.5751            | 8.8027      | 3.0239              | 2.0701        | 2.1923                  | 8.6439            |
| 38400    | 38169 | 314.37                     | 1.5780            | 8.8188      | 3.1209              | 2.1365        | 2.1968                  | 8.6618            |
| 38600    | 38367 | 314.73                     | 1.5809            | 8.8349      | 3.2207              | 2.2048        | 2.2014                  | 8.6796            |
| 38800    | 38565 | 315.08                     | 1.5838            | 8.8509      | 3.3235              | 2.2752        | 2.2059                  | 8.6975            |
| 39000    | 38762 | 315.43                     | 1.5866            | 8.8669      | 3.4293              | 2.3476        | 2.2104                  | 8.7154            |
| 39200    | 38960 | 315.78                     | 1.5895            | 8.8829      | 3.5382              | 2.4222        | 2.2150                  | 8.7333            |
| 39400    | 39157 | 316.14                     | 1.5924            | 8.8989      | 3.6503              | 2.4989        | 2.2195                  | 8.7511            |
| 39600    | 39355 | 316.49                     | 1.5952            | 8.9149      | 3.7657              | 2.5779        | 2.2240                  | 8.7690            |
| 39800    | 39552 | 316.84                     | 1.5981            | 8.9308      | 3.8844              | 2.6592        | 2.2285                  | 8.7868            |
| 40000    | 39750 | 317.19                     | 1.6009 - 5        | 8.9468 - 1  | 4.0066 - 3          | 2.7429 + 2    | 2.2331 - 5              | 8.8046 - 1        |
| 40200    | 39947 | 317.54                     | 1.6038            | 8.9627      | 4.1324              | 2.8290        | 2.2376                  | 8.8224            |
| 40400    | 40145 | 317.89                     | 1.6066            | 8.9786      | 4.2618              | 2.9176        | 2.2421                  | 8.8402            |
| 40600    | 40342 | 318.24                     | 1.6095            | 8.9945      | 4.3950              | 3.0087        | 2.2466                  | 8.8580            |
| 40800    | 40540 | 318.59                     | 1.6123            | 9.0104      | 4.5320              | 3.1025        | 2.2511                  | 8.8758            |
| 41000    | 40737 | 318.94                     | 1.6151            | 9.0262      | 4.6729              | 3.1990        | 2.2556                  | 8.8935            |
| 41200    | 40935 | 319.28                     | 1.6180            | 9.0421      | 4.8179              | 3.2982        | 2.2601                  | 8.9113            |
| 41400    | 41132 | 319.63                     | 1.6208            | 9.0579      | 4.9670              | 3.4003        | 2.2646                  | 8.9290            |
| 41600    | 41330 | 319.98                     | 1.6236            | 9.0737      | 5.1204              | 3.5053        | 2.2691                  | 8.9468            |
| 41800    | 41527 | 320.33                     | 1.6265            | 9.0895      | 5.2782              | 3.6134        | 2.2736                  | 8.9645            |
| 42000    | 41724 | 320.67                     | 1.6293 - 5        | 9.1052 - 1  | 5.4404 - 3          | 3.7244 + 2    | 2.2781 - 5              | 8.9822 - 1        |
| 42200    | 41922 | 321.02                     | 1.6321            | 9.1210      | 5.6073              | 3.8387        | 2.2826                  | 8.9999            |
| 42400    | 42119 | 321.36                     | 1.6349            | 9.1367      | 5.7789              | 3.9561        | 2.2871                  | 9.0176            |
| 42600    | 42316 | 321.71                     | 1.6377            | 9.1524      | 5.9553              | 4.0769        | 2.2916                  | 9.0353            |
| 42800    | 42514 | 322.05                     | 1.6405            | 9.1681      | 6.1367              | 4.2011        | 2.2960                  | 9.0529            |
| 43000    | 42711 | 322.40                     | 1.6433            | 9.1838      | 6.3232              | 4.3288        | 2.3005                  | 9.0706            |
| 43200    | 42908 | 322.74                     | 1.6461            | 9.1995      | 6.5150              | 4.4601        | 2.3050                  | 9.0882            |
| 43400    | 43106 | 323.09                     | 1.6490            | 9.2152      | 6.7121              | 4.5950        | 2.3095                  | 9.1059            |
| 43600    | 43303 | 323.43                     | 1.6517            | 9.2308      | 6.9147              | 4.7337        | 2.3139                  | 9.1235            |
| 43800    | 43500 | 323.77                     | 1.6545            | 9.2464      | 7.1230              | 4.8763        | 2.3184                  | 9.1411            |
| 44000    | 43698 | 324.12                     | 1.6573 - 5        | 9.2620 - 1  | 7.3371 - 3          | 5.0229 + 2    | 2.3229 - 5              | 9.1587 - 1        |
| 44200    | 43895 | 324.46                     | 1.6601            | 9.2776      | 7.5571              | 5.1735        | 2.3273                  | 9.1763            |
| 44400    | 44092 | 324.80                     | 1.6629            | 9.2932      | 7.7832              | 5.3283        | 2.3318                  | 9.1939            |
| 44600    | 44289 | 325.14                     | 1.6657            | 9.3087      | 8.0155              | 5.4873        | 2.3363                  | 9.2115            |
| 44800    | 44486 | 325.48                     | 1.6685            | 9.3243      | 8.2542              | 5.6508        | 2.3407                  | 9.2290            |
| 45000    | 44684 | 325.82                     | 1.6713            | 9.3398      | 8.4995              | 5.8187        | 2.3452                  | 9.2466            |
| 45200    | 44881 | 326.16                     | 1.6740            | 9.3553      | 8.7516              | 5.9912        | 2.3496                  | 9.2641            |
| 45400    | 45078 | 326.50                     | 1.6768            | 9.3708      | 9.0105              | 6.1685        | 2.3541                  | 9.2817            |
| 45600    | 45275 | 326.84                     | 1.6796            | 9.3863      | 9.2765              | 6.3506        | 2.3585                  | 9.2992            |
| 45800    | 45472 | 327.18                     | 1.6823            | 9.4017      | 9.5498              | 6.5377        | 2.3629                  | 9.3167            |
| 46000    | 45669 | 327.52                     | 1.6851 - 5        | 9.4172 - 1  | 9.8305 - 3          | 6.7299 + 2    | 2.3674 - 5              | 9.3342 - 1        |
| 46200    | 45867 | 327.86                     | 1.6879            | 9.4326      | 1.0119 - 2          | 6.9272        | 2.3718                  | 9.3517            |
| 46400    | 46064 | 328.20                     | 1.6906            | 9.4480      | 1.0415              | 7.1300        | 2.3763                  | 9.3692            |
| 46600    | 46261 | 328.54                     | 1.6934            | 9.4634      | 1.0719              | 7.3382        | 2.3807                  | 9.3866            |
| 46800    | 46458 | 328.87                     | 1.6961            | 9.4788      | 1.1031              | 7.5520        | 2.3851                  | 9.4041            |
| 47000    | 46655 | 329.21                     | 1.6989            | 9.4941      | 1.1352              | 7.7716        | 2.3895                  | 9.4215            |
| 47200    | 46852 | 329.55                     | 1.7016            | 9.5095      | 1.1681              | 7.9970        | 2.3940                  | 9.4390            |
| 47400    | 47049 | 329.89                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.2009              | 8.2210        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 47600    | 47246 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.2311              | 8.4281        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 47800    | 47443 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.2621              | 8.6403        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 48000    | 47640 | 329.80                     | 1.7037 - 5        | 9.5210 - 1  | 1.2939 - 2          | 8.8579 + 2    | 2.3973 - 5              | 9.4521 - 1        |
| 48200    | 47837 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.3265              | 9.0809        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 48400    | 48034 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.3599              | 9.3096        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 48600    | 48231 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.3941              | 9.5440        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 48800    | 48428 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.4292              | 9.7842        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 49000    | 48625 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.4652              | 1.0030 + 3    | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 49200    | 48822 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.5021              | 1.0283        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 49400    | 49019 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.5399              | 1.0541        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 49600    | 49216 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.5786              | 1.0807        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 49800    | 49413 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.6184              | 1.1079        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 50000    | 49610 | 329.80                     | 1.7037 - 5        | 9.5210 - 1  | 1.6591 - 2          | 1.1357 + 3    | 2.3973 - 5              | 9.4521 - 1        |
| 50500    | 50102 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.7654              | 1.2085        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 51000    | 50594 | 329.80                     | 1.7037            | 9.5210      | 1.8786              | 1.2860        | 2.3973                  | 9.4521            |
| 51500    | 51086 | 329.65                     | 1.7025            | 9.5143      | 1.9958              | 1.3662        | 2.3953                  | 9.4444            |
| 52000    | 51578 | 328.81                     | 1.6956            | 9.4760      | 2.1047              | 1.4408        | 2.3843                  | 9.4009            |
| 52500    | 52070 | 327.97                     | 1.6887            | 9.4376      | 2.2203              | 1.5199        | 2.3732                  | 9.3573            |
| 53000    | 52562 | 327.12                     | 1.6819            | 9.3991      | 2.3427              | 1.6038        | 2.3622                  | 9.3137            |
| 53500    | 53053 | 326.28                     | 1.6750            | 9.3605      | 2.4726              | 1.6927        | 2.3511                  | 9.2700            |
| 54000    | 53545 | 325.43                     | 1.6680            | 9.3218      | 2.6104              | 1.7870        | 2.3400                  | 9.2262            |
| 54500    | 54037 | 324.58                     | 1.6611            | 9.2830      | 2.7565              | 1.8871        | 2.3289                  | 9.1824            |
| 55000    | 54528 | 323.72                     | 1.6541 - 5        | 9.2442 - 1  | 2.9117 - 2          | 1.9933 + 3    | 2.3178 - 5              | 9.1386 - 1        |
| 55500    | 55020 | 322.87                     | 1.6472            | 9.2052      | 3.0765              | 2.1061        | 2.3066                  | 9.0947            |
| 56000    | 55511 | 322.01                     | 1.6402            | 9.1662      | 3.2514              | 2.2259        | 2.2955                  | 9.0507            |
| 56500    | 56002 | 321.15                     | 1.6332            | 9.1271      | 3.4373              | 2.3531        | 2.2843                  | 9.0067            |
| 57000    | 56493 | 320.29                     | 1.6262            | 9.0878      | 3.6349              | 2.4884        | 2.2732                  | 8.9627            |
| 57500    | 56985 | 319.43                     | 1.6191            | 9.0485      | 3.8449              | 2.6321        | 2.2620                  | 8.9186            |
| 58000    | 57476 | 318.56                     | 1.6121            | 9.0091      | 4.0682              | 2.7850        | 2.2508                  | 8.8744            |
| 58500    | 57967 | 317.69                     | 1.6050            | 8.9696      | 4.3057              | 2.9476        | 2.2395                  | 8.8302            |
| 59000    | 58457 | 316.82                     | 1.5979            | 8.9301      | 4.5585              | 3.1207        | 2.2283                  | 8.7859            |
| 59500    | 58948 | 315.95                     | 1.5908            | 8.8904      | 4.8276              | 3.3049        | 2.2171                  | 8.7416            |

Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed<br>$C_s$ (m/s) | Dynamic viscosity                |             | Kinematic viscosity           |               | Thermal conductivity      |                   |
|----------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| H (m)    | Z (m) |                            | $\mu$<br>(N · s/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\mu/\mu_0$ | $\eta$<br>(m <sup>2</sup> /s) | $\eta/\eta_0$ | $\kappa$<br>(J/m · s · K) | $\kappa/\kappa_0$ |
| 60000    | 60572 | 314.07                     | 1.5756 - 5                       | 8.8050 - 1  | 5.4646 - 2                    | 3.7410 + 3    | 2.1929 - 5                | 8.6464 - 1        |
| 60500    | 61081 | 313.17                     | 1.5683                           | 8.7643      | 5.7992                        | 3.9701        | 2.1814                    | 8.6011            |
| 61000    | 61591 | 312.27                     | 1.5610                           | 8.7234      | 6.1564                        | 4.2146        | 2.1699                    | 8.5557            |
| 61500    | 62101 | 311.37                     | 1.5536                           | 8.6825      | 6.5378                        | 4.4757        | 2.1584                    | 8.5102            |
| 62000    | 62611 | 310.47                     | 1.5463                           | 8.6414      | 6.9452                        | 4.7546        | 2.1469                    | 8.4647            |
| 62500    | 63121 | 309.56                     | 1.5389                           | 8.6002      | 7.3806                        | 5.0526        | 2.1353                    | 8.4191            |
| 63000    | 63631 | 308.65                     | 1.5315                           | 8.5589      | 7.8459                        | 5.3712        | 2.1237                    | 8.3734            |
| 63500    | 64141 | 307.74                     | 1.5241                           | 8.5175      | 8.3436                        | 5.7120        | 2.1121                    | 8.3277            |
| 64000    | 64651 | 306.82                     | 1.5167                           | 8.4760      | 8.8761                        | 6.0765        | 2.1005                    | 8.2820            |
| 64500    | 65161 | 305.90                     | 1.5093                           | 8.4344      | 9.4459                        | 6.4666        | 2.0889                    | 8.2361            |
| 65000    | 65672 | 304.98                     | 1.5018 - 5                       | 8.3927 - 1  | 1.0056 - 1                    | 6.8843 + 3    | 2.0773 - 5                | 8.1903 - 1        |
| 65500    | 66182 | 304.06                     | 1.4943                           | 8.3509      | 1.0710                        | 7.3316        | 2.0656                    | 8.1443            |
| 66000    | 66692 | 303.13                     | 1.4868                           | 8.3089      | 1.1410                        | 7.8111        | 2.0539                    | 8.0983            |
| 66500    | 67203 | 302.20                     | 1.4793                           | 8.2669      | 1.2161                        | 8.3250        | 2.0422                    | 8.0522            |
| 67000    | 67714 | 301.27                     | 1.4717                           | 8.2247      | 1.2966                        | 8.8761        | 2.0305                    | 8.0061            |
| 67500    | 68224 | 300.33                     | 1.4642                           | 8.1824      | 1.3829                        | 9.4675        | 2.0188                    | 7.9599            |
| 68000    | 68735 | 299.40                     | 1.4566                           | 8.1400      | 1.4756                        | 1.0102 + 4    | 2.0071                    | 7.9136            |
| 68500    | 69246 | 298.45                     | 1.4490                           | 8.0975      | 1.5752                        | 1.0784        | 1.9953                    | 7.8673            |
| 69000    | 69757 | 297.51                     | 1.4413                           | 8.0549      | 1.6822                        | 1.1516        | 1.9836                    | 7.8209            |
| 69500    | 70268 | 296.56                     | 1.4337                           | 8.0121      | 1.7971                        | 1.2303        | 1.9718                    | 7.7745            |
| 70000    | 70779 | 295.61                     | 1.4260 - 5                       | 7.9692 - 1  | 1.9207 - 1                    | 1.3149 + 4    | 1.9600 - 5                | 7.7280 - 1        |
| 70500    | 71291 | 294.66                     | 1.4183                           | 7.9262      | 2.0537                        | 1.4059        | 1.9482                    | 7.6814            |
| 71000    | 71802 | 293.70                     | 1.4106                           | 7.8831      | 2.1968                        | 1.5039        | 1.9364                    | 7.6348            |
| 71500    | 72313 | 293.02                     | 1.4051                           | 7.8523      | 2.3589                        | 1.6149        | 1.9279                    | 7.6015            |
| 72000    | 72825 | 292.33                     | 1.3995                           | 7.8213      | 2.5337                        | 1.7346        | 1.9195                    | 7.5681            |
| 72500    | 73336 | 291.64                     | 1.3940                           | 7.7903      | 2.7224                        | 1.8637        | 1.9110                    | 7.5347            |
| 73000    | 73848 | 290.95                     | 1.3884                           | 7.7593      | 2.9261                        | 2.0032        | 1.9025                    | 7.5013            |
| 73500    | 74360 | 290.26                     | 1.3829                           | 7.7282      | 3.1462                        | 2.1539        | 1.8940                    | 7.4679            |
| 74000    | 74872 | 289.57                     | 1.3773                           | 7.6970      | 3.3839                        | 2.3166        | 1.8855                    | 7.4344            |
| 74500    | 75384 | 288.88                     | 1.3717                           | 7.6657      | 3.6409                        | 2.4925        | 1.8770                    | 7.4008            |
| 75000    | 75896 | 288.18                     | 1.3661 - 5                       | 7.6344 - 1  | 3.9188 - 1                    | 2.6827 + 4    | 1.8685 - 5                | 7.3673 - 1        |
| 75500    | 76408 | 287.48                     | 1.3605                           | 7.6031      | 4.2193                        | 2.8885        | 1.8600                    | 7.3337            |
| 76000    | 76920 | 286.78                     | 1.3549                           | 7.5716      | 4.5445                        | 3.1111        | 1.8515                    | 7.3001            |
| 76500    | 77432 | 286.08                     | 1.3492                           | 7.5401      | 4.8965                        | 3.3521        | 1.8430                    | 7.2665            |
| 77000    | 77944 | 285.38                     | 1.3436                           | 7.5086      | 5.2777                        | 3.6131        | 1.8344                    | 7.2328            |
| 77500    | 78457 | 284.67                     | 1.3379                           | 7.4770      | 5.6906                        | 3.8957        | 1.8259                    | 7.1991            |
| 78000    | 78969 | 283.96                     | 1.3323                           | 7.4453      | 6.1381                        | 4.2021        | 1.8173                    | 7.1654            |
| 78500    | 79482 | 283.26                     | 1.3266                           | 7.4135      | 6.6233                        | 4.5343        | 1.8088                    | 7.1316            |
| 79000    | 79994 | 282.55                     | 1.3209                           | 7.3817      | 7.1495                        | 4.8945        | 1.8002                    | 7.0978            |
| 79500    | 80507 | 281.83                     | 1.3152                           | 7.3498      | 7.7204                        | 5.2854        | 1.7916                    | 7.0640            |
| 80000    | 81020 | 281.12                     | 1.3095 - 5                       | 7.3179 - 1  | 8.3402 - 1                    | 5.7096 + 4    | 1.7830 - 5                | 7.0302 - 1        |
| 80500    | 81533 | 280.40                     | 1.3037                           | 7.2858      | 9.0132                        | 6.1704        | 1.7744                    | 6.9963            |
| 81000    | 82046 | 279.69                     | 1.2980                           | 7.2537      | 9.7443                        | 6.6709        | 1.7658                    | 6.9624            |
| 81500    | 82559 | 278.97                     | 1.2922                           | 7.2216      | 1.0539 + 0                    | 7.2148        | 1.7572                    | 6.9285            |
| 82000    | 83072 | 278.25                     | 1.2865                           | 7.1894      | 1.1403                        | 7.8063        | 1.7486                    | 6.8945            |
| 82500    | 83585 | 277.52                     | 1.2807                           | 7.1571      | 1.2342                        | 8.4496        | 1.7400                    | 6.8605            |
| 83000    | 84098 | 276.80                     | 1.2749                           | 7.1247      | 1.3365                        | 9.1497        | 1.7314                    | 6.8265            |
| 83500    | 84611 | 276.07                     | 1.2691                           | 7.0923      | 1.4478                        | 9.9118        | 1.7227                    | 6.7924            |
| 84000    | 85125 | 275.34                     | 1.2633                           | 7.0598      | 1.5691                        | 1.0742 + 5    | 1.7141                    | 6.7584            |
| 84500    | 85638 | 274.61                     | 1.2575                           | 7.0273      | 1.7012                        | 1.1647        | 1.7054                    | 6.7243            |

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Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

| Altitude |       | Sound speed | Dynamic viscosity         |             | Kinematic viscosity |               | Thermal conductivity    |                   |
|----------|-------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Z (m)    | H (m) | $C_s$ (m/s) | $(N \cdot \mu / s / m^2)$ | $\mu/\mu_0$ | $(m^2 / s)$         | $\eta/\eta_0$ | $(J/m \cdot K \cdot s)$ | $\kappa/\kappa_0$ |
| 60000    | 59439 | 315.07      | 1.5837 - 5                | 8.8506 - 1  | 5.1141 - 2          | 3.5010 + 3    | 2.2058 - 5              | 8.6972 - 1        |
| 60500    | 59930 | 314.20      | 1.5766                    | 8.8107      | 5.4192              | 3.7099        | 2.1946                  | 8.6528            |
| 61000    | 60420 | 313.32      | 1.5694                    | 8.7708      | 5.7443              | 3.9325        | 2.1833                  | 8.6083            |
| 61500    | 60911 | 312.43      | 1.5623                    | 8.7307      | 6.0909              | 4.1697        | 2.1720                  | 8.5638            |
| 62000    | 61401 | 311.55      | 1.5551                    | 8.6906      | 6.4604              | 4.4227        | 2.1607                  | 8.5192            |
| 62500    | 61891 | 310.66      | 1.5479                    | 8.6503      | 6.8545              | 4.6925        | 2.1494                  | 8.4746            |
| 63000    | 62382 | 309.77      | 1.5407                    | 8.6100      | 7.2749              | 4.9803        | 2.1380                  | 8.4299            |
| 63500    | 62872 | 308.88      | 1.5334                    | 8.5695      | 7.7237              | 5.2876        | 2.1267                  | 8.3851            |
| 64000    | 63362 | 307.99      | 1.5262                    | 8.5290      | 8.2029              | 5.6156        | 2.1153                  | 8.3404            |
| 64500    | 63852 | 307.09      | 1.5189                    | 8.4883      | 8.7148              | 5.9660        | 2.1039                  | 8.2955            |
| 65000    | 64342 | 306.19      | 1.5116 - 5                | 8.4476 - 1  | 9.2617 - 2          | 6.3404 + 3    | 2.0926 - 5              | 8.2506 - 1        |
| 65500    | 64832 | 305.29      | 1.5043                    | 8.4068      | 9.8463              | 6.7407        | 2.0812                  | 8.2057            |
| 66000    | 65322 | 304.39      | 1.4970                    | 8.3658      | 1.0471 - 1          | 7.1686        | 2.0698                  | 8.1607            |
| 66500    | 65811 | 303.48      | 1.4896                    | 8.3248      | 1.1140              | 7.6264        | 2.0583                  | 8.1156            |
| 67000    | 66301 | 302.57      | 1.4823                    | 8.2836      | 1.1856              | 8.1163        | 2.0469                  | 8.0705            |
| 67500    | 66791 | 301.66      | 1.4749                    | 8.2424      | 1.2622              | 8.6407        | 2.0354                  | 8.0254            |
| 68000    | 67282 | 300.75      | 1.4675                    | 8.2010      | 1.3442              | 9.2024        | 2.0240                  | 7.9802            |
| 68500    | 67770 | 299.83      | 1.4601                    | 8.1596      | 1.4321              | 9.8042        | 2.0125                  | 7.9349            |
| 69000    | 68259 | 298.91      | 1.4526                    | 8.1180      | 1.5263              | 1.0449 + 4    | 2.0010                  | 7.8896            |
| 69500    | 68748 | 297.99      | 1.4452                    | 8.0763      | 1.6274              | 1.1141        | 1.9895                  | 7.8443            |
| 70000    | 69238 | 297.06      | 1.4377 - 5                | 8.0346 - 1  | 1.7357 - 1          | 1.1883 + 4    | 1.9780 - 5              | 7.7989 - 1        |
| 70500    | 69727 | 296.13      | 1.4302                    | 7.9927      | 1.8520              | 1.2679        | 1.9665                  | 7.7534            |
| 71000    | 70216 | 295.20      | 1.4227                    | 7.9507      | 1.9769              | 1.3534        | 1.9549                  | 7.7079            |
| 71500    | 70705 | 294.27      | 1.4152                    | 7.9086      | 2.1110              | 1.4452        | 1.9434                  | 7.6624            |
| 72000    | 71194 | 293.44      | 1.4085                    | 7.8712      | 2.2541              | 1.5459        | 1.9331                  | 7.6219            |
| 72500    | 71682 | 292.77      | 1.4031                    | 7.8410      | 2.4211              | 1.6575        | 1.9248                  | 7.5893            |
| 73000    | 72171 | 292.10      | 1.3976                    | 7.8107      | 2.5967              | 1.7777        | 1.9166                  | 7.5567            |
| 73500    | 72660 | 291.42      | 1.3922                    | 7.7804      | 2.7858              | 1.9072        | 1.9083                  | 7.5241            |
| 74000    | 73148 | 290.75      | 1.3868                    | 7.7501      | 2.9897              | 2.0467        | 1.9000                  | 7.4914            |
| 74500    | 73637 | 290.07      | 1.3813                    | 7.7196      | 3.2095              | 2.1972        | 1.8917                  | 7.4587            |
| 75000    | 74125 | 289.40      | 1.3759 - 5                | 7.6892 - 1  | 3.4465 - 1          | 2.3594 + 4    | 1.8834 - 5              | 7.4260 - 1        |
| 75500    | 74614 | 288.72      | 1.3704                    | 7.6586      | 3.7022              | 2.5345        | 1.8751                  | 7.3932            |
| 76000    | 75102 | 288.04      | 1.3650                    | 7.6280      | 3.9782              | 2.7234        | 1.8668                  | 7.3604            |
| 76500    | 75590 | 287.35      | 1.3595                    | 7.5974      | 4.2761              | 2.9274        | 1.8585                  | 7.3277            |
| 77000    | 76078 | 286.67      | 1.3540                    | 7.5667      | 4.5978              | 3.1476        | 1.8502                  | 7.2948            |
| 77500    | 76566 | 285.99      | 1.3485                    | 7.5360      | 4.9454              | 3.3856        | 1.8418                  | 7.2620            |
| 78000    | 77054 | 285.30      | 1.3430                    | 7.5051      | 5.3210              | 3.6428        | 1.8335                  | 7.2291            |
| 78500    | 77542 | 284.61      | 1.3374                    | 7.4743      | 5.7271              | 3.9208        | 1.8252                  | 7.1963            |
| 79000    | 78030 | 283.92      | 1.3319                    | 7.4434      | 6.1663              | 4.2214        | 1.8168                  | 7.1633            |
| 79500    | 78518 | 283.23      | 1.3264                    | 7.4124      | 6.6415              | 4.5467        | 1.8085                  | 7.1304            |
| 80000    | 79006 | 282.54      | 1.3208 - 5                | 7.3813 - 1  | 7.1557 - 1          | 4.8987 + 4    | 1.8001 - 5              | 7.0975 - 1        |
| 80500    | 79493 | 281.84      | 1.3152                    | 7.3502      | 7.7124              | 5.2799        | 1.7917                  | 7.0645            |
| 81000    | 79981 | 281.15      | 1.3097                    | 7.3191      | 8.3154              | 5.6927        | 1.7834                  | 7.0315            |
| 81500    | 80468 | 280.45      | 1.3041                    | 7.2879      | 8.9688              | 6.1400        | 1.7750                  | 6.9985            |
| 82000    | 80956 | 279.75      | 1.2985                    | 7.2566      | 9.6769              | 6.6247        | 1.7666                  | 6.9654            |
| 82500    | 81443 | 279.05      | 1.2929                    | 7.2253      | 1.0445 + 0          | 7.1504        | 1.7582                  | 6.9323            |
| 83000    | 81930 | 278.35      | 1.2873                    | 7.1939      | 1.1278              | 7.7206        | 1.7498                  | 6.8993            |
| 83500    | 82417 | 277.64      | 1.2816                    | 7.1624      | 1.2182              | 8.3394        | 1.7414                  | 6.8661            |
| 84000    | 82904 | 276.94      | 1.2760                    | 7.1309      | 1.3163              | 9.0112        | 1.7330                  | 6.8330            |
| 84500    | 83391 | 276.23      | 1.2704                    | 7.0994      | 1.4229              | 9.7408        | 1.7246                  | 6.7998            |
| 85000    | 83878 | 275.52      | 1.2647 - 5                | 7.0677 - 1  | 1.5386 + 0          | 1.0533 + 5    | 1.7162 - 5              | 6.7667 - 1        |
| 85500    | 84365 | 274.81      | 1.2590                    | 7.0360      | 1.6645              | 1.1395        | 1.7078                  | 6.7335            |

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OF POOR QUALITY

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |        | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C) | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| -16500   | -16487 | 320.840     | 47.500 | 1.7824   | * 3              | 1.7590                      | * 0           | 1.9353 | * 0 | 1.5799 | * 0 |
| -16400   | -16387 | 320.642     | 47.492 | 1.7766   |                  | 1.7533                      |               | 1.9303 |     | 1.5757 |     |
| -16300   | -16287 | 320.444     | 47.294 | 1.7708   |                  | 1.7477                      |               | 1.9252 |     | 1.5716 |     |
| -16200   | -16187 | 320.246     | 47.096 | 1.7651   |                  | 1.7420                      |               | 1.9201 |     | 1.5674 |     |
| -16100   | -16088 | 320.048     | 46.898 | 1.7593   |                  | 1.7363                      |               | 1.9151 |     | 1.5633 |     |
| -16000   | -15988 | 319.849     | 46.699 | 1.7536   | * 3              | 1.7307                      | * 0           | 1.9100 | * 0 | 1.5592 | * 0 |
| -15900   | -15888 | 319.651     | 46.501 | 1.7479   |                  | 1.7251                      |               | 1.9050 |     | 1.5551 |     |
| -15800   | -15788 | 319.453     | 46.303 | 1.7422   |                  | 1.7194                      |               | 1.9000 |     | 1.5510 |     |
| -15700   | -15688 | 319.255     | 46.105 | 1.7366   |                  | 1.7139                      |               | 1.8950 |     | 1.5469 |     |
| -15600   | -15588 | 319.057     | 45.907 | 1.7309   |                  | 1.7083                      |               | 1.8900 |     | 1.5428 |     |
| -15500   | -15488 | 318.859     | 45.709 | 1.7253   |                  | 1.7027                      |               | 1.8850 |     | 1.5388 |     |
| -15400   | -15389 | 318.661     | 45.511 | 1.7196   |                  | 1.6971                      |               | 1.8800 |     | 1.5347 |     |
| -15300   | -15289 | 318.463     | 45.313 | 1.7140   |                  | 1.6916                      |               | 1.8750 |     | 1.5306 |     |
| -15200   | -15189 | 318.264     | 45.114 | 1.7084   |                  | 1.6861                      |               | 1.8701 |     | 1.5266 |     |
| -15100   | -15089 | 318.066     | 44.916 | 1.7028   |                  | 1.6806                      |               | 1.8651 |     | 1.5226 |     |
| -15000   | -14989 | 317.868     | 44.718 | 1.6973   | * 3              | 1.6751                      | * 0           | 1.8602 | * 0 | 1.5185 | * 0 |
| -14900   | -14889 | 317.670     | 44.520 | 1.6917   |                  | 1.6696                      |               | 1.8553 |     | 1.5145 |     |
| -14800   | -14790 | 317.472     | 44.322 | 1.6862   |                  | 1.6641                      |               | 1.8503 |     | 1.5105 |     |
| -14700   | -14690 | 317.274     | 44.124 | 1.6807   |                  | 1.6587                      |               | 1.8454 |     | 1.5065 |     |
| -14600   | -14590 | 317.076     | 43.926 | 1.6752   |                  | 1.6532                      |               | 1.8405 |     | 1.5025 |     |
| -14500   | -14490 | 316.878     | 43.728 | 1.6697   |                  | 1.6478                      |               | 1.8356 |     | 1.4985 |     |
| -14400   | -14390 | 316.679     | 43.529 | 1.6642   |                  | 1.6424                      |               | 1.8308 |     | 1.4945 |     |
| -14300   | -14290 | 316.481     | 43.331 | 1.6587   |                  | 1.6370                      |               | 1.8259 |     | 1.4905 |     |
| -14200   | -14190 | 316.283     | 43.133 | 1.6533   |                  | 1.6316                      |               | 1.8210 |     | 1.4866 |     |
| -14100   | -14090 | 316.085     | 42.935 | 1.6478   |                  | 1.6263                      |               | 1.8162 |     | 1.4826 |     |
| -14000   | -13991 | 315.887     | 42.737 | 1.6424   | * 3              | 1.6209                      | * 0           | 1.8113 | * 0 | 1.4786 | * 0 |
| -13900   | -13891 | 315.689     | 42.539 | 1.6370   |                  | 1.6156                      |               | 1.8065 |     | 1.4747 |     |
| -13800   | -13791 | 315.491     | 42.341 | 1.6316   |                  | 1.6103                      |               | 1.8017 |     | 1.4708 |     |
| -13700   | -13691 | 315.293     | 42.143 | 1.6262   |                  | 1.6050                      |               | 1.7969 |     | 1.4668 |     |
| -13600   | -13591 | 315.095     | 41.945 | 1.6209   |                  | 1.5997                      |               | 1.7921 |     | 1.4629 |     |
| -13500   | -13491 | 314.896     | 41.746 | 1.6155   |                  | 1.5944                      |               | 1.7873 |     | 1.4590 |     |
| -13400   | -13391 | 314.698     | 41.548 | 1.6102   |                  | 1.5891                      |               | 1.7825 |     | 1.4551 |     |
| -13300   | -13292 | 314.500     | 41.350 | 1.6049   |                  | 1.5839                      |               | 1.7777 |     | 1.4512 |     |
| -13200   | -13192 | 314.302     | 41.152 | 1.5996   |                  | 1.5786                      |               | 1.7730 |     | 1.4473 |     |
| -13100   | -13092 | 314.104     | 40.954 | 1.5943   |                  | 1.5734                      |               | 1.7682 |     | 1.4434 |     |
| -13000   | -12992 | 313.906     | 40.756 | 1.5890   | * 3              | 1.5682                      | * 0           | 1.7635 | * 0 | 1.4396 | * 0 |
| -12900   | -12892 | 313.708     | 40.558 | 1.5837   |                  | 1.5630                      |               | 1.7588 |     | 1.4357 |     |
| -12800   | -12792 | 313.510     | 40.360 | 1.5785   |                  | 1.5578                      |               | 1.7540 |     | 1.4319 |     |
| -12700   | -12692 | 313.311     | 40.161 | 1.5732   |                  | 1.5527                      |               | 1.7493 |     | 1.4280 |     |
| -12600   | -12592 | 313.113     | 39.963 | 1.5680   |                  | 1.5475                      |               | 1.7446 |     | 1.4242 |     |
| -12500   | -12493 | 312.915     | 39.765 | 1.5628   |                  | 1.5424                      |               | 1.7399 |     | 1.4203 |     |
| -12400   | -12393 | 312.717     | 39.567 | 1.5576   |                  | 1.5372                      |               | 1.7352 |     | 1.4165 |     |
| -12300   | -12293 | 312.519     | 39.369 | 1.5524   |                  | 1.5321                      |               | 1.7306 |     | 1.4127 |     |
| -12200   | -12193 | 312.321     | 39.171 | 1.5473   |                  | 1.5270                      |               | 1.7259 |     | 1.4089 |     |
| -12100   | -12093 | 312.123     | 38.973 | 1.5421   |                  | 1.5219                      |               | 1.7212 |     | 1.4051 |     |
| -12000   | -11993 | 311.925     | 38.775 | 1.5370   | * 3              | 1.5169                      | * 0           | 1.7166 | * 0 | 1.4013 | * 0 |
| -11900   | -11893 | 311.726     | 38.576 | 1.5318   |                  | 1.5118                      |               | 1.7120 |     | 1.3975 |     |
| -11800   | -11793 | 311.528     | 38.378 | 1.5267   |                  | 1.5068                      |               | 1.7073 |     | 1.3937 |     |
| -11700   | -11693 | 311.330     | 38.180 | 1.5216   |                  | 1.5017                      |               | 1.7027 |     | 1.3900 |     |
| -11600   | -11594 | 311.132     | 37.982 | 1.5166   |                  | 1.4967                      |               | 1.6981 |     | 1.3862 |     |
| -11500   | -11494 | 310.934     | 37.784 | 1.5115   |                  | 1.4917                      |               | 1.6935 |     | 1.3825 |     |
| -11400   | -11394 | 310.736     | 37.586 | 1.5064   |                  | 1.4867                      |               | 1.6889 |     | 1.3787 |     |
| -11300   | -11294 | 310.538     | 37.388 | 1.5014   |                  | 1.4818                      |               | 1.6844 |     | 1.3750 |     |
| -11200   | -11194 | 310.340     | 37.190 | 1.4964   |                  | 1.4768                      |               | 1.6798 |     | 1.3713 |     |
| -11100   | -11094 | 310.142     | 36.992 | 1.4914   |                  | 1.4718                      |               | 1.6752 |     | 1.3675 |     |
| -11000   | -10994 | 309.943     | 36.793 | 1.4864   | * 3              | 1.4669                      | * 0           | 1.6707 | * 0 | 1.3638 | * 0 |
| -10900   | -10894 | 309.745     | 36.595 | 1.4814   |                  | 1.4620                      |               | 1.6661 |     | 1.3601 |     |
| -10800   | -10794 | 309.547     | 36.397 | 1.4764   |                  | 1.4571                      |               | 1.6616 |     | 1.3564 |     |
| -10700   | -10695 | 309.349     | 36.199 | 1.4714   |                  | 1.4522                      |               | 1.6571 |     | 1.3527 |     |
| -10600   | -10595 | 309.151     | 36.001 | 1.4665   |                  | 1.4473                      |               | 1.6526 |     | 1.3490 |     |
| -10500   | -10495 | 308.953     | 35.803 | 1.4616   |                  | 1.4424                      |               | 1.6481 |     | 1.3454 |     |
| -10400   | -10395 | 308.755     | 35.605 | 1.4566   |                  | 1.4376                      |               | 1.6436 |     | 1.3417 |     |
| -10300   | -10295 | 308.557     | 35.407 | 1.4517   |                  | 1.4327                      |               | 1.6391 |     | 1.3380 |     |
| -10200   | -10195 | 308.358     | 35.208 | 1.4468   |                  | 1.4279                      |               | 1.6346 |     | 1.3344 |     |
| -10100   | -10095 | 308.160     | 35.010 | 1.4420   |                  | 1.4231                      |               | 1.6302 |     | 1.3307 |     |
| -10000   | -9995  | 307.962     | 34.812 | 1.4371   | * 3              | 1.4183                      | * 0           | 1.6257 | * 0 | 1.3271 | * 0 |
| -9900    | -9895  | 307.764     | 34.614 | 1.4322   |                  | 1.4135                      |               | 1.6213 |     | 1.3235 |     |
| -9800    | -9795  | 307.566     | 34.416 | 1.4274   |                  | 1.4087                      |               | 1.6168 |     | 1.3198 |     |
| -9700    | -9695  | 307.368     | 34.218 | 1.4226   |                  | 1.4040                      |               | 1.6124 |     | 1.3162 |     |
| -9600    | -9596  | 307.170     | 34.020 | 1.4178   |                  | 1.3992                      |               | 1.6080 |     | 1.3126 |     |
| -9500    | -9496  | 306.972     | 33.822 | 1.4130   |                  | 1.3945                      |               | 1.6036 |     | 1.3090 |     |
| -9400    | -9396  | 306.773     | 33.623 | 1.4082   |                  | 1.3898                      |               | 1.5992 |     | 1.3054 |     |
| -9300    | -9296  | 306.575     | 33.425 | 1.4034   |                  | 1.3850                      |               | 1.5948 |     | 1.3019 |     |
| -9200    | -9196  | 306.377     | 33.227 | 1.3986   |                  | 1.3803                      |               | 1.5904 |     | 1.2983 |     |
| -9100    | -9096  | 306.179     | 33.029 | 1.3939   |                  | 1.3757                      |               | 1.5860 |     | 1.2947 |     |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |        | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C) | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| -16500   | -16513 | 320.866     | 47.500 | 1.7831   | + 3              | 1.7598                      | + 0           | 1.9360 | + 0 | 1.5804 | + 0 |
| -16400   | -16413 | 320.667     | 47.517 | 1.7773   |                  | 1.7541                      |               | 1.9309 |     | 1.5743 |     |
| -16300   | -16313 | 320.469     | 47.319 | 1.7716   |                  | 1.7484                      |               | 1.9258 |     | 1.5721 |     |
| -16200   | -16213 | 320.270     | 47.120 | 1.7658   |                  | 1.7427                      |               | 1.9208 |     | 1.5680 |     |
| -16100   | -16112 | 320.072     | 46.922 | 1.7601   |                  | 1.7370                      |               | 1.9157 |     | 1.5638 |     |
| -16000   | -16012 | 319.873     | 46.723 | 1.7543   | + 3              | 1.7314                      | + 0           | 1.9107 | + 0 | 1.5597 | + 0 |
| -15900   | -15912 | 319.675     | 46.525 | 1.7486   |                  | 1.7257                      |               | 1.9056 |     | 1.5556 |     |
| -15800   | -15812 | 319.477     | 46.327 | 1.7429   |                  | 1.7201                      |               | 1.9006 |     | 1.5515 |     |
| -15700   | -15712 | 319.278     | 46.128 | 1.7372   |                  | 1.7145                      |               | 1.8956 |     | 1.5474 |     |
| -15600   | -15612 | 319.080     | 45.930 | 1.7316   |                  | 1.7089                      |               | 1.8906 |     | 1.5433 |     |
| -15500   | -15512 | 318.881     | 45.731 | 1.7259   |                  | 1.7033                      |               | 1.8856 |     | 1.5392 |     |
| -15400   | -15411 | 318.683     | 45.533 | 1.7203   |                  | 1.6978                      |               | 1.8806 |     | 1.5352 |     |
| -15300   | -15311 | 318.484     | 45.334 | 1.7147   |                  | 1.6922                      |               | 1.8756 |     | 1.5311 |     |
| -15200   | -15211 | 318.286     | 45.136 | 1.7090   |                  | 1.6867                      |               | 1.8706 |     | 1.5270 |     |
| -15100   | -15111 | 318.088     | 44.938 | 1.7035   |                  | 1.6812                      |               | 1.8657 |     | 1.5230 |     |
| -15000   | -15011 | 317.889     | 44.739 | 1.6979   | + 3              | 1.6757                      | + 0           | 1.8607 | + 0 | 1.5190 | + 0 |
| -14900   | -14911 | 317.691     | 44.541 | 1.6923   |                  | 1.6702                      |               | 1.8558 |     | 1.5149 |     |
| -14800   | -14811 | 317.492     | 44.342 | 1.6868   |                  | 1.6647                      |               | 1.8509 |     | 1.5109 |     |
| -14700   | -14710 | 317.294     | 44.144 | 1.6812   |                  | 1.6592                      |               | 1.8459 |     | 1.5069 |     |
| -14600   | -14610 | 317.096     | 43.946 | 1.6757   |                  | 1.6538                      |               | 1.8410 |     | 1.5029 |     |
| -14500   | -14510 | 316.897     | 43.747 | 1.6702   |                  | 1.6484                      |               | 1.8361 |     | 1.4989 |     |
| -14400   | -14410 | 316.699     | 43.549 | 1.6647   |                  | 1.6430                      |               | 1.8312 |     | 1.4949 |     |
| -14300   | -14310 | 316.500     | 43.350 | 1.6593   |                  | 1.6376                      |               | 1.8264 |     | 1.4909 |     |
| -14200   | -14210 | 316.302     | 43.152 | 1.6538   |                  | 1.6322                      |               | 1.8215 |     | 1.4869 |     |
| -14100   | -14110 | 316.104     | 42.954 | 1.6483   |                  | 1.6268                      |               | 1.8166 |     | 1.4830 |     |
| -14000   | -14009 | 315.905     | 42.755 | 1.6429   | + 3              | 1.6214                      | + 0           | 1.8118 | + 0 | 1.4790 | + 0 |
| -13900   | -13909 | 315.707     | 42.557 | 1.6375   |                  | 1.6161                      |               | 1.8070 |     | 1.4751 |     |
| -13800   | -13809 | 315.509     | 42.359 | 1.6321   |                  | 1.6108                      |               | 1.8021 |     | 1.4711 |     |
| -13700   | -13709 | 315.310     | 42.160 | 1.6267   |                  | 1.6054                      |               | 1.7973 |     | 1.4672 |     |
| -13600   | -13609 | 315.112     | 41.962 | 1.6213   |                  | 1.6001                      |               | 1.7925 |     | 1.4633 |     |
| -13500   | -13509 | 314.913     | 41.763 | 1.6160   |                  | 1.5948                      |               | 1.7877 |     | 1.4594 |     |
| -13400   | -13409 | 314.715     | 41.565 | 1.6106   |                  | 1.5896                      |               | 1.7829 |     | 1.4554 |     |
| -13300   | -13308 | 314.517     | 41.367 | 1.6053   |                  | 1.5843                      |               | 1.7781 |     | 1.4515 |     |
| -13200   | -13208 | 314.318     | 41.168 | 1.6000   |                  | 1.5791                      |               | 1.7734 |     | 1.4477 |     |
| -13100   | -13108 | 314.120     | 40.970 | 1.5947   |                  | 1.5738                      |               | 1.7686 |     | 1.4438 |     |
| -13000   | -13008 | 313.922     | 40.772 | 1.5894   | + 3              | 1.5686                      | + 0           | 1.7639 | + 0 | 1.4399 | + 0 |
| -12900   | -12908 | 313.723     | 40.573 | 1.5841   |                  | 1.5634                      |               | 1.7591 |     | 1.4360 |     |
| -12800   | -12808 | 313.525     | 40.375 | 1.5789   |                  | 1.5582                      |               | 1.7544 |     | 1.4322 |     |
| -12700   | -12708 | 313.326     | 40.176 | 1.5736   |                  | 1.5531                      |               | 1.7497 |     | 1.4283 |     |
| -12600   | -12608 | 313.128     | 39.978 | 1.5684   |                  | 1.5479                      |               | 1.7450 |     | 1.4245 |     |
| -12500   | -12507 | 312.930     | 39.780 | 1.5632   |                  | 1.5427                      |               | 1.7403 |     | 1.4206 |     |
| -12400   | -12407 | 312.731     | 39.581 | 1.5580   |                  | 1.5376                      |               | 1.7356 |     | 1.4168 |     |
| -12300   | -12307 | 312.533     | 39.383 | 1.5528   |                  | 1.5325                      |               | 1.7309 |     | 1.4130 |     |
| -12200   | -12207 | 312.335     | 39.185 | 1.5476   |                  | 1.5274                      |               | 1.7262 |     | 1.4092 |     |
| -12100   | -12107 | 312.136     | 38.986 | 1.5425   |                  | 1.5223                      |               | 1.7216 |     | 1.4054 |     |
| -12000   | -12007 | 311.938     | 38.788 | 1.5373   | + 3              | 1.5172                      | + 0           | 1.7169 | + 0 | 1.4016 | + 0 |
| -11900   | -11907 | 311.740     | 38.590 | 1.5322   |                  | 1.5122                      |               | 1.7123 |     | 1.3978 |     |
| -11800   | -11807 | 311.541     | 38.391 | 1.5271   |                  | 1.5071                      |               | 1.7076 |     | 1.3940 |     |
| -11700   | -11707 | 311.343     | 38.193 | 1.5220   |                  | 1.5021                      |               | 1.7030 |     | 1.3902 |     |
| -11600   | -11606 | 311.145     | 37.995 | 1.5169   |                  | 1.4971                      |               | 1.6984 |     | 1.3865 |     |
| -11500   | -11506 | 310.946     | 37.796 | 1.5118   |                  | 1.4920                      |               | 1.6938 |     | 1.3827 |     |
| -11400   | -11406 | 310.748     | 37.598 | 1.5068   |                  | 1.4870                      |               | 1.6892 |     | 1.3790 |     |
| -11300   | -11306 | 310.550     | 37.400 | 1.5017   |                  | 1.4821                      |               | 1.6846 |     | 1.3752 |     |
| -11200   | -11206 | 310.351     | 37.201 | 1.4967   |                  | 1.4771                      |               | 1.6801 |     | 1.3715 |     |
| -11100   | -11106 | 310.153     | 37.003 | 1.4916   |                  | 1.4721                      |               | 1.6755 |     | 1.3678 |     |
| -11000   | -11006 | 309.955     | 36.805 | 1.4866   | + 3              | 1.4672                      | + 0           | 1.6709 | + 0 | 1.3640 | + 0 |
| -10900   | -10906 | 309.756     | 36.606 | 1.4816   |                  | 1.4623                      |               | 1.6664 |     | 1.3603 |     |
| -10800   | -10806 | 309.558     | 36.408 | 1.4767   |                  | 1.4574                      |               | 1.6619 |     | 1.3566 |     |
| -10700   | -10705 | 309.360     | 36.210 | 1.4717   |                  | 1.4525                      |               | 1.6573 |     | 1.3529 |     |
| -10600   | -10605 | 309.161     | 36.011 | 1.4668   |                  | 1.4476                      |               | 1.6528 |     | 1.3492 |     |
| -10500   | -10505 | 308.963     | 35.813 | 1.4618   |                  | 1.4427                      |               | 1.6483 |     | 1.3456 |     |
| -10400   | -10405 | 308.765     | 35.615 | 1.4569   |                  | 1.4378                      |               | 1.6438 |     | 1.3419 |     |
| -10300   | -10305 | 308.566     | 35.416 | 1.4520   |                  | 1.4330                      |               | 1.6393 |     | 1.3382 |     |
| -10200   | -10205 | 308.368     | 35.218 | 1.4471   |                  | 1.4282                      |               | 1.6348 |     | 1.3346 |     |
| -10100   | -10105 | 308.170     | 35.020 | 1.4422   |                  | 1.4233                      |               | 1.6304 |     | 1.3309 |     |
| -10000   | -10005 | 307.971     | 34.821 | 1.4373   | + 3              | 1.4185                      | + 0           | 1.6259 | + 0 | 1.3273 | + 0 |
| -9900    | -9905  | 307.773     | 34.623 | 1.4325   |                  | 1.4137                      |               | 1.6215 |     | 1.3236 |     |
| -9800    | -9805  | 307.575     | 34.425 | 1.4276   |                  | 1.4089                      |               | 1.6170 |     | 1.3200 |     |
| -9700    | -9705  | 307.376     | 34.226 | 1.4228   |                  | 1.4042                      |               | 1.6126 |     | 1.3164 |     |
| -9600    | -9604  | 307.178     | 34.028 | 1.4180   |                  | 1.3994                      |               | 1.6082 |     | 1.3128 |     |
| -9500    | -9504  | 306.980     | 33.830 | 1.4132   |                  | 1.3947                      |               | 1.6038 |     | 1.3092 |     |
| -9400    | -9404  | 306.782     | 33.632 | 1.4084   |                  | 1.3900                      |               | 1.5993 |     | 1.3056 |     |
| -9300    | -9304  | 306.583     | 33.433 | 1.4036   |                  | 1.3852                      |               | 1.5950 |     | 1.3020 |     |
| -9200    | -9204  | 306.385     | 33.235 | 1.3988   |                  | 1.3805                      |               | 1.5906 |     | 1.2984 |     |
| -9100    | -9104  | 306.187     | 33.037 | 1.3941   |                  | 1.3758                      |               | 1.5862 |     | 1.2948 |     |



Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |        | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C) | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| -9000    | -8996  | 305.981     | 32.831 | 1.3892   | + 3              | 1.3710                      | + 0           | 1.5817 | + 0 | 1.2911 | + 0 |
| -8900    | -8896  | 305.783     | 32.633 | 1.3844   |                  | 1.3663                      |               | 1.5773 |     | 1.2876 |     |
| -8800    | -8796  | 305.585     | 32.435 | 1.3797   |                  | 1.3617                      |               | 1.5730 |     | 1.2840 |     |
| -8700    | -8696  | 305.387     | 32.237 | 1.3750   |                  | 1.3570                      |               | 1.5686 |     | 1.2805 |     |
| -8600    | -8596  | 305.189     | 32.039 | 1.3703   |                  | 1.3524                      |               | 1.5643 |     | 1.2770 |     |
| -8500    | -8497  | 304.990     | 31.840 | 1.3657   |                  | 1.3478                      |               | 1.5600 |     | 1.2734 |     |
| -8400    | -8397  | 304.792     | 31.642 | 1.3610   |                  | 1.3432                      |               | 1.5557 |     | 1.2699 |     |
| -8300    | -8297  | 304.594     | 31.444 | 1.3564   |                  | 1.3386                      |               | 1.5514 |     | 1.2664 |     |
| -8200    | -8197  | 304.396     | 31.246 | 1.3517   |                  | 1.3341                      |               | 1.5471 |     | 1.2629 |     |
| -8100    | -8097  | 304.198     | 31.048 | 1.3471   |                  | 1.3295                      |               | 1.5428 |     | 1.2594 |     |
| -8000    | -7997  | 304.000     | 30.850 | 1.3425   | + 3              | 1.3250                      | + 0           | 1.5385 | + 0 | 1.2559 | + 0 |
| -7900    | -7897  | 303.802     | 30.652 | 1.3379   |                  | 1.3204                      |               | 1.5343 |     | 1.2525 |     |
| -7800    | -7797  | 303.604     | 30.454 | 1.3334   |                  | 1.3159                      |               | 1.5300 |     | 1.2490 |     |
| -7700    | -7697  | 303.405     | 30.255 | 1.3288   |                  | 1.3114                      |               | 1.5258 |     | 1.2455 |     |
| -7600    | -7597  | 303.207     | 30.057 | 1.3242   |                  | 1.3069                      |               | 1.5215 |     | 1.2421 |     |
| -7500    | -7497  | 303.009     | 29.859 | 1.3197   |                  | 1.3024                      |               | 1.5173 |     | 1.2386 |     |
| -7400    | -7397  | 302.811     | 29.661 | 1.3152   |                  | 1.2980                      |               | 1.5131 |     | 1.2352 |     |
| -7300    | -7297  | 302.613     | 29.463 | 1.3106   |                  | 1.2935                      |               | 1.5089 |     | 1.2317 |     |
| -7200    | -7198  | 302.415     | 29.265 | 1.3061   |                  | 1.2891                      |               | 1.5047 |     | 1.2283 |     |
| -7100    | -7098  | 302.217     | 29.067 | 1.3017   |                  | 1.2846                      |               | 1.5005 |     | 1.2249 |     |
| -7000    | -6998  | 302.019     | 28.869 | 1.2972   | + 3              | 1.2802                      | + 0           | 1.4963 | + 0 | 1.2215 | + 0 |
| -6900    | -6898  | 301.820     | 28.670 | 1.2927   |                  | 1.2758                      |               | 1.4921 |     | 1.2181 |     |
| -6800    | -6798  | 301.622     | 28.472 | 1.2883   |                  | 1.2714                      |               | 1.4880 |     | 1.2147 |     |
| -6700    | -6698  | 301.424     | 28.274 | 1.2838   |                  | 1.2670                      |               | 1.4838 |     | 1.2113 |     |
| -6600    | -6598  | 301.226     | 28.076 | 1.2794   |                  | 1.2627                      |               | 1.4797 |     | 1.2079 |     |
| -6500    | -6498  | 301.028     | 27.878 | 1.2750   |                  | 1.2583                      |               | 1.4755 |     | 1.2045 |     |
| -6400    | -6398  | 300.830     | 27.680 | 1.2706   |                  | 1.2539                      |               | 1.4714 |     | 1.2011 |     |
| -6300    | -6298  | 300.632     | 27.482 | 1.2662   |                  | 1.2496                      |               | 1.4673 |     | 1.1978 |     |
| -6200    | -6198  | 300.434     | 27.284 | 1.2618   |                  | 1.2453                      |               | 1.4632 |     | 1.1944 |     |
| -6100    | -6098  | 300.236     | 27.086 | 1.2574   |                  | 1.2410                      |               | 1.4591 |     | 1.1911 |     |
| -6000    | -5998  | 300.037     | 26.887 | 1.2531   | + 3              | 1.2367                      | + 0           | 1.4550 | + 0 | 1.1877 | + 0 |
| -5900    | -5898  | 299.839     | 26.689 | 1.2487   |                  | 1.2324                      |               | 1.4509 |     | 1.1844 |     |
| -5800    | -5798  | 299.641     | 26.491 | 1.2444   |                  | 1.2281                      |               | 1.4468 |     | 1.1811 |     |
| -5700    | -5698  | 299.443     | 26.293 | 1.2401   |                  | 1.2239                      |               | 1.4427 |     | 1.1778 |     |
| -5600    | -5598  | 299.245     | 26.095 | 1.2358   |                  | 1.2196                      |               | 1.4387 |     | 1.1744 |     |
| -5500    | -5499  | 299.047     | 25.897 | 1.2315   |                  | 1.2154                      |               | 1.4346 |     | 1.1711 |     |
| -5400    | -5399  | 298.849     | 25.699 | 1.2272   |                  | 1.2111                      |               | 1.4306 |     | 1.1678 |     |
| -5300    | -5299  | 298.651     | 25.501 | 1.2229   |                  | 1.2069                      |               | 1.4266 |     | 1.1645 |     |
| -5200    | -5199  | 298.452     | 25.302 | 1.2187   |                  | 1.2027                      |               | 1.4225 |     | 1.1613 |     |
| -5100    | -5099  | 298.254     | 25.104 | 1.2144   |                  | 1.1985                      |               | 1.4185 |     | 1.1580 |     |
| -5000    | -4999  | 298.056     | 24.906 | 1.2102   | + 3              | 1.1944                      | + 0           | 1.4145 | + 0 | 1.1547 | + 0 |
| -4900    | -4899  | 297.858     | 24.708 | 1.2060   |                  | 1.1902                      |               | 1.4105 |     | 1.1514 |     |
| -4800    | -4799  | 297.660     | 24.510 | 1.2018   |                  | 1.1860                      |               | 1.4065 |     | 1.1482 |     |
| -4700    | -4699  | 297.462     | 24.312 | 1.1976   |                  | 1.1819                      |               | 1.4026 |     | 1.1449 |     |
| -4600    | -4599  | 297.264     | 24.114 | 1.1934   |                  | 1.1778                      |               | 1.3986 |     | 1.1417 |     |
| -4500    | -4499  | 297.066     | 23.916 | 1.1892   |                  | 1.1736                      |               | 1.3946 |     | 1.1385 |     |
| -4400    | -4399  | 296.867     | 23.717 | 1.1850   |                  | 1.1695                      |               | 1.3907 |     | 1.1352 |     |
| -4300    | -4299  | 296.669     | 23.519 | 1.1809   |                  | 1.1654                      |               | 1.3867 |     | 1.1320 |     |
| -4200    | -4199  | 296.471     | 23.321 | 1.1767   |                  | 1.1613                      |               | 1.3828 |     | 1.1288 |     |
| -4100    | -4099  | 296.273     | 23.123 | 1.1726   |                  | 1.1573                      |               | 1.3789 |     | 1.1256 |     |
| -4000    | -3999  | 296.075     | 22.925 | 1.1685   | + 3              | 1.1532                      | + 0           | 1.3749 | + 0 | 1.1224 | + 0 |
| -3900    | -3899  | 295.877     | 22.727 | 1.1644   |                  | 1.1492                      |               | 1.3710 |     | 1.1192 |     |
| -3800    | -3799  | 295.679     | 22.529 | 1.1603   |                  | 1.1451                      |               | 1.3671 |     | 1.1160 |     |
| -3700    | -3699  | 295.481     | 22.331 | 1.1562   |                  | 1.1411                      |               | 1.3632 |     | 1.1128 |     |
| -3600    | -3599  | 295.283     | 22.133 | 1.1522   |                  | 1.1371                      |               | 1.3593 |     | 1.1097 |     |
| -3500    | -3499  | 295.084     | 21.934 | 1.1481   |                  | 1.1331                      |               | 1.3555 |     | 1.1065 |     |
| -3400    | -3399  | 294.886     | 21.736 | 1.1440   |                  | 1.1291                      |               | 1.3516 |     | 1.1033 |     |
| -3300    | -3299  | 294.688     | 21.538 | 1.1400   |                  | 1.1251                      |               | 1.3477 |     | 1.1002 |     |
| -3200    | -3200  | 294.490     | 21.340 | 1.1360   |                  | 1.1211                      |               | 1.3439 |     | 1.0970 |     |
| -3100    | -3100  | 294.292     | 21.142 | 1.1320   |                  | 1.1172                      |               | 1.3400 |     | 1.0939 |     |
| -3000    | -3000  | 294.094     | 20.944 | 1.1280   | + 3              | 1.1132                      | + 0           | 1.3362 | + 0 | 1.0908 | + 0 |
| -2900    | -2900  | 293.896     | 20.746 | 1.1240   |                  | 1.1093                      |               | 1.3324 |     | 1.0877 |     |
| -2800    | -2800  | 293.698     | 20.548 | 1.1200   |                  | 1.1054                      |               | 1.3286 |     | 1.0845 |     |
| -2700    | -2700  | 293.499     | 20.349 | 1.1160   |                  | 1.1015                      |               | 1.3247 |     | 1.0814 |     |
| -2600    | -2600  | 293.301     | 20.151 | 1.1121   |                  | 1.0976                      |               | 1.3209 |     | 1.0783 |     |
| -2500    | -2500  | 293.103     | 19.953 | 1.1082   |                  | 1.0937                      |               | 1.3172 |     | 1.0752 |     |
| -2400    | -2400  | 292.905     | 19.755 | 1.1042   |                  | 1.0898                      |               | 1.3134 |     | 1.0721 |     |
| -2300    | -2300  | 292.707     | 19.557 | 1.1003   |                  | 1.0859                      |               | 1.3096 |     | 1.0691 |     |
| -2200    | -2200  | 292.509     | 19.359 | 1.0964   |                  | 1.0821                      |               | 1.3058 |     | 1.0660 |     |
| -2100    | -2100  | 292.311     | 19.161 | 1.0925   |                  | 1.0782                      |               | 1.3021 |     | 1.0629 |     |
| -2000    | -2000  | 292.113     | 18.963 | 1.0886   | + 3              | 1.0744                      | + 0           | 1.2983 | + 0 | 1.0598 | + 0 |
| -1900    | -1900  | 291.914     | 18.764 | 1.0847   |                  | 1.0705                      |               | 1.2946 |     | 1.0568 |     |
| -1800    | -1800  | 291.716     | 18.566 | 1.0809   |                  | 1.0667                      |               | 1.2908 |     | 1.0537 |     |
| -1700    | -1700  | 291.518     | 18.368 | 1.0770   |                  | 1.0629                      |               | 1.2871 |     | 1.0507 |     |
| -1600    | -1600  | 291.320     | 18.170 | 1.0732   |                  | 1.0591                      |               | 1.2834 |     | 1.0477 |     |
| -1500    | -1500  | 291.122     | 17.972 | 1.0693   |                  | 1.0554                      |               | 1.2797 |     | 1.0446 |     |
| -1400    | -1400  | 290.924     | 17.774 | 1.0655   |                  | 1.0516                      |               | 1.2760 |     | 1.0416 |     |
| -1300    | -1300  | 290.726     | 17.576 | 1.0617   |                  | 1.0478                      |               | 1.2723 |     | 1.0386 |     |
| -1200    | -1200  | 290.528     | 17.378 | 1.0579   |                  | 1.0441                      |               | 1.2686 |     | 1.0356 |     |
| -1100    | -1100  | 290.330     | 17.180 | 1.0541   |                  | 1.0403                      |               | 1.2649 |     | 1.0326 |     |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |        | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C) | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| -9000    | -9004  | 305.988     | 32.838 | 1.3893   | * 3              | 1.3712                      | * 0           | 1.5818 | * 0 | 1.2913 | * 0 |
| -8900    | -8904  | 305.790     | 32.640 | 1.3846   |                  | 1.3665                      |               | 1.5775 |     | 1.2877 |     |
| -8800    | -8804  | 305.592     | 32.442 | 1.3799   |                  | 1.3619                      |               | 1.5731 |     | 1.2842 |     |
| -8700    | -8704  | 305.394     | 32.244 | 1.3752   |                  | 1.3572                      |               | 1.5688 |     | 1.2806 |     |
| -8600    | -8604  | 305.195     | 32.045 | 1.3705   |                  | 1.3526                      |               | 1.5644 |     | 1.2771 |     |
| -8500    | -8503  | 304.997     | 31.847 | 1.3658   |                  | 1.3480                      |               | 1.5601 |     | 1.2736 |     |
| -8400    | -8403  | 304.799     | 31.649 | 1.3612   |                  | 1.3434                      |               | 1.5558 |     | 1.2700 |     |
| -8300    | -8303  | 304.600     | 31.450 | 1.3565   |                  | 1.3388                      |               | 1.5515 |     | 1.2665 |     |
| -8200    | -8203  | 304.402     | 31.252 | 1.3519   |                  | 1.3342                      |               | 1.5472 |     | 1.2630 |     |
| -8100    | -8103  | 304.204     | 31.054 | 1.3473   |                  | 1.3297                      |               | 1.5429 |     | 1.2595 |     |
| -8000    | -8003  | 304.006     | 30.856 | 1.3427   | * 3              | 1.3251                      | * 0           | 1.5387 | * 0 | 1.2560 | * 0 |
| -7900    | -7903  | 303.807     | 30.657 | 1.3381   |                  | 1.3206                      |               | 1.5344 |     | 1.2526 |     |
| -7800    | -7803  | 303.609     | 30.459 | 1.3335   |                  | 1.3160                      |               | 1.5301 |     | 1.2491 |     |
| -7700    | -7703  | 303.411     | 30.261 | 1.3289   |                  | 1.3115                      |               | 1.5259 |     | 1.2456 |     |
| -7600    | -7603  | 303.212     | 30.062 | 1.3244   |                  | 1.3070                      |               | 1.5216 |     | 1.2422 |     |
| -7500    | -7503  | 303.014     | 29.864 | 1.3198   |                  | 1.3026                      |               | 1.5174 |     | 1.2387 |     |
| -7400    | -7403  | 302.816     | 29.666 | 1.3153   |                  | 1.2981                      |               | 1.5132 |     | 1.2353 |     |
| -7300    | -7303  | 302.618     | 29.468 | 1.3108   |                  | 1.2936                      |               | 1.5090 |     | 1.2318 |     |
| -7200    | -7202  | 302.419     | 29.269 | 1.3063   |                  | 1.2892                      |               | 1.5048 |     | 1.2284 |     |
| -7100    | -7102  | 302.221     | 29.071 | 1.3018   |                  | 1.2847                      |               | 1.5006 |     | 1.2250 |     |
| -7000    | -7002  | 302.023     | 28.873 | 1.2973   | * 3              | 1.2803                      | * 0           | 1.4964 | * 0 | 1.2216 | * 0 |
| -6900    | -6902  | 301.825     | 28.675 | 1.2928   |                  | 1.2759                      |               | 1.4922 |     | 1.2181 |     |
| -6800    | -6802  | 301.626     | 28.476 | 1.2884   |                  | 1.2715                      |               | 1.4881 |     | 1.2147 |     |
| -6700    | -6702  | 301.428     | 28.278 | 1.2839   |                  | 1.2671                      |               | 1.4839 |     | 1.2113 |     |
| -6600    | -6602  | 301.230     | 28.080 | 1.2795   |                  | 1.2627                      |               | 1.4798 |     | 1.2080 |     |
| -6500    | -6502  | 301.032     | 27.882 | 1.2751   |                  | 1.2584                      |               | 1.4756 |     | 1.2046 |     |
| -6400    | -6402  | 300.833     | 27.683 | 1.2706   |                  | 1.2540                      |               | 1.4715 |     | 1.2012 |     |
| -6300    | -6302  | 300.635     | 27.485 | 1.2663   |                  | 1.2497                      |               | 1.4674 |     | 1.1978 |     |
| -6200    | -6202  | 300.437     | 27.287 | 1.2619   |                  | 1.2454                      |               | 1.4632 |     | 1.1945 |     |
| -6100    | -6102  | 300.239     | 27.089 | 1.2575   |                  | 1.2411                      |               | 1.4591 |     | 1.1911 |     |
| -6000    | -6002  | 300.040     | 26.890 | 1.2531   | * 3              | 1.2368                      | * 0           | 1.4550 | * 0 | 1.1878 | * 0 |
| -5900    | -5902  | 299.842     | 26.692 | 1.2488   |                  | 1.2325                      |               | 1.4510 |     | 1.1845 |     |
| -5800    | -5802  | 299.644     | 26.494 | 1.2445   |                  | 1.2282                      |               | 1.4469 |     | 1.1811 |     |
| -5700    | -5702  | 299.446     | 26.296 | 1.2401   |                  | 1.2239                      |               | 1.4428 |     | 1.1778 |     |
| -5600    | -5602  | 299.248     | 26.098 | 1.2358   |                  | 1.2197                      |               | 1.4387 |     | 1.1745 |     |
| -5500    | -5501  | 299.049     | 25.899 | 1.2315   |                  | 1.2154                      |               | 1.4347 |     | 1.1712 |     |
| -5400    | -5401  | 298.851     | 25.701 | 1.2273   |                  | 1.2112                      |               | 1.4307 |     | 1.1679 |     |
| -5300    | -5301  | 298.653     | 25.503 | 1.2230   |                  | 1.2070                      |               | 1.4266 |     | 1.1646 |     |
| -5200    | -5201  | 298.455     | 25.305 | 1.2187   |                  | 1.2028                      |               | 1.4226 |     | 1.1613 |     |
| -5100    | -5101  | 298.256     | 25.106 | 1.2145   |                  | 1.1986                      |               | 1.4186 |     | 1.1580 |     |
| -5000    | -5001  | 298.058     | 24.908 | 1.2102   | * 3              | 1.1944                      | * 0           | 1.4146 | * 0 | 1.1547 | * 0 |
| -4900    | -4901  | 297.860     | 24.710 | 1.2060   |                  | 1.1902                      |               | 1.4106 |     | 1.1515 |     |
| -4800    | -4801  | 297.662     | 24.512 | 1.2018   |                  | 1.1861                      |               | 1.4066 |     | 1.1482 |     |
| -4700    | -4701  | 297.464     | 24.314 | 1.1976   |                  | 1.1819                      |               | 1.4026 |     | 1.1450 |     |
| -4600    | -4601  | 297.265     | 24.115 | 1.1934   |                  | 1.1778                      |               | 1.3986 |     | 1.1417 |     |
| -4500    | -4501  | 297.067     | 23.917 | 1.1892   |                  | 1.1737                      |               | 1.3947 |     | 1.1385 |     |
| -4400    | -4401  | 296.869     | 23.719 | 1.1851   |                  | 1.1696                      |               | 1.3907 |     | 1.1353 |     |
| -4300    | -4301  | 296.671     | 23.521 | 1.1809   |                  | 1.1655                      |               | 1.3868 |     | 1.1320 |     |
| -4200    | -4201  | 296.473     | 23.323 | 1.1768   |                  | 1.1614                      |               | 1.3828 |     | 1.1288 |     |
| -4100    | -4101  | 296.274     | 23.124 | 1.1726   |                  | 1.1573                      |               | 1.3789 |     | 1.1256 |     |
| -4000    | -4001  | 296.076     | 22.926 | 1.1685   | * 3              | 1.1532                      | * 0           | 1.3750 | * 0 | 1.1224 | * 0 |
| -3900    | -3901  | 295.878     | 22.728 | 1.1644   |                  | 1.1492                      |               | 1.3711 |     | 1.1192 |     |
| -3800    | -3801  | 295.680     | 22.530 | 1.1603   |                  | 1.1452                      |               | 1.3672 |     | 1.1160 |     |
| -3700    | -3701  | 295.482     | 22.332 | 1.1562   |                  | 1.1411                      |               | 1.3633 |     | 1.1129 |     |
| -3600    | -3601  | 295.283     | 22.133 | 1.1522   |                  | 1.1371                      |               | 1.3594 |     | 1.1097 |     |
| -3500    | -3501  | 295.085     | 21.935 | 1.1481   |                  | 1.1331                      |               | 1.3555 |     | 1.1065 |     |
| -3400    | -3401  | 294.887     | 21.737 | 1.1441   |                  | 1.1291                      |               | 1.3516 |     | 1.1034 |     |
| -3300    | -3301  | 294.689     | 21.539 | 1.1400   |                  | 1.1251                      |               | 1.3478 |     | 1.1002 |     |
| -3200    | -3200  | 294.491     | 21.341 | 1.1360   |                  | 1.1212                      |               | 1.3439 |     | 1.0971 |     |
| -3100    | -3100  | 294.293     | 21.143 | 1.1320   |                  | 1.1172                      |               | 1.3401 |     | 1.0939 |     |
| -3000    | -3000  | 294.094     | 20.944 | 1.1280   | * 3              | 1.1132                      | * 0           | 1.3362 | * 0 | 1.0908 | * 0 |
| -2900    | -2900  | 293.896     | 20.746 | 1.1240   |                  | 1.1093                      |               | 1.3324 |     | 1.0877 |     |
| -2800    | -2800  | 293.698     | 20.548 | 1.1200   |                  | 1.1054                      |               | 1.3286 |     | 1.0845 |     |
| -2700    | -2700  | 293.500     | 20.350 | 1.1161   |                  | 1.1015                      |               | 1.3248 |     | 1.0814 |     |
| -2600    | -2600  | 293.302     | 20.152 | 1.1121   |                  | 1.0976                      |               | 1.3210 |     | 1.0783 |     |
| -2500    | -2500  | 293.103     | 19.953 | 1.1082   |                  | 1.0937                      |               | 1.3172 |     | 1.0752 |     |
| -2400    | -2400  | 292.905     | 19.755 | 1.1042   |                  | 1.0898                      |               | 1.3134 |     | 1.0721 |     |
| -2300    | -2300  | 292.707     | 19.557 | 1.1003   |                  | 1.0859                      |               | 1.3096 |     | 1.0691 |     |
| -2200    | -2200  | 292.509     | 19.359 | 1.0964   |                  | 1.0821                      |               | 1.3058 |     | 1.0660 |     |
| -2100    | -2100  | 292.311     | 19.161 | 1.0925   |                  | 1.0782                      |               | 1.3021 |     | 1.0629 |     |
| -2000    | -2000  | 292.113     | 18.963 | 1.0886   | * 3              | 1.0744                      | * 0           | 1.2983 | * 0 | 1.0599 | * 0 |
| -1900    | -1900  | 291.914     | 18.764 | 1.0847   |                  | 1.0706                      |               | 1.2946 |     | 1.0568 |     |
| -1800    | -1800  | 291.716     | 18.566 | 1.0809   |                  | 1.0667                      |               | 1.2908 |     | 1.0537 |     |
| -1700    | -1700  | 291.518     | 18.368 | 1.0770   |                  | 1.0629                      |               | 1.2871 |     | 1.0507 |     |
| -1600    | -1600  | 291.320     | 18.170 | 1.0732   |                  | 1.0591                      |               | 1.2834 |     | 1.0477 |     |
| -1500    | -1500  | 291.122     | 17.972 | 1.0693   |                  | 1.0554                      |               | 1.2797 |     | 1.0446 |     |
| -1400    | -1400  | 290.924     | 17.774 | 1.0655   |                  | 1.0516                      |               | 1.2760 |     | 1.0416 |     |
| -1300    | -1300  | 290.726     | 17.576 | 1.0617   |                  | 1.0478                      |               | 1.2723 |     | 1.0386 |     |
| -1200    | -1200  | 290.527     | 17.377 | 1.0579   |                  | 1.0441                      |               | 1.2686 |     | 1.0356 |     |
| -1100    | -1100  | 290.329     | 17.179 | 1.0541   |                  | 1.0403                      |               | 1.2649 |     | 1.0326 |     |

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |        | Pressure    |                  | Density                     |               |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C) | P (mb)      | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |
| -1000    | -1000  | 290.131     | 16.981 | 1.0504 + 3  | 1.0366 + 0       | 1.2612 + 0                  | 1.0296 + 0    |
| -900     | -900   | 289.933     | 16.783 | 1.0466      | 1.0329           | 1.2576                      | 1.0266        |
| -800     | -800   | 289.735     | 16.585 | 1.0428      | 1.0292           | 1.2539                      | 1.0236        |
| -700     | -700   | 289.537     | 16.387 | 1.0391      | 1.0255           | 1.2503                      | 1.0206        |
| -600     | -600   | 289.339     | 16.189 | 1.0354      | 1.0218           | 1.2467                      | 1.0177        |
| -500     | -500   | 289.141     | 15.991 | 1.0316      | 1.0182           | 1.2430                      | 1.0147        |
| -400     | -400   | 288.943     | 15.793 | 1.0279      | 1.0145           | 1.2394                      | 1.0118        |
| -300     | -300   | 288.745     | 15.595 | 1.0242      | 1.0108           | 1.2358                      | 1.0088        |
| -200     | -200   | 288.546     | 15.396 | 1.0205      | 1.0072           | 1.2322                      | 1.0059        |
| -100     | -100   | 288.348     | 15.198 | 1.0169      | 1.0036           | 1.2286                      | 1.0029        |
| 0        | 0      | 288.150     | 15.000 | 1.01325 + 3 | 1.00000 + 0      | 1.2250 + 0                  | 1.0000 + 0    |
| 100      | 100    | 287.952     | 14.802 | 1.0095      | 9.9639 - 1       | 1.2214                      | 9.9708 - 1    |
| 200      | 200    | 287.754     | 14.604 | 1.0059      | 9.9279           | 1.2178                      | 9.9416        |
| 300      | 300    | 287.556     | 14.406 | 1.0023      | 9.8920           | 1.2143                      | 9.9125        |
| 400      | 400    | 287.358     | 14.208 | 9.9868 + 2  | 9.8562           | 1.2107                      | 9.8835        |
| 500      | 500    | 287.160     | 14.010 | 9.9507      | 9.8206           | 1.2072                      | 9.8545        |
| 600      | 600    | 286.961     | 13.811 | 9.9147      | 9.7850           | 1.2036                      | 9.8256        |
| 700      | 700    | 286.763     | 13.613 | 9.8788      | 9.7496           | 1.2001                      | 9.7968        |
| 800      | 800    | 286.565     | 13.415 | 9.8429      | 9.7142           | 1.1966                      | 9.7680        |
| 900      | 900    | 286.367     | 13.217 | 9.8072      | 9.6790           | 1.1931                      | 9.7393        |
| 1000     | 1000   | 286.169     | 13.019 | 9.7716 + 2  | 9.6438 - 1       | 1.1896 + 0                  | 9.7106 - 1    |
| 1100     | 1100   | 285.971     | 12.821 | 9.7361      | 9.6088           | 1.1861                      | 9.6821        |
| 1200     | 1200   | 285.773     | 12.623 | 9.7007      | 9.5738           | 1.1826                      | 9.6535        |
| 1300     | 1300   | 285.575     | 12.425 | 9.6654      | 9.5390           | 1.1791                      | 9.6251        |
| 1400     | 1400   | 285.377     | 12.227 | 9.6302      | 9.5043           | 1.1756                      | 9.5967        |
| 1500     | 1500   | 285.178     | 12.028 | 9.5951      | 9.4697           | 1.1721                      | 9.5684        |
| 1600     | 1600   | 284.980     | 11.830 | 9.5602      | 9.4351           | 1.1687                      | 9.5401        |
| 1700     | 1700   | 284.782     | 11.632 | 9.5253      | 9.4007           | 1.1652                      | 9.5119        |
| 1800     | 1800   | 284.584     | 11.434 | 9.4905      | 9.3664           | 1.1618                      | 9.4838        |
| 1900     | 1900   | 284.386     | 11.236 | 9.4558      | 9.3322           | 1.1583                      | 9.4557        |
| 2000     | 2000   | 284.188     | 11.038 | 9.4212 + 2  | 9.2980 - 1       | 1.1549 + 0                  | 9.4277 - 1    |
| 2100     | 2100   | 283.990     | 10.840 | 9.3868      | 9.2640           | 1.1515                      | 9.3998        |
| 2200     | 2200   | 283.792     | 10.642 | 9.3524      | 9.2301           | 1.1481                      | 9.3719        |
| 2300     | 2300   | 283.593     | 10.443 | 9.3181      | 9.1963           | 1.1447                      | 9.3441        |
| 2400     | 2400   | 283.395     | 10.245 | 9.2840      | 9.1626           | 1.1413                      | 9.3164        |
| 2500     | 2500   | 283.197     | 10.047 | 9.2499      | 9.1290           | 1.1379                      | 9.2887        |
| 2600     | 2600   | 282.999     | 9.849  | 9.2160      | 9.0954           | 1.1345                      | 9.2610        |
| 2700     | 2700   | 282.801     | 9.651  | 9.1821      | 9.0620           | 1.1311                      | 9.2335        |
| 2800     | 2800   | 282.603     | 9.453  | 9.1483      | 9.0287           | 1.1277                      | 9.2060        |
| 2900     | 2900   | 282.405     | 9.255  | 9.1147      | 8.9955           | 1.1244                      | 9.1785        |
| 3000     | 3000   | 282.207     | 9.057  | 9.0811 + 2  | 8.9624 - 1       | 1.1210 + 0                  | 9.1512 - 1    |
| 3100     | 3100   | 282.008     | 8.858  | 9.0477      | 8.9293           | 1.1177                      | 9.1239        |
| 3200     | 3200   | 281.810     | 8.660  | 9.0143      | 8.8964           | 1.1143                      | 9.0966        |
| 3300     | 3301   | 281.612     | 8.462  | 8.9810      | 8.8636           | 1.1110                      | 9.0694        |
| 3400     | 3401   | 281.414     | 8.264  | 8.9479      | 8.8309           | 1.1077                      | 9.0423        |
| 3500     | 3501   | 281.216     | 8.066  | 8.9148      | 8.7982           | 1.1044                      | 9.0152        |
| 3600     | 3601   | 281.018     | 7.868  | 8.8819      | 8.7657           | 1.1011                      | 8.9882        |
| 3700     | 3701   | 280.820     | 7.670  | 8.8490      | 8.7333           | 1.0978                      | 8.9613        |
| 3800     | 3801   | 280.622     | 7.472  | 8.8162      | 8.7009           | 1.0945                      | 8.9344        |
| 3900     | 3901   | 280.424     | 7.274  | 8.7836      | 8.6687           | 1.0912                      | 8.9076        |
| 4000     | 4001   | 280.225     | 7.075  | 8.7510 + 2  | 8.6366 - 1       | 1.0879 + 0                  | 8.8809 - 1    |
| 4100     | 4101   | 280.027     | 6.877  | 8.7185      | 8.6045           | 1.0846                      | 8.8542        |
| 4200     | 4201   | 279.829     | 6.679  | 8.6862      | 8.5726           | 1.0814                      | 8.8275        |
| 4300     | 4301   | 279.631     | 6.481  | 8.6539      | 8.5407           | 1.0781                      | 8.8010        |
| 4400     | 4401   | 279.433     | 6.283  | 8.6217      | 8.5090           | 1.0749                      | 8.7745        |
| 4500     | 4501   | 279.235     | 6.085  | 8.5896      | 8.4773           | 1.0716                      | 8.7480        |
| 4600     | 4601   | 279.037     | 5.887  | 8.5577      | 8.4457           | 1.0684                      | 8.7216        |
| 4700     | 4701   | 278.839     | 5.689  | 8.5258      | 8.4143           | 1.0652                      | 8.6953        |
| 4800     | 4801   | 278.640     | 5.490  | 8.4940      | 8.3829           | 1.0620                      | 8.6691        |
| 4900     | 4901   | 278.442     | 5.292  | 8.4623      | 8.3516           | 1.0587                      | 8.6428        |
| 5000     | 5001   | 278.244     | 5.094  | 8.4307 + 2  | 8.3204 - 1       | 1.0555 + 0                  | 8.6167 - 1    |
| 5100     | 5101   | 278.046     | 4.896  | 8.3992      | 8.2893           | 1.0524                      | 8.5906        |
| 5200     | 5201   | 277.848     | 4.698  | 8.3678      | 8.2583           | 1.0492                      | 8.5646        |
| 5300     | 5301   | 277.650     | 4.500  | 8.3365      | 8.2274           | 1.0460                      | 8.5386        |
| 5400     | 5401   | 277.452     | 4.302  | 8.3052      | 8.1966           | 1.0428                      | 8.5127        |
| 5500     | 5501   | 277.254     | 4.104  | 8.2741      | 8.1659           | 1.0396                      | 8.4869        |
| 5600     | 5602   | 277.055     | 3.905  | 8.2431      | 8.1353           | 1.0365                      | 8.4611        |
| 5700     | 5702   | 276.857     | 3.707  | 8.2122      | 8.1048           | 1.0333                      | 8.4354        |
| 5800     | 5802   | 276.659     | 3.509  | 8.1813      | 8.0743           | 1.0302                      | 8.4097        |
| 5900     | 5902   | 276.461     | 3.311  | 8.1506      | 8.0440           | 1.0271                      | 8.3841        |
| 6000     | 6002   | 276.263     | 3.113  | 8.1199 + 2  | 8.0137 - 1       | 1.0239 + 0                  | 8.3586 - 1    |
| 6100     | 6102   | 276.065     | 2.915  | 8.0894      | 7.9836           | 1.0208                      | 8.3331        |
| 6200     | 6202   | 275.867     | 2.717  | 8.0589      | 7.9535           | 1.0177                      | 8.3077        |
| 6300     | 6302   | 275.669     | 2.519  | 8.0285      | 7.9235           | 1.0146                      | 8.2823        |
| 6400     | 6402   | 275.471     | 2.321  | 7.9982      | 7.8936           | 1.0115                      | 8.2570        |
| 6500     | 6502   | 275.272     | 2.122  | 7.9681      | 7.8638           | 1.0084                      | 8.2318        |
| 6600     | 6602   | 275.074     | 1.924  | 7.9380      | 7.8341           | 1.0053                      | 8.2066        |
| 6700     | 6702   | 274.876     | 1.726  | 7.9080      | 7.8045           | 1.0022                      | 8.1815        |
| 6800     | 6802   | 274.678     | 1.528  | 7.8780      | 7.7750           | 9.9916 - 1                  | 8.1564        |
| 6900     | 6902   | 274.480     | 1.330  | 7.8482      | 7.7456           | 9.9610                      | 8.1314        |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |        | Pressure    |                  | Density                     |               |
|----------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C) | P (mb)      | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |
| -1000    | -1000  | 290.131     | 16.981 | 1.0504 + 3  | 1.0366 + 0       | 1.2613 + 0                  | 1.0296 + 0    |
| -900     | -900   | 289.933     | 16.783 | 1.0466      | 1.0329           | 1.2576                      | 1.0266        |
| -800     | -800   | 289.735     | 16.585 | 1.0428      | 1.0292           | 1.2539                      | 1.0236        |
| -700     | -700   | 289.537     | 16.387 | 1.0391      | 1.0255           | 1.2503                      | 1.0206        |
| -600     | -600   | 289.339     | 16.189 | 1.0354      | 1.0218           | 1.2467                      | 1.0177        |
| -500     | -500   | 289.140     | 15.990 | 1.0316      | 1.0182           | 1.2430                      | 1.0147        |
| -400     | -400   | 288.942     | 15.792 | 1.0279      | 1.0145           | 1.2394                      | 1.0118        |
| -300     | -300   | 288.744     | 15.594 | 1.0242      | 1.0108           | 1.2358                      | 1.0088        |
| -200     | -200   | 288.546     | 15.396 | 1.0205      | 1.0072           | 1.2322                      | 1.0059        |
| -100     | -100   | 288.348     | 15.198 | 1.0169      | 1.0036           | 1.2286                      | 1.0029        |
| 0        | 0      | 288.150     | 15.000 | 1.01325 + 3 | 1.00000 + 0      | 1.2250 + 0                  | 1.0000 + 0    |
| 100      | 100    | 287.952     | 14.802 | 1.0095      | 9.9639 - 1       | 1.2214                      | 9.9708 - 1    |
| 200      | 200    | 287.754     | 14.604 | 1.0059      | 9.9279           | 1.2178                      | 9.9416        |
| 300      | 300    | 287.556     | 14.406 | 1.0023      | 9.8920           | 1.2143                      | 9.9125        |
| 400      | 400    | 287.357     | 14.207 | 9.9868 + 2  | 9.8562           | 1.2107                      | 9.8835        |
| 500      | 500    | 287.159     | 14.009 | 9.9507      | 9.8206           | 1.2072                      | 9.8545        |
| 600      | 600    | 286.961     | 13.811 | 9.9147      | 9.7850           | 1.2036                      | 9.8256        |
| 700      | 700    | 286.763     | 13.613 | 9.8788      | 9.7496           | 1.2001                      | 9.7968        |
| 800      | 800    | 286.565     | 13.415 | 9.8429      | 9.7142           | 1.1966                      | 9.7680        |
| 900      | 900    | 286.367     | 13.217 | 9.8072      | 9.6790           | 1.1931                      | 9.7393        |
| 1000     | 1000   | 286.169     | 13.019 | 9.7716 + 2  | 9.6438 - 1       | 1.1896 + 0                  | 9.7107 - 1    |
| 1100     | 1100   | 285.971     | 12.821 | 9.7361      | 9.6088           | 1.1861                      | 9.6821        |
| 1200     | 1200   | 285.773     | 12.623 | 9.7007      | 9.5739           | 1.1826                      | 9.6536        |
| 1300     | 1300   | 285.574     | 12.424 | 9.6654      | 9.5390           | 1.1791                      | 9.6251        |
| 1400     | 1400   | 285.376     | 12.226 | 9.6303      | 9.5043           | 1.1756                      | 9.5967        |
| 1500     | 1500   | 285.178     | 12.028 | 9.5952      | 9.4697           | 1.1721                      | 9.5684        |
| 1600     | 1600   | 284.980     | 11.830 | 9.5602      | 9.4352           | 1.1687                      | 9.5402        |
| 1700     | 1700   | 284.782     | 11.632 | 9.5253      | 9.4008           | 1.1652                      | 9.5120        |
| 1800     | 1800   | 284.584     | 11.434 | 9.4905      | 9.3664           | 1.1618                      | 9.4838        |
| 1900     | 1900   | 284.386     | 11.236 | 9.4559      | 9.3322           | 1.1583                      | 9.4558        |
| 2000     | 2000   | 284.188     | 11.038 | 9.4213 + 2  | 9.2981 - 1       | 1.1549 + 0                  | 9.4278 - 1    |
| 2100     | 2100   | 283.990     | 10.840 | 9.3868      | 9.2641           | 1.1515                      | 9.3999        |
| 2200     | 2200   | 283.792     | 10.642 | 9.3525      | 9.2302           | 1.1481                      | 9.3720        |
| 2300     | 2300   | 283.594     | 10.444 | 9.3182      | 9.1964           | 1.1447                      | 9.3442        |
| 2400     | 2400   | 283.396     | 10.246 | 9.2841      | 9.1627           | 1.1413                      | 9.3164        |
| 2500     | 2500   | 283.197     | 10.047 | 9.2500      | 9.1291           | 1.1379                      | 9.2887        |
| 2600     | 2600   | 282.999     | 9.849  | 9.2161      | 9.0955           | 1.1345                      | 9.2611        |
| 2700     | 2700   | 282.801     | 9.651  | 9.1822      | 9.0621           | 1.1311                      | 9.2336        |
| 2800     | 2800   | 282.603     | 9.453  | 9.1485      | 9.0288           | 1.1277                      | 9.2061        |
| 2900     | 2900   | 282.405     | 9.255  | 9.1148      | 8.9956           | 1.1244                      | 9.1787        |
| 3000     | 3000   | 282.207     | 9.057  | 9.0813 + 2  | 8.9625 - 1       | 1.1210 + 0                  | 9.1513 - 1    |
| 3100     | 3100   | 282.009     | 8.859  | 9.0478      | 8.9295           | 1.1177                      | 9.1240        |
| 3200     | 3200   | 281.811     | 8.661  | 9.0145      | 8.8966           | 1.1144                      | 9.0967        |
| 3300     | 3299   | 281.613     | 8.463  | 8.9812      | 8.8638           | 1.1110                      | 9.0696        |
| 3400     | 3399   | 281.415     | 8.265  | 8.9481      | 8.8311           | 1.1077                      | 9.0425        |
| 3500     | 3499   | 281.217     | 8.067  | 8.9150      | 8.7984           | 1.1044                      | 9.0154        |
| 3600     | 3599   | 281.019     | 7.869  | 8.8821      | 8.7659           | 1.1011                      | 8.9884        |
| 3700     | 3699   | 280.821     | 7.671  | 8.8492      | 8.7335           | 1.0978                      | 8.9615        |
| 3800     | 3799   | 280.623     | 7.473  | 8.8165      | 8.7012           | 1.0945                      | 8.9346        |
| 3900     | 3899   | 280.425     | 7.275  | 8.7838      | 8.6689           | 1.0912                      | 8.9078        |
| 4000     | 3999   | 280.227     | 7.077  | 8.7513 + 2  | 8.6368 - 1       | 1.0879 + 0                  | 8.8811 - 1    |
| 4100     | 4099   | 280.029     | 6.879  | 8.7188      | 8.6048           | 1.0847                      | 8.8544        |
| 4200     | 4199   | 279.831     | 6.681  | 8.6864      | 8.5728           | 1.0814                      | 8.8278        |
| 4300     | 4299   | 279.632     | 6.482  | 8.6542      | 8.5410           | 1.0781                      | 8.8012        |
| 4400     | 4399   | 279.434     | 6.284  | 8.6220      | 8.5093           | 1.0749                      | 8.7747        |
| 4500     | 4499   | 279.236     | 6.086  | 8.5899      | 8.4776           | 1.0717                      | 8.7483        |
| 4600     | 4599   | 279.038     | 5.888  | 8.5580      | 8.4461           | 1.0684                      | 8.7219        |
| 4700     | 4699   | 278.840     | 5.690  | 8.5261      | 8.4146           | 1.0652                      | 8.6956        |
| 4800     | 4799   | 278.642     | 5.492  | 8.4943      | 8.3832           | 1.0620                      | 8.6693        |
| 4900     | 4899   | 278.444     | 5.294  | 8.4626      | 8.3520           | 1.0588                      | 8.6431        |
| 5000     | 4999   | 278.246     | 5.096  | 8.4311 + 2  | 8.3208 - 1       | 1.0556 + 0                  | 8.6170 - 1    |
| 5100     | 5099   | 278.048     | 4.898  | 8.3996      | 8.2897           | 1.0524                      | 8.5909        |
| 5200     | 5199   | 277.850     | 4.700  | 8.3682      | 8.2587           | 1.0492                      | 8.5649        |
| 5300     | 5299   | 277.652     | 4.502  | 8.3369      | 8.2279           | 1.0460                      | 8.5390        |
| 5400     | 5399   | 277.454     | 4.304  | 8.3057      | 8.1971           | 1.0429                      | 8.5131        |
| 5500     | 5499   | 277.256     | 4.106  | 8.2746      | 8.1664           | 1.0397                      | 8.4873        |
| 5600     | 5598   | 277.058     | 3.908  | 8.2436      | 8.1358           | 1.0365                      | 8.4615        |
| 5700     | 5698   | 276.860     | 3.710  | 8.2126      | 8.1052           | 1.0334                      | 8.4358        |
| 5800     | 5798   | 276.662     | 3.512  | 8.1818      | 8.0748           | 1.0302                      | 8.4102        |
| 5900     | 5898   | 276.464     | 3.314  | 8.1511      | 8.0445           | 1.0271                      | 8.3846        |
| 6000     | 5998   | 276.266     | 3.116  | 8.1204 + 2  | 8.0142 - 1       | 1.0240 + 0                  | 8.3590 - 1    |
| 6100     | 6098   | 276.068     | 2.918  | 8.0899      | 7.9841           | 1.0209                      | 8.3336        |
| 6200     | 6198   | 275.870     | 2.720  | 8.0594      | 7.9541           | 1.0178                      | 8.3082        |
| 6300     | 6298   | 275.672     | 2.522  | 8.0291      | 7.9241           | 1.0146                      | 8.2828        |
| 6400     | 6398   | 275.474     | 2.324  | 7.9988      | 7.8942           | 1.0115                      | 8.2575        |
| 6500     | 6498   | 275.276     | 2.126  | 7.9687      | 7.8644           | 1.0085                      | 8.2323        |
| 6600     | 6598   | 275.078     | 1.928  | 7.9386      | 7.8348           | 1.0054                      | 8.2071        |
| 6700     | 6698   | 274.880     | 1.730  | 7.9086      | 7.8052           | 1.0023                      | 8.1820        |
| 6800     | 6798   | 274.682     | 1.532  | 7.8787      | 7.7757           | 9.9923 - 1                  | 8.1570        |
| 6900     | 6898   | 274.484     | 1.334  | 7.8489      | 7.7463           | 9.9617                      | 8.1320        |

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Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 7000     | 7002   | 274.282     | 1.132   | 7.8185   | • 2              | 7.7162                      | - 1           | 9.9304 | - 1 | 8.1065 | - 1 |
| 7100     | 7102   | 274.084     | .934    | 7.7889   |                  | 7.6870                      |               | 9.8999 |     | 8.0816 |     |
| 7200     | 7202   | 273.886     | .736    | 7.7593   |                  | 7.6578                      |               | 9.8695 |     | 8.0567 |     |
| 7300     | 7303   | 273.687     | .537    | 7.7299   |                  | 7.6288                      |               | 9.8391 |     | 8.0320 |     |
| 7400     | 7403   | 273.489     | .339    | 7.7005   |                  | 7.5998                      |               | 9.8089 |     | 8.0072 |     |
| 7500     | 7503   | 273.291     | .141    | 7.6712   |                  | 7.5709                      |               | 9.7787 |     | 7.9826 |     |
| 7600     | 7603   | 273.093     | -.057   | 7.6420   |                  | 7.5421                      |               | 9.7485 |     | 7.9580 |     |
| 7700     | 7703   | 272.895     | -.255   | 7.6129   |                  | 7.5134                      |               | 9.7185 |     | 7.9334 |     |
| 7800     | 7803   | 272.697     | -.453   | 7.5839   |                  | 7.4848                      |               | 9.6885 |     | 7.9090 |     |
| 7900     | 7903   | 272.499     | -.651   | 7.5550   |                  | 7.4562                      |               | 9.6586 |     | 7.8845 |     |
| 8000     | 8003   | 272.301     | -.849   | 7.5262   | • 2              | 7.4278                      | - 1           | 9.6287 | - 1 | 7.8602 | - 1 |
| 8100     | 8103   | 272.102     | -1.048  | 7.4975   |                  | 7.3994                      |               | 9.5989 |     | 7.8359 |     |
| 8200     | 8203   | 271.904     | -1.246  | 7.4688   |                  | 7.3711                      |               | 9.5692 |     | 7.8116 |     |
| 8300     | 8303   | 271.706     | -1.444  | 7.4403   |                  | 7.3430                      |               | 9.5396 |     | 7.7874 |     |
| 8400     | 8403   | 271.508     | -1.642  | 7.4118   |                  | 7.3149                      |               | 9.5100 |     | 7.7633 |     |
| 8500     | 8503   | 271.310     | -1.840  | 7.3834   |                  | 7.2868                      |               | 9.4805 |     | 7.7392 |     |
| 8600     | 8604   | 271.112     | -2.038  | 7.3551   |                  | 7.2589                      |               | 9.4511 |     | 7.7152 |     |
| 8700     | 8704   | 270.914     | -2.236  | 7.3269   |                  | 7.2311                      |               | 9.4217 |     | 7.6912 |     |
| 8800     | 8804   | 270.716     | -2.434  | 7.2988   |                  | 7.2033                      |               | 9.3924 |     | 7.6673 |     |
| 8900     | 8904   | 270.518     | -2.632  | 7.2707   |                  | 7.1757                      |               | 9.3632 |     | 7.6434 |     |
| 9000     | 9004   | 270.319     | -2.831  | 7.2428   | • 2              | 7.1481                      | - 1           | 9.3341 | - 1 | 7.6196 | - 1 |
| 9100     | 9104   | 270.121     | -3.029  | 7.2149   |                  | 7.1206                      |               | 9.3050 |     | 7.5959 |     |
| 9200     | 9204   | 269.923     | -3.227  | 7.1872   |                  | 7.0932                      |               | 9.2760 |     | 7.5722 |     |
| 9300     | 9304   | 269.725     | -3.425  | 7.1595   |                  | 7.0659                      |               | 9.2470 |     | 7.5486 |     |
| 9400     | 9404   | 269.527     | -3.623  | 7.1319   |                  | 7.0386                      |               | 9.2182 |     | 7.5250 |     |
| 9500     | 9504   | 269.329     | -3.821  | 7.1044   |                  | 7.0115                      |               | 9.1894 |     | 7.5015 |     |
| 9600     | 9604   | 269.131     | -4.019  | 7.0770   |                  | 6.9844                      |               | 9.1606 |     | 7.4781 |     |
| 9700     | 9705   | 268.933     | -4.217  | 7.0496   |                  | 6.9574                      |               | 9.1320 |     | 7.4547 |     |
| 9800     | 9805   | 268.734     | -4.416  | 7.0224   |                  | 6.9305                      |               | 9.1034 |     | 7.4313 |     |
| 9900     | 9905   | 268.536     | -4.614  | 6.9952   |                  | 6.9037                      |               | 9.0748 |     | 7.4080 |     |
| 10000    | 10005  | 268.338     | -4.812  | 6.9681   | • 2              | 6.8770                      | - 1           | 9.0464 | - 1 | 7.3848 | - 1 |
| 10100    | 10105  | 268.140     | -5.010  | 6.9411   |                  | 6.8504                      |               | 9.0180 |     | 7.3616 |     |
| 10200    | 10205  | 267.942     | -5.208  | 6.9142   |                  | 6.8238                      |               | 8.9897 |     | 7.3385 |     |
| 10300    | 10305  | 267.744     | -5.406  | 6.8874   |                  | 6.7973                      |               | 8.9614 |     | 7.3154 |     |
| 10400    | 10405  | 267.546     | -5.604  | 6.8606   |                  | 6.7709                      |               | 8.9332 |     | 7.2924 |     |
| 10500    | 10505  | 267.348     | -5.802  | 6.8340   |                  | 6.7446                      |               | 8.9051 |     | 7.2695 |     |
| 10600    | 10605  | 267.149     | -6.001  | 6.8074   |                  | 6.7184                      |               | 8.8770 |     | 7.2466 |     |
| 10700    | 10705  | 266.951     | -6.199  | 6.7809   |                  | 6.6922                      |               | 8.8491 |     | 7.2237 |     |
| 10800    | 10806  | 266.753     | -6.397  | 6.7545   |                  | 6.6662                      |               | 8.8211 |     | 7.2009 |     |
| 10900    | 10906  | 266.555     | -6.595  | 6.7282   |                  | 6.6402                      |               | 8.7933 |     | 7.1782 |     |
| 11000    | 11006  | 266.357     | -6.793  | 6.7019   | • 2              | 6.6143                      | - 1           | 8.7655 | - 1 | 7.1555 | - 1 |
| 11100    | 11106  | 266.159     | -6.991  | 6.6758   |                  | 6.5885                      |               | 8.7378 |     | 7.1329 |     |
| 11200    | 11206  | 265.961     | -7.189  | 6.6497   |                  | 6.5627                      |               | 8.7102 |     | 7.1103 |     |
| 11300    | 11306  | 265.763     | -7.387  | 6.6237   |                  | 6.5371                      |               | 8.6826 |     | 7.0878 |     |
| 11400    | 11406  | 265.565     | -7.585  | 6.5978   |                  | 6.5115                      |               | 8.6551 |     | 7.0654 |     |
| 11500    | 11506  | 265.366     | -7.784  | 6.5720   |                  | 6.4860                      |               | 8.6276 |     | 7.0429 |     |
| 11600    | 11606  | 265.168     | -7.982  | 6.5462   |                  | 6.4606                      |               | 8.6002 |     | 7.0206 |     |
| 11700    | 11707  | 264.970     | -8.180  | 6.5205   |                  | 6.4353                      |               | 8.5729 |     | 6.9983 |     |
| 11800    | 11807  | 264.772     | -8.378  | 6.4950   |                  | 6.4100                      |               | 8.5457 |     | 6.9761 |     |
| 11900    | 11907  | 264.574     | -8.576  | 6.4695   |                  | 6.3849                      |               | 8.5185 |     | 6.9539 |     |
| 12000    | 12007  | 264.376     | -8.774  | 6.4440   | • 2              | 6.3598                      | - 1           | 8.4914 | - 1 | 6.9317 | - 1 |
| 12100    | 12107  | 264.178     | -8.972  | 6.4187   |                  | 6.3348                      |               | 8.4643 |     | 6.9097 |     |
| 12200    | 12207  | 263.980     | -9.170  | 6.3934   |                  | 6.3098                      |               | 8.4373 |     | 6.8876 |     |
| 12300    | 12307  | 263.781     | -9.369  | 6.3683   |                  | 6.2850                      |               | 8.4104 |     | 6.8657 |     |
| 12400    | 12407  | 263.583     | -9.567  | 6.3432   |                  | 6.2602                      |               | 8.3836 |     | 6.8437 |     |
| 12500    | 12507  | 263.385     | -9.765  | 6.3181   |                  | 6.2355                      |               | 8.3568 |     | 6.8219 |     |
| 12600    | 12608  | 263.187     | -9.963  | 6.2932   |                  | 6.2109                      |               | 8.3301 |     | 6.8001 |     |
| 12700    | 12708  | 262.989     | -10.161 | 6.2683   |                  | 6.1864                      |               | 8.3034 |     | 6.7783 |     |
| 12800    | 12808  | 262.791     | -10.359 | 6.2436   |                  | 6.1619                      |               | 8.2768 |     | 6.7566 |     |
| 12900    | 12908  | 262.593     | -10.557 | 6.2189   |                  | 6.1375                      |               | 8.2503 |     | 6.7349 |     |
| 13000    | 13008  | 262.395     | -10.755 | 6.1942   | • 2              | 6.1132                      | - 1           | 8.2238 | - 1 | 6.7133 | - 1 |
| 13100    | 13108  | 262.196     | -10.954 | 6.1697   |                  | 6.0890                      |               | 8.1975 |     | 6.6918 |     |
| 13200    | 13208  | 261.998     | -11.152 | 6.1452   |                  | 6.0649                      |               | 8.1711 |     | 6.6703 |     |
| 13300    | 13308  | 261.800     | -11.350 | 6.1209   |                  | 6.0408                      |               | 8.1449 |     | 6.6489 |     |
| 13400    | 13409  | 261.602     | -11.548 | 6.0965   |                  | 6.0168                      |               | 8.1187 |     | 6.6275 |     |
| 13500    | 13509  | 261.404     | -11.746 | 6.0723   |                  | 5.9929                      |               | 8.0925 |     | 6.6061 |     |
| 13600    | 13609  | 261.206     | -11.944 | 6.0482   |                  | 5.9691                      |               | 8.0665 |     | 6.5849 |     |
| 13700    | 13709  | 261.008     | -12.142 | 6.0241   |                  | 5.9453                      |               | 8.0404 |     | 6.5636 |     |
| 13800    | 13809  | 260.810     | -12.340 | 6.0001   |                  | 5.9216                      |               | 8.0145 |     | 6.5425 |     |
| 13900    | 13909  | 260.612     | -12.538 | 5.9762   |                  | 5.8980                      |               | 7.9886 |     | 6.5213 |     |
| 14000    | 14009  | 260.413     | -12.737 | 5.9523   | • 2              | 5.8745                      | - 1           | 7.9628 | - 1 | 6.5003 | - 1 |
| 14100    | 14110  | 260.215     | -12.935 | 5.9286   |                  | 5.8511                      |               | 7.9371 |     | 6.4792 |     |
| 14200    | 14210  | 260.017     | -13.133 | 5.9049   |                  | 5.8277                      |               | 7.9114 |     | 6.4583 |     |
| 14300    | 14310  | 259.819     | -13.331 | 5.8813   |                  | 5.8044                      |               | 7.8858 |     | 6.4373 |     |
| 14400    | 14410  | 259.621     | -13.529 | 5.8578   |                  | 5.7811                      |               | 7.8602 |     | 6.4165 |     |
| 14500    | 14510  | 259.423     | -13.727 | 5.8343   |                  | 5.7580                      |               | 7.8347 |     | 6.3957 |     |
| 14600    | 14610  | 259.225     | -13.925 | 5.8109   |                  | 5.7349                      |               | 7.8093 |     | 6.3749 |     |
| 14700    | 14710  | 259.027     | -14.123 | 5.7876   |                  | 5.7119                      |               | 7.7839 |     | 6.3542 |     |
| 14800    | 14811  | 258.828     | -14.322 | 5.7644   |                  | 5.6890                      |               | 7.7586 |     | 6.3335 |     |
| 14900    | 14911  | 258.630     | -14.520 | 5.7412   |                  | 5.6661                      |               | 7.7333 |     | 6.3129 |     |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure   |                  | Density                     |               |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)     | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |
| 7000     | 6998   | 274.286     | 1.136   | 7.8192 + 2 | 7.7169 - 1       | 9.9311 - 1                  | 8.1070 - 1    |
| 7100     | 7098   | 274.088     | .938    | 7.7896     | 7.6877           | 9.9007                      | 8.0822        |
| 7200     | 7198   | 273.890     | .740    | 7.7600     | 7.6586           | 9.8703                      | 8.0573        |
| 7300     | 7297   | 273.692     | .542    | 7.7306     | 7.6295           | 9.8399                      | 8.0326        |
| 7400     | 7397   | 273.494     | .344    | 7.7013     | 7.6005           | 9.8097                      | 8.0079        |
| 7500     | 7497   | 273.296     | .146    | 7.6720     | 7.5717           | 9.7795                      | 7.9832        |
| 7600     | 7597   | 273.098     | -.052   | 7.6428     | 7.5429           | 9.7494                      | 7.9587        |
| 7700     | 7697   | 272.900     | -.250   | 7.6138     | 7.5142           | 9.7193                      | 7.9341        |
| 7800     | 7797   | 272.702     | -.448   | 7.5848     | 7.4856           | 9.6894                      | 7.9097        |
| 7900     | 7897   | 272.504     | -.646   | 7.5559     | 7.4571           | 9.6595                      | 7.8853        |
| 8000     | 7997   | 272.306     | -.844   | 7.5271 + 2 | 7.4286 - 1       | 9.6296 - 1                  | 7.8609 - 1    |
| 8100     | 8097   | 272.108     | -1.042  | 7.4984     | 7.4003           | 9.5999                      | 7.8366        |
| 8200     | 8197   | 271.910     | -1.240  | 7.4697     | 7.3720           | 9.5702                      | 7.8124        |
| 8300     | 8297   | 271.712     | -1.438  | 7.4412     | 7.3439           | 9.5406                      | 7.7882        |
| 8400     | 8397   | 271.514     | -1.636  | 7.4127     | 7.3158           | 9.5110                      | 7.7641        |
| 8500     | 8497   | 271.317     | -1.833  | 7.3844     | 7.2878           | 9.4815                      | 7.7400        |
| 8600     | 8596   | 271.119     | -2.031  | 7.3561     | 7.2599           | 9.4521                      | 7.7160        |
| 8700     | 8696   | 270.921     | -2.229  | 7.3279     | 7.2321           | 9.4228                      | 7.6921        |
| 8800     | 8796   | 270.723     | -2.427  | 7.2998     | 7.2044           | 9.3935                      | 7.6682        |
| 8900     | 8896   | 270.525     | -2.625  | 7.2718     | 7.1767           | 9.3643                      | 7.6443        |
| 9000     | 8996   | 270.327     | -2.823  | 7.2439 + 2 | 7.1492 - 1       | 9.3352 - 1                  | 7.6206 - 1    |
| 9100     | 9096   | 270.129     | -3.021  | 7.2160     | 7.1217           | 9.3061                      | 7.5968        |
| 9200     | 9196   | 269.931     | -3.219  | 7.1883     | 7.0943           | 9.2772                      | 7.5732        |
| 9300     | 9296   | 269.733     | -3.417  | 7.1606     | 7.0670           | 9.2482                      | 7.5496        |
| 9400     | 9396   | 269.535     | -3.615  | 7.1331     | 7.0398           | 9.2194                      | 7.5260        |
| 9500     | 9496   | 269.337     | -3.813  | 7.1056     | 7.0127           | 9.1906                      | 7.5025        |
| 9600     | 9596   | 269.139     | -4.011  | 7.0782     | 6.9856           | 9.1619                      | 7.4791        |
| 9700     | 9695   | 268.941     | -4.209  | 7.0509     | 6.9586           | 9.1333                      | 7.4557        |
| 9800     | 9795   | 268.743     | -4.407  | 7.0236     | 6.9318           | 9.1047                      | 7.4324        |
| 9900     | 9895   | 268.545     | -4.605  | 6.9965     | 6.9050           | 9.0762                      | 7.4091        |
| 10000    | 9995   | 268.347     | -4.803  | 6.9694 + 2 | 6.8783 - 1       | 9.0477 - 1                  | 7.3859 - 1    |
| 10100    | 10095  | 268.149     | -5.001  | 6.9424     | 6.8516           | 9.0194                      | 7.3627        |
| 10200    | 10195  | 267.952     | -5.198  | 6.9155     | 6.8251           | 8.9911                      | 7.3396        |
| 10300    | 10295  | 267.754     | -5.396  | 6.8887     | 6.7987           | 8.9628                      | 7.3166        |
| 10400    | 10395  | 267.556     | -5.594  | 6.8620     | 6.7723           | 8.9347                      | 7.2936        |
| 10500    | 10495  | 267.358     | -5.792  | 6.8354     | 6.7460           | 8.9066                      | 7.2707        |
| 10600    | 10595  | 267.160     | -5.990  | 6.8088     | 6.7198           | 8.8786                      | 7.2478        |
| 10700    | 10695  | 266.962     | -6.188  | 6.7824     | 6.6937           | 8.8506                      | 7.2250        |
| 10800    | 10794  | 266.764     | -6.386  | 6.7560     | 6.6676           | 8.8227                      | 7.2022        |
| 10900    | 10894  | 266.566     | -6.584  | 6.7297     | 6.6417           | 8.7949                      | 7.1795        |
| 11000    | 10994  | 266.368     | -6.782  | 6.7034 + 2 | 6.6158 - 1       | 8.7671 - 1                  | 7.1568 - 1    |
| 11100    | 11094  | 266.170     | -6.980  | 6.6773     | 6.5900           | 8.7394                      | 7.1342        |
| 11200    | 11194  | 265.972     | -7.178  | 6.6513     | 6.5643           | 8.7118                      | 7.1117        |
| 11300    | 11294  | 265.774     | -7.376  | 6.6253     | 6.5386           | 8.6843                      | 7.0892        |
| 11400    | 11394  | 265.577     | -7.573  | 6.5994     | 6.5131           | 8.6568                      | 7.0667        |
| 11500    | 11494  | 265.379     | -7.771  | 6.5736     | 6.4876           | 8.6294                      | 7.0444        |
| 11600    | 11594  | 265.181     | -7.969  | 6.5479     | 6.4622           | 8.6020                      | 7.0220        |
| 11700    | 11693  | 264.983     | -8.167  | 6.5222     | 6.4369           | 8.5747                      | 6.9998        |
| 11800    | 11793  | 264.785     | -8.365  | 6.4967     | 6.4117           | 8.5475                      | 6.9775        |
| 11900    | 11893  | 264.587     | -8.563  | 6.4712     | 6.3866           | 8.5203                      | 6.9554        |
| 12000    | 11993  | 264.389     | -8.761  | 6.4458 + 2 | 6.3615 - 1       | 8.4933 - 1                  | 6.9333 - 1    |
| 12100    | 12093  | 264.191     | -8.959  | 6.4205     | 6.3365           | 8.4662                      | 6.9112        |
| 12200    | 12193  | 263.993     | -9.157  | 6.3952     | 6.3116           | 8.4393                      | 6.8892        |
| 12300    | 12293  | 263.795     | -9.355  | 6.3701     | 6.2868           | 8.4124                      | 6.8672        |
| 12400    | 12393  | 263.598     | -9.552  | 6.3450     | 6.2620           | 8.3856                      | 6.8453        |
| 12500    | 12493  | 263.400     | -9.750  | 6.3200     | 6.2374           | 8.3588                      | 6.8235        |
| 12600    | 12592  | 263.202     | -9.948  | 6.2951     | 6.2128           | 8.3321                      | 6.8017        |
| 12700    | 12692  | 263.004     | -10.146 | 6.2703     | 6.1883           | 8.3055                      | 6.7800        |
| 12800    | 12792  | 262.806     | -10.344 | 6.2455     | 6.1638           | 8.2789                      | 6.7583        |
| 12900    | 12892  | 262.608     | -10.542 | 6.2208     | 6.1395           | 8.2524                      | 6.7367        |
| 13000    | 12992  | 262.410     | -10.740 | 6.1962 + 2 | 6.1152 - 1       | 8.2260 - 1                  | 6.7151 - 1    |
| 13100    | 13092  | 262.212     | -10.938 | 6.1717     | 6.0910           | 8.1996                      | 6.6936        |
| 13200    | 13192  | 262.015     | -11.135 | 6.1473     | 6.0669           | 8.1733                      | 6.6721        |
| 13300    | 13292  | 261.817     | -11.333 | 6.1229     | 6.0428           | 8.1471                      | 6.6507        |
| 13400    | 13391  | 261.619     | -11.531 | 6.0986     | 6.0189           | 8.1209                      | 6.6293        |
| 13500    | 13491  | 261.421     | -11.729 | 6.0744     | 5.9950           | 8.0948                      | 6.6080        |
| 13600    | 13591  | 261.223     | -11.927 | 6.0503     | 5.9712           | 8.0688                      | 6.5867        |
| 13700    | 13691  | 261.025     | -12.125 | 6.0263     | 5.9474           | 8.0428                      | 6.5655        |
| 13800    | 13791  | 260.827     | -12.323 | 6.0023     | 5.9238           | 8.0169                      | 6.5444        |
| 13900    | 13891  | 260.630     | -12.520 | 5.9784     | 5.9002           | 7.9910                      | 6.5233        |
| 14000    | 13991  | 260.432     | -12.718 | 5.9546 + 2 | 5.8767 - 1       | 7.9652 - 1                  | 6.5022 - 1    |
| 14100    | 14090  | 260.234     | -12.916 | 5.9308     | 5.8533           | 7.9395                      | 6.4812        |
| 14200    | 14190  | 260.036     | -13.114 | 5.9072     | 5.8299           | 7.9139                      | 6.4603        |
| 14300    | 14290  | 259.838     | -13.312 | 5.8836     | 5.8066           | 7.8883                      | 6.4394        |
| 14400    | 14390  | 259.640     | -13.510 | 5.8601     | 5.7834           | 7.8627                      | 6.4186        |
| 14500    | 14490  | 259.442     | -13.708 | 5.8367     | 5.7603           | 7.8373                      | 6.3978        |
| 14600    | 14590  | 259.245     | -13.905 | 5.8133     | 5.7373           | 7.8119                      | 6.3770        |
| 14700    | 14690  | 259.047     | -14.103 | 5.7900     | 5.7143           | 7.7865                      | 6.3563        |
| 14800    | 14790  | 258.849     | -14.301 | 5.7668     | 5.6914           | 7.7612                      | 6.3357        |
| 14900    | 14889  | 258.651     | -14.499 | 5.7437     | 5.6686           | 7.7360                      | 6.3151        |

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |     |                  |                             | Density       |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|-----|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   |     | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |     |        |     |
| 15000    | 15011  | 258.432     | -14.718 | 5.7182   | + 2 | 5.6434           | - 1                         | 7.7082        | - 1 | 6.2924 | - 1 |
| 15100    | 15111  | 258.234     | -14.916 | 5.6951   |     | 5.6207           |                             | 7.6830        |     | 6.2719 |     |
| 15200    | 15211  | 258.036     | -15.114 | 5.6722   |     | 5.5980           |                             | 7.6580        |     | 6.2514 |     |
| 15300    | 15311  | 257.838     | -15.312 | 5.6494   |     | 5.5755           |                             | 7.6330        |     | 6.2310 |     |
| 15400    | 15411  | 257.640     | -15.510 | 5.6266   |     | 5.5530           |                             | 7.6081        |     | 6.2107 |     |
| 15500    | 15512  | 257.442     | -15.708 | 5.6039   |     | 5.5306           |                             | 7.5832        |     | 6.1904 |     |
| 15600    | 15612  | 257.243     | -15.907 | 5.5813   |     | 5.5083           |                             | 7.5584        |     | 6.1701 |     |
| 15700    | 15712  | 257.045     | -16.105 | 5.5587   |     | 5.4860           |                             | 7.5337        |     | 6.1499 |     |
| 15800    | 15812  | 256.847     | -16.303 | 5.5362   |     | 5.4638           |                             | 7.5090        |     | 6.1298 |     |
| 15900    | 15912  | 256.649     | -16.501 | 5.5138   |     | 5.4417           |                             | 7.4844        |     | 6.1097 |     |
| 16000    | 16012  | 256.451     | -16.699 | 5.4915   | + 2 | 5.4197           | - 1                         | 7.4598        | - 1 | 6.0896 | - 1 |
| 16100    | 16112  | 256.253     | -16.897 | 5.4692   |     | 5.3977           |                             | 7.4353        |     | 6.0696 |     |
| 16200    | 16213  | 256.055     | -17.095 | 5.4470   |     | 5.3758           |                             | 7.4109        |     | 6.0497 |     |
| 16300    | 16313  | 255.857     | -17.293 | 5.4249   |     | 5.3540           |                             | 7.3865        |     | 6.0298 |     |
| 16400    | 16413  | 255.659     | -17.491 | 5.4029   |     | 5.3322           |                             | 7.3622        |     | 6.0099 |     |
| 16500    | 16513  | 255.460     | -17.690 | 5.3809   |     | 5.3105           |                             | 7.3379        |     | 5.9901 |     |
| 16600    | 16613  | 255.262     | -17.888 | 5.3590   |     | 5.2889           |                             | 7.3137        |     | 5.9704 |     |
| 16700    | 16713  | 255.064     | -18.086 | 5.3372   |     | 5.2674           |                             | 7.2896        |     | 5.9507 |     |
| 16800    | 16814  | 254.866     | -18.284 | 5.3154   |     | 5.2459           |                             | 7.2655        |     | 5.9311 |     |
| 16900    | 16914  | 254.668     | -18.482 | 5.2937   |     | 5.2245           |                             | 7.2415        |     | 5.9115 |     |
| 17000    | 17014  | 254.470     | -18.680 | 5.2721   | + 2 | 5.2032           | - 1                         | 7.2176        | - 1 | 5.8919 | - 1 |
| 17100    | 17114  | 254.272     | -18.878 | 5.2506   |     | 5.1819           |                             | 7.1937        |     | 5.8724 |     |
| 17200    | 17214  | 254.074     | -19.076 | 5.2291   |     | 5.1607           |                             | 7.1699        |     | 5.8530 |     |
| 17300    | 17314  | 253.875     | -19.275 | 5.2077   |     | 5.1396           |                             | 7.1461        |     | 5.8336 |     |
| 17400    | 17415  | 253.677     | -19.473 | 5.1864   |     | 5.1186           |                             | 7.1224        |     | 5.8142 |     |
| 17500    | 17515  | 253.479     | -19.671 | 5.1652   |     | 5.0976           |                             | 7.0988        |     | 5.7949 |     |
| 17600    | 17615  | 253.281     | -19.869 | 5.1440   |     | 5.0767           |                             | 7.0752        |     | 5.7757 |     |
| 17700    | 17715  | 253.083     | -20.067 | 5.1229   |     | 5.0559           |                             | 7.0517        |     | 5.7565 |     |
| 17800    | 17815  | 252.885     | -20.265 | 5.1018   |     | 5.0351           |                             | 7.0282        |     | 5.7373 |     |
| 17900    | 17915  | 252.687     | -20.463 | 5.0808   |     | 5.0144           |                             | 7.0048        |     | 5.7182 |     |
| 18000    | 18016  | 252.489     | -20.661 | 5.0599   | + 2 | 4.9938           | - 1                         | 6.9815        | - 1 | 5.6991 | - 1 |
| 18100    | 18116  | 252.290     | -20.860 | 5.0391   |     | 4.9732           |                             | 6.9582        |     | 5.6801 |     |
| 18200    | 18216  | 252.092     | -21.058 | 5.0183   |     | 4.9527           |                             | 6.9349        |     | 5.6612 |     |
| 18300    | 18316  | 251.894     | -21.256 | 4.9976   |     | 4.9323           |                             | 6.9118        |     | 5.6423 |     |
| 18400    | 18416  | 251.696     | -21.454 | 4.9770   |     | 4.9119           |                             | 6.8887        |     | 5.6234 |     |
| 18500    | 18516  | 251.498     | -21.652 | 4.9565   |     | 4.8916           |                             | 6.8656        |     | 5.6046 |     |
| 18600    | 18617  | 251.300     | -21.850 | 4.9360   |     | 4.8714           |                             | 6.8426        |     | 5.5858 |     |
| 18700    | 18717  | 251.102     | -22.048 | 4.9156   |     | 4.8513           |                             | 6.8197        |     | 5.5671 |     |
| 18800    | 18817  | 250.904     | -22.246 | 4.8952   |     | 4.8312           |                             | 6.7968        |     | 5.5484 |     |
| 18900    | 18917  | 250.706     | -22.444 | 4.8749   |     | 4.8112           |                             | 6.7740        |     | 5.5298 |     |
| 19000    | 19017  | 250.507     | -22.643 | 4.8547   | + 2 | 4.7912           | - 1                         | 6.7513        | - 1 | 5.5112 | - 1 |
| 19100    | 19118  | 250.309     | -22.841 | 4.8346   |     | 4.7713           |                             | 6.7286        |     | 5.4927 |     |
| 19200    | 19218  | 250.111     | -23.039 | 4.8145   |     | 4.7515           |                             | 6.7059        |     | 5.4742 |     |
| 19300    | 19318  | 249.913     | -23.237 | 4.7945   |     | 4.7318           |                             | 6.6834        |     | 5.4558 |     |
| 19400    | 19418  | 249.715     | -23.435 | 4.7745   |     | 4.7121           |                             | 6.6608        |     | 5.4374 |     |
| 19500    | 19518  | 249.517     | -23.633 | 4.7547   |     | 4.6925           |                             | 6.6384        |     | 5.4191 |     |
| 19600    | 19618  | 249.319     | -23.831 | 4.7349   |     | 4.6729           |                             | 6.6160        |     | 5.4008 |     |
| 19700    | 19719  | 249.121     | -24.029 | 4.7151   |     | 4.6534           |                             | 6.5936        |     | 5.3826 |     |
| 19800    | 19819  | 248.922     | -24.228 | 4.6954   |     | 4.6340           |                             | 6.5713        |     | 5.3644 |     |
| 19900    | 19919  | 248.724     | -24.426 | 4.6758   |     | 4.6147           |                             | 6.5491        |     | 5.3462 |     |
| 20000    | 20019  | 248.526     | -24.624 | 4.6563   | + 2 | 4.5954           | - 1                         | 6.5269        | - 1 | 5.3281 | - 1 |
| 20100    | 20119  | 248.328     | -24.822 | 4.6368   |     | 4.5762           |                             | 6.5048        |     | 5.3101 |     |
| 20200    | 20220  | 248.130     | -25.020 | 4.6174   |     | 4.5570           |                             | 6.4828        |     | 5.2921 |     |
| 20300    | 20320  | 247.932     | -25.218 | 4.5980   |     | 4.5379           |                             | 6.4608        |     | 5.2741 |     |
| 20400    | 20420  | 247.734     | -25.416 | 4.5788   |     | 4.5189           |                             | 6.4388        |     | 5.2562 |     |
| 20500    | 20520  | 247.536     | -25.614 | 4.5596   |     | 4.4999           |                             | 6.4169        |     | 5.2383 |     |
| 20600    | 20620  | 247.337     | -25.813 | 4.5404   |     | 4.4810           |                             | 6.3951        |     | 5.2205 |     |
| 20700    | 20721  | 247.139     | -26.011 | 4.5213   |     | 4.4622           |                             | 6.3733        |     | 5.2027 |     |
| 20800    | 20821  | 246.941     | -26.209 | 4.5023   |     | 4.4434           |                             | 6.3516        |     | 5.1850 |     |
| 20900    | 20921  | 246.743     | -26.407 | 4.4834   |     | 4.4247           |                             | 6.3300        |     | 5.1673 |     |
| 21000    | 21021  | 246.545     | -26.605 | 4.4645   | + 2 | 4.4061           | - 1                         | 6.3084        | - 1 | 5.1497 | - 1 |
| 21100    | 21121  | 246.347     | -26.803 | 4.4456   |     | 4.3875           |                             | 6.2868        |     | 5.1321 |     |
| 21200    | 21222  | 246.149     | -27.001 | 4.4269   |     | 4.3690           |                             | 6.2653        |     | 5.1146 |     |
| 21300    | 21322  | 245.951     | -27.199 | 4.4082   |     | 4.3505           |                             | 6.2439        |     | 5.0971 |     |
| 21400    | 21422  | 245.753     | -27.397 | 4.3896   |     | 4.3322           |                             | 6.2225        |     | 5.0796 |     |
| 21500    | 21522  | 245.554     | -27.596 | 4.3710   |     | 4.3138           |                             | 6.2012        |     | 5.0622 |     |
| 21600    | 21622  | 245.356     | -27.794 | 4.3525   |     | 4.2956           |                             | 6.1799        |     | 5.0448 |     |
| 21700    | 21723  | 245.158     | -27.992 | 4.3340   |     | 4.2774           |                             | 6.1587        |     | 5.0275 |     |
| 21800    | 21823  | 244.960     | -28.190 | 4.3157   |     | 4.2592           |                             | 6.1376        |     | 5.0103 |     |
| 21900    | 21923  | 244.762     | -28.388 | 4.2974   |     | 4.2412           |                             | 6.1165        |     | 4.9930 |     |
| 22000    | 22023  | 244.564     | -28.586 | 4.2791   | + 2 | 4.2231           | - 1                         | 6.0954        | - 1 | 4.9759 | - 1 |
| 22100    | 22123  | 244.366     | -28.784 | 4.2609   |     | 4.2052           |                             | 6.0744        |     | 4.9587 |     |
| 22200    | 22224  | 244.168     | -28.982 | 4.2428   |     | 4.1873           |                             | 6.0535        |     | 4.9416 |     |
| 22300    | 22324  | 243.969     | -29.181 | 4.2247   |     | 4.1695           |                             | 6.0326        |     | 4.9246 |     |
| 22400    | 22424  | 243.771     | -29.379 | 4.2067   |     | 4.1517           |                             | 6.0118        |     | 4.9076 |     |
| 22500    | 22524  | 243.573     | -29.577 | 4.1888   |     | 4.1340           |                             | 5.9910        |     | 4.8906 |     |
| 22600    | 22625  | 243.375     | -29.775 | 4.1709   |     | 4.1164           |                             | 5.9703        |     | 4.8737 |     |
| 22700    | 22725  | 243.177     | -29.973 | 4.1531   |     | 4.0988           |                             | 5.9497        |     | 4.8569 |     |
| 22800    | 22825  | 242.979     | -30.171 | 4.1353   |     | 4.0813           |                             | 5.9291        |     | 4.8401 |     |
| 22900    | 22925  | 242.781     | -30.369 | 4.1177   |     | 4.0638           |                             | 5.9085        |     | 4.8233 |     |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 15000    | 14989  | 258.453     | -14.697 | 5.7206   | + 2              | 5.6458                      | - 1           | 7.7109 | - 1 | 6.2946 | - 1 |
| 15100    | 15089  | 258.255     | -14.895 | 5.6977   |                  | 5.6231                      |               | 7.6858 |     | 6.2741 |     |
| 15200    | 15189  | 258.058     | -15.092 | 5.6748   |                  | 5.6005                      |               | 7.6608 |     | 6.2537 |     |
| 15300    | 15289  | 257.860     | -15.290 | 5.6519   |                  | 5.5780                      |               | 7.6358 |     | 6.2333 |     |
| 15400    | 15389  | 257.662     | -15.488 | 5.6292   |                  | 5.5556                      |               | 7.6109 |     | 6.2130 |     |
| 15500    | 15488  | 257.464     | -15.686 | 5.6065   |                  | 5.5332                      |               | 7.5861 |     | 6.1927 |     |
| 15600    | 15588  | 257.266     | -15.884 | 5.5839   |                  | 5.5109                      |               | 7.5613 |     | 6.1725 |     |
| 15700    | 15688  | 257.068     | -16.082 | 5.5614   |                  | 5.4886                      |               | 7.5366 |     | 6.1523 |     |
| 15800    | 15788  | 256.871     | -16.279 | 5.5389   |                  | 5.4665                      |               | 7.5119 |     | 6.1322 |     |
| 15900    | 15888  | 256.673     | -16.477 | 5.5165   |                  | 5.4444                      |               | 7.4873 |     | 6.1121 |     |
| 16000    | 15988  | 256.475     | -16.675 | 5.4942   | + 2              | 5.4224                      | - 1           | 7.4628 | - 1 | 6.0921 | - 1 |
| 16100    | 16088  | 256.277     | -16.873 | 5.4720   |                  | 5.4004                      |               | 7.4383 |     | 6.0721 |     |
| 16200    | 16187  | 256.079     | -17.071 | 5.4498   |                  | 5.3785                      |               | 7.4139 |     | 6.0522 |     |
| 16300    | 16287  | 255.882     | -17.268 | 5.4277   |                  | 5.3567                      |               | 7.3896 |     | 6.0323 |     |
| 16400    | 16387  | 255.684     | -17.466 | 5.4057   |                  | 5.3350                      |               | 7.3653 |     | 6.0125 |     |
| 16500    | 16487  | 255.486     | -17.664 | 5.3838   |                  | 5.3134                      |               | 7.3411 |     | 5.9927 |     |
| 16600    | 16587  | 255.288     | -17.862 | 5.3619   |                  | 5.2918                      |               | 7.3169 |     | 5.9730 |     |
| 16700    | 16687  | 255.090     | -18.060 | 5.3401   |                  | 5.2703                      |               | 7.2928 |     | 5.9533 |     |
| 16800    | 16786  | 254.893     | -18.257 | 5.3184   |                  | 5.2488                      |               | 7.2688 |     | 5.9337 |     |
| 16900    | 16886  | 254.695     | -18.455 | 5.2967   |                  | 5.2274                      |               | 7.2448 |     | 5.9141 |     |
| 17000    | 16986  | 254.497     | -18.653 | 5.2751   | + 2              | 5.2061                      | - 1           | 7.2209 | - 1 | 5.8946 | - 1 |
| 17100    | 17086  | 254.299     | -18.851 | 5.2536   |                  | 5.1849                      |               | 7.1971 |     | 5.8751 |     |
| 17200    | 17186  | 254.101     | -19.049 | 5.2322   |                  | 5.1637                      |               | 7.1733 |     | 5.8557 |     |
| 17300    | 17286  | 253.904     | -19.246 | 5.2108   |                  | 5.1426                      |               | 7.1495 |     | 5.8363 |     |
| 17400    | 17385  | 253.706     | -19.444 | 5.1895   |                  | 5.1216                      |               | 7.1259 |     | 5.8170 |     |
| 17500    | 17485  | 253.508     | -19.642 | 5.1683   |                  | 5.1007                      |               | 7.1022 |     | 5.7977 |     |
| 17600    | 17585  | 253.310     | -19.840 | 5.1471   |                  | 5.0798                      |               | 7.0787 |     | 5.7785 |     |
| 17700    | 17685  | 253.112     | -20.038 | 5.1260   |                  | 5.0590                      |               | 7.0552 |     | 5.7593 |     |
| 17800    | 17785  | 252.915     | -20.235 | 5.1050   |                  | 5.0382                      |               | 7.0318 |     | 5.7402 |     |
| 17900    | 17885  | 252.717     | -20.433 | 5.0841   |                  | 5.0176                      |               | 7.0084 |     | 5.7211 |     |
| 18000    | 17984  | 252.519     | -20.631 | 5.0632   | + 2              | 4.9970                      | - 1           | 6.9851 | - 1 | 5.7021 | - 1 |
| 18100    | 18084  | 252.321     | -20.829 | 5.0424   |                  | 4.9764                      |               | 6.9618 |     | 5.6831 |     |
| 18200    | 18184  | 252.123     | -21.027 | 5.0216   |                  | 4.9560                      |               | 6.9386 |     | 5.6642 |     |
| 18300    | 18284  | 251.926     | -21.224 | 5.0010   |                  | 4.9356                      |               | 6.9155 |     | 5.6453 |     |
| 18400    | 18384  | 251.728     | -21.422 | 4.9804   |                  | 4.9152                      |               | 6.8924 |     | 5.6265 |     |
| 18500    | 18484  | 251.530     | -21.620 | 4.9598   |                  | 4.8950                      |               | 6.8694 |     | 5.6077 |     |
| 18600    | 18583  | 251.332     | -21.818 | 4.9394   |                  | 4.8748                      |               | 6.8464 |     | 5.5889 |     |
| 18700    | 18683  | 251.135     | -22.015 | 4.9190   |                  | 4.8546                      |               | 6.8236 |     | 5.5702 |     |
| 18800    | 18783  | 250.937     | -22.213 | 4.8986   |                  | 4.8346                      |               | 6.8007 |     | 5.5516 |     |
| 18900    | 18883  | 250.739     | -22.411 | 4.8784   |                  | 4.8146                      |               | 6.7779 |     | 5.5330 |     |
| 19000    | 18983  | 250.541     | -22.609 | 4.8582   | + 2              | 4.7947                      | - 1           | 6.7552 | - 1 | 5.5144 | - 1 |
| 19100    | 19083  | 250.344     | -22.806 | 4.8381   |                  | 4.7748                      |               | 6.7325 |     | 5.4959 |     |
| 19200    | 19182  | 250.146     | -23.004 | 4.8180   |                  | 4.7550                      |               | 6.7099 |     | 5.4775 |     |
| 19300    | 19282  | 249.948     | -23.202 | 4.7980   |                  | 4.7353                      |               | 6.6874 |     | 5.4591 |     |
| 19400    | 19382  | 249.750     | -23.400 | 4.7781   |                  | 4.7156                      |               | 6.6649 |     | 5.4407 |     |
| 19500    | 19482  | 249.553     | -23.597 | 4.7583   |                  | 4.6960                      |               | 6.6425 |     | 5.4224 |     |
| 19600    | 19582  | 249.355     | -23.795 | 4.7385   |                  | 4.6765                      |               | 6.6201 |     | 5.4042 |     |
| 19700    | 19681  | 249.157     | -23.993 | 4.7188   |                  | 4.6571                      |               | 6.5978 |     | 5.3859 |     |
| 19800    | 19781  | 248.959     | -24.191 | 4.6991   |                  | 4.6377                      |               | 6.5755 |     | 5.3678 |     |
| 19900    | 19881  | 248.762     | -24.388 | 4.6795   |                  | 4.6183                      |               | 6.5533 |     | 5.3497 |     |
| 20000    | 19981  | 248.564     | -24.586 | 4.6600   | + 2              | 4.5991                      | - 1           | 6.5312 | - 1 | 5.3316 | - 1 |
| 20100    | 20081  | 248.366     | -24.784 | 4.6406   |                  | 4.5799                      |               | 6.5091 |     | 5.3136 |     |
| 20200    | 20180  | 248.168     | -24.982 | 4.6212   |                  | 4.5607                      |               | 6.4871 |     | 5.2956 |     |
| 20300    | 20280  | 247.971     | -25.179 | 4.6019   |                  | 4.5417                      |               | 6.4651 |     | 5.2776 |     |
| 20400    | 20380  | 247.773     | -25.377 | 4.5826   |                  | 4.5227                      |               | 6.4432 |     | 5.2597 |     |
| 20500    | 20480  | 247.575     | -25.575 | 4.5634   |                  | 4.5037                      |               | 6.4213 |     | 5.2419 |     |
| 20600    | 20580  | 247.377     | -25.773 | 4.5443   |                  | 4.4849                      |               | 6.3995 |     | 5.2241 |     |
| 20700    | 20679  | 247.180     | -25.970 | 4.5252   |                  | 4.4661                      |               | 6.3778 |     | 5.2064 |     |
| 20800    | 20779  | 246.982     | -26.168 | 4.5062   |                  | 4.4473                      |               | 6.3561 |     | 5.1887 |     |
| 20900    | 20879  | 246.784     | -26.366 | 4.4873   |                  | 4.4286                      |               | 6.3345 |     | 5.1710 |     |
| 21000    | 20979  | 246.587     | -26.563 | 4.4684   | + 2              | 4.4100                      | - 1           | 6.3129 | - 1 | 5.1534 | - 1 |
| 21100    | 21079  | 246.389     | -26.761 | 4.4496   |                  | 4.3915                      |               | 6.2914 |     | 5.1358 |     |
| 21200    | 21178  | 246.191     | -26.959 | 4.4309   |                  | 4.3730                      |               | 6.2699 |     | 5.1183 |     |
| 21300    | 21278  | 245.993     | -27.157 | 4.4122   |                  | 4.3545                      |               | 6.2485 |     | 5.1008 |     |
| 21400    | 21378  | 245.796     | -27.354 | 4.3936   |                  | 4.3362                      |               | 6.2272 |     | 5.0834 |     |
| 21500    | 21478  | 245.598     | -27.552 | 4.3751   |                  | 4.3179                      |               | 6.2059 |     | 5.0660 |     |
| 21600    | 21578  | 245.400     | -27.750 | 4.3566   |                  | 4.2996                      |               | 6.1847 |     | 5.0487 |     |
| 21700    | 21677  | 245.203     | -27.947 | 4.3382   |                  | 4.2815                      |               | 6.1635 |     | 5.0314 |     |
| 21800    | 21777  | 245.005     | -28.145 | 4.3198   |                  | 4.2633                      |               | 6.1424 |     | 5.0142 |     |
| 21900    | 21877  | 244.807     | -28.343 | 4.3016   |                  | 4.2453                      |               | 6.1213 |     | 4.9970 |     |
| 22000    | 21977  | 244.609     | -28.541 | 4.2833   | + 2              | 4.2273                      | - 1           | 6.1003 | - 1 | 4.9798 | - 1 |
| 22100    | 22077  | 244.412     | -28.738 | 4.2652   |                  | 4.2094                      |               | 6.0793 |     | 4.9627 |     |
| 22200    | 22176  | 244.214     | -28.936 | 4.2471   |                  | 4.1915                      |               | 6.0584 |     | 4.9457 |     |
| 22300    | 22276  | 244.016     | -29.134 | 4.2290   |                  | 4.1737                      |               | 6.0376 |     | 4.9286 |     |
| 22400    | 22376  | 243.819     | -29.331 | 4.2110   |                  | 4.1560                      |               | 6.0168 |     | 4.9117 |     |
| 22500    | 22476  | 243.621     | -29.529 | 4.1931   |                  | 4.1383                      |               | 5.9961 |     | 4.8947 |     |
| 22600    | 22576  | 243.423     | -29.727 | 4.1753   |                  | 4.1207                      |               | 5.9754 |     | 4.8779 |     |
| 22700    | 22675  | 243.226     | -29.924 | 4.1575   |                  | 4.1031                      |               | 5.9548 |     | 4.8610 |     |
| 22800    | 22775  | 243.028     | -30.122 | 4.1398   |                  | 4.0856                      |               | 5.9342 |     | 4.8442 |     |
| 22900    | 22875  | 242.830     | -30.320 | 4.1221   |                  | 4.0682                      |               | 5.9137 |     | 4.8275 |     |

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Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 23000    | 23025  | 242.583     | -30.567 | 4.1000   | * 2              | 4.0464                      | - 1           | 5.8880 | - 1 | 4.8066 | - 1 |
| 23100    | 23126  | 242.384     | -30.766 | 4.0825   |                  | 4.0291                      |               | 5.8676 |     | 4.7899 |     |
| 23200    | 23226  | 242.186     | -30.964 | 4.0649   |                  | 4.0118                      |               | 5.8472 |     | 4.7732 |     |
| 23300    | 23326  | 241.988     | -31.162 | 4.0475   |                  | 3.9946                      |               | 5.8269 |     | 4.7566 |     |
| 23400    | 23426  | 241.790     | -31.360 | 4.0301   |                  | 3.9774                      |               | 5.8066 |     | 4.7401 |     |
| 23500    | 23527  | 241.592     | -31.558 | 4.0128   |                  | 3.9603                      |               | 5.7864 |     | 4.7236 |     |
| 23600    | 23627  | 241.394     | -31.756 | 3.9955   |                  | 3.9433                      |               | 5.7662 |     | 4.7071 |     |
| 23700    | 23727  | 241.196     | -31.954 | 3.9783   |                  | 3.9263                      |               | 5.7461 |     | 4.6907 |     |
| 23800    | 23827  | 240.998     | -32.152 | 3.9612   |                  | 3.9094                      |               | 5.7260 |     | 4.6743 |     |
| 23900    | 23927  | 240.800     | -32.350 | 3.9441   |                  | 3.8925                      |               | 5.7060 |     | 4.6580 |     |
| 24000    | 24028  | 240.601     | -32.549 | 3.9271   | * 2              | 3.8757                      | - 1           | 5.6861 | - 1 | 4.6417 | - 1 |
| 24100    | 24128  | 240.403     | -32.747 | 3.9101   |                  | 3.8590                      |               | 5.6662 |     | 4.6254 |     |
| 24200    | 24228  | 240.205     | -32.945 | 3.8932   |                  | 3.8423                      |               | 5.6463 |     | 4.6092 |     |
| 24300    | 24328  | 240.007     | -33.143 | 3.8763   |                  | 3.8256                      |               | 5.6265 |     | 4.5931 |     |
| 24400    | 24429  | 239.809     | -33.341 | 3.8595   |                  | 3.8091                      |               | 5.6068 |     | 4.5770 |     |
| 24500    | 24529  | 239.611     | -33.539 | 3.8428   |                  | 3.7926                      |               | 5.5871 |     | 4.5609 |     |
| 24600    | 24629  | 239.413     | -33.737 | 3.8261   |                  | 3.7761                      |               | 5.5675 |     | 4.5449 |     |
| 24700    | 24729  | 239.215     | -33.935 | 3.8095   |                  | 3.7597                      |               | 5.5479 |     | 4.5289 |     |
| 24800    | 24830  | 239.016     | -34.134 | 3.7930   |                  | 3.7434                      |               | 5.5284 |     | 4.5129 |     |
| 24900    | 24930  | 238.818     | -34.332 | 3.7765   |                  | 3.7271                      |               | 5.5089 |     | 4.4971 |     |
| 25000    | 25030  | 238.620     | -34.530 | 3.7600   | * 2              | 3.7109                      | - 1           | 5.4895 | - 1 | 4.4812 | - 1 |
| 25100    | 25130  | 238.422     | -34.728 | 3.7437   |                  | 3.6947                      |               | 5.4701 |     | 4.4654 |     |
| 25200    | 25230  | 238.224     | -34.926 | 3.7273   |                  | 3.6786                      |               | 5.4508 |     | 4.4496 |     |
| 25300    | 25331  | 238.026     | -35.124 | 3.7111   |                  | 3.6625                      |               | 5.4315 |     | 4.4339 |     |
| 25400    | 25431  | 237.828     | -35.322 | 3.6949   |                  | 3.6466                      |               | 5.4123 |     | 4.4182 |     |
| 25500    | 25531  | 237.630     | -35.520 | 3.6787   |                  | 3.6306                      |               | 5.3931 |     | 4.4026 |     |
| 25600    | 25631  | 237.431     | -35.719 | 3.6626   |                  | 3.6147                      |               | 5.3740 |     | 4.3870 |     |
| 25700    | 25732  | 237.233     | -35.917 | 3.6466   |                  | 3.5989                      |               | 5.3550 |     | 4.3714 |     |
| 25800    | 25832  | 237.035     | -36.115 | 3.6306   |                  | 3.5831                      |               | 5.3360 |     | 4.3559 |     |
| 25900    | 25932  | 236.837     | -36.313 | 3.6147   |                  | 3.5674                      |               | 5.3170 |     | 4.3404 |     |
| 26000    | 26032  | 236.639     | -36.511 | 3.5988   | * 2              | 3.5518                      | - 1           | 5.2981 | - 1 | 4.3250 | - 1 |
| 26100    | 26133  | 236.441     | -36.709 | 3.5830   |                  | 3.5362                      |               | 5.2792 |     | 4.3096 |     |
| 26200    | 26233  | 236.243     | -36.907 | 3.5673   |                  | 3.5206                      |               | 5.2604 |     | 4.2942 |     |
| 26300    | 26333  | 236.045     | -37.105 | 3.5516   |                  | 3.5051                      |               | 5.2417 |     | 4.2789 |     |
| 26400    | 26433  | 235.847     | -37.303 | 3.5359   |                  | 3.4897                      |               | 5.2230 |     | 4.2637 |     |
| 26500    | 26534  | 235.648     | -37.502 | 3.5204   |                  | 3.4743                      |               | 5.2043 |     | 4.2484 |     |
| 26600    | 26634  | 235.450     | -37.700 | 3.5048   |                  | 3.4590                      |               | 5.1858 |     | 4.2333 |     |
| 26700    | 26734  | 235.252     | -37.898 | 3.4894   |                  | 3.4437                      |               | 5.1672 |     | 4.2181 |     |
| 26800    | 26834  | 235.054     | -38.096 | 3.4739   |                  | 3.4285                      |               | 5.1487 |     | 4.2030 |     |
| 26900    | 26935  | 234.856     | -38.294 | 3.4586   |                  | 3.4133                      |               | 5.1303 |     | 4.1880 |     |
| 27000    | 27035  | 234.658     | -38.492 | 3.4433   | * 2              | 3.3982                      | - 1           | 5.1119 | - 1 | 4.1730 | - 1 |
| 27100    | 27135  | 234.460     | -38.690 | 3.4280   |                  | 3.3832                      |               | 5.0935 |     | 4.1580 |     |
| 27200    | 27236  | 234.262     | -38.888 | 3.4128   |                  | 3.3682                      |               | 5.0752 |     | 4.1431 |     |
| 27300    | 27336  | 234.063     | -39.087 | 3.3977   |                  | 3.3532                      |               | 5.0570 |     | 4.1282 |     |
| 27400    | 27436  | 233.865     | -39.285 | 3.3826   |                  | 3.3384                      |               | 5.0388 |     | 4.1133 |     |
| 27500    | 27536  | 233.667     | -39.483 | 3.3676   |                  | 3.3235                      |               | 5.0207 |     | 4.0985 |     |
| 27600    | 27637  | 233.469     | -39.681 | 3.3526   |                  | 3.3087                      |               | 5.0026 |     | 4.0837 |     |
| 27700    | 27737  | 233.271     | -39.879 | 3.3376   |                  | 3.2940                      |               | 4.9845 |     | 4.0690 |     |
| 27800    | 27837  | 233.073     | -40.077 | 3.3228   |                  | 3.2793                      |               | 4.9665 |     | 4.0543 |     |
| 27900    | 27937  | 232.875     | -40.275 | 3.3080   |                  | 3.2647                      |               | 4.9486 |     | 4.0397 |     |
| 28000    | 28038  | 232.677     | -40.473 | 3.2932   | * 2              | 3.2501                      | - 1           | 4.9307 | - 1 | 4.0251 | - 1 |
| 28100    | 28138  | 232.478     | -40.672 | 3.2785   |                  | 3.2356                      |               | 4.9129 |     | 4.0105 |     |
| 28200    | 28238  | 232.280     | -40.870 | 3.2638   |                  | 3.2211                      |               | 4.8951 |     | 3.9960 |     |
| 28300    | 28338  | 232.082     | -41.068 | 3.2492   |                  | 3.2067                      |               | 4.8773 |     | 3.9815 |     |
| 28400    | 28439  | 231.884     | -41.266 | 3.2347   |                  | 3.1924                      |               | 4.8596 |     | 3.9670 |     |
| 28500    | 28539  | 231.686     | -41.464 | 3.2202   |                  | 3.1781                      |               | 4.8420 |     | 3.9526 |     |
| 28600    | 28639  | 231.488     | -41.662 | 3.2057   |                  | 3.1638                      |               | 4.8244 |     | 3.9383 |     |
| 28700    | 28740  | 231.290     | -41.860 | 3.1913   |                  | 3.1496                      |               | 4.8068 |     | 3.9239 |     |
| 28800    | 28840  | 231.092     | -42.058 | 3.1770   |                  | 3.1354                      |               | 4.7893 |     | 3.9097 |     |
| 28900    | 28940  | 230.894     | -42.256 | 3.1627   |                  | 3.1213                      |               | 4.7719 |     | 3.8954 |     |
| 29000    | 29040  | 230.695     | -42.455 | 3.1485   | * 2              | 3.1073                      | - 1           | 4.7545 | - 1 | 3.8812 | - 1 |
| 29100    | 29141  | 230.497     | -42.653 | 3.1343   |                  | 3.0933                      |               | 4.7371 |     | 3.8670 |     |
| 29200    | 29241  | 230.299     | -42.851 | 3.1201   |                  | 3.0793                      |               | 4.7198 |     | 3.8529 |     |
| 29300    | 29341  | 230.101     | -43.049 | 3.1061   |                  | 3.0654                      |               | 4.7026 |     | 3.8388 |     |
| 29400    | 29442  | 229.903     | -43.247 | 3.0920   |                  | 3.0516                      |               | 4.6854 |     | 3.8248 |     |
| 29500    | 29542  | 229.705     | -43.445 | 3.0780   |                  | 3.0378                      |               | 4.6682 |     | 3.8108 |     |
| 29600    | 29642  | 229.507     | -43.643 | 3.0641   |                  | 3.0240                      |               | 4.6511 |     | 3.7968 |     |
| 29700    | 29742  | 229.309     | -43.841 | 3.0502   |                  | 3.0103                      |               | 4.6340 |     | 3.7829 |     |
| 29800    | 29843  | 229.110     | -44.040 | 3.0364   |                  | 2.9967                      |               | 4.6170 |     | 3.7690 |     |
| 29900    | 29943  | 228.912     | -44.238 | 3.0226   |                  | 2.9831                      |               | 4.6000 |     | 3.7551 |     |
| 30000    | 30043  | 228.714     | -44.436 | 3.0089   | * 2              | 2.9696                      | - 1           | 4.5831 | - 1 | 3.7413 | - 1 |
| 30100    | 30144  | 228.516     | -44.634 | 2.9952   |                  | 2.9561                      |               | 4.5663 |     | 3.7276 |     |
| 30200    | 30244  | 228.318     | -44.832 | 2.9816   |                  | 2.9426                      |               | 4.5494 |     | 3.7138 |     |
| 30300    | 30344  | 228.120     | -45.030 | 2.9680   |                  | 2.9292                      |               | 4.5327 |     | 3.7001 |     |
| 30400    | 30444  | 227.922     | -45.228 | 2.9545   |                  | 2.9159                      |               | 4.5159 |     | 3.6865 |     |
| 30500    | 30545  | 227.724     | -45.426 | 2.9410   |                  | 2.9026                      |               | 4.4992 |     | 3.6728 |     |
| 30600    | 30645  | 227.525     | -45.625 | 2.9276   |                  | 2.8893                      |               | 4.4826 |     | 3.6593 |     |
| 30700    | 30745  | 227.327     | -45.823 | 2.9142   |                  | 2.8761                      |               | 4.4660 |     | 3.6457 |     |
| 30800    | 30846  | 227.129     | -46.021 | 2.9009   |                  | 2.8630                      |               | 4.4495 |     | 3.6322 |     |
| 30900    | 30946  | 226.931     | -46.219 | 2.8876   |                  | 2.8499                      |               | 4.4330 |     | 3.6188 |     |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                |                  |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |        |     |        |     |
| 23000    | 22975  | 242.632     | -30.518 | 4.1045   | + 2              | 4.0508                 | - 1              | 5.8932 | - 1 | 4.8108 | - 1 |
| 23100    | 23074  | 242.435     | -30.715 | 4.0869   |                  | 4.0335                 |                  | 5.8728 |     | 4.7941 |     |
| 23200    | 23174  | 242.237     | -30.913 | 4.0694   |                  | 4.0162                 |                  | 5.8525 |     | 4.7775 |     |
| 23300    | 23274  | 242.039     | -31.111 | 4.0520   |                  | 3.9990                 |                  | 5.8322 |     | 4.7609 |     |
| 23400    | 23374  | 241.842     | -31.308 | 4.0347   |                  | 3.9819                 |                  | 5.8119 |     | 4.7444 |     |
| 23500    | 23474  | 241.644     | -31.506 | 4.0174   |                  | 3.9648                 |                  | 5.7917 |     | 4.7279 |     |
| 23600    | 23573  | 241.446     | -31.704 | 4.0001   |                  | 3.9478                 |                  | 5.7716 |     | 4.7115 |     |
| 23700    | 23673  | 241.249     | -31.901 | 3.9829   |                  | 3.9308                 |                  | 5.7515 |     | 4.6951 |     |
| 23800    | 23773  | 241.051     | -32.099 | 3.9658   |                  | 3.9139                 |                  | 5.7315 |     | 4.6787 |     |
| 23900    | 23873  | 240.853     | -32.297 | 3.9487   |                  | 3.8971                 |                  | 5.7115 |     | 4.6624 |     |
| 24000    | 23972  | 240.656     | -32.494 | 3.9317   | + 2              | 3.8803                 | - 1              | 5.6916 | - 1 | 4.6462 | - 1 |
| 24100    | 24072  | 240.458     | -32.692 | 3.9148   |                  | 3.8636                 |                  | 5.6717 |     | 4.6300 |     |
| 24200    | 24172  | 240.260     | -32.890 | 3.8979   |                  | 3.8469                 |                  | 5.6519 |     | 4.6138 |     |
| 24300    | 24272  | 240.063     | -33.087 | 3.8811   |                  | 3.8303                 |                  | 5.6321 |     | 4.5977 |     |
| 24400    | 24371  | 239.865     | -33.285 | 3.8643   |                  | 3.8138                 |                  | 5.6124 |     | 4.5816 |     |
| 24500    | 24471  | 239.667     | -33.483 | 3.8476   |                  | 3.7973                 |                  | 5.5928 |     | 4.5655 |     |
| 24600    | 24571  | 239.470     | -33.680 | 3.8310   |                  | 3.7809                 |                  | 5.5732 |     | 4.5495 |     |
| 24700    | 24671  | 239.272     | -33.878 | 3.8144   |                  | 3.7645                 |                  | 5.5536 |     | 4.5336 |     |
| 24800    | 24771  | 239.074     | -34.076 | 3.7978   |                  | 3.7482                 |                  | 5.5341 |     | 4.5176 |     |
| 24900    | 24870  | 238.877     | -34.273 | 3.7814   |                  | 3.7319                 |                  | 5.5147 |     | 4.5018 |     |
| 25000    | 24970  | 238.679     | -34.471 | 3.7650   | + 2              | 3.7157                 | - 1              | 5.4953 | - 1 | 4.4859 | - 1 |
| 25100    | 25070  | 238.482     | -34.668 | 3.7486   |                  | 3.6996                 |                  | 5.4759 |     | 4.4701 |     |
| 25200    | 25170  | 238.284     | -34.866 | 3.7323   |                  | 3.6835                 |                  | 5.4566 |     | 4.4544 |     |
| 25300    | 25269  | 238.086     | -35.064 | 3.7161   |                  | 3.6675                 |                  | 5.4374 |     | 4.4387 |     |
| 25400    | 25369  | 237.889     | -35.261 | 3.6999   |                  | 3.6515                 |                  | 5.4182 |     | 4.4230 |     |
| 25500    | 25469  | 237.691     | -35.459 | 3.6837   |                  | 3.6356                 |                  | 5.3991 |     | 4.4074 |     |
| 25600    | 25569  | 237.493     | -35.657 | 3.6677   |                  | 3.6197                 |                  | 5.3800 |     | 4.3918 |     |
| 25700    | 25668  | 237.296     | -35.854 | 3.6517   |                  | 3.6039                 |                  | 5.3610 |     | 4.3763 |     |
| 25800    | 25768  | 237.098     | -36.052 | 3.6357   |                  | 3.5882                 |                  | 5.3420 |     | 4.3608 |     |
| 25900    | 25868  | 236.900     | -36.250 | 3.6198   |                  | 3.5725                 |                  | 5.3231 |     | 4.3454 |     |
| 26000    | 25968  | 236.703     | -36.447 | 3.6040   | + 2              | 3.5568                 | - 1              | 5.3042 | - 1 | 4.3300 | - 1 |
| 26100    | 26067  | 236.505     | -36.645 | 3.5882   |                  | 3.5412                 |                  | 5.2854 |     | 4.3146 |     |
| 26200    | 26167  | 236.308     | -36.842 | 3.5724   |                  | 3.5257                 |                  | 5.2666 |     | 4.2993 |     |
| 26300    | 26267  | 236.110     | -37.040 | 3.5568   |                  | 3.5103                 |                  | 5.2479 |     | 4.2840 |     |
| 26400    | 26367  | 235.912     | -37.238 | 3.5411   |                  | 3.4948                 |                  | 5.2292 |     | 4.2688 |     |
| 26500    | 26466  | 235.715     | -37.435 | 3.5256   |                  | 3.4795                 |                  | 5.2106 |     | 4.2536 |     |
| 26600    | 26566  | 235.517     | -37.633 | 3.5101   |                  | 3.4642                 |                  | 5.1920 |     | 4.2384 |     |
| 26700    | 26666  | 235.319     | -37.831 | 3.4946   |                  | 3.4489                 |                  | 5.1735 |     | 4.2233 |     |
| 26800    | 26766  | 235.122     | -38.028 | 3.4792   |                  | 3.4337                 |                  | 5.1551 |     | 4.2082 |     |
| 26900    | 26865  | 234.924     | -38.226 | 3.4639   |                  | 3.4186                 |                  | 5.1367 |     | 4.1932 |     |
| 27000    | 26965  | 234.727     | -38.423 | 3.4486   | + 2              | 3.4035                 | - 1              | 5.1183 | - 1 | 4.1782 | - 1 |
| 27100    | 27065  | 234.529     | -38.621 | 3.4334   |                  | 3.3885                 |                  | 5.1000 |     | 4.1632 |     |
| 27200    | 27165  | 234.331     | -38.819 | 3.4182   |                  | 3.3735                 |                  | 5.0817 |     | 4.1483 |     |
| 27300    | 27264  | 234.134     | -39.016 | 3.4031   |                  | 3.3586                 |                  | 5.0635 |     | 4.1335 |     |
| 27400    | 27364  | 233.936     | -39.214 | 3.3880   |                  | 3.3437                 |                  | 5.0453 |     | 4.1186 |     |
| 27500    | 27464  | 233.739     | -39.411 | 3.3730   |                  | 3.3289                 |                  | 5.0272 |     | 4.1039 |     |
| 27600    | 27564  | 233.541     | -39.609 | 3.3580   |                  | 3.3141                 |                  | 5.0092 |     | 4.0891 |     |
| 27700    | 27663  | 233.343     | -39.807 | 3.3431   |                  | 3.2994                 |                  | 4.9912 |     | 4.0744 |     |
| 27800    | 27763  | 233.146     | -40.004 | 3.3283   |                  | 3.2847                 |                  | 4.9732 |     | 4.0597 |     |
| 27900    | 27863  | 232.948     | -40.202 | 3.3135   |                  | 3.2701                 |                  | 4.9553 |     | 4.0451 |     |
| 28000    | 27962  | 232.751     | -40.399 | 3.2987   | + 2              | 3.2556                 | - 1              | 4.9374 | - 1 | 4.0305 | - 1 |
| 28100    | 28062  | 232.553     | -40.597 | 3.2840   |                  | 3.2411                 |                  | 4.9196 |     | 4.0160 |     |
| 28200    | 28162  | 232.355     | -40.795 | 3.2694   |                  | 3.2266                 |                  | 4.9018 |     | 4.0015 |     |
| 28300    | 28262  | 232.158     | -40.992 | 3.2548   |                  | 3.2122                 |                  | 4.8841 |     | 3.9870 |     |
| 28400    | 28361  | 231.960     | -41.190 | 3.2403   |                  | 3.1979                 |                  | 4.8665 |     | 3.9726 |     |
| 28500    | 28461  | 231.763     | -41.387 | 3.2258   |                  | 3.1836                 |                  | 4.8488 |     | 3.9582 |     |
| 28600    | 28561  | 231.565     | -41.585 | 3.2114   |                  | 3.1694                 |                  | 4.8313 |     | 3.9439 |     |
| 28700    | 28661  | 231.368     | -41.782 | 3.1970   |                  | 3.1552                 |                  | 4.8138 |     | 3.9296 |     |
| 28800    | 28760  | 231.170     | -41.980 | 3.1827   |                  | 3.1410                 |                  | 4.7963 |     | 3.9153 |     |
| 28900    | 28860  | 230.972     | -42.178 | 3.1684   |                  | 3.1270                 |                  | 4.7789 |     | 3.9011 |     |
| 29000    | 28960  | 230.775     | -42.375 | 3.1542   | + 2              | 3.1129                 | - 1              | 4.7615 | - 1 | 3.8869 | - 1 |
| 29100    | 29059  | 230.577     | -42.573 | 3.1400   |                  | 3.0989                 |                  | 4.7442 |     | 3.8728 |     |
| 29200    | 29159  | 230.380     | -42.770 | 3.1259   |                  | 3.0850                 |                  | 4.7269 |     | 3.8587 |     |
| 29300    | 29259  | 230.182     | -42.968 | 3.1118   |                  | 3.0711                 |                  | 4.7097 |     | 3.8446 |     |
| 29400    | 29359  | 229.985     | -43.165 | 3.0978   |                  | 3.0573                 |                  | 4.6925 |     | 3.8306 |     |
| 29500    | 29458  | 229.787     | -43.363 | 3.0839   |                  | 3.0435                 |                  | 4.6753 |     | 3.8166 |     |
| 29600    | 29558  | 229.589     | -43.561 | 3.0699   |                  | 3.0298                 |                  | 4.6583 |     | 3.8027 |     |
| 29700    | 29658  | 229.392     | -43.758 | 3.0561   |                  | 3.0161                 |                  | 4.6412 |     | 3.7888 |     |
| 29800    | 29757  | 229.194     | -43.956 | 3.0423   |                  | 3.0025                 |                  | 4.6242 |     | 3.7749 |     |
| 29900    | 29857  | 228.997     | -44.153 | 3.0285   |                  | 2.9889                 |                  | 4.6073 |     | 3.7611 |     |
| 30000    | 29957  | 228.799     | -44.351 | 3.0148   | + 2              | 2.9754                 | - 1              | 4.5904 | - 1 | 3.7473 | - 1 |
| 30100    | 30057  | 228.602     | -44.548 | 3.0012   |                  | 2.9619                 |                  | 4.5736 |     | 3.7335 |     |
| 30200    | 30156  | 228.404     | -44.746 | 2.9876   |                  | 2.9485                 |                  | 4.5568 |     | 3.7198 |     |
| 30300    | 30256  | 228.207     | -44.943 | 2.9740   |                  | 2.9351                 |                  | 4.5400 |     | 3.7061 |     |
| 30400    | 30356  | 228.009     | -45.141 | 2.9605   |                  | 2.9218                 |                  | 4.5233 |     | 3.6925 |     |
| 30500    | 30455  | 227.812     | -45.338 | 2.9470   |                  | 2.9085                 |                  | 4.5067 |     | 3.6789 |     |
| 30600    | 30555  | 227.614     | -45.536 | 2.9336   |                  | 2.8953                 |                  | 4.4901 |     | 3.6653 |     |
| 30700    | 30655  | 227.416     | -45.734 | 2.9203   |                  | 2.8821                 |                  | 4.4735 |     | 3.6518 |     |
| 30800    | 30755  | 227.219     | -45.931 | 2.9070   |                  | 2.8689                 |                  | 4.4570 |     | 3.6383 |     |
| 30900    | 30854  | 227.021     | -46.129 | 2.8937   |                  | 2.8559                 |                  | 4.4405 |     | 3.6249 |     |

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 31000    | 31046  | 226.733     | -46.417 | 2.8744   | + 2              | 2.8368                      | - 1           | 4.4165 | - 1 | 3.6053 | - 1 |
| 31100    | 31146  | 226.535     | -46.615 | 2.8612   |                  | 2.8238                      |               | 4.4001 |     | 3.5919 |     |
| 31200    | 31247  | 226.337     | -46.813 | 2.8481   |                  | 2.8109                      |               | 4.3838 |     | 3.5786 |     |
| 31300    | 31347  | 226.139     | -47.011 | 2.8350   |                  | 2.7980                      |               | 4.3675 |     | 3.5653 |     |
| 31400    | 31447  | 225.941     | -47.209 | 2.8220   |                  | 2.7851                      |               | 4.3512 |     | 3.5520 |     |
| 31500    | 31548  | 225.742     | -47.408 | 2.8090   |                  | 2.7723                      |               | 4.3350 |     | 3.5388 |     |
| 31600    | 31648  | 225.544     | -47.606 | 2.7961   |                  | 2.7595                      |               | 4.3188 |     | 3.5256 |     |
| 31700    | 31748  | 225.346     | -47.804 | 2.7832   |                  | 2.7468                      |               | 4.3027 |     | 3.5124 |     |
| 31800    | 31849  | 225.148     | -48.002 | 2.7704   |                  | 2.7341                      |               | 4.2866 |     | 3.4993 |     |
| 31900    | 31949  | 224.950     | -48.200 | 2.7576   |                  | 2.7215                      |               | 4.2706 |     | 3.4862 |     |
| 32000    | 32049  | 224.752     | -48.398 | 2.7448   | + 2              | 2.7089                      | - 1           | 4.2546 | - 1 | 3.4732 | - 1 |
| 32100    | 32149  | 224.554     | -48.596 | 2.7321   |                  | 2.6964                      |               | 4.2387 |     | 3.4601 |     |
| 32200    | 32250  | 224.356     | -48.794 | 2.7195   |                  | 2.6839                      |               | 4.2228 |     | 3.4472 |     |
| 32300    | 32350  | 224.157     | -48.993 | 2.7069   |                  | 2.6715                      |               | 4.2069 |     | 3.4342 |     |
| 32400    | 32450  | 223.959     | -49.191 | 2.6944   |                  | 2.6591                      |               | 4.1911 |     | 3.4213 |     |
| 32500    | 32551  | 223.761     | -49.389 | 2.6818   |                  | 2.6468                      |               | 4.1754 |     | 3.4085 |     |
| 32600    | 32651  | 223.563     | -49.587 | 2.6694   |                  | 2.6345                      |               | 4.1597 |     | 3.3956 |     |
| 32700    | 32751  | 223.365     | -49.785 | 2.6570   |                  | 2.6222                      |               | 4.1440 |     | 3.3829 |     |
| 32800    | 32852  | 223.167     | -49.983 | 2.6446   |                  | 2.6100                      |               | 4.1284 |     | 3.3701 |     |
| 32900    | 32952  | 222.969     | -50.181 | 2.6323   |                  | 2.5979                      |               | 4.1128 |     | 3.3574 |     |
| 33000    | 33052  | 222.771     | -50.379 | 2.6200   | + 2              | 2.5858                      | - 1           | 4.0973 | - 1 | 3.3447 | - 1 |
| 33100    | 33153  | 222.572     | -50.578 | 2.6078   |                  | 2.5737                      |               | 4.0818 |     | 3.3321 |     |
| 33200    | 33253  | 222.374     | -50.776 | 2.5956   |                  | 2.5617                      |               | 4.0663 |     | 3.3195 |     |
| 33300    | 33353  | 222.176     | -50.974 | 2.5835   |                  | 2.5497                      |               | 4.0510 |     | 3.3069 |     |
| 33400    | 33454  | 221.978     | -51.172 | 2.5714   |                  | 2.5378                      |               | 4.0356 |     | 3.2944 |     |
| 33500    | 33554  | 221.780     | -51.370 | 2.5594   |                  | 2.5259                      |               | 4.0203 |     | 3.2819 |     |
| 33600    | 33654  | 221.582     | -51.568 | 2.5474   |                  | 2.5141                      |               | 4.0050 |     | 3.2694 |     |
| 33700    | 33755  | 221.384     | -51.766 | 2.5354   |                  | 2.5023                      |               | 3.9898 |     | 3.2570 |     |
| 33800    | 33855  | 221.186     | -51.964 | 2.5235   |                  | 2.4905                      |               | 3.9746 |     | 3.2446 |     |
| 33900    | 33955  | 220.988     | -52.162 | 2.5117   |                  | 2.4788                      |               | 3.9595 |     | 3.2323 |     |
| 34000    | 34056  | 220.789     | -52.361 | 2.4999   | + 2              | 2.4672                      | - 1           | 3.9444 | - 1 | 3.2199 | - 1 |
| 34100    | 34156  | 220.591     | -52.559 | 2.4881   |                  | 2.4555                      |               | 3.9294 |     | 3.2077 |     |
| 34200    | 34256  | 220.393     | -52.757 | 2.4764   |                  | 2.4440                      |               | 3.9144 |     | 3.1954 |     |
| 34300    | 34357  | 220.195     | -52.955 | 2.4647   |                  | 2.4325                      |               | 3.8994 |     | 3.1832 |     |
| 34400    | 34457  | 219.997     | -53.153 | 2.4531   |                  | 2.4210                      |               | 3.8845 |     | 3.1710 |     |
| 34500    | 34557  | 219.799     | -53.351 | 2.4415   |                  | 2.4095                      |               | 3.8697 |     | 3.1589 |     |
| 34600    | 34658  | 219.601     | -53.549 | 2.4299   |                  | 2.3981                      |               | 3.8548 |     | 3.1468 |     |
| 34700    | 34758  | 219.403     | -53.747 | 2.4184   |                  | 2.3868                      |               | 3.8401 |     | 3.1347 |     |
| 34800    | 34858  | 219.204     | -53.946 | 2.4070   |                  | 2.3755                      |               | 3.8253 |     | 3.1227 |     |
| 34900    | 34959  | 219.006     | -54.144 | 2.3956   |                  | 2.3642                      |               | 3.8106 |     | 3.1107 |     |
| 35000    | 35059  | 218.808     | -54.342 | 2.3842   | + 2              | 2.3530                      | - 1           | 3.7960 | - 1 | 3.0988 | - 1 |
| 35200    | 35260  | 218.412     | -54.738 | 2.3616   |                  | 2.3307                      |               | 3.7668 |     | 3.0749 |     |
| 35400    | 35460  | 218.016     | -55.134 | 2.3391   |                  | 2.3086                      |               | 3.7378 |     | 3.0513 |     |
| 35600    | 35661  | 217.619     | -55.531 | 2.3169   |                  | 2.2866                      |               | 3.7090 |     | 3.0277 |     |
| 35800    | 35862  | 217.223     | -55.927 | 2.2948   |                  | 2.2648                      |               | 3.6803 |     | 3.0043 |     |
| 36000    | 36062  | 216.827     | -56.323 | 2.2729   |                  | 2.2432                      |               | 3.6518 |     | 2.9811 |     |
| 36200    | 36263  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.2511   |                  | 2.2217                      |               | 3.6199 |     | 2.9550 |     |
| 36400    | 36464  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.2296   |                  | 2.2004                      |               | 3.5852 |     | 2.9267 |     |
| 36600    | 36664  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.2083   |                  | 2.1794                      |               | 3.5509 |     | 2.8987 |     |
| 36800    | 36865  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.1872   |                  | 2.1585                      |               | 3.5170 |     | 2.8710 |     |
| 37000    | 37066  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.1662   | + 2              | 2.1379                      | - 1           | 3.4833 | - 1 | 2.8435 | - 1 |
| 37200    | 37266  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.1455   |                  | 2.1174                      |               | 3.4500 |     | 2.8163 |     |
| 37400    | 37467  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.1250   |                  | 2.0972                      |               | 3.4170 |     | 2.7894 |     |
| 37600    | 37668  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.1046   |                  | 2.0771                      |               | 3.3843 |     | 2.7627 |     |
| 37800    | 37869  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.0845   |                  | 2.0573                      |               | 3.3519 |     | 2.7363 |     |
| 38000    | 38069  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.0646   |                  | 2.0376                      |               | 3.3199 |     | 2.7101 |     |
| 38200    | 38270  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.0448   |                  | 2.0181                      |               | 3.2881 |     | 2.6842 |     |
| 38400    | 38471  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.0253   |                  | 1.9988                      |               | 3.2566 |     | 2.6585 |     |
| 38600    | 38672  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 2.0059   |                  | 1.9796                      |               | 3.2255 |     | 2.6330 |     |
| 38800    | 38872  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.9867   |                  | 1.9607                      |               | 3.1946 |     | 2.6079 |     |
| 39000    | 39073  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.9677   | + 2              | 1.9420                      | - 1           | 3.1641 | - 1 | 2.5829 | - 1 |
| 39200    | 39274  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.9489   |                  | 1.9234                      |               | 3.1338 |     | 2.5582 |     |
| 39400    | 39475  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.9302   |                  | 1.9050                      |               | 3.1038 |     | 2.5337 |     |
| 39600    | 39675  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.9117   |                  | 1.8867                      |               | 3.0741 |     | 2.5095 |     |
| 39800    | 39876  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.8935   |                  | 1.8687                      |               | 3.0447 |     | 2.4855 |     |
| 40000    | 40077  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.8753   |                  | 1.8508                      |               | 3.0156 |     | 2.4617 |     |
| 40200    | 40278  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.8574   |                  | 1.8331                      |               | 2.9867 |     | 2.4382 |     |
| 40400    | 40478  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.8396   |                  | 1.8156                      |               | 2.9582 |     | 2.4148 |     |
| 40600    | 40679  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.8220   |                  | 1.7982                      |               | 2.9299 |     | 2.3917 |     |
| 40800    | 40880  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.8046   |                  | 1.7810                      |               | 2.9018 |     | 2.3688 |     |
| 41000    | 41081  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.7873   | + 2              | 1.7640                      | - 1           | 2.8741 | - 1 | 2.3462 | - 1 |
| 41200    | 41282  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.7702   |                  | 1.7471                      |               | 2.8466 |     | 2.3237 |     |
| 41400    | 41482  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.7533   |                  | 1.7304                      |               | 2.8193 |     | 2.3015 |     |
| 41600    | 41683  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.7365   |                  | 1.7138                      |               | 2.7924 |     | 2.2795 |     |
| 41800    | 41884  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.7199   |                  | 1.6974                      |               | 2.7657 |     | 2.2577 |     |
| 42000    | 42085  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.7035   |                  | 1.6812                      |               | 2.7392 |     | 2.2361 |     |
| 42200    | 42286  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.6872   |                  | 1.6651                      |               | 2.7130 |     | 2.2147 |     |
| 42400    | 42486  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.6710   |                  | 1.6492                      |               | 2.6870 |     | 2.1935 |     |
| 42600    | 42687  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.6550   |                  | 1.6334                      |               | 2.6613 |     | 2.1725 |     |
| 42800    | 42888  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.6392   |                  | 1.6178                      |               | 2.6359 |     | 2.1517 |     |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure   |                  | Density                |                  |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)     | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |
| 31000    | 30954  | 226.824     | -46.326 | 2.8805 + 2 | 2.8428 - 1       | 4.4241 - 1             | 3.6115 - 1       |
| 31100    | 31054  | 226.626     | -46.524 | 2.8673     | 2.8298           | 4.4077                 | 3.5981           |
| 31200    | 31153  | 226.429     | -46.721 | 2.8542     | 2.8169           | 4.3914                 | 3.5848           |
| 31300    | 31253  | 226.231     | -46.919 | 2.8412     | 2.8040           | 4.3751                 | 3.5715           |
| 31400    | 31353  | 226.034     | -47.116 | 2.8281     | 2.7912           | 4.3589                 | 3.5583           |
| 31500    | 31452  | 225.836     | -47.314 | 2.8152     | 2.7784           | 4.3427                 | 3.5450           |
| 31600    | 31552  | 225.639     | -47.511 | 2.8023     | 2.7656           | 4.3265                 | 3.5319           |
| 31700    | 31652  | 225.441     | -47.709 | 2.7894     | 2.7529           | 4.3105                 | 3.5187           |
| 31800    | 31752  | 225.244     | -47.906 | 2.7766     | 2.7403           | 4.2944                 | 3.5056           |
| 31900    | 31851  | 225.046     | -48.104 | 2.7638     | 2.7277           | 4.2784                 | 3.4926           |
| 32000    | 31951  | 224.849     | -48.301 | 2.7511 + 2 | 2.7151 - 1       | 4.2624 - 1             | 3.4795 - 1       |
| 32100    | 32051  | 224.651     | -48.499 | 2.7384     | 2.7026           | 4.2465                 | 3.4666           |
| 32200    | 32150  | 224.454     | -48.696 | 2.7258     | 2.6901           | 4.2307                 | 3.4536           |
| 32300    | 32250  | 224.256     | -48.894 | 2.7132     | 2.6777           | 4.2148                 | 3.4407           |
| 32400    | 32350  | 224.059     | -49.091 | 2.7006     | 2.6653           | 4.1991                 | 3.4278           |
| 32500    | 32449  | 223.861     | -49.289 | 2.6882     | 2.6530           | 4.1833                 | 3.4150           |
| 32600    | 32549  | 223.664     | -49.486 | 2.6757     | 2.6407           | 4.1677                 | 3.4022           |
| 32700    | 32649  | 223.466     | -49.684 | 2.6633     | 2.6285           | 4.1520                 | 3.3894           |
| 32800    | 32748  | 223.269     | -49.881 | 2.6510     | 2.6163           | 4.1364                 | 3.3767           |
| 32900    | 32848  | 223.071     | -50.079 | 2.6387     | 2.6042           | 4.1209                 | 3.3640           |
| 33000    | 32948  | 222.874     | -50.276 | 2.6264 + 2 | 2.5921 - 1       | 4.1054 - 1             | 3.3513 - 1       |
| 33100    | 33048  | 222.676     | -50.474 | 2.6142     | 2.5800           | 4.0899                 | 3.3387           |
| 33200    | 33147  | 222.479     | -50.671 | 2.6020     | 2.5680           | 4.0745                 | 3.3261           |
| 33300    | 33247  | 222.281     | -50.869 | 2.5899     | 2.5561           | 4.0591                 | 3.3136           |
| 33400    | 33347  | 222.084     | -51.066 | 2.5779     | 2.5441           | 4.0438                 | 3.3010           |
| 33500    | 33446  | 221.886     | -51.264 | 2.5658     | 2.5323           | 4.0285                 | 3.2886           |
| 33600    | 33546  | 221.689     | -51.461 | 2.5538     | 2.5205           | 4.0133                 | 3.2761           |
| 33700    | 33646  | 221.491     | -51.659 | 2.5419     | 2.5087           | 3.9981                 | 3.2637           |
| 33800    | 33745  | 221.294     | -51.856 | 2.5300     | 2.4969           | 3.9829                 | 3.2514           |
| 33900    | 33845  | 221.096     | -52.054 | 2.5182     | 2.4852           | 3.9678                 | 3.2390           |
| 34000    | 33945  | 220.899     | -52.251 | 2.5064 + 2 | 2.4736 - 1       | 3.9528 - 1             | 3.2267 - 1       |
| 34100    | 34044  | 220.701     | -52.449 | 2.4946     | 2.4620           | 3.9377                 | 3.2145           |
| 34200    | 34144  | 220.504     | -52.646 | 2.4829     | 2.4504           | 3.9228                 | 3.2023           |
| 34300    | 34244  | 220.306     | -52.844 | 2.4713     | 2.4389           | 3.9078                 | 3.1901           |
| 34400    | 34343  | 220.109     | -53.041 | 2.4596     | 2.4275           | 3.8930                 | 3.1779           |
| 34500    | 34443  | 219.911     | -53.239 | 2.4481     | 2.4160           | 3.8781                 | 3.1658           |
| 34600    | 34543  | 219.714     | -53.436 | 2.4365     | 2.4047           | 3.8633                 | 3.1537           |
| 34700    | 34642  | 219.516     | -53.634 | 2.4250     | 2.3933           | 3.8486                 | 3.1417           |
| 34800    | 34742  | 219.319     | -53.831 | 2.4136     | 2.3820           | 3.8339                 | 3.1297           |
| 34900    | 34842  | 219.122     | -54.028 | 2.4022     | 2.3708           | 3.8192                 | 3.1177           |
| 35000    | 34941  | 218.924     | -54.226 | 2.3908 + 2 | 2.3596 - 1       | 3.8046 - 1             | 3.1058 - 1       |
| 35200    | 35141  | 218.529     | -54.621 | 2.3683     | 2.3373           | 3.7754                 | 3.0820           |
| 35400    | 35340  | 218.134     | -55.016 | 2.3459     | 2.3152           | 3.7465                 | 3.0584           |
| 35600    | 35539  | 217.739     | -55.411 | 2.3236     | 2.2932           | 3.7177                 | 3.0349           |
| 35800    | 35739  | 217.344     | -55.806 | 2.3016     | 2.2715           | 3.6891                 | 3.0115           |
| 36000    | 35938  | 216.950     | -56.200 | 2.2797     | 2.2498           | 3.6607                 | 2.9883           |
| 36200    | 36137  | 216.555     | -56.595 | 2.2579     | 2.2284           | 3.6308                 | 2.9639           |
| 36400    | 36337  | 216.160     | -56.990 | 2.2364     | 2.2072           | 3.5962                 | 2.9356           |
| 36600    | 36536  | 215.765     | -57.385 | 2.2151     | 2.1861           | 3.5619                 | 2.9077           |
| 36800    | 36735  | 215.370     | -57.780 | 2.1940     | 2.1653           | 3.5279                 | 2.8799           |
| 37000    | 36934  | 214.975     | -58.175 | 2.1731 + 2 | 2.1446 - 1       | 3.4943 - 1             | 2.8525 - 1       |
| 37200    | 37134  | 214.580     | -58.570 | 2.1523     | 2.1242           | 3.4610                 | 2.8253           |
| 37400    | 37333  | 214.185     | -58.965 | 2.1318     | 2.1039           | 3.4280                 | 2.7984           |
| 37600    | 37532  | 213.790     | -59.360 | 2.1115     | 2.0839           | 3.3953                 | 2.7717           |
| 37800    | 37732  | 213.395     | -59.755 | 2.0914     | 2.0640           | 3.3630                 | 2.7453           |
| 38000    | 37931  | 213.000     | -60.150 | 2.0714     | 2.0443           | 3.3309                 | 2.7191           |
| 38200    | 38130  | 212.605     | -60.545 | 2.0517     | 2.0249           | 3.2992                 | 2.6932           |
| 38400    | 38329  | 212.210     | -60.940 | 2.0321     | 2.0056           | 3.2677                 | 2.6675           |
| 38600    | 38529  | 211.815     | -61.335 | 2.0128     | 1.9864           | 3.2366                 | 2.6421           |
| 38800    | 38728  | 211.420     | -61.730 | 1.9936     | 1.9675           | 3.2057                 | 2.6169           |
| 39000    | 38927  | 211.025     | -62.125 | 1.9746 + 2 | 1.9488 - 1       | 3.1752 - 1             | 2.5920 - 1       |
| 39200    | 39126  | 210.630     | -62.520 | 1.9558     | 1.9302           | 3.1449                 | 2.5673           |
| 39400    | 39326  | 210.235     | -62.915 | 1.9371     | 1.9118           | 3.1149                 | 2.5428           |
| 39600    | 39525  | 209.840     | -63.310 | 1.9187     | 1.8936           | 3.0852                 | 2.5186           |
| 39800    | 39724  | 209.445     | -63.705 | 1.9004     | 1.8755           | 3.0558                 | 2.4946           |
| 40000    | 39923  | 209.050     | -64.100 | 1.8823     | 1.8576           | 3.0267                 | 2.4708           |
| 40200    | 40123  | 208.655     | -64.495 | 1.8643     | 1.8399           | 2.9979                 | 2.4472           |
| 40400    | 40322  | 208.260     | -64.890 | 1.8466     | 1.8224           | 2.9693                 | 2.4239           |
| 40600    | 40521  | 207.865     | -65.285 | 1.8290     | 1.8050           | 2.9410                 | 2.4008           |
| 40800    | 40720  | 207.470     | -65.680 | 1.8115     | 1.7878           | 2.9130                 | 2.3779           |
| 41000    | 40920  | 207.075     | -66.075 | 1.7943 + 2 | 1.7708 - 1       | 2.8852 - 1             | 2.3553 - 1       |
| 41200    | 41119  | 206.680     | -66.470 | 1.7772     | 1.7539           | 2.8577                 | 2.3328           |
| 41400    | 41318  | 206.285     | -66.865 | 1.7602     | 1.7372           | 2.8305                 | 2.3106           |
| 41600    | 41517  | 205.890     | -67.260 | 1.7435     | 1.7207           | 2.8035                 | 2.2886           |
| 41800    | 41716  | 205.495     | -67.655 | 1.7268     | 1.7043           | 2.7768                 | 2.2668           |
| 42000    | 41916  | 205.100     | -68.050 | 1.7104     | 1.6880           | 2.7503                 | 2.2452           |
| 42200    | 42115  | 204.705     | -68.445 | 1.6941     | 1.6719           | 2.7241                 | 2.2238           |
| 42400    | 42314  | 204.310     | -68.840 | 1.6779     | 1.6560           | 2.6982                 | 2.2026           |
| 42600    | 42513  | 203.915     | -69.235 | 1.6620     | 1.6402           | 2.6725                 | 2.1816           |
| 42800    | 42712  | 203.520     | -69.630 | 1.6461     | 1.6246           | 2.6470                 | 2.1608           |

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure   |                  | Density                     |               |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)     | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |
| 43000    | 43089  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.6235 + 2 | 1.6023 - 1       | 2.6107 - 1                  | 2.1312 - 1    |
| 43200    | 43290  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.6080     | 1.5870           | 2.5857                      | 2.1108        |
| 43400    | 43491  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5926     | 1.5718           | 2.5610                      | 2.0906        |
| 43600    | 43691  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5774     | 1.5567           | 2.5365                      | 2.0706        |
| 43800    | 43892  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5623     | 1.5418           | 2.5122                      | 2.0508        |
| 44000    | 44093  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5473     | 1.5271           | 2.4882                      | 2.0311        |
| 44200    | 44294  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5325     | 1.5125           | 2.4644                      | 2.0117        |
| 44400    | 44495  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5179     | 1.4980           | 2.4408                      | 1.9925        |
| 44600    | 44696  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5033     | 1.4837           | 2.4174                      | 1.9734        |
| 44800    | 44896  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4890     | 1.4695           | 2.3943                      | 1.9545        |
| 45000    | 45097  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4747 + 2 | 1.4554 - 1       | 2.3714 - 1                  | 1.9358 - 1    |
| 45200    | 45298  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4606     | 1.4415           | 2.3487                      | 1.9173        |
| 45400    | 45499  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4466     | 1.4277           | 2.3262                      | 1.8990        |
| 45600    | 45700  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4328     | 1.4141           | 2.3040                      | 1.8808        |
| 45800    | 45901  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4191     | 1.4005           | 2.2819                      | 1.8628        |
| 46000    | 46102  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4055     | 1.3871           | 2.2601                      | 1.8450        |
| 46200    | 46303  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3921     | 1.3739           | 2.2385                      | 1.8273        |
| 46400    | 46503  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3788     | 1.3607           | 2.2171                      | 1.8099        |
| 46600    | 46704  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3656     | 1.3477           | 2.1959                      | 1.7925        |
| 46800    | 46905  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3525     | 1.3348           | 2.1749                      | 1.7754        |
| 47000    | 47106  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3396 + 2 | 1.3220 - 1       | 2.1541 - 1                  | 1.7584 -      |
| 47200    | 47307  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3267     | 1.3094           | 2.1334                      | 1.7416        |
| 47400    | 47508  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3140     | 1.2969           | 2.1130                      | 1.7249        |
| 47600    | 47709  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3015     | 1.2845           | 2.0928                      | 1.7084        |
| 47800    | 47910  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2890     | 1.2722           | 2.0728                      | 1.6921        |
| 48000    | 48111  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2767     | 1.2600           | 2.0530                      | 1.6759        |
| 48200    | 48312  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2645     | 1.2479           | 2.0333                      | 1.6599        |
| 48400    | 48513  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2524     | 1.2360           | 2.0139                      | 1.6440        |
| 48600    | 48714  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2404     | 1.2242           | 1.9946                      | 1.6283        |
| 48800    | 48914  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2285     | 1.2125           | 1.9755                      | 1.6127        |
| 49000    | 49115  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2168 + 2 | 1.2009 - 1       | 1.9566 - 1                  | 1.5972 - 1    |
| 49200    | 49316  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2051     | 1.1894           | 1.9379                      | 1.5820        |
| 49400    | 49517  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1936     | 1.1780           | 1.9194                      | 1.5668        |
| 49600    | 49718  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1822     | 1.1667           | 1.9010                      | 1.5518        |
| 49800    | 49919  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1709     | 1.1556           | 1.8828                      | 1.5370        |
| 50000    | 50120  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1597     | 1.1445           | 1.8648                      | 1.5223        |
| 50200    | 50321  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1486     | 1.1336           | 1.8470                      | 1.5077        |
| 50400    | 50522  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1376     | 1.1227           | 1.8293                      | 1.4933        |
| 50600    | 50723  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1267     | 1.1120           | 1.8118                      | 1.4790        |
| 50800    | 50924  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1159     | 1.1013           | 1.7945                      | 1.4649        |
| 51000    | 51125  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1053 + 2 | 1.0908 - 1       | 1.7773 - 1                  | 1.4509 - 1    |
| 51200    | 51326  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0947     | 1.0804           | 1.7603                      | 1.4370        |
| 51400    | 51527  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0842     | 1.0700           | 1.7435                      | 1.4232        |
| 51600    | 51728  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0738     | 1.0598           | 1.7268                      | 1.4096        |
| 51800    | 51929  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0636     | 1.0497           | 1.7103                      | 1.3961        |
| 52000    | 52130  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0534     | 1.0396           | 1.6939                      | 1.3828        |
| 52200    | 52331  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0433     | 1.0297           | 1.6777                      | 1.3695        |
| 52400    | 52532  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0333     | 1.0198           | 1.6616                      | 1.3564        |
| 52600    | 52733  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0234     | 1.0101           | 1.6457                      | 1.3435        |
| 52800    | 52934  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0137     | 1.0004           | 1.6300                      | 1.3306        |
| 53000    | 53135  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0040 + 2 | 9.9087 - 2       | 1.6144 - 1                  | 1.3179 - 1    |
| 53200    | 53336  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.9439 + 1 | 9.8139           | 1.5990                      | 1.3053        |
| 53400    | 53537  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.8488     | 9.7200           | 1.5837                      | 1.2928        |
| 53600    | 53738  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.7546     | 9.6270           | 1.5685                      | 1.2804        |
| 53800    | 53939  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.6613     | 9.5349           | 1.5535                      | 1.2682        |
| 54000    | 54140  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.5688     | 9.4437           | 1.5387                      | 1.2560        |
| 54200    | 54341  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.4773     | 9.3534           | 1.5239                      | 1.2440        |
| 54400    | 54542  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.3866     | 9.2639           | 1.5094                      | 1.2321        |
| 54600    | 54743  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.2968     | 9.1753           | 1.4949                      | 1.2203        |
| 54800    | 54944  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.2079     | 9.0875           | 1.4806                      | 1.2087        |
| 55000    | 55145  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.1198 + 1 | 9.0005 - 2       | 1.4664 - 1                  | 1.1971 - 1    |
| 55200    | 55346  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.0326     | 8.9144           | 1.4524                      | 1.1856        |
| 55400    | 55548  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.9461     | 8.8292           | 1.4385                      | 1.1743        |
| 55600    | 55749  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.8606     | 8.7447           | 1.4248                      | 1.1631        |
| 55800    | 55950  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.7758     | 8.6610           | 1.4111                      | 1.1519        |
| 56000    | 56151  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.6918     | 8.5782           | 1.3976                      | 1.1409        |
| 56200    | 56352  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.6087     | 8.4961           | 1.3843                      | 1.1300        |
| 56400    | 56553  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.5263     | 8.4148           | 1.3710                      | 1.1192        |
| 56600    | 56754  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.4448     | 8.3343           | 1.3579                      | 1.1085        |
| 56800    | 56955  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.3640     | 8.2546           | 1.3449                      | 1.0979        |
| 57000    | 57156  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.2840 + 1 | 8.1756 - 2       | 1.3320 - 1                  | 1.0874 - 1    |
| 57200    | 57357  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.2047     | 8.0974           | 1.3193                      | 1.0770        |
| 57400    | 57558  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.1262     | 8.0199           | 1.3067                      | 1.0667        |
| 57600    | 57760  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.0485     | 7.9432           | 1.2942                      | 1.0565        |
| 57800    | 57961  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.9715     | 7.8672           | 1.2818                      | 1.0464        |
| 58000    | 58162  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.8952     | 7.7920           | 1.2695                      | 1.0364        |
| 58200    | 58363  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.8197     | 7.7174           | 1.2574                      | 1.0264        |
| 58400    | 58564  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.7449     | 7.6436           | 1.2454                      | 1.0166        |
| 58600    | 58765  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.6708     | 7.5705           | 1.2335                      | 1.0069        |
| 58800    | 58966  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.5974     | 7.4980           | 1.2217                      | 9.9727 - 2    |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 43000    | 42912  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.6304   | * 2              | 1.6091                      | - 1           | 2.6218 | - 1 | 2.1402 | - 1 |
| 43200    | 43111  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.6149   |                  | 1.5938                      |               | 2.5968 |     | 2.1198 |     |
| 43400    | 43310  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5995   |                  | 1.5786                      |               | 2.5721 |     | 2.0996 |     |
| 43600    | 43509  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5843   |                  | 1.5636                      |               | 2.5476 |     | 2.0796 |     |
| 43800    | 43708  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5692   |                  | 1.5487                      |               | 2.5233 |     | 2.0598 |     |
| 44000    | 43907  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5542   |                  | 1.5339                      |               | 2.4993 |     | 2.0402 |     |
| 44200    | 44107  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5394   |                  | 1.5193                      |               | 2.4754 |     | 2.0208 |     |
| 44400    | 44306  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5248   |                  | 1.5048                      |               | 2.4519 |     | 2.0015 |     |
| 44600    | 44505  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.5102   |                  | 1.4905                      |               | 2.4285 |     | 1.9825 |     |
| 44800    | 44704  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4959   |                  | 1.4763                      |               | 2.4054 |     | 1.9636 |     |
| 45000    | 44903  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4816   | * 2              | 1.4622                      | - 1           | 2.3825 | - 1 | 1.9449 | - 1 |
| 45200    | 45102  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4675   |                  | 1.4483                      |               | 2.3598 |     | 1.9263 |     |
| 45400    | 45301  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4535   |                  | 1.4345                      |               | 2.3373 |     | 1.9080 |     |
| 45600    | 45501  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4397   |                  | 1.4208                      |               | 2.3150 |     | 1.8898 |     |
| 45800    | 45700  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4259   |                  | 1.4073                      |               | 2.2930 |     | 1.8718 |     |
| 46000    | 45899  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.4124   |                  | 1.3939                      |               | 2.2711 |     | 1.8540 |     |
| 46200    | 46098  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3989   |                  | 1.3806                      |               | 2.2495 |     | 1.8363 |     |
| 46400    | 46297  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3856   |                  | 1.3675                      |               | 2.2281 |     | 1.8188 |     |
| 46600    | 46496  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3724   |                  | 1.3544                      |               | 2.2069 |     | 1.8015 |     |
| 46800    | 46695  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3593   |                  | 1.3415                      |               | 2.1858 |     | 1.7844 |     |
| 47000    | 46894  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3464   | * 2              | 1.3288                      | - 1           | 2.1650 | - 1 | 1.7674 | - 1 |
| 47200    | 47093  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3336   |                  | 1.3161                      |               | 2.1444 |     | 1.7505 |     |
| 47400    | 47293  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3209   |                  | 1.3036                      |               | 2.1240 |     | 1.7339 |     |
| 47600    | 47492  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.3083   |                  | 1.2912                      |               | 2.1038 |     | 1.7173 |     |
| 47800    | 47691  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2958   |                  | 1.2789                      |               | 2.0837 |     | 1.7010 |     |
| 48000    | 47890  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2835   |                  | 1.2667                      |               | 2.0639 |     | 1.6848 |     |
| 48200    | 48089  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2712   |                  | 1.2546                      |               | 2.0442 |     | 1.6687 |     |
| 48400    | 48288  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2591   |                  | 1.2427                      |               | 2.0248 |     | 1.6529 |     |
| 48600    | 48487  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2472   |                  | 1.2308                      |               | 2.0055 |     | 1.6371 |     |
| 48800    | 48686  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2353   |                  | 1.2191                      |               | 1.9864 |     | 1.6215 |     |
| 49000    | 48885  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2235   | * 2              | 1.2075                      | - 1           | 1.9675 | - 1 | 1.6061 | - 1 |
| 49200    | 49084  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2119   |                  | 1.1960                      |               | 1.9487 |     | 1.5908 |     |
| 49400    | 49283  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.2003   |                  | 1.1846                      |               | 1.9302 |     | 1.5756 |     |
| 49600    | 49482  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1889   |                  | 1.1733                      |               | 1.9118 |     | 1.5606 |     |
| 49800    | 49681  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1776   |                  | 1.1622                      |               | 1.8936 |     | 1.5458 |     |
| 50000    | 49880  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1664   |                  | 1.1511                      |               | 1.8756 |     | 1.5311 |     |
| 50200    | 50079  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1553   |                  | 1.1401                      |               | 1.8577 |     | 1.5165 |     |
| 50400    | 50278  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1443   |                  | 1.1293                      |               | 1.8400 |     | 1.5021 |     |
| 50600    | 50478  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1334   |                  | 1.1185                      |               | 1.8225 |     | 1.4878 |     |
| 50800    | 50677  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1226   |                  | 1.1079                      |               | 1.8051 |     | 1.4736 |     |
| 51000    | 50876  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1119   | * 2              | 1.0973                      | - 1           | 1.7880 | - 1 | 1.4596 | - 1 |
| 51200    | 51075  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.1013   |                  | 1.0869                      |               | 1.7709 |     | 1.4457 |     |
| 51400    | 51274  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0908   |                  | 1.0765                      |               | 1.7541 |     | 1.4319 |     |
| 51600    | 51473  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0804   |                  | 1.0663                      |               | 1.7374 |     | 1.4183 |     |
| 51800    | 51672  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0701   |                  | 1.0561                      |               | 1.7208 |     | 1.4048 |     |
| 52000    | 51871  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0600   |                  | 1.0461                      |               | 1.7045 |     | 1.3914 |     |
| 52200    | 52070  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0499   |                  | 1.0361                      |               | 1.6882 |     | 1.3782 |     |
| 52400    | 52269  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0399   |                  | 1.0263                      |               | 1.6722 |     | 1.3650 |     |
| 52600    | 52468  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0300   |                  | 1.0165                      |               | 1.6562 |     | 1.3520 |     |
| 52800    | 52667  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0202   |                  | 1.0068                      |               | 1.6405 |     | 1.3392 |     |
| 53000    | 52866  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0105   | * 2              | 9.9729                      | - 2           | 1.6249 | - 1 | 1.3264 | - 1 |
| 53200    | 53065  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 1.0008   |                  | 9.8779                      |               | 1.6094 |     | 1.3138 |     |
| 53400    | 53264  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.9135   | * 1              | 9.7839                      |               | 1.5941 |     | 1.3013 |     |
| 53600    | 53463  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.8192   |                  | 9.6908                      |               | 1.5789 |     | 1.2889 |     |
| 53800    | 53662  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.7257   |                  | 9.5985                      |               | 1.5639 |     | 1.2766 |     |
| 54000    | 53861  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.6332   |                  | 9.5072                      |               | 1.5490 |     | 1.2645 |     |
| 54200    | 54059  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.5415   |                  | 9.4167                      |               | 1.5343 |     | 1.2525 |     |
| 54400    | 54258  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.4507   |                  | 9.3271                      |               | 1.5197 |     | 1.2405 |     |
| 54600    | 54457  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.3607   |                  | 9.2383                      |               | 1.5052 |     | 1.2287 |     |
| 54800    | 54656  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.2716   |                  | 9.1504                      |               | 1.4909 |     | 1.2170 |     |
| 55000    | 54855  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.1834   | * 1              | 9.0633                      | - 2           | 1.4767 | - 1 | 1.2055 | - 1 |
| 55200    | 55054  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.0960   |                  | 8.9771                      |               | 1.4626 |     | 1.1940 |     |
| 55400    | 55253  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 9.0095   |                  | 8.8916                      |               | 1.4487 |     | 1.1826 |     |
| 55600    | 55452  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.9237   |                  | 8.8070                      |               | 1.4349 |     | 1.1714 |     |
| 55800    | 55651  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.8388   |                  | 8.7232                      |               | 1.4213 |     | 1.1602 |     |
| 56000    | 55850  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.7547   |                  | 8.6402                      |               | 1.4077 |     | 1.1492 |     |
| 56200    | 56049  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.6714   |                  | 8.5580                      |               | 1.3943 |     | 1.1382 |     |
| 56400    | 56248  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.5889   |                  | 8.4766                      |               | 1.3811 |     | 1.1274 |     |
| 56600    | 56447  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.5071   |                  | 8.3959                      |               | 1.3679 |     | 1.1167 |     |
| 56800    | 56646  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.4262   |                  | 8.3160                      |               | 1.3549 |     | 1.1061 |     |
| 57000    | 56845  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.3460   | * 1              | 8.2369                      | - 2           | 1.3420 | - 1 | 1.0955 | - 1 |
| 57200    | 57044  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.2666   |                  | 8.1585                      |               | 1.3293 |     | 1.0851 |     |
| 57400    | 57242  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.1880   |                  | 8.0809                      |               | 1.3166 |     | 1.0748 |     |
| 57600    | 57441  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.1101   |                  | 8.0040                      |               | 1.3041 |     | 1.0646 |     |
| 57800    | 57640  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 8.0329   |                  | 7.9278                      |               | 1.2917 |     | 1.0544 |     |
| 58000    | 57839  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.9565   |                  | 7.8524                      |               | 1.2794 |     | 1.0444 |     |
| 58200    | 58038  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.8808   |                  | 7.7777                      |               | 1.2672 |     | 1.0345 |     |
| 58400    | 58237  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.8058   |                  | 7.7037                      |               | 1.2552 |     | 1.0246 |     |
| 58600    | 58436  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.7315   |                  | 7.6304                      |               | 1.2432 |     | 1.0149 |     |
| 58800    | 58635  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.6580   |                  | 7.5578                      |               | 1.2314 |     | 1.0052 |     |

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Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure   |                  | Density                     |               |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)     | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |
| 59000    | 59167  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.5247 + 1 | 7.4263 - 2       | 1.2100 - 1                  | 9.8773 - 2    |
| 59200    | 59369  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.4527     | 7.3553           | 1.1984                      | 9.7828        |
| 59400    | 59570  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.3814     | 7.2849           | 1.1869                      | 9.6892        |
| 59600    | 59771  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.3108     | 7.2152           | 1.1756                      | 9.5965        |
| 59800    | 59972  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.2409     | 7.1462           | 1.1643                      | 9.5047        |
| 60000    | 60173  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.1716     | 7.0778           | 1.1532                      | 9.4137        |
| 60200    | 60374  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.1030     | 7.0101           | 1.1422                      | 9.3237        |
| 60400    | 60575  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.0350     | 6.9430           | 1.1312                      | 9.2345        |
| 60600    | 60777  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.9677     | 6.8766           | 1.1204                      | 9.1462        |
| 60800    | 60978  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.9011     | 6.8108           | 1.1097                      | 9.0587        |
| 61000    | 61179  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.8351 + 1 | 6.7457 - 2       | 1.0991 - 1                  | 8.9720 - 2    |
| 61200    | 61380  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.7697     | 6.6811           | 1.0886                      | 8.8862        |
| 61400    | 61581  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.7049     | 6.6172           | 1.0781                      | 8.8011        |
| 61600    | 61782  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.6408     | 6.5539           | 1.0678                      | 8.7170        |
| 61800    | 61984  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.5772     | 6.4912           | 1.0576                      | 8.6336        |
| 62000    | 62185  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.5143     | 6.4291           | 1.0475                      | 8.5510        |
| 62200    | 62386  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.4520     | 6.3676           | 1.0375                      | 8.4692        |
| 62400    | 62587  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.3903     | 6.3067           | 1.0275                      | 8.3881        |
| 62600    | 62788  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.3291     | 6.2464           | 1.0177                      | 8.3079        |
| 62800    | 62990  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.2686     | 6.1866           | 1.0080                      | 8.2284        |
| 63000    | 63191  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.2086 + 1 | 6.1274 - 2       | 9.9834 - 2                  | 8.1497 - 2    |
| 63200    | 63392  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.1492     | 6.0688           | 9.8879                      | 8.0717        |
| 63400    | 63593  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.0904     | 6.0107           | 9.7933                      | 7.9945        |
| 63600    | 63795  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.0321     | 5.9532           | 9.6996                      | 7.9180        |
| 63800    | 63996  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.9744     | 5.8963           | 9.6068                      | 7.8423        |
| 64000    | 64197  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.9173     | 5.8399           | 9.5149                      | 7.7673        |
| 64200    | 64398  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.8607     | 5.7840           | 9.4239                      | 7.6930        |
| 64400    | 64599  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.8046     | 5.7287           | 9.3337                      | 7.6194        |
| 64600    | 64801  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.7491     | 5.6739           | 9.2444                      | 7.5465        |
| 64800    | 65002  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.6941     | 5.6196           | 9.1560                      | 7.4743        |
| 65000    | 65203  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.6396 + 1 | 5.5658 - 2       | 9.0684 - 2                  | 7.4028 - 2    |
| 65200    | 65404  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.5856     | 5.5126           | 8.9816                      | 7.3319        |
| 65400    | 65606  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.5322     | 5.4599           | 8.8957                      | 7.2618        |
| 65600    | 65807  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.4793     | 5.4076           | 8.8106                      | 7.1923        |
| 65800    | 66008  | 216.706     | -56.444 | 5.4269     | 5.3559           | 8.7241                      | 7.1217        |
| 66000    | 66210  | 216.767     | -56.383 | 5.3750     | 5.3047           | 8.6382                      | 7.0516        |
| 66200    | 66411  | 216.828     | -56.322 | 5.3236     | 5.2540           | 8.5532                      | 6.9822        |
| 66400    | 66612  | 216.889     | -56.261 | 5.2727     | 5.2037           | 8.4691                      | 6.9136        |
| 66600    | 66813  | 216.950     | -56.200 | 5.2223     | 5.1540           | 8.3858                      | 6.8456        |
| 66800    | 67015  | 217.011     | -56.139 | 5.1724     | 5.1048           | 8.3034                      | 6.7783        |
| 67000    | 67216  | 217.072     | -56.078 | 5.1230 + 1 | 5.0560 - 2       | 8.2218 - 2                  | 6.7117 - 2    |
| 67200    | 67417  | 217.133     | -56.017 | 5.0741     | 5.0078           | 8.1410                      | 6.6457        |
| 67400    | 67619  | 217.194     | -55.956 | 5.0257     | 4.9600           | 8.0611                      | 6.5805        |
| 67600    | 67820  | 217.255     | -55.895 | 4.9777     | 4.9127           | 7.9819                      | 6.5158        |
| 67800    | 68021  | 217.316     | -55.834 | 4.9303     | 4.8658           | 7.9035                      | 6.4519        |
| 68000    | 68222  | 217.377     | -55.773 | 4.8833     | 4.8194           | 7.8260                      | 6.3886        |
| 68200    | 68424  | 217.438     | -55.712 | 4.8367     | 4.7734           | 7.7492                      | 6.3259        |
| 68400    | 68625  | 217.499     | -55.651 | 4.7906     | 4.7279           | 7.6732                      | 6.2638        |
| 68600    | 68826  | 217.559     | -55.591 | 4.7450     | 4.6829           | 7.5980                      | 6.2024        |
| 68800    | 69028  | 217.620     | -55.530 | 4.6998     | 4.6383           | 7.5235                      | 6.1416        |
| 69000    | 69229  | 217.681     | -55.469 | 4.6550 + 1 | 4.5941 - 2       | 7.4497 - 2                  | 6.0814 - 2    |
| 69200    | 69430  | 217.742     | -55.408 | 4.6107     | 4.5504           | 7.3767                      | 6.0218        |
| 69400    | 69632  | 217.803     | -55.347 | 4.5668     | 4.5071           | 7.3045                      | 5.9629        |
| 69600    | 69833  | 217.864     | -55.286 | 4.5233     | 4.4642           | 7.2330                      | 5.9045        |
| 69800    | 70034  | 217.925     | -55.225 | 4.4803     | 4.4217           | 7.1622                      | 5.8467        |
| 70000    | 70236  | 217.986     | -55.164 | 4.4377     | 4.3797           | 7.0921                      | 5.7894        |
| 70200    | 70437  | 218.047     | -55.103 | 4.3955     | 4.3380           | 7.0227                      | 5.7328        |
| 70400    | 70638  | 218.108     | -55.042 | 4.3537     | 4.2968           | 6.9540                      | 5.6767        |
| 70600    | 70840  | 218.169     | -54.981 | 4.3124     | 4.2560           | 6.8860                      | 5.6212        |
| 70800    | 71041  | 218.230     | -54.920 | 4.2714     | 4.2156           | 6.8187                      | 5.5663        |
| 71000    | 71243  | 218.291     | -54.859 | 4.2308 + 1 | 4.1755 - 2       | 6.7520 - 2                  | 5.5119 - 2    |
| 71200    | 71444  | 218.352     | -54.798 | 4.1907     | 4.1359           | 6.6861                      | 5.4580        |
| 71400    | 71645  | 218.413     | -54.737 | 4.1509     | 4.0966           | 6.6208                      | 5.4047        |
| 71600    | 71847  | 218.474     | -54.676 | 4.1115     | 4.0578           | 6.5561                      | 5.3519        |
| 71800    | 72048  | 218.535     | -54.615 | 4.0725     | 4.0193           | 6.4921                      | 5.2997        |
| 72000    | 72249  | 218.596     | -54.554 | 4.0339     | 3.9811           | 6.4288                      | 5.2480        |
| 72200    | 72451  | 218.657     | -54.493 | 3.9957     | 3.9434           | 6.3660                      | 5.1968        |
| 72400    | 72652  | 218.718     | -54.432 | 3.9578     | 3.9060           | 6.3039                      | 5.1461        |
| 72600    | 72854  | 218.779     | -54.371 | 3.9203     | 3.8690           | 6.2425                      | 5.0959        |
| 72800    | 73055  | 218.840     | -54.310 | 3.8831     | 3.8324           | 6.1816                      | 5.0462        |
| 73000    | 73256  | 218.901     | -54.249 | 3.8464 + 1 | 3.7961 - 2       | 6.1214 - 2                  | 4.9970 - 2    |
| 73200    | 73458  | 218.962     | -54.188 | 3.8100     | 3.7601           | 6.0617                      | 4.9483        |
| 73400    | 73659  | 219.023     | -54.127 | 3.7739     | 3.7245           | 6.0027                      | 4.9001        |
| 73600    | 73861  | 219.083     | -54.067 | 3.7382     | 3.6893           | 5.9442                      | 4.8524        |
| 73800    | 74062  | 219.144     | -54.006 | 3.7028     | 3.6544           | 5.8864                      | 4.8052        |
| 74000    | 74264  | 219.205     | -53.945 | 3.6678     | 3.6198           | 5.8291                      | 4.7584        |
| 74200    | 74465  | 219.266     | -53.884 | 3.6331     | 3.5856           | 5.7724                      | 4.7121        |
| 74400    | 74666  | 219.327     | -53.823 | 3.5988     | 3.5517           | 5.7162                      | 4.6663        |
| 74600    | 74868  | 219.388     | -53.762 | 3.5648     | 3.5182           | 5.6606                      | 4.6209        |
| 74800    | 75069  | 219.449     | -53.701 | 3.5311     | 3.4849           | 5.6056                      | 4.5760        |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 59000    | 58834  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.5851   | + 1              | 7.4859                      | - 2           | 1.2197 | - 1 | 9.9566 | - 2 |
| 59200    | 59032  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.5130   |                  | 7.4147                      |               | 1.2081 |     | 9.8618 |     |
| 59400    | 59231  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.4415   |                  | 7.3442                      |               | 1.1966 |     | 9.7680 |     |
| 59600    | 59430  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.3707   |                  | 7.2743                      |               | 1.1852 |     | 9.6751 |     |
| 59800    | 59629  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.3006   |                  | 7.2051                      |               | 1.1739 |     | 9.5831 |     |
| 60000    | 59828  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.2312   |                  | 7.1366                      |               | 1.1628 |     | 9.4919 |     |
| 60200    | 60027  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.1624   |                  | 7.0687                      |               | 1.1517 |     | 9.4016 |     |
| 60400    | 60226  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.0942   |                  | 7.0015                      |               | 1.1407 |     | 9.3122 |     |
| 60600    | 60424  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 7.0268   |                  | 6.9349                      |               | 1.1299 |     | 9.2236 |     |
| 60800    | 60623  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.9599   |                  | 6.8689                      |               | 1.1191 |     | 9.1359 |     |
| 61000    | 60822  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.8937   | + 1              | 6.8036                      | - 2           | 1.1085 | - 1 | 9.0490 | - 2 |
| 61200    | 61021  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.8282   |                  | 6.7389                      |               | 1.0980 |     | 8.9629 |     |
| 61400    | 61220  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.7632   |                  | 6.6748                      |               | 1.0875 |     | 8.8777 |     |
| 61600    | 61419  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.6989   |                  | 6.6113                      |               | 1.0772 |     | 8.7933 |     |
| 61800    | 61617  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.6352   |                  | 6.5484                      |               | 1.0669 |     | 8.7096 |     |
| 62000    | 61816  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.5721   |                  | 6.4861                      |               | 1.0568 |     | 8.6268 |     |
| 62200    | 62015  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.5096   |                  | 6.4245                      |               | 1.0467 |     | 8.5448 |     |
| 62400    | 62214  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.4477   |                  | 6.3634                      |               | 1.0368 |     | 8.4635 |     |
| 62600    | 62413  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.3864   |                  | 6.3028                      |               | 1.0269 |     | 8.3830 |     |
| 62800    | 62611  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.3256   |                  | 6.2429                      |               | 1.0172 |     | 8.3033 |     |
| 63000    | 62810  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.2655   | + 1              | 6.1835                      | - 2           | 1.0075 | - 1 | 8.2243 | - 2 |
| 63200    | 63009  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.2059   |                  | 6.1247                      |               | 9.9790 | - 2 | 8.1461 |     |
| 63400    | 63208  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.1469   |                  | 6.0665                      |               | 9.8841 |     | 8.0687 |     |
| 63600    | 63407  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.0884   |                  | 6.0088                      |               | 9.7901 |     | 7.9919 |     |
| 63800    | 63605  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 6.0305   |                  | 5.9517                      |               | 9.6970 |     | 7.9159 |     |
| 64000    | 63804  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.9732   |                  | 5.8951                      |               | 9.6048 |     | 7.8407 |     |
| 64200    | 64003  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.9164   |                  | 5.8390                      |               | 9.5135 |     | 7.7661 |     |
| 64400    | 64202  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.8601   |                  | 5.7835                      |               | 9.4231 |     | 7.6923 |     |
| 64600    | 64401  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.8044   |                  | 5.7285                      |               | 9.3335 |     | 7.6191 |     |
| 64800    | 64599  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.7492   |                  | 5.6741                      |               | 9.2447 |     | 7.5467 |     |
| 65000    | 64798  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.6946   | + 1              | 5.6201                      | - 2           | 9.1568 | - 2 | 7.4750 | - 2 |
| 65200    | 64997  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.6404   |                  | 5.5667                      |               | 9.0698 |     | 7.4039 |     |
| 65400    | 65196  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.5868   |                  | 5.5137                      |               | 8.9835 |     | 7.3335 |     |
| 65600    | 65394  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.5337   |                  | 5.4613                      |               | 8.8981 |     | 7.2638 |     |
| 65800    | 65593  | 216.650     | -56.500 | 5.4811   |                  | 5.4094                      |               | 8.8135 |     | 7.1947 |     |
| 66000    | 65792  | 216.703     | -56.447 | 5.4290   |                  | 5.3580                      |               | 8.7276 |     | 7.1266 |     |
| 66200    | 65991  | 216.764     | -56.386 | 5.3774   |                  | 5.3071                      |               | 8.6423 |     | 7.0594 |     |
| 66400    | 66189  | 216.824     | -56.326 | 5.3263   |                  | 5.2567                      |               | 8.5578 |     | 6.9959 |     |
| 66600    | 66388  | 216.885     | -56.265 | 5.2757   |                  | 5.2067                      |               | 8.4741 |     | 6.9376 |     |
| 66800    | 66587  | 216.945     | -56.205 | 5.2256   |                  | 5.1573                      |               | 8.3913 |     | 6.8850 |     |
| 67000    | 66785  | 217.006     | -56.144 | 5.1760   | + 1              | 5.1083                      | - 2           | 8.3094 | - 2 | 6.7831 | - 2 |
| 67200    | 66984  | 217.067     | -56.083 | 5.1269   |                  | 5.0599                      |               | 8.2282 |     | 6.7169 |     |
| 67400    | 67183  | 217.127     | -56.023 | 5.0783   |                  | 5.0119                      |               | 8.1479 |     | 6.6513 |     |
| 67600    | 67382  | 217.188     | -55.962 | 5.0301   |                  | 4.9643                      |               | 8.0684 |     | 6.5864 |     |
| 67800    | 67580  | 217.248     | -55.902 | 4.9824   |                  | 4.9173                      |               | 7.9896 |     | 6.5222 |     |
| 68000    | 67779  | 217.309     | -55.841 | 4.9352   |                  | 4.8707                      |               | 7.9117 |     | 6.4585 |     |
| 68200    | 67978  | 217.369     | -55.781 | 4.8885   |                  | 4.8245                      |               | 7.8346 |     | 6.3956 |     |
| 68400    | 68176  | 217.430     | -55.720 | 4.8421   |                  | 4.7788                      |               | 7.7582 |     | 6.3332 |     |
| 68600    | 68375  | 217.491     | -55.659 | 4.7963   |                  | 4.7336                      |               | 7.6826 |     | 6.2715 |     |
| 68800    | 68574  | 217.551     | -55.599 | 4.7509   |                  | 4.6888                      |               | 7.6078 |     | 6.2104 |     |
| 69000    | 68772  | 217.612     | -55.538 | 4.7059   | + 1              | 4.6444                      | - 2           | 7.5337 | - 2 | 6.1499 | - 2 |
| 69200    | 68971  | 217.672     | -55.478 | 4.6614   |                  | 4.6004                      |               | 7.4603 |     | 6.0900 |     |
| 69400    | 69170  | 217.733     | -55.417 | 4.6173   |                  | 4.5569                      |               | 7.3877 |     | 6.0308 |     |
| 69600    | 69368  | 217.793     | -55.357 | 4.5737   |                  | 4.5139                      |               | 7.3158 |     | 5.9721 |     |
| 69800    | 69567  | 217.854     | -55.296 | 4.5304   |                  | 4.4712                      |               | 7.2446 |     | 5.9140 |     |
| 70000    | 69766  | 217.914     | -55.236 | 4.4876   |                  | 4.4289                      |               | 7.1742 |     | 5.8565 |     |
| 70200    | 69964  | 217.975     | -55.175 | 4.4452   |                  | 4.3871                      |               | 7.1044 |     | 5.7995 |     |
| 70400    | 70163  | 218.036     | -55.114 | 4.4032   |                  | 4.3457                      |               | 7.0354 |     | 5.7432 |     |
| 70600    | 70362  | 218.096     | -55.054 | 4.3617   |                  | 4.3046                      |               | 6.9670 |     | 5.6874 |     |
| 70800    | 70560  | 218.157     | -54.993 | 4.3205   |                  | 4.2640                      |               | 6.8994 |     | 5.6321 |     |
| 71000    | 70759  | 218.217     | -54.933 | 4.2797   | + 1              | 4.2238                      | - 2           | 6.8324 | - 2 | 5.5774 | - 2 |
| 71200    | 70958  | 218.278     | -54.872 | 4.2394   |                  | 4.1839                      |               | 6.7660 |     | 5.5233 |     |
| 71400    | 71156  | 218.338     | -54.812 | 4.1994   |                  | 4.1445                      |               | 6.7004 |     | 5.4697 |     |
| 71600    | 71355  | 218.399     | -54.751 | 4.1598   |                  | 4.1054                      |               | 6.6354 |     | 5.4166 |     |
| 71800    | 71554  | 218.459     | -54.691 | 4.1206   |                  | 4.0667                      |               | 6.5710 |     | 5.3641 |     |
| 72000    | 71752  | 218.520     | -54.630 | 4.0818   |                  | 4.0284                      |               | 6.5073 |     | 5.3121 |     |
| 72200    | 71951  | 218.581     | -54.569 | 4.0433   |                  | 3.9904                      |               | 6.4442 |     | 5.2606 |     |
| 72400    | 72150  | 218.641     | -54.509 | 4.0053   |                  | 3.9529                      |               | 6.3818 |     | 5.2096 |     |
| 72600    | 72348  | 218.702     | -54.448 | 3.9675   |                  | 3.9157                      |               | 6.3200 |     | 5.1591 |     |
| 72800    | 72547  | 218.762     | -54.388 | 3.9302   |                  | 3.8788                      |               | 6.2588 |     | 5.1092 |     |
| 73000    | 72745  | 218.823     | -54.327 | 3.8932   | + 1              | 3.8423                      | - 2           | 6.1982 | - 2 | 5.0597 | - 2 |
| 73200    | 72944  | 218.883     | -54.267 | 3.8566   |                  | 3.8062                      |               | 6.1382 |     | 5.0107 |     |
| 73400    | 73143  | 218.944     | -54.206 | 3.8204   |                  | 3.7704                      |               | 6.0788 |     | 4.9623 |     |
| 73600    | 73341  | 219.004     | -54.146 | 3.7844   |                  | 3.7350                      |               | 6.0200 |     | 4.9143 |     |
| 73800    | 73540  | 219.065     | -54.085 | 3.7489   |                  | 3.6999                      |               | 5.9618 |     | 4.8667 |     |
| 74000    | 73738  | 219.125     | -54.025 | 3.7137   |                  | 3.6651                      |               | 5.9041 |     | 4.8197 |     |
| 74200    | 73937  | 219.186     | -53.964 | 3.6788   |                  | 3.6307                      |               | 5.8471 |     | 4.7731 |     |
| 74400    | 74136  | 219.246     | -53.904 | 3.6443   |                  | 3.5966                      |               | 5.7906 |     | 4.7270 |     |
| 74600    | 74334  | 219.307     | -53.843 | 3.6100   |                  | 3.5628                      |               | 5.7346 |     | 4.6813 |     |
| 74800    | 74533  | 219.367     | -53.783 | 3.5762   |                  | 3.5294                      |               | 5.6793 |     | 4.6361 |     |



Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                |                  |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |        |     |        |     |
| 75000    | 75271  | 219.510     | -53.640 | 3.4978   | + 1              | 3.4520                 | - 2              | 5.5511 | - 2 | 4.5315 | - 2 |
| 75200    | 75472  | 219.571     | -53.579 | 3.4647   |                  | 3.4194                 |                  | 5.4972 |     | 4.4875 |     |
| 75400    | 75674  | 219.632     | -53.518 | 3.4320   |                  | 3.3872                 |                  | 5.4438 |     | 4.4439 |     |
| 75600    | 75875  | 219.693     | -53.457 | 3.3996   |                  | 3.3552                 |                  | 5.3909 |     | 4.4007 |     |
| 75800    | 76077  | 219.754     | -53.396 | 3.3676   |                  | 3.3235                 |                  | 5.3386 |     | 4.3580 |     |
| 76000    | 76278  | 219.815     | -53.335 | 3.3358   |                  | 3.2922                 |                  | 5.2868 |     | 4.3157 |     |
| 76200    | 76479  | 219.876     | -53.274 | 3.3044   |                  | 3.2612                 |                  | 5.2355 |     | 4.2738 |     |
| 76400    | 76681  | 219.937     | -53.213 | 3.2732   |                  | 3.2304                 |                  | 5.1847 |     | 4.2324 |     |
| 76600    | 76882  | 219.998     | -53.152 | 3.2424   |                  | 3.2000                 |                  | 5.1344 |     | 4.1913 |     |
| 76800    | 77084  | 220.059     | -53.091 | 3.2118   |                  | 3.1698                 |                  | 5.0846 |     | 4.1507 |     |
| 77000    | 77285  | 220.120     | -53.030 | 3.1816   | + 1              | 3.1400                 | - 2              | 5.0353 | - 2 | 4.1105 | - 2 |
| 77200    | 77487  | 220.181     | -52.969 | 3.1516   |                  | 3.1104                 |                  | 4.9866 |     | 4.0707 |     |
| 77400    | 77688  | 220.242     | -52.908 | 3.1220   |                  | 3.0811                 |                  | 4.9382 |     | 4.0312 |     |
| 77600    | 77890  | 220.303     | -52.847 | 3.0926   |                  | 3.0521                 |                  | 4.8904 |     | 3.9922 |     |
| 77800    | 78091  | 220.364     | -52.786 | 3.0635   |                  | 3.0234                 |                  | 4.8431 |     | 3.9535 |     |
| 78000    | 78293  | 220.425     | -52.725 | 3.0347   |                  | 2.9950                 |                  | 4.7962 |     | 3.9153 |     |
| 78200    | 78494  | 220.486     | -52.664 | 3.0061   |                  | 2.9668                 |                  | 4.7498 |     | 3.8774 |     |
| 78400    | 78696  | 220.547     | -52.603 | 2.9779   |                  | 2.9389                 |                  | 4.7038 |     | 3.8399 |     |
| 78600    | 78897  | 220.607     | -52.543 | 2.9499   |                  | 2.9113                 |                  | 4.6584 |     | 3.8027 |     |
| 78800    | 79099  | 220.668     | -52.482 | 2.9222   |                  | 2.8840                 |                  | 4.6133 |     | 3.7660 |     |
| 79000    | 79300  | 220.729     | -52.421 | 2.8947   | + 1              | 2.8569                 | - 2              | 4.5687 | - 2 | 3.7296 | - 2 |
| 79200    | 79502  | 220.790     | -52.360 | 2.8676   |                  | 2.8301                 |                  | 4.5246 |     | 3.6935 |     |
| 79400    | 79703  | 220.851     | -52.299 | 2.8406   |                  | 2.8035                 |                  | 4.4809 |     | 3.6579 |     |
| 79600    | 79905  | 220.912     | -52.238 | 2.8140   |                  | 2.7772                 |                  | 4.4376 |     | 3.6225 |     |
| 79800    | 80107  | 220.973     | -52.177 | 2.7876   |                  | 2.7511                 |                  | 4.3948 |     | 3.5876 |     |
| 80000    | 80308  | 221.034     | -52.116 | 2.7614   |                  | 2.7253                 |                  | 4.3523 |     | 3.5529 |     |
| 80200    | 80510  | 221.095     | -52.055 | 2.7355   |                  | 2.6998                 |                  | 4.3103 |     | 3.5186 |     |
| 80400    | 80711  | 221.156     | -51.994 | 2.7099   |                  | 2.6745                 |                  | 4.2688 |     | 3.4847 |     |
| 80600    | 80913  | 221.217     | -51.933 | 2.6845   |                  | 2.6494                 |                  | 4.2276 |     | 3.4511 |     |
| 80800    | 81114  | 221.278     | -51.872 | 2.6594   |                  | 2.6246                 |                  | 4.1868 |     | 3.4178 |     |
| 81000    | 81316  | 221.339     | -51.811 | 2.6344   | + 1              | 2.6000                 | - 2              | 4.1465 | - 2 | 3.3849 | - 2 |
| 81200    | 81517  | 221.400     | -51.750 | 2.6098   |                  | 2.5757                 |                  | 4.1065 |     | 3.3523 |     |
| 81400    | 81719  | 221.461     | -51.689 | 2.5853   |                  | 2.5515                 |                  | 4.0669 |     | 3.3200 |     |
| 81600    | 81921  | 221.522     | -51.628 | 2.5612   |                  | 2.5277                 |                  | 4.0278 |     | 3.2880 |     |
| 81800    | 82122  | 221.583     | -51.567 | 2.5372   |                  | 2.5040                 |                  | 3.9890 |     | 3.2563 |     |
| 82000    | 82324  | 221.644     | -51.506 | 2.5135   |                  | 2.4806                 |                  | 3.9506 |     | 3.2250 |     |
| 82200    | 82525  | 221.705     | -51.445 | 2.4900   |                  | 2.4574                 |                  | 3.9126 |     | 3.1939 |     |
| 82400    | 82727  | 221.766     | -51.384 | 2.4667   |                  | 2.4344                 |                  | 3.8749 |     | 3.1632 |     |
| 82600    | 82928  | 221.827     | -51.323 | 2.4436   |                  | 2.4117                 |                  | 3.8377 |     | 3.1328 |     |
| 82800    | 83130  | 221.888     | -51.262 | 2.4208   |                  | 2.3891                 |                  | 3.8008 |     | 3.1027 |     |
| 83000    | 83332  | 221.949     | -51.201 | 2.3982   | + 1              | 2.3668                 | - 2              | 3.7642 | - 2 | 3.0728 | - 2 |
| 83200    | 83533  | 222.010     | -51.140 | 2.3758   |                  | 2.3447                 |                  | 3.7281 |     | 3.0433 |     |
| 83400    | 83735  | 222.071     | -51.079 | 2.3536   |                  | 2.3228                 |                  | 3.6922 |     | 3.0141 |     |
| 83600    | 83936  | 222.131     | -51.019 | 2.3316   |                  | 2.3011                 |                  | 3.6568 |     | 2.9851 |     |
| 83800    | 84138  | 222.192     | -50.958 | 2.3099   |                  | 2.2797                 |                  | 3.6217 |     | 2.9565 |     |
| 84000    | 84340  | 222.253     | -50.897 | 2.2883   |                  | 2.2584                 |                  | 3.5869 |     | 2.9281 |     |
| 84200    | 84541  | 222.314     | -50.836 | 2.2670   |                  | 2.2374                 |                  | 3.5525 |     | 2.9000 |     |
| 84400    | 84743  | 222.375     | -50.775 | 2.2459   |                  | 2.2165                 |                  | 3.5184 |     | 2.8722 |     |
| 84600    | 84945  | 222.436     | -50.714 | 2.2249   |                  | 2.1958                 |                  | 3.4846 |     | 2.8446 |     |
| 84800    | 85146  | 222.497     | -50.653 | 2.2042   |                  | 2.1754                 |                  | 3.4512 |     | 2.8173 |     |
| 85000    | 85348  | 222.558     | -50.592 | 2.1837   | + 1              | 2.1551                 | - 2              | 3.4181 | - 2 | 2.7903 | - 2 |
| 85200    | 85550  | 222.619     | -50.531 | 2.1633   |                  | 2.1350                 |                  | 3.3854 |     | 2.7636 |     |
| 85400    | 85751  | 222.680     | -50.470 | 2.1432   |                  | 2.1152                 |                  | 3.3530 |     | 2.7371 |     |
| 85600    | 85953  | 222.741     | -50.409 | 2.1232   |                  | 2.0955                 |                  | 3.3208 |     | 2.7109 |     |
| 85800    | 86154  | 222.802     | -50.348 | 2.1035   |                  | 2.0760                 |                  | 3.2890 |     | 2.6849 |     |
| 86000    | 86356  | 222.863     | -50.287 | 2.0839   |                  | 2.0567                 |                  | 3.2575 |     | 2.6592 |     |
| 86200    | 86558  | 222.924     | -50.226 | 2.0645   |                  | 2.0375                 |                  | 3.2264 |     | 2.6338 |     |
| 86400    | 86759  | 222.985     | -50.165 | 2.0453   |                  | 2.0186                 |                  | 3.1955 |     | 2.6086 |     |
| 86600    | 86961  | 223.046     | -50.104 | 2.0263   |                  | 1.9998                 |                  | 3.1649 |     | 2.5836 |     |
| 86800    | 87163  | 223.107     | -50.043 | 2.0075   |                  | 1.9812                 |                  | 3.1347 |     | 2.5589 |     |
| 87000    | 87364  | 223.168     | -49.982 | 1.9888   | + 1              | 1.9628                 | - 2              | 3.1047 | - 2 | 2.5344 | - 2 |
| 87200    | 87566  | 223.229     | -49.921 | 1.9704   |                  | 1.9446                 |                  | 3.0750 |     | 2.5102 |     |
| 87400    | 87768  | 223.290     | -49.860 | 1.9521   |                  | 1.9266                 |                  | 3.0456 |     | 2.4862 |     |
| 87600    | 87970  | 223.351     | -49.799 | 1.9340   |                  | 1.9087                 |                  | 3.0165 |     | 2.4625 |     |
| 87800    | 88171  | 223.412     | -49.738 | 1.9160   |                  | 1.8910                 |                  | 2.9877 |     | 2.4390 |     |
| 88000    | 88373  | 223.473     | -49.677 | 1.8982   |                  | 1.8734                 |                  | 2.9592 |     | 2.4157 |     |
| 88200    | 88575  | 223.534     | -49.616 | 1.8806   |                  | 1.8560                 |                  | 2.9310 |     | 2.3926 |     |
| 88400    | 88776  | 223.595     | -49.555 | 1.8632   |                  | 1.8388                 |                  | 2.9030 |     | 2.3698 |     |
| 88600    | 88978  | 223.655     | -49.495 | 1.8459   |                  | 1.8218                 |                  | 2.8753 |     | 2.3472 |     |
| 88800    | 89180  | 223.716     | -49.434 | 1.8288   |                  | 1.8049                 |                  | 2.8479 |     | 2.3248 |     |
| 89000    | 89381  | 223.777     | -49.373 | 1.8119   | + 1              | 1.7882                 | - 2              | 2.8207 | - 2 | 2.3026 | - 2 |
| 89200    | 89583  | 223.838     | -49.312 | 1.7951   |                  | 1.7716                 |                  | 2.7938 |     | 2.2807 |     |
| 89400    | 89785  | 223.899     | -49.251 | 1.7785   |                  | 1.7552                 |                  | 2.7672 |     | 2.2590 |     |
| 89600    | 89987  | 223.960     | -49.190 | 1.7620   |                  | 1.7390                 |                  | 2.7409 |     | 2.2374 |     |
| 89800    | 90188  | 224.021     | -49.129 | 1.7457   |                  | 1.7229                 |                  | 2.7148 |     | 2.2161 |     |
| 90000    | 90390  | 224.082     | -49.068 | 1.7295   |                  | 1.7069                 |                  | 2.6889 |     | 2.1950 |     |
| 90200    | 90592  | 224.143     | -49.007 | 1.7135   |                  | 1.6911                 |                  | 2.6633 |     | 2.1741 |     |
| 90400    | 90794  | 224.204     | -48.946 | 1.6977   |                  | 1.6755                 |                  | 2.6380 |     | 2.1534 |     |
| 90600    | 90995  | 224.265     | -48.885 | 1.6820   |                  | 1.6600                 |                  | 2.6129 |     | 2.1330 |     |
| 90800    | 91197  | 224.326     | -48.824 | 1.6665   |                  | 1.6447                 |                  | 2.5880 |     | 2.1127 |     |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 75000    | 74731  | 219.428     | -53.722 | 3.5426   | + 1              | 3.4963                      | - 2           | 5.6244 | - 2 | 4.5914 | - 2 |
| 75200    | 74930  | 219.488     | -53.662 | 3.5094   |                  | 3.4635                      |               | 5.5701 |     | 4.5471 |     |
| 75400    | 75128  | 219.549     | -53.601 | 3.4765   |                  | 3.4310                      |               | 5.5164 |     | 4.5032 |     |
| 75600    | 75327  | 219.610     | -53.540 | 3.4439   |                  | 3.3989                      |               | 5.4632 |     | 4.4598 |     |
| 75800    | 75525  | 219.670     | -53.480 | 3.4117   |                  | 3.3670                      |               | 5.4105 |     | 4.4168 |     |
| 76000    | 75724  | 219.731     | -53.419 | 3.3797   |                  | 3.3355                      |               | 5.3584 |     | 4.3742 |     |
| 76200    | 75923  | 219.791     | -53.359 | 3.3481   |                  | 3.3043                      |               | 5.3067 |     | 4.3320 |     |
| 76400    | 76121  | 219.852     | -53.298 | 3.3167   |                  | 3.2733                      |               | 5.2556 |     | 4.2903 |     |
| 76600    | 76320  | 219.912     | -53.238 | 3.2857   |                  | 3.2427                      |               | 5.2050 |     | 4.2490 |     |
| 76800    | 76518  | 219.973     | -53.177 | 3.2549   |                  | 3.2124                      |               | 5.1549 |     | 4.2081 |     |
| 77000    | 76717  | 220.033     | -53.117 | 3.2245   | + 1              | 3.1823                      | - 2           | 5.1053 | - 2 | 4.1676 | - 2 |
| 77200    | 76915  | 220.094     | -53.056 | 3.1943   |                  | 3.1526                      |               | 5.0561 |     | 4.1275 |     |
| 77400    | 77114  | 220.154     | -52.996 | 3.1645   |                  | 3.1231                      |               | 5.0075 |     | 4.0878 |     |
| 77600    | 77312  | 220.215     | -52.935 | 3.1349   |                  | 3.0939                      |               | 4.9593 |     | 4.0484 |     |
| 77800    | 77511  | 220.275     | -52.875 | 3.1056   |                  | 3.0650                      |               | 4.9117 |     | 4.0095 |     |
| 78000    | 77709  | 220.336     | -52.814 | 3.0766   |                  | 3.0364                      |               | 4.8645 |     | 3.9710 |     |
| 78200    | 77908  | 220.396     | -52.754 | 3.0479   |                  | 3.0080                      |               | 4.8177 |     | 3.9328 |     |
| 78400    | 78106  | 220.457     | -52.693 | 3.0195   |                  | 2.9800                      |               | 4.7714 |     | 3.8951 |     |
| 78600    | 78305  | 220.517     | -52.633 | 2.9913   |                  | 2.9522                      |               | 4.7256 |     | 3.8577 |     |
| 78800    | 78503  | 220.578     | -52.572 | 2.9634   |                  | 2.9246                      |               | 4.6803 |     | 3.8206 |     |
| 79000    | 78702  | 220.638     | -52.512 | 2.9357   | + 1              | 2.8973                      | - 2           | 4.6353 | - 2 | 3.7840 | - 2 |
| 79200    | 78900  | 220.699     | -52.451 | 2.9084   |                  | 2.8703                      |               | 4.5909 |     | 3.7476 |     |
| 79400    | 79099  | 220.759     | -52.391 | 2.8813   |                  | 2.8436                      |               | 4.5468 |     | 3.7117 |     |
| 79600    | 79297  | 220.820     | -52.330 | 2.8544   |                  | 2.8171                      |               | 4.5032 |     | 3.6761 |     |
| 79800    | 79496  | 220.880     | -52.270 | 2.8278   |                  | 2.7908                      |               | 4.4601 |     | 3.6409 |     |
| 80000    | 79694  | 220.941     | -52.209 | 2.8015   |                  | 2.7649                      |               | 4.4173 |     | 3.6060 |     |
| 80200    | 79893  | 221.001     | -52.149 | 2.7754   |                  | 2.7391                      |               | 4.3750 |     | 3.5714 |     |
| 80400    | 80091  | 221.062     | -52.088 | 2.7496   |                  | 2.7136                      |               | 4.3331 |     | 3.5372 |     |
| 80600    | 80290  | 221.122     | -52.028 | 2.7240   |                  | 2.6884                      |               | 4.2916 |     | 3.5034 |     |
| 80800    | 80488  | 221.183     | -51.967 | 2.6987   |                  | 2.6634                      |               | 4.2505 |     | 3.4698 |     |
| 81000    | 80687  | 221.243     | -51.907 | 2.6736   | + 1              | 2.6386                      | - 2           | 4.2099 | - 2 | 3.4366 | - 2 |
| 81200    | 80885  | 221.304     | -51.846 | 2.6487   |                  | 2.6141                      |               | 4.1696 |     | 3.4037 |     |
| 81400    | 81084  | 221.364     | -51.786 | 2.6241   |                  | 2.5898                      |               | 4.1297 |     | 3.3712 |     |
| 81600    | 81282  | 221.425     | -51.725 | 2.5997   |                  | 2.5657                      |               | 4.0902 |     | 3.3390 |     |
| 81800    | 81480  | 221.485     | -51.665 | 2.5756   |                  | 2.5419                      |               | 4.0511 |     | 3.3071 |     |
| 82000    | 81679  | 221.546     | -51.604 | 2.5517   |                  | 2.5183                      |               | 4.0124 |     | 3.2755 |     |
| 82200    | 81877  | 221.606     | -51.544 | 2.5280   |                  | 2.4949                      |               | 3.9741 |     | 3.2442 |     |
| 82400    | 82076  | 221.667     | -51.483 | 2.5045   |                  | 2.4718                      |               | 3.9362 |     | 3.2132 |     |
| 82600    | 82274  | 221.727     | -51.423 | 2.4813   |                  | 2.4488                      |               | 3.8986 |     | 3.1825 |     |
| 82800    | 82473  | 221.788     | -51.362 | 2.4583   |                  | 2.4261                      |               | 3.8614 |     | 3.1521 |     |
| 83000    | 82671  | 221.848     | -51.302 | 2.4355   | + 1              | 2.4036                      | - 2           | 3.8245 | - 2 | 3.1221 | - 2 |
| 83200    | 82869  | 221.908     | -51.242 | 2.4129   |                  | 2.3814                      |               | 3.7880 |     | 3.0923 |     |
| 83400    | 83068  | 221.969     | -51.181 | 2.3905   |                  | 2.3593                      |               | 3.7519 |     | 3.0628 |     |
| 83600    | 83266  | 222.029     | -51.121 | 2.3684   |                  | 2.3374                      |               | 3.7162 |     | 3.0336 |     |
| 83800    | 83465  | 222.090     | -51.060 | 2.3465   |                  | 2.3158                      |               | 3.6807 |     | 3.0047 |     |
| 84000    | 83663  | 222.150     | -51.000 | 2.3248   |                  | 2.2943                      |               | 3.6457 |     | 2.9761 |     |
| 84200    | 83861  | 222.211     | -50.939 | 2.3032   |                  | 2.2731                      |               | 3.6109 |     | 2.9477 |     |
| 84400    | 84060  | 222.271     | -50.879 | 2.2819   |                  | 2.2521                      |               | 3.5766 |     | 2.9196 |     |
| 84600    | 84258  | 222.332     | -50.818 | 2.2608   |                  | 2.2313                      |               | 3.5425 |     | 2.8918 |     |
| 84800    | 84457  | 222.392     | -50.758 | 2.2399   |                  | 2.2106                      |               | 3.5088 |     | 2.8643 |     |
| 85000    | 84655  | 222.453     | -50.697 | 2.2192   | + 1              | 2.1902                      | - 2           | 3.4754 | - 2 | 2.8371 | - 2 |
| 85200    | 84853  | 222.513     | -50.637 | 2.1987   |                  | 2.1699                      |               | 3.4424 |     | 2.8101 |     |
| 85400    | 85052  | 222.574     | -50.576 | 2.1784   |                  | 2.1499                      |               | 3.4096 |     | 2.7834 |     |
| 85600    | 85250  | 222.634     | -50.516 | 2.1583   |                  | 2.1300                      |               | 3.3772 |     | 2.7569 |     |
| 85800    | 85448  | 222.695     | -50.455 | 2.1383   |                  | 2.1104                      |               | 3.3451 |     | 2.7307 |     |
| 86000    | 85647  | 222.755     | -50.395 | 2.1186   |                  | 2.0909                      |               | 3.3134 |     | 2.7048 |     |
| 86200    | 85845  | 222.815     | -50.335 | 2.0990   |                  | 2.0716                      |               | 3.2819 |     | 2.6791 |     |
| 86400    | 86044  | 222.876     | -50.274 | 2.0797   |                  | 2.0525                      |               | 3.2507 |     | 2.6536 |     |
| 86600    | 86242  | 222.936     | -50.214 | 2.0605   |                  | 2.0335                      |               | 3.2199 |     | 2.6285 |     |
| 86800    | 86440  | 222.997     | -50.153 | 2.0415   |                  | 2.0148                      |               | 3.1893 |     | 2.6035 |     |
| 87000    | 86639  | 223.057     | -50.093 | 2.0227   | + 1              | 1.9962                      | - 2           | 3.1591 | - 2 | 2.5788 | - 2 |
| 87200    | 86837  | 223.118     | -50.032 | 2.0040   |                  | 1.9778                      |               | 3.1291 |     | 2.5544 |     |
| 87400    | 87035  | 223.178     | -49.972 | 1.9856   |                  | 1.9596                      |               | 3.0994 |     | 2.5301 |     |
| 87600    | 87234  | 223.239     | -49.911 | 1.9673   |                  | 1.9416                      |               | 3.0701 |     | 2.5062 |     |
| 87800    | 87432  | 223.299     | -49.851 | 1.9492   |                  | 1.9237                      |               | 3.0410 |     | 2.4824 |     |
| 88000    | 87630  | 223.360     | -49.790 | 1.9312   |                  | 1.9060                      |               | 3.0122 |     | 2.4589 |     |
| 88200    | 87829  | 223.420     | -49.730 | 1.9135   |                  | 1.8884                      |               | 2.9836 |     | 2.4356 |     |
| 88400    | 88027  | 223.480     | -49.670 | 1.8959   |                  | 1.8711                      |               | 2.9554 |     | 2.4126 |     |
| 88600    | 88225  | 223.541     | -49.609 | 1.8784   |                  | 1.8539                      |               | 2.9274 |     | 2.3897 |     |
| 88800    | 88423  | 223.601     | -49.549 | 1.8611   |                  | 1.8368                      |               | 2.8997 |     | 2.3671 |     |
| 89000    | 88622  | 223.662     | -49.488 | 1.8440   | + 1              | 1.8199                      | - 2           | 2.8723 | - 2 | 2.3447 | - 2 |
| 89200    | 88820  | 223.722     | -49.428 | 1.8271   |                  | 1.8032                      |               | 2.8451 |     | 2.3226 |     |
| 89400    | 89018  | 223.783     | -49.367 | 1.8103   |                  | 1.7866                      |               | 2.8182 |     | 2.3006 |     |
| 89600    | 89217  | 223.843     | -49.307 | 1.7937   |                  | 1.7702                      |               | 2.7916 |     | 2.2789 |     |
| 89800    | 89415  | 223.904     | -49.246 | 1.7772   |                  | 1.7540                      |               | 2.7652 |     | 2.2573 |     |
| 90000    | 89613  | 223.964     | -49.186 | 1.7609   |                  | 1.7379                      |               | 2.7391 |     | 2.2360 |     |
| 90200    | 89812  | 224.024     | -49.126 | 1.7448   |                  | 1.7219                      |               | 2.7132 |     | 2.2149 |     |
| 90400    | 90010  | 224.085     | -49.065 | 1.7287   |                  | 1.7061                      |               | 2.6876 |     | 2.1940 |     |
| 90600    | 90208  | 224.145     | -49.005 | 1.7129   |                  | 1.6905                      |               | 2.6623 |     | 2.1733 |     |
| 90800    | 90406  | 224.206     | -48.944 | 1.6972   |                  | 1.6750                      |               | 2.6372 |     | 2.1528 |     |

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 91000    | 91399  | 224.387     | -48.763 | 1.6511   | + 1              | 1.6295                      | - 2           | 2.5634 | - 2 | 2.0926 | - 2 |
| 91200    | 91601  | 224.448     | -48.702 | 1.6358   |                  | 1.6144                      |               | 2.5390 |     | 2.0727 |     |
| 91400    | 91802  | 224.509     | -48.641 | 1.6207   |                  | 1.5995                      |               | 2.5149 |     | 2.0530 |     |
| 91600    | 92004  | 224.570     | -48.580 | 1.6057   |                  | 1.5847                      |               | 2.4910 |     | 2.0335 |     |
| 91800    | 92206  | 224.631     | -48.519 | 1.5909   |                  | 1.5701                      |               | 2.4674 |     | 2.0142 |     |
| 92000    | 92408  | 224.692     | -48.458 | 1.5762   |                  | 1.5556                      |               | 2.4439 |     | 1.9950 |     |
| 92200    | 92609  | 224.753     | -48.397 | 1.5617   |                  | 1.5413                      |               | 2.4207 |     | 1.9761 |     |
| 92400    | 92811  | 224.814     | -48.336 | 1.5473   |                  | 1.5271                      |               | 2.3977 |     | 1.9573 |     |
| 92600    | 93013  | 224.875     | -48.275 | 1.5330   |                  | 1.5130                      |               | 2.3750 |     | 1.9388 |     |
| 92800    | 93215  | 224.936     | -48.214 | 1.5189   |                  | 1.4990                      |               | 2.3525 |     | 1.9204 |     |
| 93000    | 93417  | 224.997     | -48.153 | 1.5049   | + 1              | 1.4852                      | - 2           | 2.3302 | - 2 | 1.9022 | - 2 |
| 93200    | 93618  | 225.058     | -48.092 | 1.4910   |                  | 1.4715                      |               | 2.3081 |     | 1.8841 |     |
| 93400    | 93820  | 225.119     | -48.031 | 1.4773   |                  | 1.4580                      |               | 2.2862 |     | 1.8663 |     |
| 93600    | 94022  | 225.179     | -47.971 | 1.4637   |                  | 1.4446                      |               | 2.2645 |     | 1.8486 |     |
| 93800    | 94224  | 225.240     | -47.910 | 1.4502   |                  | 1.4313                      |               | 2.2431 |     | 1.8311 |     |
| 94000    | 94426  | 225.301     | -47.849 | 1.4369   |                  | 1.4181                      |               | 2.2218 |     | 1.8137 |     |
| 94200    | 94627  | 225.362     | -47.788 | 1.4237   |                  | 1.4051                      |               | 2.2008 |     | 1.7966 |     |
| 94400    | 94829  | 225.423     | -47.727 | 1.4106   |                  | 1.3921                      |               | 2.1800 |     | 1.7796 |     |
| 94600    | 95031  | 225.484     | -47.666 | 1.3976   |                  | 1.3793                      |               | 2.1593 |     | 1.7627 |     |
| 94800    | 95233  | 225.545     | -47.605 | 1.3848   |                  | 1.3666                      |               | 2.1389 |     | 1.7461 |     |
| 95000    | 95435  | 225.606     | -47.544 | 1.3720   | + 1              | 1.3541                      | - 2           | 2.1187 | - 2 | 1.7295 | - 2 |
| 95200    | 95637  | 225.667     | -47.483 | 1.3594   |                  | 1.3416                      |               | 2.0987 |     | 1.7132 |     |
| 95400    | 95838  | 225.728     | -47.422 | 1.3469   |                  | 1.3293                      |               | 2.0788 |     | 1.6970 |     |
| 95600    | 96040  | 225.789     | -47.361 | 1.3346   |                  | 1.3171                      |               | 2.0592 |     | 1.6810 |     |
| 95800    | 96242  | 225.850     | -47.300 | 1.3223   |                  | 1.3050                      |               | 2.0397 |     | 1.6651 |     |
| 96000    | 96444  | 225.911     | -47.239 | 1.3102   |                  | 1.2930                      |               | 2.0205 |     | 1.6493 |     |
| 96200    | 96646  | 225.972     | -47.178 | 1.2982   |                  | 1.2812                      |               | 2.0014 |     | 1.6338 |     |
| 96400    | 96848  | 226.033     | -47.117 | 1.2863   |                  | 1.2694                      |               | 1.9825 |     | 1.6184 |     |
| 96600    | 97050  | 226.094     | -47.056 | 1.2745   |                  | 1.2578                      |               | 1.9638 |     | 1.6031 |     |
| 96800    | 97251  | 226.155     | -46.995 | 1.2628   |                  | 1.2463                      |               | 1.9452 |     | 1.5880 |     |
| 97000    | 97453  | 226.216     | -46.934 | 1.2512   | + 1              | 1.2348                      | - 2           | 1.9269 | - 2 | 1.5730 | - 2 |
| 97200    | 97655  | 226.277     | -46.873 | 1.2397   |                  | 1.2235                      |               | 1.9087 |     | 1.5581 |     |
| 97400    | 97857  | 226.338     | -46.812 | 1.2284   |                  | 1.2123                      |               | 1.8907 |     | 1.5435 |     |
| 97600    | 98059  | 226.399     | -46.751 | 1.2171   |                  | 1.2012                      |               | 1.8729 |     | 1.5289 |     |
| 97800    | 98261  | 226.460     | -46.690 | 1.2060   |                  | 1.1902                      |               | 1.8553 |     | 1.5145 |     |
| 98000    | 98463  | 226.521     | -46.629 | 1.1949   |                  | 1.1793                      |               | 1.8378 |     | 1.5002 |     |
| 98200    | 98665  | 226.582     | -46.568 | 1.1840   |                  | 1.1685                      |               | 1.8205 |     | 1.4861 |     |
| 98400    | 98866  | 226.643     | -46.507 | 1.1732   |                  | 1.1578                      |               | 1.8033 |     | 1.4721 |     |
| 98600    | 99068  | 226.703     | -46.447 | 1.1624   |                  | 1.1472                      |               | 1.7864 |     | 1.4583 |     |
| 98800    | 99270  | 226.764     | -46.386 | 1.1518   |                  | 1.1368                      |               | 1.7696 |     | 1.4445 |     |
| 99000    | 99472  | 226.825     | -46.325 | 1.1413   | + 1              | 1.1264                      | - 2           | 1.7529 | - 2 | 1.4310 | - 2 |
| 99200    | 99674  | 226.886     | -46.264 | 1.1309   |                  | 1.1161                      |               | 1.7364 |     | 1.4175 |     |
| 99400    | 99876  | 226.947     | -46.203 | 1.1205   |                  | 1.1059                      |               | 1.7201 |     | 1.4042 |     |
| 99600    | 100078 | 227.008     | -46.142 | 1.1103   |                  | 1.0958                      |               | 1.7039 |     | 1.3910 |     |
| 99800    | 100280 | 227.069     | -46.081 | 1.1002   |                  | 1.0858                      |               | 1.6879 |     | 1.3779 |     |
| 100000   | 100482 | 227.130     | -46.020 | 1.0901   |                  | 1.0759                      |               | 1.6721 |     | 1.3650 |     |
| 100200   | 100684 | 227.191     | -45.959 | 1.0802   |                  | 1.0660                      |               | 1.6564 |     | 1.3521 |     |
| 100400   | 100886 | 227.252     | -45.898 | 1.0703   |                  | 1.0563                      |               | 1.6408 |     | 1.3394 |     |
| 100600   | 101088 | 227.313     | -45.837 | 1.0605   |                  | 1.0467                      |               | 1.6254 |     | 1.3269 |     |
| 100800   | 101290 | 227.374     | -45.776 | 1.0509   |                  | 1.0371                      |               | 1.6102 |     | 1.3144 |     |
| 101000   | 101492 | 227.435     | -45.715 | 1.0413   | + 1              | 1.0277                      | - 2           | 1.5951 | - 2 | 1.3021 | - 2 |
| 101200   | 101693 | 227.496     | -45.654 | 1.0318   |                  | 1.0183                      |               | 1.5801 |     | 1.2899 |     |
| 101400   | 101895 | 227.557     | -45.593 | 1.0224   |                  | 1.0090                      |               | 1.5653 |     | 1.2778 |     |
| 101600   | 102097 | 227.618     | -45.532 | 1.0131   |                  | 9.9988                      | - 3           | 1.5506 |     | 1.2658 |     |
| 101800   | 102299 | 227.679     | -45.471 | 1.0039   |                  | 9.9078                      |               | 1.5361 |     | 1.2539 |     |
| 102000   | 102501 | 227.740     | -45.410 | 9.9477   | + 0              | 9.8176                      |               | 1.5217 |     | 1.2422 |     |
| 102200   | 102703 | 227.801     | -45.349 | 9.8571   |                  | 9.7282                      |               | 1.5074 |     | 1.2306 |     |
| 102400   | 102905 | 227.862     | -45.288 | 9.7674   |                  | 9.6397                      |               | 1.4933 |     | 1.2190 |     |
| 102600   | 103107 | 227.923     | -45.227 | 9.6786   |                  | 9.5520                      |               | 1.4793 |     | 1.2076 |     |
| 102800   | 103309 | 227.984     | -45.166 | 9.5906   |                  | 9.4651                      |               | 1.4655 |     | 1.1963 |     |
| 103000   | 103511 | 228.045     | -45.105 | 9.5034   | + 0              | 9.3791                      | - 3           | 1.4518 | - 2 | 1.1851 | - 2 |
| 103200   | 103713 | 228.106     | -45.044 | 9.4170   |                  | 9.2938                      |               | 1.4382 |     | 1.1740 |     |
| 103400   | 103915 | 228.167     | -44.983 | 9.3314   |                  | 9.2094                      |               | 1.4247 |     | 1.1631 |     |
| 103600   | 104117 | 228.227     | -44.923 | 9.2466   |                  | 9.1257                      |               | 1.4114 |     | 1.1522 |     |
| 103800   | 104319 | 228.288     | -44.862 | 9.1627   |                  | 9.0428                      |               | 1.3982 |     | 1.1414 |     |
| 104000   | 104521 | 228.349     | -44.801 | 9.0795   |                  | 8.9607                      |               | 1.3852 |     | 1.1307 |     |
| 104200   | 104723 | 228.410     | -44.740 | 8.9970   |                  | 8.8794                      |               | 1.3722 |     | 1.1202 |     |
| 104400   | 104925 | 228.471     | -44.679 | 8.9154   |                  | 8.7988                      |               | 1.3594 |     | 1.1097 |     |
| 104600   | 105127 | 228.532     | -44.618 | 8.8345   |                  | 8.7190                      |               | 1.3467 |     | 1.0994 |     |
| 104800   | 105329 | 228.593     | -44.557 | 8.7544   |                  | 8.6399                      |               | 1.3341 |     | 1.0891 |     |
| 105000   | 105531 | 228.661     | -44.489 | 8.6750   | + 0              | 8.5615                      | - 3           | 1.3217 | - 2 | 1.0789 | - 2 |
| 105500   | 106036 | 229.088     | -44.062 | 8.4799   |                  | 8.3690                      |               | 1.2895 |     | 1.0527 |     |
| 106000   | 106542 | 229.515     | -43.635 | 8.2895   |                  | 8.1811                      |               | 1.2582 |     | 1.0271 |     |
| 106500   | 107047 | 229.942     | -43.208 | 8.1037   |                  | 7.9978                      |               | 1.2277 |     | 1.0022 |     |
| 107000   | 107552 | 230.368     | -42.782 | 7.9225   |                  | 7.8189                      |               | 1.1981 |     | 9.7801 | - 3 |
| 107500   | 108057 | 230.795     | -42.355 | 7.7456   |                  | 7.6443                      |               | 1.1691 |     | 9.5441 |     |
| 108000   | 108562 | 231.222     | -41.928 | 7.5730   |                  | 7.4739                      |               | 1.1410 |     | 9.3141 |     |
| 108500   | 109067 | 231.648     | -41.502 | 7.4045   |                  | 7.3077                      |               | 1.1135 |     | 9.0902 |     |
| 109000   | 109573 | 232.075     | -41.075 | 7.2401   |                  | 7.1454                      |               | 1.0868 |     | 8.8720 |     |
| 109500   | 110078 | 232.502     | -40.648 | 7.0796   |                  | 6.9870                      |               | 1.0608 |     | 8.6594 |     |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                |                  |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |        |     |        |     |
| 91000    | 90605  | 224.266     | -48.884 | 1.6816   | • 1              | 1.6596                 | - 2              | 2.6123 | - 2 | 2.1325 | - 2 |
| 91200    | 90803  | 224.327     | -48.823 | 1.6662   |                  | 1.6444                 |                  | 2.5876 |     | 2.1124 |     |
| 91400    | 91001  | 224.387     | -48.763 | 1.6510   |                  | 1.6294                 |                  | 2.5633 |     | 2.0924 |     |
| 91600    | 91199  | 224.447     | -48.703 | 1.6358   |                  | 1.6145                 |                  | 2.5391 |     | 2.0727 |     |
| 91800    | 91398  | 224.508     | -48.642 | 1.6209   |                  | 1.5997                 |                  | 2.5152 |     | 2.0532 |     |
| 92000    | 91596  | 224.568     | -48.582 | 1.6060   |                  | 1.5850                 |                  | 2.4915 |     | 2.0339 |     |
| 92200    | 91794  | 224.629     | -48.521 | 1.5913   |                  | 1.5705                 |                  | 2.4680 |     | 2.0147 |     |
| 92400    | 91992  | 224.689     | -48.461 | 1.5768   |                  | 1.5562                 |                  | 2.4448 |     | 1.9958 |     |
| 92600    | 92191  | 224.750     | -48.400 | 1.5624   |                  | 1.5419                 |                  | 2.4218 |     | 1.9770 |     |
| 92800    | 92389  | 224.810     | -48.340 | 1.5481   |                  | 1.5278                 |                  | 2.3990 |     | 1.9584 |     |
| 93000    | 92587  | 224.870     | -48.280 | 1.5339   | • 1              | 1.5139                 | - 2              | 2.3764 | - 2 | 1.9400 | - 2 |
| 93200    | 92785  | 224.931     | -48.219 | 1.5199   |                  | 1.5000                 |                  | 2.3541 |     | 1.9217 |     |
| 93400    | 92984  | 224.991     | -48.159 | 1.5060   |                  | 1.4863                 |                  | 2.3320 |     | 1.9037 |     |
| 93600    | 93182  | 225.052     | -48.098 | 1.4923   |                  | 1.4728                 |                  | 2.3101 |     | 1.8858 |     |
| 93800    | 93380  | 225.112     | -48.038 | 1.4787   |                  | 1.4593                 |                  | 2.2884 |     | 1.8680 |     |
| 94000    | 93578  | 225.173     | -47.977 | 1.4652   |                  | 1.4460                 |                  | 2.2669 |     | 1.8505 |     |
| 94200    | 93776  | 225.233     | -47.917 | 1.4518   |                  | 1.4328                 |                  | 2.2456 |     | 1.8331 |     |
| 94400    | 93975  | 225.293     | -47.857 | 1.4386   |                  | 1.4198                 |                  | 2.2245 |     | 1.8159 |     |
| 94600    | 94173  | 225.354     | -47.796 | 1.4254   |                  | 1.4068                 |                  | 2.2036 |     | 1.7989 |     |
| 94800    | 94371  | 225.414     | -47.736 | 1.4125   |                  | 1.3940                 |                  | 2.1830 |     | 1.7820 |     |
| 95000    | 94569  | 225.475     | -47.675 | 1.3996   | + 1              | 1.3813                 | - 2              | 2.1625 | - 2 | 1.7653 | - 2 |
| 95200    | 94767  | 225.535     | -47.615 | 1.3868   |                  | 1.3687                 |                  | 2.1422 |     | 1.7488 |     |
| 95400    | 94966  | 225.595     | -47.555 | 1.3742   |                  | 1.3562                 |                  | 2.1221 |     | 1.7324 |     |
| 95600    | 95164  | 225.656     | -47.494 | 1.3617   |                  | 1.3439                 |                  | 2.1023 |     | 1.7161 |     |
| 95800    | 95362  | 225.716     | -47.434 | 1.3493   |                  | 1.3317                 |                  | 2.0826 |     | 1.7001 |     |
| 96000    | 95560  | 225.777     | -47.373 | 1.3370   |                  | 1.3195                 |                  | 2.0631 |     | 1.6841 |     |
| 96200    | 95758  | 225.837     | -47.313 | 1.3249   |                  | 1.3075                 |                  | 2.0438 |     | 1.6684 |     |
| 96400    | 95956  | 225.897     | -47.253 | 1.3128   |                  | 1.2956                 |                  | 2.0246 |     | 1.6528 |     |
| 96600    | 96155  | 225.958     | -47.192 | 1.3009   |                  | 1.2839                 |                  | 2.0057 |     | 1.6373 |     |
| 96800    | 96353  | 226.018     | -47.132 | 1.2890   |                  | 1.2722                 |                  | 1.9869 |     | 1.6220 |     |
| 97000    | 96551  | 226.079     | -47.071 | 1.2773   | + 1              | 1.2606                 | - 2              | 1.9683 | - 2 | 1.6068 | - 2 |
| 97200    | 96749  | 226.139     | -47.011 | 1.2657   |                  | 1.2492                 |                  | 1.9499 |     | 1.5918 |     |
| 97400    | 96947  | 226.199     | -46.951 | 1.2542   |                  | 1.2378                 |                  | 1.9317 |     | 1.5769 |     |
| 97600    | 97145  | 226.260     | -46.890 | 1.2428   |                  | 1.2266                 |                  | 1.9137 |     | 1.5622 |     |
| 97800    | 97343  | 226.320     | -46.830 | 1.2316   |                  | 1.2155                 |                  | 1.8958 |     | 1.5476 |     |
| 98000    | 97542  | 226.381     | -46.769 | 1.2204   |                  | 1.2044                 |                  | 1.8781 |     | 1.5331 |     |
| 98200    | 97740  | 226.441     | -46.709 | 1.2093   |                  | 1.1935                 |                  | 1.8606 |     | 1.5188 |     |
| 98400    | 97938  | 226.501     | -46.649 | 1.1984   |                  | 1.1827                 |                  | 1.8432 |     | 1.5046 |     |
| 98600    | 98136  | 226.562     | -46.588 | 1.1875   |                  | 1.1720                 |                  | 1.8260 |     | 1.4906 |     |
| 98800    | 98334  | 226.622     | -46.528 | 1.1767   |                  | 1.1613                 |                  | 1.8090 |     | 1.4767 |     |
| 99000    | 98532  | 226.682     | -46.468 | 1.1661   | + 1              | 1.1508                 | - 2              | 1.7921 | - 2 | 1.4629 | - 2 |
| 99200    | 98730  | 226.743     | -46.407 | 1.1555   |                  | 1.1404                 |                  | 1.7754 |     | 1.4493 |     |
| 99400    | 98928  | 226.803     | -46.347 | 1.1450   |                  | 1.1301                 |                  | 1.7588 |     | 1.4358 |     |
| 99600    | 99127  | 226.864     | -46.286 | 1.1347   |                  | 1.1198                 |                  | 1.7425 |     | 1.4224 |     |
| 99800    | 99325  | 226.924     | -46.226 | 1.1244   |                  | 1.1097                 |                  | 1.7262 |     | 1.4092 |     |
| 100000   | 99523  | 226.984     | -46.166 | 1.1142   |                  | 1.0997                 |                  | 1.7102 |     | 1.3960 |     |
| 100200   | 99721  | 227.045     | -46.105 | 1.1041   |                  | 1.0897                 |                  | 1.6942 |     | 1.3830 |     |
| 100400   | 99919  | 227.105     | -46.045 | 1.0942   |                  | 1.0799                 |                  | 1.6785 |     | 1.3702 |     |
| 100600   | 100117 | 227.166     | -45.984 | 1.0843   |                  | 1.0701                 |                  | 1.6629 |     | 1.3574 |     |
| 100800   | 100315 | 227.226     | -45.924 | 1.0745   |                  | 1.0604                 |                  | 1.6474 |     | 1.3448 |     |
| 101000   | 100513 | 227.286     | -45.864 | 1.0648   | + 1              | 1.0508                 | - 2              | 1.6321 | - 2 | 1.3323 | - 2 |
| 101200   | 100711 | 227.347     | -45.803 | 1.0551   |                  | 1.0413                 |                  | 1.6169 |     | 1.3199 |     |
| 101400   | 100909 | 227.407     | -45.743 | 1.0456   |                  | 1.0319                 |                  | 1.6019 |     | 1.3077 |     |
| 101600   | 101107 | 227.467     | -45.683 | 1.0362   |                  | 1.0226                 |                  | 1.5870 |     | 1.2955 |     |
| 101800   | 101305 | 227.528     | -45.622 | 1.0268   |                  | 1.0134                 |                  | 1.5723 |     | 1.2835 |     |
| 102000   | 101504 | 227.588     | -45.562 | 1.0176   |                  | 1.0043                 |                  | 1.5577 |     | 1.2716 |     |
| 102200   | 101702 | 227.649     | -45.501 | 1.0084   |                  | 9.9524                 | - 3              | 1.5432 |     | 1.2597 |     |
| 102400   | 101900 | 227.709     | -45.441 | 9.9934   | + 0              | 9.8627                 |                  | 1.5289 |     | 1.2481 |     |
| 102600   | 102098 | 227.769     | -45.381 | 9.9033   |                  | 9.7738                 |                  | 1.5147 |     | 1.2365 |     |
| 102800   | 102296 | 227.830     | -45.320 | 9.8140   |                  | 9.6857                 |                  | 1.5006 |     | 1.2250 |     |
| 103000   | 102494 | 227.890     | -45.260 | 9.7256   | + 0              | 9.5984                 | - 3              | 1.4867 | - 2 | 1.2137 | - 2 |
| 103200   | 102692 | 227.950     | -45.200 | 9.6380   |                  | 9.5120                 |                  | 1.4729 |     | 1.2024 |     |
| 103400   | 102890 | 228.011     | -45.139 | 9.5512   |                  | 9.4263                 |                  | 1.4593 |     | 1.1913 |     |
| 103600   | 103088 | 228.071     | -45.079 | 9.4652   |                  | 9.3415                 |                  | 1.4458 |     | 1.1802 |     |
| 103800   | 103286 | 228.131     | -45.019 | 9.3801   |                  | 9.2574                 |                  | 1.4324 |     | 1.1693 |     |
| 104000   | 103484 | 228.192     | -44.958 | 9.2957   |                  | 9.1741                 |                  | 1.4191 |     | 1.1585 |     |
| 104200   | 103682 | 228.252     | -44.898 | 9.2121   |                  | 9.0916                 |                  | 1.4060 |     | 1.1477 |     |
| 104400   | 103880 | 228.312     | -44.838 | 9.1292   |                  | 9.0099                 |                  | 1.3930 |     | 1.1371 |     |
| 104600   | 104078 | 228.373     | -44.777 | 9.0472   |                  | 8.9289                 |                  | 1.3801 |     | 1.1266 |     |
| 104800   | 104276 | 228.433     | -44.717 | 8.9659   |                  | 8.8486                 |                  | 1.3673 |     | 1.1162 |     |
| 105000   | 104474 | 228.494     | -44.656 | 8.8853   | + 0              | 8.7691                 | - 3              | 1.3547 | - 2 | 1.1059 | - 2 |
| 105500   | 104969 | 228.644     | -44.506 | 8.6872   |                  | 8.5736                 |                  | 1.3236 |     | 1.0805 |     |
| 106000   | 105464 | 229.057     | -44.093 | 8.4937   |                  | 8.3827                 |                  | 1.2918 |     | 1.0545 |     |
| 106500   | 105959 | 229.479     | -43.671 | 8.3049   |                  | 8.1963                 |                  | 1.2608 |     | 1.0292 |     |
| 107000   | 106454 | 229.902     | -43.248 | 8.1207   |                  | 8.0145                 |                  | 1.2305 |     | 1.0045 |     |
| 107500   | 106949 | 230.324     | -42.826 | 7.9408   |                  | 7.8370                 |                  | 1.2011 |     | 9.8046 | - 3 |
| 108000   | 107444 | 230.747     | -42.403 | 7.7653   |                  | 7.6637                 |                  | 1.1724 |     | 9.5703 |     |
| 108500   | 107938 | 231.169     | -41.981 | 7.5940   |                  | 7.4946                 |                  | 1.1444 |     | 9.3421 |     |
| 109000   | 108433 | 231.591     | -41.559 | 7.4267   |                  | 7.3296                 |                  | 1.1172 |     | 9.1197 |     |
| 109500   | 108928 | 232.013     | -41.137 | 7.2635   |                  | 7.1685                 |                  | 1.0906 |     | 8.9030 |     |



Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 110000   | 109423 | 232.436     | -40.714 | 7.1041   | + 0              | 7.0112                      | - 3           | 1.0647 | - 2 | 8.6918 | - 3 |
| 110500   | 109918 | 232.858     | -40.292 | 6.9485   |                  | 6.8576                      |               | 1.0395 |     | 8.4860 |     |
| 111000   | 110412 | 233.280     | -39.870 | 6.7966   |                  | 6.7077                      |               | 1.0150 |     | 8.2855 |     |
| 111500   | 110907 | 233.702     | -39.448 | 6.6483   |                  | 6.5613                      |               | 9.9103 | - 3 | 8.0901 |     |
| 112000   | 111402 | 234.125     | -39.025 | 6.5035   |                  | 6.4184                      |               | 9.6770 |     | 7.8996 |     |
| 112500   | 111896 | 234.547     | -38.603 | 6.3621   |                  | 6.2789                      |               | 9.4496 |     | 7.7139 |     |
| 113000   | 112391 | 234.969     | -38.181 | 6.2240   |                  | 6.1426                      |               | 9.2279 |     | 7.5330 |     |
| 113500   | 112886 | 235.391     | -37.759 | 6.0892   |                  | 6.0096                      |               | 9.0118 |     | 7.3566 |     |
| 114000   | 113380 | 235.813     | -37.337 | 5.9575   |                  | 5.8796                      |               | 8.8012 |     | 7.1846 |     |
| 114500   | 113875 | 236.235     | -36.915 | 5.8289   |                  | 5.7527                      |               | 8.5958 |     | 7.0170 |     |
| 115000   | 114369 | 236.657     | -36.493 | 5.7034   | + 0              | 5.6288                      | - 3           | 8.3956 | - 3 | 6.8536 | - 3 |
| 115500   | 114864 | 237.079     | -36.071 | 5.5807   |                  | 5.5077                      |               | 8.2005 |     | 6.6943 |     |
| 116000   | 115358 | 237.501     | -35.649 | 5.4609   |                  | 5.3895                      |               | 8.0102 |     | 6.5389 |     |
| 116500   | 115853 | 237.923     | -35.227 | 5.3439   |                  | 5.2740                      |               | 7.8246 |     | 6.3875 |     |
| 117000   | 116347 | 238.345     | -34.805 | 5.2296   |                  | 5.1612                      |               | 7.6437 |     | 6.2398 |     |
| 117500   | 116842 | 238.767     | -34.383 | 5.1180   |                  | 5.0510                      |               | 7.4673 |     | 6.0958 |     |
| 118000   | 117336 | 239.189     | -33.961 | 5.0089   |                  | 4.9434                      |               | 7.2953 |     | 5.9553 |     |
| 118500   | 117830 | 239.611     | -33.539 | 4.9023   |                  | 4.8382                      |               | 7.1275 |     | 5.8184 |     |
| 119000   | 118325 | 240.033     | -33.117 | 4.7982   |                  | 4.7355                      |               | 6.9639 |     | 5.6848 |     |
| 119500   | 118819 | 240.455     | -32.695 | 4.6965   |                  | 4.6351                      |               | 6.8043 |     | 5.5545 |     |
| 120000   | 119313 | 240.877     | -32.273 | 4.5971   | + 0              | 4.5370                      | - 3           | 6.6487 | - 3 | 5.4275 | - 3 |
| 120500   | 119808 | 241.299     | -31.851 | 4.5000   |                  | 4.4412                      |               | 6.4968 |     | 5.3035 |     |
| 121000   | 120302 | 241.720     | -31.430 | 4.4051   |                  | 4.3475                      |               | 6.3488 |     | 5.1827 |     |
| 121500   | 120796 | 242.142     | -31.008 | 4.3124   |                  | 4.2560                      |               | 6.2043 |     | 5.0647 |     |
| 122000   | 121290 | 242.564     | -30.586 | 4.2218   |                  | 4.1666                      |               | 6.0634 |     | 4.9497 |     |
| 122500   | 121785 | 242.986     | -30.164 | 4.1333   |                  | 4.0792                      |               | 5.9259 |     | 4.8375 |     |
| 123000   | 122279 | 243.407     | -29.743 | 4.0467   |                  | 3.9938                      |               | 5.7918 |     | 4.7280 |     |
| 123500   | 122773 | 243.829     | -29.321 | 3.9621   |                  | 3.9103                      |               | 5.6609 |     | 4.6212 |     |
| 124000   | 123267 | 244.251     | -28.899 | 3.8795   |                  | 3.8287                      |               | 5.5333 |     | 4.5169 |     |
| 124500   | 123761 | 244.673     | -28.477 | 3.7987   |                  | 3.7490                      |               | 5.4087 |     | 4.4153 |     |
| 125000   | 124255 | 245.094     | -28.056 | 3.7197   | + 0              | 3.6711                      | - 3           | 5.2871 | - 3 | 4.3160 | - 3 |
| 125500   | 124749 | 245.516     | -27.634 | 3.6425   |                  | 3.5949                      |               | 5.1685 |     | 4.2192 |     |
| 126000   | 125243 | 245.938     | -27.212 | 3.5670   |                  | 3.5204                      |               | 5.0528 |     | 4.1247 |     |
| 126500   | 125737 | 246.359     | -26.791 | 3.4933   |                  | 3.4476                      |               | 4.9398 |     | 4.0375 |     |
| 127000   | 126231 | 246.781     | -26.369 | 3.4212   |                  | 3.3764                      |               | 4.8295 |     | 3.9475 |     |
| 127500   | 126725 | 247.202     | -25.948 | 3.3506   |                  | 3.3068                      |               | 4.7219 |     | 3.8546 |     |
| 128000   | 127219 | 247.624     | -25.526 | 3.2817   |                  | 3.2388                      |               | 4.6169 |     | 3.7689 |     |
| 128500   | 127713 | 248.045     | -25.105 | 3.2143   |                  | 3.1723                      |               | 4.5144 |     | 3.6852 |     |
| 129000   | 128207 | 248.467     | -24.683 | 3.1484   |                  | 3.1072                      |               | 4.4144 |     | 3.6036 |     |
| 129500   | 128701 | 248.888     | -24.262 | 3.0840   |                  | 3.0436                      |               | 4.3167 |     | 3.5238 |     |
| 130000   | 129195 | 249.310     | -23.840 | 3.0210   | + 0              | 2.9815                      | - 3           | 4.2213 | - 3 | 3.4460 | - 3 |
| 130500   | 129688 | 249.731     | -23.419 | 2.9593   |                  | 2.9206                      |               | 4.1283 |     | 3.3700 |     |
| 131000   | 130182 | 250.153     | -22.997 | 2.8991   |                  | 2.8612                      |               | 4.0374 |     | 3.2958 |     |
| 131500   | 130676 | 250.574     | -22.576 | 2.8401   |                  | 2.8030                      |               | 3.9487 |     | 3.2234 |     |
| 132000   | 131170 | 250.995     | -22.155 | 2.7825   |                  | 2.7461                      |               | 3.8621 |     | 3.1527 |     |
| 132500   | 131663 | 251.417     | -21.733 | 2.7261   |                  | 2.6905                      |               | 3.7775 |     | 3.0836 |     |
| 133000   | 132157 | 251.838     | -21.312 | 2.6710   |                  | 2.6361                      |               | 3.6949 |     | 3.0162 |     |
| 133500   | 132651 | 252.259     | -20.891 | 2.6171   |                  | 2.5829                      |               | 3.6142 |     | 2.9504 |     |
| 134000   | 133144 | 252.681     | -20.469 | 2.5643   |                  | 2.5308                      |               | 3.5355 |     | 2.8861 |     |
| 134500   | 133638 | 253.102     | -20.048 | 2.5127   |                  | 2.4799                      |               | 3.4586 |     | 2.8233 |     |
| 135000   | 134132 | 253.523     | -19.627 | 2.4623   | + 0              | 2.4301                      | - 3           | 3.3835 | - 3 | 2.7620 | - 3 |
| 135500   | 134625 | 253.944     | -19.206 | 2.4129   |                  | 2.3813                      |               | 3.3102 |     | 2.7022 |     |
| 136000   | 135119 | 254.366     | -18.784 | 2.3646   |                  | 2.3337                      |               | 3.2385 |     | 2.6437 |     |
| 136500   | 135612 | 254.787     | -18.363 | 2.3173   |                  | 2.2870                      |               | 3.1686 |     | 2.5866 |     |
| 137000   | 136106 | 255.208     | -17.942 | 2.2711   |                  | 2.2414                      |               | 3.1002 |     | 2.5308 |     |
| 137500   | 136599 | 255.629     | -17.521 | 2.2259   |                  | 2.1968                      |               | 3.0335 |     | 2.4763 |     |
| 138000   | 137093 | 256.050     | -17.100 | 2.1816   |                  | 2.1531                      |               | 2.9683 |     | 2.4231 |     |
| 138500   | 137586 | 256.471     | -16.679 | 2.1383   |                  | 2.1103                      |               | 2.9046 |     | 2.3711 |     |
| 139000   | 138080 | 256.893     | -16.257 | 2.0959   |                  | 2.0685                      |               | 2.8423 |     | 2.3203 |     |
| 139500   | 138573 | 257.314     | -15.836 | 2.0545   |                  | 2.0276                      |               | 2.7815 |     | 2.2706 |     |
| 140000   | 139066 | 257.735     | -15.415 | 2.0139   | + 0              | 1.9875                      | - 3           | 2.7221 | - 3 | 2.2221 | - 3 |
| 140500   | 139560 | 258.156     | -14.994 | 1.9742   |                  | 1.9484                      |               | 2.6641 |     | 2.1748 |     |
| 141000   | 140053 | 258.577     | -14.573 | 1.9353   |                  | 1.9100                      |               | 2.6074 |     | 2.1285 |     |
| 141500   | 140546 | 258.998     | -14.152 | 1.8973   |                  | 1.8725                      |               | 2.5520 |     | 2.0833 |     |
| 142000   | 141040 | 259.419     | -13.731 | 1.8600   |                  | 1.8357                      |               | 2.4979 |     | 2.0391 |     |
| 142500   | 141533 | 259.840     | -13.310 | 1.8236   |                  | 1.7998                      |               | 2.4450 |     | 1.9959 |     |
| 143000   | 142026 | 260.261     | -12.889 | 1.7879   |                  | 1.7646                      |               | 2.3933 |     | 1.9537 |     |
| 143500   | 142519 | 260.682     | -12.468 | 1.7530   |                  | 1.7301                      |               | 2.3428 |     | 1.9125 |     |
| 144000   | 143012 | 261.102     | -12.048 | 1.7189   |                  | 1.6964                      |               | 2.2934 |     | 1.8722 |     |
| 144500   | 143506 | 261.523     | -11.627 | 1.6854   |                  | 1.6634                      |               | 2.2452 |     | 1.8328 |     |
| 145000   | 143999 | 261.944     | -11.206 | 1.6527   | + 0              | 1.6311                      | - 3           | 2.1980 | - 3 | 1.7943 | - 3 |
| 145500   | 144492 | 262.365     | -10.785 | 1.6206   |                  | 1.5994                      |               | 2.1519 |     | 1.7567 |     |
| 146000   | 144985 | 262.786     | -10.364 | 1.5892   |                  | 1.5684                      |               | 2.1069 |     | 1.7199 |     |
| 146500   | 145478 | 263.207     | -9.943  | 1.5585   |                  | 1.5381                      |               | 2.0628 |     | 1.6839 |     |
| 147000   | 145971 | 263.627     | -9.523  | 1.5284   |                  | 1.5084                      |               | 2.0198 |     | 1.6488 |     |
| 147500   | 146464 | 264.048     | -9.102  | 1.4990   |                  | 1.4794                      |               | 1.9777 |     | 1.6145 |     |
| 148000   | 146957 | 264.469     | -8.681  | 1.4701   |                  | 1.4509                      |               | 1.9366 |     | 1.5809 |     |
| 148500   | 147450 | 264.890     | -8.260  | 1.4419   |                  | 1.4230                      |               | 1.8964 |     | 1.5480 |     |
| 149000   | 147943 | 265.310     | -7.840  | 1.4142   |                  | 1.3957                      |               | 1.8570 |     | 1.5160 |     |
| 149500   | 148436 | 265.731     | -7.419  | 1.3872   |                  | 1.3690                      |               | 1.8186 |     | 1.4846 |     |

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                |                  |        |    |        |    |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------|----|--------|----|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |        |    |        |    |
| 150000   | 151087 | 267.066     | -6.084  | 1.3049   | 0                | 1.2878                 | -3               | 1.7022 | -3 | 1.3896 | -3 |
| 150500   | 151594 | 267.493     | -5.657  | 1.2797   |                  | 1.2630                 |                  | 1.6667 |    | 1.3606 |    |
| 151000   | 152101 | 267.920     | -5.230  | 1.2551   |                  | 1.2387                 |                  | 1.6320 |    | 1.3323 |    |
| 151500   | 152609 | 268.346     | -4.804  | 1.2309   |                  | 1.2148                 |                  | 1.5981 |    | 1.3046 |    |
| 152000   | 153116 | 268.773     | -4.377  | 1.2073   |                  | 1.1915                 |                  | 1.5649 |    | 1.2775 |    |
| 152500   | 153623 | 269.200     | -3.950  | 1.1842   |                  | 1.1687                 |                  | 1.5325 |    | 1.2510 |    |
| 153000   | 154131 | 269.627     | -3.523  | 1.1615   |                  | 1.1463                 |                  | 1.5008 |    | 1.2251 |    |
| 153500   | 154638 | 270.053     | -3.097  | 1.1393   |                  | 1.1244                 |                  | 1.4698 |    | 1.1998 |    |
| 154000   | 155146 | 270.480     | -2.670  | 1.1176   |                  | 1.1030                 |                  | 1.4394 |    | 1.1751 |    |
| 154500   | 155653 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 1.0963   |                  | 1.0819                 |                  | 1.4111 |    | 1.1519 |    |
| 155000   | 156161 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 1.0754   | 0                | 1.0613                 | -3               | 1.3842 | -3 | 1.1300 | -3 |
| 155500   | 156668 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 1.0549   |                  | 1.0411                 |                  | 1.3579 |    | 1.1085 |    |
| 156000   | 157176 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 1.0348   |                  | 1.0213                 |                  | 1.3320 |    | 1.0873 |    |
| 156500   | 157683 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 1.0151   |                  | 1.0018                 |                  | 1.3066 |    | 1.0666 |    |
| 157000   | 158191 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 9.9578   | -1               | 9.8276                 | -4               | 1.2817 |    | 1.0463 |    |
| 157500   | 158699 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 9.7681   |                  | 9.6403                 |                  | 1.2573 |    | 1.0264 |    |
| 158000   | 159206 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 9.5819   |                  | 9.4566                 |                  | 1.2333 |    | 1.0068 |    |
| 158500   | 159714 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 9.3994   |                  | 9.2765                 |                  | 1.2098 |    | 9.8763 | -4 |
| 159000   | 160222 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 9.2203   |                  | 9.0997                 |                  | 1.1868 |    | 9.6881 |    |
| 159500   | 160729 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 9.0446   |                  | 8.9263                 |                  | 1.1642 |    | 9.5036 |    |
| 160000   | 161237 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 8.8723   | -1               | 8.7563                 | -4               | 1.1420 | -3 | 9.3225 | -4 |
| 160500   | 161745 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 8.7032   |                  | 8.5894                 |                  | 1.1202 |    | 9.1449 |    |
| 161000   | 162253 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 8.5374   |                  | 8.4258                 |                  | 1.0989 |    | 8.9706 |    |
| 161500   | 162760 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 8.3747   |                  | 8.2652                 |                  | 1.0780 |    | 8.7997 |    |
| 162000   | 163268 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 8.2152   |                  | 8.1077                 |                  | 1.0574 |    | 8.6320 |    |
| 162500   | 163776 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 8.0587   |                  | 7.9533                 |                  | 1.0373 |    | 8.4676 |    |
| 163000   | 164284 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.9051   |                  | 7.8017                 |                  | 1.0175 |    | 8.3062 |    |
| 163500   | 164792 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.7545   |                  | 7.6531                 |                  | 9.9813 | -4 | 8.1480 |    |
| 164000   | 165300 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.6067   |                  | 7.5073                 |                  | 9.7911 |    | 7.9927 |    |
| 164500   | 165808 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.4618   |                  | 7.3642                 |                  | 9.6046 |    | 7.8405 |    |
| 165000   | 166316 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.3196   | -1               | 7.2239                 | -4               | 9.4216 | -4 | 7.6911 | -4 |
| 165500   | 166824 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.1802   |                  | 7.0863                 |                  | 9.2421 |    | 7.5445 |    |
| 166000   | 167332 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.0434   |                  | 6.9513                 |                  | 9.0660 |    | 7.4008 |    |
| 166500   | 167840 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 6.9092   |                  | 6.8188                 |                  | 8.8932 |    | 7.2598 |    |
| 167000   | 168348 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 6.7775   |                  | 6.6889                 |                  | 8.7238 |    | 7.1215 |    |
| 167500   | 168856 | 270.499     | -2.651  | 6.6484   |                  | 6.5614                 |                  | 8.5623 |    | 6.9897 |    |
| 168000   | 169364 | 270.072     | -3.078  | 6.5215   |                  | 6.4363                 |                  | 8.4123 |    | 6.8671 |    |
| 168500   | 169873 | 269.646     | -3.504  | 6.3969   |                  | 6.3133                 |                  | 8.2646 |    | 6.7466 |    |
| 169000   | 170381 | 269.219     | -3.931  | 6.2745   |                  | 6.1924                 |                  | 8.1192 |    | 6.6280 |    |
| 169500   | 170889 | 268.792     | -4.358  | 6.1542   |                  | 6.0737                 |                  | 7.9763 |    | 6.5112 |    |
| 170000   | 171397 | 268.365     | -4.785  | 6.0361   | -1               | 5.9571                 | -4               | 7.8356 | -4 | 6.3964 | -4 |
| 170500   | 171905 | 267.939     | -5.211  | 5.9200   |                  | 5.8426                 |                  | 7.6971 |    | 6.2834 |    |
| 171000   | 172414 | 267.512     | -5.638  | 5.8060   |                  | 5.7301                 |                  | 7.5609 |    | 6.1722 |    |
| 171500   | 172922 | 267.085     | -6.065  | 5.6940   |                  | 5.6195                 |                  | 7.4269 |    | 6.0628 |    |
| 172000   | 173430 | 266.659     | -6.491  | 5.5840   |                  | 5.5110                 |                  | 7.2951 |    | 5.9552 |    |
| 172500   | 173939 | 266.232     | -6.918  | 5.4759   |                  | 5.4043                 |                  | 7.1654 |    | 5.8493 |    |
| 173000   | 174447 | 265.805     | -7.345  | 5.3698   |                  | 5.2996                 |                  | 7.0378 |    | 5.7451 |    |
| 173500   | 174956 | 265.378     | -7.772  | 5.2656   |                  | 5.1967                 |                  | 6.9123 |    | 5.6427 |    |
| 174000   | 175464 | 264.952     | -8.198  | 5.1632   |                  | 5.0957                 |                  | 6.7888 |    | 5.5419 |    |
| 174500   | 175972 | 264.525     | -8.625  | 5.0626   |                  | 4.9964                 |                  | 6.6673 |    | 5.4427 |    |
| 175000   | 176481 | 264.098     | -9.052  | 4.9639   | -1               | 4.8990                 | -4               | 6.5478 | -4 | 5.3452 | -4 |
| 175500   | 176989 | 263.671     | -9.479  | 4.8669   |                  | 4.8032                 |                  | 6.4303 |    | 5.2492 |    |
| 176000   | 177498 | 263.245     | -9.905  | 4.7717   |                  | 4.7093                 |                  | 6.3147 |    | 5.1549 |    |
| 176500   | 178007 | 262.818     | -10.332 | 4.6781   |                  | 4.6170                 |                  | 6.2010 |    | 5.0620 |    |
| 177000   | 178515 | 262.391     | -10.759 | 4.5863   |                  | 4.5263                 |                  | 6.0891 |    | 4.9707 |    |
| 177500   | 179024 | 261.965     | -11.185 | 4.4961   |                  | 4.4373                 |                  | 5.9791 |    | 4.8809 |    |
| 178000   | 179532 | 261.538     | -11.612 | 4.4076   |                  | 4.3499                 |                  | 5.8709 |    | 4.7926 |    |
| 178500   | 180041 | 261.111     | -12.039 | 4.3206   |                  | 4.2641                 |                  | 5.7645 |    | 4.7057 |    |
| 179000   | 180550 | 260.684     | -12.466 | 4.2353   |                  | 4.1799                 |                  | 5.6599 |    | 4.6203 |    |
| 179500   | 181058 | 260.258     | -12.892 | 4.1514   |                  | 4.0971                 |                  | 5.5570 |    | 4.5363 |    |
| 180000   | 181567 | 259.831     | -13.319 | 4.0691   | -1               | 4.0159                 | -4               | 5.4558 | -4 | 4.4537 | -4 |
| 180500   | 182076 | 259.404     | -13.746 | 3.9884   |                  | 3.9362                 |                  | 5.3562 |    | 4.3724 |    |
| 181000   | 182585 | 258.978     | -14.172 | 3.9090   |                  | 3.8579                 |                  | 5.2584 |    | 4.2925 |    |
| 181500   | 183094 | 258.551     | -14.599 | 3.8312   |                  | 3.7811                 |                  | 5.1621 |    | 4.2140 |    |
| 182000   | 183602 | 258.124     | -15.026 | 3.7547   |                  | 3.7056                 |                  | 5.0675 |    | 4.1367 |    |
| 182500   | 184111 | 257.697     | -15.453 | 3.6797   |                  | 3.6316                 |                  | 4.9745 |    | 4.0608 |    |
| 183000   | 184620 | 257.271     | -15.879 | 3.6060   |                  | 3.5589                 |                  | 4.8830 |    | 3.9861 |    |
| 183500   | 185129 | 256.844     | -16.306 | 3.5337   |                  | 3.4875                 |                  | 4.7930 |    | 3.9127 |    |
| 184000   | 185638 | 256.417     | -16.733 | 3.4628   |                  | 3.4175                 |                  | 4.7046 |    | 3.8405 |    |
| 184500   | 186147 | 255.991     | -17.159 | 3.3931   |                  | 3.3487                 |                  | 4.6176 |    | 3.7695 |    |
| 185000   | 186656 | 255.564     | -17.586 | 3.3247   | -1               | 3.2812                 | -4               | 4.5321 | -4 | 3.6997 | -4 |
| 185500   | 187165 | 255.137     | -18.013 | 3.2576   |                  | 3.2150                 |                  | 4.4481 |    | 3.6311 |    |
| 186000   | 187674 | 254.710     | -18.440 | 3.1918   |                  | 3.1500                 |                  | 4.3655 |    | 3.5636 |    |
| 186500   | 188183 | 254.284     | -18.866 | 3.1271   |                  | 3.0862                 |                  | 4.2842 |    | 3.4973 |    |
| 187000   | 188692 | 253.857     | -19.293 | 3.0637   |                  | 3.0236                 |                  | 4.2044 |    | 3.4321 |    |
| 187500   | 189201 | 253.430     | -19.720 | 3.0014   |                  | 2.9622                 |                  | 4.1259 |    | 3.3681 |    |
| 188000   | 189710 | 253.003     | -20.147 | 2.9404   |                  | 2.9019                 |                  | 4.0487 |    | 3.3051 |    |
| 188500   | 190219 | 252.577     | -20.573 | 2.8804   |                  | 2.8428                 |                  | 3.9729 |    | 3.2432 |    |
| 189000   | 190729 | 252.150     | -21.000 | 2.8216   |                  | 2.7847                 |                  | 3.8984 |    | 3.1823 |    |
| 189500   | 191238 | 251.723     | -21.427 | 2.7639   |                  | 2.7277                 |                  | 3.8251 |    | 3.1225 |    |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 150000   | 148929 | 266.152     | -6.998  | 1.3606   | + 0              | 1.3429                      | - 3           | 1.7810 | - 3 | 1.4539 | - 3 |
| 150500   | 149422 | 266.572     | -6.578  | 1.3347   |                  | 1.3172                      |               | 1.7443 |     | 1.4239 |     |
| 151000   | 149915 | 266.993     | -6.157  | 1.3093   |                  | 1.2921                      |               | 1.7084 |     | 1.3946 |     |
| 151500   | 150407 | 267.414     | -5.736  | 1.2843   |                  | 1.2675                      |               | 1.6732 |     | 1.3659 |     |
| 152000   | 150900 | 267.834     | -5.316  | 1.2600   |                  | 1.2435                      |               | 1.6389 |     | 1.3379 |     |
| 152500   | 151393 | 268.255     | -4.895  | 1.2361   |                  | 1.2199                      |               | 1.6053 |     | 1.3104 |     |
| 153000   | 151886 | 268.675     | -4.475  | 1.2127   |                  | 1.1968                      |               | 1.5724 |     | 1.2836 |     |
| 153500   | 152378 | 269.096     | -4.054  | 1.1897   |                  | 1.1742                      |               | 1.5403 |     | 1.2574 |     |
| 154000   | 152871 | 269.516     | -3.634  | 1.1673   |                  | 1.1520                      |               | 1.5089 |     | 1.2317 |     |
| 154500   | 153364 | 269.937     | -3.213  | 1.1453   |                  | 1.1303                      |               | 1.4781 |     | 1.2066 |     |
| 155000   | 153856 | 270.357     | -2.793  | 1.1237   | + 0              | 1.1091                      | - 3           | 1.4481 | - 3 | 1.1821 | - 3 |
| 155500   | 154349 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 1.1026   |                  | 1.0882                      |               | 1.4193 |     | 1.1586 |     |
| 156000   | 154842 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 1.0819   |                  | 1.0678                      |               | 1.3927 |     | 1.1369 |     |
| 156500   | 155334 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 1.0616   |                  | 1.0477                      |               | 1.3665 |     | 1.1155 |     |
| 157000   | 155827 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 1.0417   |                  | 1.0281                      |               | 1.3409 |     | 1.0946 |     |
| 157500   | 156319 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 1.0221   |                  | 1.0088                      |               | 1.3157 |     | 1.0741 |     |
| 158000   | 156812 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 1.0030   |                  | 9.8988                      | - 4           | 1.2910 |     | 1.0539 |     |
| 158500   | 157304 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 9.8417   | - 1              | 9.7130                      |               | 1.2668 |     | 1.0341 |     |
| 159000   | 157797 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 9.6570   |                  | 9.5307                      |               | 1.2430 |     | 1.0147 |     |
| 159500   | 158289 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 9.4758   |                  | 9.3519                      |               | 1.2197 |     | 9.9566 | - 4 |
| 160000   | 158782 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 9.2979   | - 1              | 9.1763                      | - 4           | 1.1968 | - 3 | 9.7697 | - 4 |
| 160500   | 159274 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 9.1234   |                  | 9.0041                      |               | 1.1743 |     | 9.5864 |     |
| 161000   | 159767 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 8.9522   |                  | 8.8352                      |               | 1.1523 |     | 9.4065 |     |
| 161500   | 160259 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 8.7843   |                  | 8.6694                      |               | 1.1307 |     | 9.2300 |     |
| 162000   | 160751 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 8.6194   |                  | 8.5067                      |               | 1.1095 |     | 9.0568 |     |
| 162500   | 161244 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 8.4577   |                  | 8.3471                      |               | 1.0886 |     | 8.8869 |     |
| 163000   | 161736 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 8.2990   |                  | 8.1905                      |               | 1.0682 |     | 8.7201 |     |
| 163500   | 162228 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 8.1433   |                  | 8.0368                      |               | 1.0482 |     | 8.5565 |     |
| 164000   | 162720 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.9905   |                  | 7.8861                      |               | 1.0285 |     | 8.3960 |     |
| 164500   | 163213 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.8406   |                  | 7.7381                      |               | 1.0092 |     | 8.2385 |     |
| 165000   | 163705 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.6936   | - 1              | 7.5930                      | - 4           | 9.9029 | - 4 | 8.0840 | - 4 |
| 165500   | 164197 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.5493   |                  | 7.4505                      |               | 9.7171 |     | 7.9323 |     |
| 166000   | 164689 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.4077   |                  | 7.3108                      |               | 9.5349 |     | 7.7835 |     |
| 166500   | 165181 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.2687   |                  | 7.1737                      |               | 9.3560 |     | 7.6376 |     |
| 167000   | 165673 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 7.1324   |                  | 7.0391                      |               | 9.1806 |     | 7.4943 |     |
| 167500   | 166165 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 6.9986   |                  | 6.9071                      |               | 9.0084 |     | 7.3538 |     |
| 168000   | 166657 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 6.8674   |                  | 6.7776                      |               | 8.8394 |     | 7.2159 |     |
| 168500   | 167149 | 270.650     | -2.500  | 6.7386   |                  | 6.6505                      |               | 8.6737 |     | 7.0806 |     |
| 169000   | 167641 | 270.378     | -2.772  | 6.6122   |                  | 6.5257                      |               | 8.5196 |     | 6.9547 |     |
| 169500   | 168133 | 269.958     | -3.192  | 6.4880   |                  | 6.4032                      |               | 8.3725 |     | 6.8347 |     |
| 170000   | 168625 | 269.538     | -3.612  | 6.3660   | - 1              | 6.2827                      | - 4           | 8.2278 | - 4 | 6.7166 | - 4 |
| 170500   | 169117 | 269.118     | -4.032  | 6.2460   |                  | 6.1643                      |               | 8.0854 |     | 6.6003 |     |
| 171000   | 169609 | 268.699     | -4.451  | 6.1282   |                  | 6.0480                      |               | 7.9452 |     | 6.4859 |     |
| 171500   | 170101 | 268.279     | -4.871  | 6.0124   |                  | 5.9337                      |               | 7.8073 |     | 6.3733 |     |
| 172000   | 170593 | 267.859     | -5.291  | 5.8986   |                  | 5.8214                      |               | 7.6716 |     | 6.2625 |     |
| 172500   | 171085 | 267.439     | -5.711  | 5.7868   |                  | 5.7111                      |               | 7.5380 |     | 6.1534 |     |
| 173000   | 171577 | 267.019     | -6.131  | 5.6769   |                  | 5.6027                      |               | 7.4065 |     | 6.0461 |     |
| 173500   | 172068 | 266.600     | -6.550  | 5.5690   |                  | 5.4962                      |               | 7.2771 |     | 5.9405 |     |
| 174000   | 172560 | 266.180     | -6.970  | 5.4630   |                  | 5.3915                      |               | 7.1499 |     | 5.8366 |     |
| 174500   | 173052 | 265.760     | -7.390  | 5.3588   |                  | 5.2887                      |               | 7.0246 |     | 5.7344 |     |
| 175000   | 173544 | 265.341     | -7.809  | 5.2565   | - 1              | 5.1877                      | - 4           | 6.9013 | - 4 | 5.6337 | - 4 |
| 175500   | 174035 | 264.921     | -8.229  | 5.1559   |                  | 5.0885                      |               | 6.7801 |     | 5.5347 |     |
| 176000   | 174527 | 264.501     | -8.649  | 5.0572   |                  | 4.9910                      |               | 6.6607 |     | 5.4373 |     |
| 176500   | 175019 | 264.082     | -9.068  | 4.9602   |                  | 4.8953                      |               | 6.5433 |     | 5.3415 |     |
| 177000   | 175510 | 263.662     | -9.488  | 4.8649   |                  | 4.8012                      |               | 6.4278 |     | 5.2472 |     |
| 177500   | 176002 | 263.243     | -9.907  | 4.7712   |                  | 4.7088                      |               | 6.3142 |     | 5.1544 |     |
| 178000   | 176494 | 262.823     | -10.327 | 4.6793   |                  | 4.6181                      |               | 6.2024 |     | 5.0632 |     |
| 178500   | 176985 | 262.404     | -10.746 | 4.5890   |                  | 4.5289                      |               | 6.0924 |     | 4.9734 |     |
| 179000   | 177477 | 261.984     | -11.166 | 4.5002   |                  | 4.4414                      |               | 5.9842 |     | 4.8850 |     |
| 179500   | 177968 | 261.565     | -11.585 | 4.4131   |                  | 4.3554                      |               | 5.8777 |     | 4.7981 |     |
| 180000   | 178460 | 261.145     | -12.005 | 4.3275   | - 1              | 4.2709                      | - 4           | 5.7730 | - 4 | 4.7126 | - 4 |
| 180500   | 178951 | 260.726     | -12.424 | 4.2435   |                  | 4.1880                      |               | 5.6700 |     | 4.6286 |     |
| 181000   | 179443 | 260.306     | -12.844 | 4.1609   |                  | 4.1065                      |               | 5.5687 |     | 4.5458 |     |
| 181500   | 179934 | 259.887     | -13.263 | 4.0799   |                  | 4.0265                      |               | 5.4690 |     | 4.4645 |     |
| 182000   | 180425 | 259.468     | -13.682 | 4.0003   |                  | 3.9480                      |               | 5.3709 |     | 4.3844 |     |
| 182500   | 180917 | 259.048     | -14.102 | 3.9221   |                  | 3.8708                      |               | 5.2745 |     | 4.3057 |     |
| 183000   | 181408 | 258.629     | -14.521 | 3.8453   |                  | 3.7950                      |               | 5.1796 |     | 4.2283 |     |
| 183500   | 181899 | 258.210     | -14.940 | 3.7699   |                  | 3.7206                      |               | 5.0864 |     | 4.1521 |     |
| 184000   | 182391 | 257.790     | -15.360 | 3.6959   |                  | 3.6476                      |               | 4.9946 |     | 4.0772 |     |
| 184500   | 182882 | 257.371     | -15.779 | 3.6232   |                  | 3.5759                      |               | 4.9044 |     | 4.0036 |     |
| 185000   | 183373 | 256.952     | -16.198 | 3.5519   | - 1              | 3.5054                      | - 4           | 4.8156 | - 4 | 3.9311 | - 4 |
| 185500   | 183865 | 256.533     | -16.617 | 3.4818   |                  | 3.4363                      |               | 4.7283 |     | 3.8599 |     |
| 186000   | 184356 | 256.113     | -17.037 | 3.4130   |                  | 3.3684                      |               | 4.6425 |     | 3.7898 |     |
| 186500   | 184847 | 255.694     | -17.456 | 3.3455   |                  | 3.3017                      |               | 4.5581 |     | 3.7209 |     |
| 187000   | 185338 | 255.275     | -17.875 | 3.2792   |                  | 3.2363                      |               | 4.4751 |     | 3.6531 |     |
| 187500   | 185829 | 254.856     | -18.294 | 3.2141   |                  | 3.1721                      |               | 4.3935 |     | 3.5865 |     |
| 188000   | 186320 | 254.437     | -18.713 | 3.1502   |                  | 3.1090                      |               | 4.3132 |     | 3.5210 |     |
| 188500   | 186811 | 254.018     | -19.132 | 3.0874   |                  | 3.0471                      |               | 4.2343 |     | 3.4566 |     |
| 189000   | 187302 | 253.598     | -19.552 | 3.0259   |                  | 2.9863                      |               | 4.1567 |     | 3.3932 |     |
| 189500   | 187794 | 253.179     | -19.971 | 2.9654   |                  | 2.9266                      |               | 4.0804 |     | 3.3309 |     |

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Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 190000   | 191747 | 251.297     | -21.853 | 2.7073   | - 1              | 2.6719                      | - 4           | 3.7531 | - 4 | 3.0638 | - 4 |
| 190500   | 192256 | 250.870     | -22.280 | 2.6517   |                  | 2.6170                      |               | 3.6823 |     | 3.0060 |     |
| 191000   | 192766 | 250.443     | -22.707 | 2.5972   |                  | 2.5632                      |               | 3.6128 |     | 2.9492 |     |
| 191500   | 193275 | 250.016     | -23.134 | 2.5437   |                  | 2.5104                      |               | 3.5444 |     | 2.8934 |     |
| 192000   | 193784 | 249.590     | -23.560 | 2.4912   |                  | 2.4587                      |               | 3.4772 |     | 2.8386 |     |
| 192500   | 194293 | 249.163     | -23.987 | 2.4398   |                  | 2.4079                      |               | 3.4112 |     | 2.7847 |     |
| 193000   | 194803 | 248.736     | -24.414 | 2.3893   |                  | 2.3580                      |               | 3.3464 |     | 2.7317 |     |
| 193500   | 195312 | 248.310     | -24.840 | 2.3397   |                  | 2.3091                      |               | 3.2826 |     | 2.6797 |     |
| 194000   | 195822 | 247.883     | -25.267 | 2.2911   |                  | 2.2612                      |               | 3.2200 |     | 2.6286 |     |
| 194500   | 196331 | 247.456     | -25.694 | 2.2435   |                  | 2.2141                      |               | 3.1584 |     | 2.5783 |     |
| 195000   | 196841 | 247.029     | -26.121 | 2.1967   | - 1              | 2.1680                      | - 4           | 3.0980 | - 4 | 2.5290 | - 4 |
| 195500   | 197350 | 246.603     | -26.547 | 2.1509   |                  | 2.1227                      |               | 3.0385 |     | 2.4804 |     |
| 196000   | 197860 | 246.176     | -26.974 | 2.1059   |                  | 2.0784                      |               | 2.9802 |     | 2.4328 |     |
| 196500   | 198369 | 245.749     | -27.401 | 2.0618   |                  | 2.0348                      |               | 2.9228 |     | 2.3860 |     |
| 197000   | 198879 | 245.323     | -27.827 | 2.0185   |                  | 1.9921                      |               | 2.8665 |     | 2.3400 |     |
| 197500   | 199388 | 244.896     | -28.254 | 1.9761   |                  | 1.9503                      |               | 2.8111 |     | 2.2948 |     |
| 198000   | 199898 | 244.469     | -28.681 | 1.9345   |                  | 1.9092                      |               | 2.7567 |     | 2.2504 |     |
| 198500   | 200408 | 244.042     | -29.108 | 1.8937   |                  | 1.8689                      |               | 2.7033 |     | 2.2068 |     |
| 199000   | 200917 | 243.616     | -29.534 | 1.8537   |                  | 1.8295                      |               | 2.6508 |     | 2.1639 |     |
| 199500   | 201427 | 243.189     | -29.961 | 1.8145   |                  | 1.7907                      |               | 2.5993 |     | 2.1219 |     |
| 200000   | 201937 | 242.762     | -30.388 | 1.7760   | - 1              | 1.7528                      | - 4           | 2.5487 | - 4 | 2.0805 | - 4 |
| 200500   | 202446 | 242.335     | -30.815 | 1.7383   |                  | 1.7155                      |               | 2.4989 |     | 2.0399 |     |
| 201000   | 202956 | 241.909     | -31.241 | 1.7013   |                  | 1.6790                      |               | 2.4501 |     | 2.0001 |     |
| 201500   | 203466 | 241.482     | -31.668 | 1.6650   |                  | 1.6433                      |               | 2.4021 |     | 1.9609 |     |
| 202000   | 203976 | 241.055     | -32.095 | 1.6295   |                  | 1.6082                      |               | 2.3550 |     | 1.9224 |     |
| 202500   | 204486 | 240.629     | -32.521 | 1.5946   |                  | 1.5738                      |               | 2.3087 |     | 1.8847 |     |
| 203000   | 204995 | 240.202     | -32.948 | 1.5605   |                  | 1.5401                      |               | 2.2633 |     | 1.8476 |     |
| 203500   | 205505 | 239.775     | -33.375 | 1.5270   |                  | 1.5070                      |               | 2.2186 |     | 1.8111 |     |
| 204000   | 206015 | 239.348     | -33.802 | 1.4942   |                  | 1.4746                      |               | 2.1748 |     | 1.7753 |     |
| 204500   | 206525 | 238.922     | -34.228 | 1.4620   |                  | 1.4429                      |               | 2.1318 |     | 1.7402 |     |
| 205000   | 207035 | 238.495     | -34.655 | 1.4304   | - 1              | 1.4117                      | - 4           | 2.0895 | - 4 | 1.7057 | - 4 |
| 205500   | 207545 | 238.068     | -35.082 | 1.3995   |                  | 1.3812                      |               | 2.0480 |     | 1.6718 |     |
| 206000   | 208055 | 237.642     | -35.508 | 1.3692   |                  | 1.3513                      |               | 2.0073 |     | 1.6386 |     |
| 206500   | 208565 | 237.215     | -35.935 | 1.3395   |                  | 1.3220                      |               | 1.9673 |     | 1.6059 |     |
| 207000   | 209075 | 236.788     | -36.362 | 1.3104   |                  | 1.2933                      |               | 1.9280 |     | 1.5739 |     |
| 207500   | 209585 | 236.361     | -36.789 | 1.2819   |                  | 1.2651                      |               | 1.8894 |     | 1.5424 |     |
| 208000   | 210095 | 235.935     | -37.215 | 1.2539   |                  | 1.2375                      |               | 1.8516 |     | 1.5115 |     |
| 208500   | 210606 | 235.508     | -37.642 | 1.2265   |                  | 1.2105                      |               | 1.8144 |     | 1.4811 |     |
| 209000   | 211116 | 235.081     | -38.069 | 1.1997   |                  | 1.1840                      |               | 1.7779 |     | 1.4514 |     |
| 209500   | 211626 | 234.655     | -38.495 | 1.1734   |                  | 1.1580                      |               | 1.7421 |     | 1.4221 |     |
| 210000   | 212136 | 234.228     | -38.922 | 1.1476   | - 1              | 1.1326                      | - 4           | 1.7069 | - 4 | 1.3934 | - 4 |
| 210500   | 212646 | 233.801     | -39.349 | 1.1224   |                  | 1.1077                      |               | 1.6724 |     | 1.3652 |     |
| 211000   | 213157 | 233.374     | -39.776 | 1.0976   |                  | 1.0833                      |               | 1.6385 |     | 1.3376 |     |
| 211500   | 213667 | 232.948     | -40.202 | 1.0734   |                  | 1.0593                      |               | 1.6053 |     | 1.3104 |     |
| 212000   | 214177 | 232.521     | -40.629 | 1.0496   |                  | 1.0359                      |               | 1.5727 |     | 1.2838 |     |
| 212500   | 214688 | 232.094     | -41.056 | 1.0264   |                  | 1.0130                      |               | 1.5406 |     | 1.2577 |     |
| 213000   | 215198 | 231.667     | -41.483 | 1.0036   |                  | 9.9050                      | - 5           | 1.5092 |     | 1.2320 |     |
| 213500   | 215708 | 231.241     | -41.909 | 9.8131   | - 2              | 9.6847                      |               | 1.4784 |     | 1.2068 |     |
| 214000   | 216219 | 230.814     | -42.336 | 9.5944   |                  | 9.4689                      |               | 1.4481 |     | 1.1821 |     |
| 214500   | 216729 | 230.387     | -42.763 | 9.3802   |                  | 9.2575                      |               | 1.4184 |     | 1.1579 |     |
| 215000   | 217240 | 229.961     | -43.189 | 9.1704   | - 2              | 9.0505                      | - 5           | 1.3892 | - 4 | 1.1341 | - 4 |
| 215500   | 217750 | 229.534     | -43.616 | 8.9649   |                  | 8.8477                      |               | 1.3606 |     | 1.1107 |     |
| 216000   | 218261 | 229.107     | -44.043 | 8.7637   |                  | 8.6491                      |               | 1.3326 |     | 1.0878 |     |
| 216500   | 218771 | 228.680     | -44.470 | 8.5666   |                  | 8.4545                      |               | 1.3050 |     | 1.0653 |     |
| 217000   | 219282 | 228.254     | -44.896 | 8.3736   |                  | 8.2640                      |               | 1.2780 |     | 1.0433 |     |
| 217500   | 219792 | 227.827     | -45.323 | 8.1845   |                  | 8.0775                      |               | 1.2515 |     | 1.0216 |     |
| 218000   | 220303 | 227.400     | -45.750 | 7.9994   |                  | 7.8948                      |               | 1.2255 |     | 1.0004 |     |
| 218500   | 220814 | 226.974     | -46.176 | 7.8182   |                  | 7.7160                      |               | 1.2000 |     | 9.7957 | - 5 |
| 219000   | 221324 | 226.547     | -46.603 | 7.6407   |                  | 7.5408                      |               | 1.1749 |     | 9.5914 |     |
| 219500   | 221835 | 226.120     | -47.030 | 7.4670   |                  | 7.3693                      |               | 1.1504 |     | 9.3910 |     |
| 220000   | 222346 | 225.693     | -47.457 | 7.2969   | - 2              | 7.2014                      | - 5           | 1.1263 | - 4 | 9.1944 | - 5 |
| 220500   | 222856 | 225.267     | -47.883 | 7.1303   |                  | 7.0371                      |               | 1.1027 |     | 9.0015 |     |
| 221000   | 223367 | 224.840     | -48.310 | 6.9672   |                  | 6.8761                      |               | 1.0795 |     | 8.8124 |     |
| 221500   | 223878 | 224.413     | -48.737 | 6.8076   |                  | 6.7186                      |               | 1.0568 |     | 8.6268 |     |
| 222000   | 224389 | 223.987     | -49.163 | 6.6513   |                  | 6.5644                      |               | 1.0345 |     | 8.4449 |     |
| 222500   | 224900 | 223.560     | -49.590 | 6.4984   |                  | 6.4134                      |               | 1.0126 |     | 8.2664 |     |
| 223000   | 225410 | 223.133     | -50.017 | 6.3486   |                  | 6.2656                      |               | 9.9119 | - 5 | 8.0914 |     |
| 223500   | 225921 | 222.706     | -50.444 | 6.2021   |                  | 6.1210                      |               | 9.7017 |     | 7.9197 |     |
| 224000   | 226432 | 222.280     | -50.870 | 6.0586   |                  | 5.9794                      |               | 9.4955 |     | 7.7514 |     |
| 224500   | 226943 | 221.853     | -51.297 | 5.9182   |                  | 5.8408                      |               | 9.2933 |     | 7.5863 |     |
| 225000   | 227454 | 221.426     | -51.724 | 5.7808   | - 2              | 5.7052                      | - 5           | 9.0950 | - 5 | 7.4245 | - 5 |
| 225500   | 227965 | 220.999     | -52.151 | 5.6463   |                  | 5.5725                      |               | 8.9006 |     | 7.2658 |     |
| 226000   | 228476 | 220.573     | -52.577 | 5.5148   |                  | 5.4426                      |               | 8.7100 |     | 7.1102 |     |
| 226500   | 228987 | 220.146     | -53.004 | 5.3860   |                  | 5.3155                      |               | 8.5231 |     | 6.9576 |     |
| 227000   | 229498 | 219.719     | -53.431 | 5.2600   |                  | 5.1912                      |               | 8.3398 |     | 6.8080 |     |
| 227500   | 230009 | 219.293     | -53.857 | 5.1367   |                  | 5.0695                      |               | 8.1602 |     | 6.6614 |     |
| 228000   | 230520 | 218.866     | -54.284 | 5.0160   |                  | 4.9504                      |               | 7.9841 |     | 6.5176 |     |
| 228500   | 231031 | 218.439     | -54.711 | 4.8980   |                  | 4.8340                      |               | 7.8115 |     | 6.3767 |     |
| 229000   | 231543 | 218.012     | -55.138 | 4.7825   |                  | 4.7200                      |               | 7.6422 |     | 6.2386 |     |
| 229500   | 232054 | 217.586     | -55.564 | 4.6696   |                  | 4.6085                      |               | 7.4763 |     | 6.1031 |     |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                |                  |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |        |     |        |     |
| 19000    | 188285 | 252.760     | -20.390 | 2.9061   | - 1              | 2.8681                 | - 4              | 4.0054 | - 4 | 3.2697 | - 4 |
| 190500   | 188776 | 252.341     | -20.809 | 2.8478   |                  | 2.8106                 |                  | 3.9316 |     | 3.2095 |     |
| 191000   | 189267 | 251.922     | -21.228 | 2.7907   |                  | 2.7542                 |                  | 3.8591 |     | 3.1503 |     |
| 191500   | 189757 | 251.503     | -21.647 | 2.7346   |                  | 2.6988                 |                  | 3.7878 |     | 3.0921 |     |
| 192000   | 190248 | 251.084     | -22.066 | 2.6795   |                  | 2.6445                 |                  | 3.7177 |     | 3.0349 |     |
| 192500   | 190739 | 250.665     | -22.485 | 2.6255   |                  | 2.5911                 |                  | 3.6489 |     | 2.9787 |     |
| 193000   | 191230 | 250.246     | -22.904 | 2.5724   |                  | 2.5388                 |                  | 3.5811 |     | 2.9234 |     |
| 193500   | 191721 | 249.827     | -23.323 | 2.5204   |                  | 2.4874                 |                  | 3.5145 |     | 2.8690 |     |
| 194000   | 192212 | 249.409     | -23.741 | 2.4693   |                  | 2.4370                 |                  | 3.4491 |     | 2.8156 |     |
| 194500   | 192703 | 248.990     | -24.160 | 2.4191   |                  | 2.3875                 |                  | 3.3848 |     | 2.7631 |     |
| 195000   | 193194 | 248.571     | -24.579 | 2.3700   | - 1              | 2.3390                 | - 4              | 3.3215 | - 4 | 2.7114 | - 4 |
| 195500   | 193684 | 248.152     | -24.998 | 2.3217   |                  | 2.2913                 |                  | 3.2594 |     | 2.6607 |     |
| 196000   | 194175 | 247.733     | -25.417 | 2.2743   |                  | 2.2446                 |                  | 3.1983 |     | 2.6108 |     |
| 196500   | 194666 | 247.314     | -25.836 | 2.2279   |                  | 2.1987                 |                  | 3.1382 |     | 2.5618 |     |
| 197000   | 195156 | 246.896     | -26.254 | 2.1823   |                  | 2.1537                 |                  | 3.0792 |     | 2.5137 |     |
| 197500   | 195647 | 246.477     | -26.673 | 2.1375   |                  | 2.1096                 |                  | 3.0212 |     | 2.4663 |     |
| 198000   | 196138 | 246.058     | -27.092 | 2.0936   |                  | 2.0663                 |                  | 2.9642 |     | 2.4198 |     |
| 198500   | 196628 | 245.639     | -27.511 | 2.0506   |                  | 2.0238                 |                  | 2.9082 |     | 2.3741 |     |
| 199000   | 197119 | 245.221     | -27.929 | 2.0083   |                  | 1.9821                 |                  | 2.8532 |     | 2.3291 |     |
| 199500   | 197610 | 244.802     | -28.348 | 1.9669   |                  | 1.9412                 |                  | 2.7991 |     | 2.2850 |     |
| 200000   | 198100 | 244.383     | -28.767 | 1.9262   | - 1              | 1.9011                 | - 4              | 2.7459 | - 4 | 2.2416 | - 4 |
| 200500   | 198591 | 243.965     | -29.185 | 1.8864   |                  | 1.8617                 |                  | 2.6937 |     | 2.1989 |     |
| 201000   | 199081 | 243.546     | -29.604 | 1.8472   |                  | 1.8231                 |                  | 2.6424 |     | 2.1570 |     |
| 201500   | 199572 | 243.127     | -30.023 | 1.8089   |                  | 1.7852                 |                  | 2.5919 |     | 2.1159 |     |
| 202000   | 200062 | 242.709     | -30.441 | 1.7712   |                  | 1.7481                 |                  | 2.5424 |     | 2.0754 |     |
| 202500   | 200553 | 242.290     | -30.860 | 1.7343   |                  | 1.7117                 |                  | 2.4937 |     | 2.0357 |     |
| 203000   | 201043 | 241.872     | -31.278 | 1.6981   |                  | 1.6759                 |                  | 2.4459 |     | 1.9966 |     |
| 203500   | 201533 | 241.453     | -31.697 | 1.6626   |                  | 1.6409                 |                  | 2.3989 |     | 1.9583 |     |
| 204000   | 202024 | 241.035     | -32.115 | 1.6278   |                  | 1.6065                 |                  | 2.3527 |     | 1.9206 |     |
| 204500   | 202514 | 240.616     | -32.534 | 1.5936   |                  | 1.5728                 |                  | 2.3074 |     | 1.8836 |     |
| 205000   | 203004 | 240.198     | -32.952 | 1.5602   | - 1              | 1.5398                 | - 4              | 2.2628 | - 4 | 1.8472 | - 4 |
| 205500   | 203495 | 239.779     | -33.371 | 1.5273   |                  | 1.5073                 |                  | 2.2191 |     | 1.8115 |     |
| 206000   | 203985 | 239.361     | -33.789 | 1.4951   |                  | 1.4756                 |                  | 2.1761 |     | 1.7764 |     |
| 206500   | 204475 | 238.942     | -34.208 | 1.4635   |                  | 1.4444                 |                  | 2.1338 |     | 1.7419 |     |
| 207000   | 204966 | 238.524     | -34.626 | 1.4326   |                  | 1.4138                 |                  | 2.0924 |     | 1.7081 |     |
| 207500   | 205456 | 238.106     | -35.044 | 1.4022   |                  | 1.3839                 |                  | 2.0516 |     | 1.6748 |     |
| 208000   | 205946 | 237.687     | -35.463 | 1.3724   |                  | 1.3545                 |                  | 2.0116 |     | 1.6421 |     |
| 208500   | 206436 | 237.269     | -35.881 | 1.3433   |                  | 1.3257                 |                  | 1.9723 |     | 1.6100 |     |
| 209000   | 206926 | 236.851     | -36.299 | 1.3147   |                  | 1.2975                 |                  | 1.9337 |     | 1.5785 |     |
| 209500   | 207416 | 236.432     | -36.718 | 1.2866   |                  | 1.2698                 |                  | 1.8958 |     | 1.5476 |     |
| 210000   | 207906 | 236.014     | -37.136 | 1.2591   | - 1              | 1.2426                 | - 4              | 1.8586 | - 4 | 1.5172 | - 4 |
| 210500   | 208396 | 235.596     | -37.554 | 1.2321   |                  | 1.2160                 |                  | 1.8220 |     | 1.4874 |     |
| 211000   | 208887 | 235.178     | -37.972 | 1.2057   |                  | 1.1900                 |                  | 1.7861 |     | 1.4580 |     |
| 211500   | 209377 | 234.760     | -38.390 | 1.1798   |                  | 1.1644                 |                  | 1.7509 |     | 1.4293 |     |
| 212000   | 209867 | 234.341     | -38.809 | 1.1544   |                  | 1.1393                 |                  | 1.7162 |     | 1.4010 |     |
| 212500   | 210357 | 233.923     | -39.227 | 1.1295   |                  | 1.1148                 |                  | 1.6822 |     | 1.3733 |     |
| 213000   | 210846 | 233.505     | -39.645 | 1.1052   |                  | 1.0907                 |                  | 1.6489 |     | 1.3460 |     |
| 213500   | 211336 | 233.087     | -40.063 | 1.0812   |                  | 1.0671                 |                  | 1.6161 |     | 1.3193 |     |
| 214000   | 211826 | 232.669     | -40.481 | 1.0578   |                  | 1.0440                 |                  | 1.5839 |     | 1.2930 |     |
| 214500   | 212316 | 232.251     | -40.899 | 1.0349   |                  | 1.0213                 |                  | 1.5523 |     | 1.2672 |     |
| 215000   | 212806 | 231.833     | -41.317 | 1.0124   | - 1              | 9.9916                 | - 5              | 1.5213 | - 4 | 1.2419 | - 4 |
| 215500   | 213296 | 231.415     | -41.735 | 9.9035   | - 2              | 9.7740                 |                  | 1.4909 |     | 1.2170 |     |
| 216000   | 213786 | 230.997     | -42.153 | 9.6874   |                  | 9.5607                 |                  | 1.4610 |     | 1.1926 |     |
| 216500   | 214275 | 230.579     | -42.571 | 9.4757   |                  | 9.3518                 |                  | 1.4316 |     | 1.1687 |     |
| 217000   | 214765 | 230.161     | -42.989 | 9.2682   |                  | 9.1470                 |                  | 1.4028 |     | 1.1452 |     |
| 217500   | 215255 | 229.743     | -43.407 | 9.0649   |                  | 8.9464                 |                  | 1.3746 |     | 1.1221 |     |
| 218000   | 215745 | 229.325     | -43.825 | 8.8658   |                  | 8.7498                 |                  | 1.3468 |     | 1.0994 |     |
| 218500   | 216234 | 228.907     | -44.243 | 8.6706   |                  | 8.5572                 |                  | 1.3196 |     | 1.0772 |     |
| 219000   | 216724 | 228.489     | -44.661 | 8.4795   |                  | 8.3686                 |                  | 1.2928 |     | 1.0554 |     |
| 219500   | 217214 | 228.071     | -45.079 | 8.2922   |                  | 8.1837                 |                  | 1.2666 |     | 1.0340 |     |
| 220000   | 217703 | 227.653     | -45.497 | 8.1087   | - 2              | 8.0026                 | - 5              | 1.2408 | - 4 | 1.0129 | - 4 |
| 220500   | 218193 | 227.235     | -45.915 | 7.9289   |                  | 7.8253                 |                  | 1.2156 |     | 9.9230 | - 5 |
| 221000   | 218683 | 226.817     | -46.333 | 7.7529   |                  | 7.6515                 |                  | 1.1908 |     | 9.7206 |     |
| 221500   | 219172 | 226.400     | -46.750 | 7.5804   |                  | 7.4813                 |                  | 1.1664 |     | 9.5219 |     |
| 222000   | 219662 | 225.982     | -47.168 | 7.4115   |                  | 7.3146                 |                  | 1.1425 |     | 9.3269 |     |
| 222500   | 220151 | 225.564     | -47.586 | 7.2460   |                  | 7.1513                 |                  | 1.1191 |     | 9.1356 |     |
| 223000   | 220641 | 225.146     | -48.004 | 7.0840   |                  | 6.9914                 |                  | 1.0961 |     | 8.9478 |     |
| 223500   | 221130 | 224.729     | -48.421 | 6.9253   |                  | 6.8347                 |                  | 1.0735 |     | 8.7636 |     |
| 224000   | 221620 | 224.311     | -48.839 | 6.7698   |                  | 6.6813                 |                  | 1.0514 |     | 8.5829 |     |
| 224500   | 222109 | 223.893     | -49.257 | 6.6176   |                  | 6.5311                 |                  | 1.0297 |     | 8.4056 |     |
| 225000   | 222598 | 223.476     | -49.674 | 6.4686   | - 2              | 6.3840                 | - 5              | 1.0084 | - 4 | 8.2316 | - 5 |
| 225500   | 223088 | 223.058     | -50.092 | 6.3226   |                  | 6.2399                 |                  | 9.8746 | - 5 | 8.0609 |     |
| 226000   | 223577 | 222.640     | -50.510 | 6.1797   |                  | 6.0989                 |                  | 9.6695 |     | 7.8935 |     |
| 226500   | 224066 | 222.223     | -50.927 | 6.0397   |                  | 5.9607                 |                  | 9.4683 |     | 7.7292 |     |
| 227000   | 224556 | 221.805     | -51.345 | 5.9027   |                  | 5.8255                 |                  | 9.2709 |     | 7.5681 |     |
| 227500   | 225045 | 221.387     | -51.763 | 5.7685   |                  | 5.6931                 |                  | 9.0772 |     | 7.4100 |     |
| 228000   | 225534 | 220.970     | -52.180 | 5.6372   |                  | 5.5635                 |                  | 8.8873 |     | 7.2549 |     |
| 228500   | 226023 | 220.552     | -52.598 | 5.5086   |                  | 5.4365                 |                  | 8.7010 |     | 7.1029 |     |
| 229000   | 226513 | 220.135     | -53.015 | 5.3827   |                  | 5.3123                 |                  | 8.5183 |     | 6.9537 |     |
| 229500   | 227002 | 219.717     | -53.433 | 5.2594   |                  | 5.1907                 |                  | 8.3391 |     | 6.8074 |     |

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 230000   | 232565 | 217.159     | -55.991 | 4.5591   | - 2              | 4.4994                      | - 5           | 7.3137 | - 5 | 5.9704 | - 5 |
| 230500   | 233076 | 216.732     | -56.418 | 4.4509   |                  | 4.3927                      |               | 7.1544 |     | 5.8403 |     |
| 231000   | 233587 | 216.306     | -56.844 | 4.3452   |                  | 4.2884                      |               | 6.9982 |     | 5.7128 |     |
| 231500   | 234099 | 215.879     | -57.271 | 4.2417   |                  | 4.1863                      |               | 6.8451 |     | 5.5878 |     |
| 232000   | 234610 | 215.452     | -57.698 | 4.1406   |                  | 4.0864                      |               | 6.6950 |     | 5.4653 |     |
| 232500   | 235121 | 215.025     | -58.125 | 4.0416   |                  | 3.9888                      |               | 6.5480 |     | 5.3453 |     |
| 233000   | 235633 | 214.613     | -58.537 | 3.9448   |                  | 3.8932                      |               | 6.4035 |     | 5.2273 |     |
| 233500   | 236144 | 214.309     | -58.841 | 3.8502   |                  | 3.7999                      |               | 6.2588 |     | 5.1092 |     |
| 234000   | 236655 | 214.004     | -59.146 | 3.7577   |                  | 3.7086                      |               | 6.1171 |     | 4.9936 |     |
| 234500   | 237167 | 213.699     | -59.451 | 3.6674   |                  | 3.6194                      |               | 5.9785 |     | 4.8804 |     |
| 235000   | 237678 | 213.394     | -59.756 | 3.5790   | - 2              | 3.5322                      | - 5           | 5.8429 | - 5 | 4.7697 | - 5 |
| 235500   | 238190 | 213.089     | -60.061 | 3.4927   |                  | 3.4470                      |               | 5.7101 |     | 4.6613 |     |
| 236000   | 238701 | 212.785     | -60.365 | 3.4083   |                  | 3.3638                      |               | 5.5801 |     | 4.5552 |     |
| 236500   | 239213 | 212.480     | -60.670 | 3.3259   |                  | 3.2824                      |               | 5.4530 |     | 4.4514 |     |
| 237000   | 239724 | 212.175     | -60.975 | 3.2453   |                  | 3.2029                      |               | 5.3285 |     | 4.3498 |     |
| 237500   | 240236 | 211.870     | -61.280 | 3.1666   |                  | 3.1252                      |               | 5.2068 |     | 4.2504 |     |
| 238000   | 240748 | 211.565     | -61.585 | 3.0897   |                  | 3.0493                      |               | 5.0876 |     | 4.1531 |     |
| 238500   | 241259 | 211.261     | -61.889 | 3.0145   |                  | 2.9751                      |               | 4.9710 |     | 4.0580 |     |
| 239000   | 241771 | 210.956     | -62.194 | 2.9411   |                  | 2.9026                      |               | 4.8569 |     | 3.9646 |     |
| 239500   | 242282 | 210.651     | -62.499 | 2.8693   |                  | 2.8318                      |               | 4.7453 |     | 3.8737 |     |
| 240000   | 242794 | 210.346     | -62.804 | 2.7992   | - 2              | 2.7626                      | - 5           | 4.6361 | - 5 | 3.7845 | - 5 |
| 240500   | 243306 | 210.041     | -63.109 | 2.7307   |                  | 2.6950                      |               | 4.5292 |     | 3.6973 |     |
| 241000   | 243818 | 209.737     | -63.413 | 2.6638   |                  | 2.6290                      |               | 4.4246 |     | 3.6120 |     |
| 241500   | 244329 | 209.432     | -63.718 | 2.5985   |                  | 2.5645                      |               | 4.3224 |     | 3.5285 |     |
| 242000   | 244841 | 209.127     | -64.023 | 2.5346   |                  | 2.5015                      |               | 4.2223 |     | 3.4468 |     |
| 242500   | 245353 | 208.822     | -64.328 | 2.4723   |                  | 2.4399                      |               | 4.1244 |     | 3.3669 |     |
| 243000   | 245865 | 208.517     | -64.633 | 2.4113   |                  | 2.3798                      |               | 4.0287 |     | 3.2887 |     |
| 243500   | 246377 | 208.213     | -64.937 | 2.3518   |                  | 2.3211                      |               | 3.9350 |     | 3.2122 |     |
| 244000   | 246889 | 207.908     | -65.242 | 2.2937   |                  | 2.2637                      |               | 3.8434 |     | 3.1375 |     |
| 244500   | 247401 | 207.603     | -65.547 | 2.2369   |                  | 2.2077                      |               | 3.7538 |     | 3.0643 |     |
| 245000   | 247913 | 207.298     | -65.852 | 2.1815   | - 2              | 2.1530                      | - 5           | 3.6661 | - 5 | 2.9927 | - 5 |
| 245500   | 248425 | 206.993     | -66.157 | 2.1273   |                  | 2.0995                      |               | 3.5804 |     | 2.9228 |     |
| 246000   | 248937 | 206.689     | -66.461 | 2.0745   |                  | 2.0473                      |               | 3.4965 |     | 2.8543 |     |
| 246500   | 249449 | 206.384     | -66.766 | 2.0228   |                  | 1.9964                      |               | 3.4145 |     | 2.7874 |     |
| 247000   | 249961 | 206.079     | -67.071 | 1.9724   |                  | 1.9466                      |               | 3.3343 |     | 2.7219 |     |
| 247500   | 250473 | 205.774     | -67.376 | 1.9231   |                  | 1.8980                      |               | 3.2559 |     | 2.6579 |     |
| 248000   | 250985 | 205.469     | -67.681 | 1.8751   |                  | 1.8505                      |               | 3.1792 |     | 2.5953 |     |
| 248500   | 251497 | 205.165     | -67.985 | 1.8281   |                  | 1.8042                      |               | 3.1042 |     | 2.5340 |     |
| 249000   | 252009 | 204.860     | -68.290 | 1.7823   |                  | 1.7590                      |               | 3.0309 |     | 2.4742 |     |
| 249500   | 252521 | 204.555     | -68.595 | 1.7375   |                  | 1.7148                      |               | 2.9591 |     | 2.4156 |     |
| 250000   | 253033 | 204.250     | -68.900 | 1.6938   | - 2              | 1.6717                      | - 5           | 2.8890 | - 5 | 2.3584 | - 5 |
| 250500   | 253546 | 203.945     | -69.205 | 1.6511   |                  | 1.6295                      |               | 2.8205 |     | 2.3024 |     |
| 251000   | 254058 | 203.641     | -69.509 | 1.6095   |                  | 1.5884                      |               | 2.7534 |     | 2.2477 |     |
| 251500   | 254570 | 203.336     | -69.814 | 1.5688   |                  | 1.5483                      |               | 2.6879 |     | 2.1942 |     |
| 252000   | 255082 | 203.031     | -70.119 | 1.5291   |                  | 1.5091                      |               | 2.6238 |     | 2.1419 |     |
| 252500   | 255595 | 202.726     | -70.424 | 1.4904   |                  | 1.4709                      |               | 2.5612 |     | 2.0908 |     |
| 253000   | 256107 | 202.421     | -70.729 | 1.4526   |                  | 1.4336                      |               | 2.5000 |     | 2.0408 |     |
| 253500   | 256619 | 202.117     | -71.033 | 1.4157   |                  | 1.3971                      |               | 2.4401 |     | 1.9919 |     |
| 254000   | 257132 | 201.812     | -71.338 | 1.3796   |                  | 1.3616                      |               | 2.3816 |     | 1.9442 |     |
| 254500   | 257644 | 201.507     | -71.643 | 1.3445   |                  | 1.3269                      |               | 2.3244 |     | 1.8975 |     |
| 255000   | 258157 | 201.202     | -71.948 | 1.3101   | - 2              | 1.2930                      | - 5           | 2.2685 | - 5 | 1.8519 | - 5 |
| 255500   | 258669 | 200.897     | -72.253 | 1.2767   |                  | 1.2600                      |               | 2.2139 |     | 1.8072 |     |
| 256000   | 259182 | 200.593     | -72.557 | 1.2440   |                  | 1.2277                      |               | 2.1605 |     | 1.7637 |     |
| 256500   | 259694 | 200.288     | -72.862 | 1.2121   |                  | 1.1962                      |               | 2.1083 |     | 1.7210 |     |
| 257000   | 260207 | 199.983     | -73.167 | 1.1809   |                  | 1.1655                      |               | 2.0573 |     | 1.6794 |     |
| 257500   | 260719 | 199.678     | -73.472 | 1.1506   |                  | 1.1355                      |               | 2.0074 |     | 1.6387 |     |
| 258000   | 261232 | 199.373     | -73.777 | 1.1209   |                  | 1.1063                      |               | 1.9587 |     | 1.5989 |     |
| 258500   | 261744 | 199.069     | -74.081 | 1.0920   |                  | 1.0777                      |               | 1.9111 |     | 1.5601 |     |
| 259000   | 262257 | 198.764     | -74.386 | 1.0638   |                  | 1.0499                      |               | 1.8646 |     | 1.5221 |     |
| 259500   | 262770 | 198.459     | -74.691 | 1.0363   |                  | 1.0227                      |               | 1.8191 |     | 1.4850 |     |
| 260000   | 263282 | 198.154     | -74.996 | 1.0094   | - 2              | 9.9627                      | - 6           | 1.7747 | - 5 | 1.4488 | - 5 |
| 260500   | 263795 | 197.849     | -75.301 | 9.8327   | - 3              | 9.7041                      |               | 1.7313 |     | 1.4133 |     |
| 261000   | 264308 | 197.545     | -75.605 | 9.5771   |                  | 9.4519                      |               | 1.6889 |     | 1.3787 |     |
| 261500   | 264821 | 197.240     | -75.910 | 9.3278   |                  | 9.2059                      |               | 1.6475 |     | 1.3449 |     |
| 262000   | 265333 | 196.935     | -76.215 | 9.0846   |                  | 8.9658                      |               | 1.6070 |     | 1.3119 |     |
| 262500   | 265846 | 196.630     | -76.520 | 8.8474   |                  | 8.7317                      |               | 1.5675 |     | 1.2796 |     |
| 263000   | 266359 | 196.325     | -76.825 | 8.6161   |                  | 8.5034                      |               | 1.5289 |     | 1.2481 |     |
| 263500   | 266872 | 196.021     | -77.129 | 8.3904   |                  | 8.2807                      |               | 1.4912 |     | 1.2173 |     |
| 264000   | 267385 | 195.716     | -77.434 | 8.1703   |                  | 8.0635                      |               | 1.4543 |     | 1.1872 |     |
| 264500   | 267898 | 195.411     | -77.739 | 7.9557   |                  | 7.8516                      |               | 1.4183 |     | 1.1578 |     |
| 265000   | 268411 | 195.106     | -78.044 | 7.7463   | - 3              | 7.6450                      | - 6           | 1.3831 | - 5 | 1.1291 | - 5 |
| 265500   | 268924 | 194.801     | -78.349 | 7.5422   |                  | 7.4436                      |               | 1.3488 |     | 1.1011 |     |
| 266000   | 269437 | 194.497     | -78.653 | 7.3431   |                  | 7.2471                      |               | 1.3153 |     | 1.0737 |     |
| 266500   | 269950 | 194.192     | -78.958 | 7.1490   |                  | 7.0555                      |               | 1.2825 |     | 1.0469 |     |
| 267000   | 270463 | 193.887     | -79.263 | 6.9597   |                  | 6.8687                      |               | 1.2505 |     | 1.0208 |     |
| 267500   | 270976 | 193.582     | -79.568 | 6.7752   |                  | 6.6866                      |               | 1.2193 |     | 9.9532 | - 6 |
| 268000   | 271489 | 193.277     | -79.873 | 6.5953   |                  | 6.5090                      |               | 1.1888 |     | 9.7041 |     |
| 268500   | 272002 | 192.973     | -80.177 | 6.4198   |                  | 6.3359                      |               | 1.1590 |     | 9.4609 |     |
| 269000   | 272515 | 192.668     | -80.482 | 6.2488   |                  | 6.1671                      |               | 1.1299 |     | 9.2234 |     |
| 269500   | 273028 | 192.363     | -80.787 | 6.0821   |                  | 6.0025                      |               | 1.1015 |     | 8.9916 |     |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                |                  |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub> |        |     |        |     |
| 230000   | 227491 | 219.300     | -53.850 | 5.1388   | - 2              | 5.0716                 | - 5              | 8.1633 | - 5 | 6.6639 | - 5 |
| 230500   | 227980 | 218.882     | -54.268 | 5.0207   |                  | 4.9551                 |                  | 7.9909 |     | 6.5232 |     |
| 231000   | 228469 | 218.465     | -54.685 | 4.9051   |                  | 4.8410                 |                  | 7.8219 |     | 6.3852 |     |
| 231500   | 228958 | 218.048     | -55.102 | 4.7920   |                  | 4.7293                 |                  | 7.6561 |     | 6.2499 |     |
| 232000   | 229447 | 217.630     | -55.520 | 4.6813   |                  | 4.6200                 |                  | 7.4935 |     | 6.1172 |     |
| 232500   | 229936 | 217.213     | -55.937 | 4.5729   |                  | 4.5131                 |                  | 7.3341 |     | 5.9870 |     |
| 233000   | 230425 | 216.796     | -56.354 | 4.4668   |                  | 4.4084                 |                  | 7.1778 |     | 5.8594 |     |
| 233500   | 230914 | 216.378     | -56.772 | 4.3630   |                  | 4.3060                 |                  | 7.0246 |     | 5.7343 |     |
| 234000   | 231403 | 215.961     | -57.189 | 4.2615   |                  | 4.2057                 |                  | 6.8743 |     | 5.6117 |     |
| 234500   | 231892 | 215.544     | -57.606 | 4.1621   |                  | 4.1077                 |                  | 6.7270 |     | 5.4914 |     |
| 235000   | 232381 | 215.126     | -58.024 | 4.0648   | - 2              | 4.0117                 | - 5              | 6.5825 | - 5 | 5.3735 | - 5 |
| 235500   | 232870 | 214.709     | -58.441 | 3.9697   |                  | 3.9178                 |                  | 6.4409 |     | 5.2579 |     |
| 236000   | 233359 | 214.291     | -58.858 | 3.8766   |                  | 3.8259                 |                  | 6.2991 |     | 5.1421 |     |
| 236500   | 233848 | 213.874     | -59.275 | 3.7856   |                  | 3.7361                 |                  | 6.1598 |     | 5.0284 |     |
| 237000   | 234337 | 213.457     | -59.692 | 3.6966   |                  | 3.6482                 |                  | 6.0234 |     | 4.9170 |     |
| 237500   | 234826 | 213.040     | -60.109 | 3.6095   |                  | 3.5623                 |                  | 5.8898 |     | 4.8080 |     |
| 238000   | 235314 | 212.623     | -60.526 | 3.5244   |                  | 3.4784                 |                  | 5.7590 |     | 4.7012 |     |
| 238500   | 235803 | 212.206     | -60.943 | 3.4412   |                  | 3.3962                 |                  | 5.6309 |     | 4.5966 |     |
| 239000   | 236292 | 211.789     | -61.360 | 3.3599   |                  | 3.3160                 |                  | 5.5055 |     | 4.4943 |     |
| 239500   | 236781 | 211.372     | -61.777 | 3.2804   |                  | 3.2375                 |                  | 5.3827 |     | 4.3941 |     |
| 240000   | 237269 | 210.955     | -62.194 | 3.2026   | - 2              | 3.1608                 | - 5              | 5.2625 | - 5 | 4.2959 | - 5 |
| 240500   | 237758 | 210.538     | -62.611 | 3.1266   |                  | 3.0857                 |                  | 5.1449 |     | 4.1999 |     |
| 241000   | 238247 | 210.121     | -63.028 | 3.0523   |                  | 3.0124                 |                  | 5.0297 |     | 4.1059 |     |
| 241500   | 238735 | 209.704     | -63.445 | 2.9797   |                  | 2.9407                 |                  | 4.9169 |     | 4.0138 |     |
| 242000   | 239224 | 209.287     | -63.862 | 2.9087   |                  | 2.8706                 |                  | 4.8065 |     | 3.9237 |     |
| 242500   | 239713 | 208.870     | -64.279 | 2.8393   |                  | 2.8022                 |                  | 4.6985 |     | 3.8355 |     |
| 243000   | 240201 | 208.453     | -64.696 | 2.7714   |                  | 2.7352                 |                  | 4.5927 |     | 3.7492 |     |
| 243500   | 240690 | 208.036     | -65.113 | 2.7051   |                  | 2.6698                 |                  | 4.4892 |     | 3.6647 |     |
| 244000   | 241178 | 207.619     | -65.530 | 2.6403   |                  | 2.6058                 |                  | 4.3879 |     | 3.5819 |     |
| 244500   | 241667 | 207.202     | -65.947 | 2.5770   |                  | 2.5433                 |                  | 4.2887 |     | 3.5010 |     |
| 245000   | 242155 | 206.785     | -66.364 | 2.5151   | - 2              | 2.4822                 | - 5              | 4.1917 | - 5 | 3.4218 | - 5 |
| 245500   | 242644 | 206.368     | -66.781 | 2.4546   |                  | 2.4225                 |                  | 4.0967 |     | 3.3442 |     |
| 246000   | 243132 | 205.951     | -67.198 | 2.3955   |                  | 2.3641                 |                  | 4.0037 |     | 3.2683 |     |
| 246500   | 243620 | 205.534     | -67.615 | 2.3377   |                  | 2.3071                 |                  | 3.9127 |     | 3.1940 |     |
| 247000   | 244109 | 205.117     | -68.032 | 2.2812   |                  | 2.2514                 |                  | 3.8237 |     | 3.1214 |     |
| 247500   | 244597 | 204.700     | -68.449 | 2.2260   |                  | 2.1969                 |                  | 3.7365 |     | 3.0502 |     |
| 248000   | 245085 | 204.283     | -68.866 | 2.1721   |                  | 2.1437                 |                  | 3.6513 |     | 2.9806 |     |
| 248500   | 245574 | 203.866     | -69.283 | 2.1194   |                  | 2.0917                 |                  | 3.5678 |     | 2.9125 |     |
| 249000   | 246062 | 203.449     | -69.700 | 2.0680   |                  | 2.0409                 |                  | 3.4862 |     | 2.8459 |     |
| 249500   | 246550 | 203.032     | -70.117 | 2.0177   |                  | 1.9913                 |                  | 3.4063 |     | 2.7807 |     |
| 250000   | 247039 | 202.615     | -70.534 | 1.9685   | - 2              | 1.9428                 | - 5              | 3.3282 | - 5 | 2.7169 | - 5 |
| 250500   | 247527 | 202.198     | -70.951 | 1.9205   |                  | 1.8954                 |                  | 3.2517 |     | 2.6545 |     |
| 251000   | 248015 | 201.781     | -71.368 | 1.8736   |                  | 1.8491                 |                  | 3.1769 |     | 2.5934 |     |
| 251500   | 248503 | 201.364     | -71.785 | 1.8278   |                  | 1.8039                 |                  | 3.1037 |     | 2.5336 |     |
| 252000   | 248991 | 200.947     | -72.202 | 1.7830   |                  | 1.7597                 |                  | 3.0321 |     | 2.4752 |     |
| 252500   | 249479 | 200.530     | -72.619 | 1.7393   |                  | 1.7166                 |                  | 2.9620 |     | 2.4180 |     |
| 253000   | 249967 | 200.113     | -73.036 | 1.6966   |                  | 1.6744                 |                  | 2.8935 |     | 2.3620 |     |
| 253500   | 250456 | 199.696     | -73.453 | 1.6549   |                  | 1.6332                 |                  | 2.8265 |     | 2.3073 |     |
| 254000   | 250944 | 199.279     | -73.870 | 1.6141   |                  | 1.5930                 |                  | 2.7609 |     | 2.2538 |     |
| 254500   | 251432 | 198.862     | -74.287 | 1.5743   |                  | 1.5537                 |                  | 2.6967 |     | 2.2014 |     |
| 255000   | 251920 | 198.445     | -74.704 | 1.5354   | - 2              | 1.5154                 | - 5              | 2.6340 | - 5 | 2.1502 | - 5 |
| 255500   | 252408 | 198.028     | -75.121 | 1.4975   |                  | 1.4779                 |                  | 2.5726 |     | 2.1001 |     |
| 256000   | 252896 | 197.611     | -75.538 | 1.4604   |                  | 1.4413                 |                  | 2.5126 |     | 2.0511 |     |
| 256500   | 253383 | 197.194     | -75.955 | 1.4242   |                  | 1.4055                 |                  | 2.4539 |     | 2.0032 |     |
| 257000   | 253871 | 196.777     | -76.372 | 1.3888   |                  | 1.3706                 |                  | 2.3965 |     | 1.9563 |     |
| 257500   | 254359 | 196.360     | -76.789 | 1.3543   |                  | 1.3365                 |                  | 2.3404 |     | 1.9105 |     |
| 258000   | 254847 | 195.943     | -77.206 | 1.3205   |                  | 1.3033                 |                  | 2.2854 |     | 1.8657 |     |
| 258500   | 255335 | 195.526     | -77.623 | 1.2876   |                  | 1.2708                 |                  | 2.2317 |     | 1.8218 |     |
| 259000   | 255823 | 195.109     | -78.040 | 1.2554   |                  | 1.2390                 |                  | 2.1792 |     | 1.7790 |     |
| 259500   | 256311 | 194.692     | -78.457 | 1.2240   |                  | 1.2080                 |                  | 2.1279 |     | 1.7370 |     |
| 260000   | 256798 | 194.275     | -78.874 | 1.1934   | - 2              | 1.1778                 | - 5              | 2.0777 | - 5 | 1.6961 | - 5 |
| 260500   | 257286 | 193.858     | -79.291 | 1.1635   |                  | 1.1482                 |                  | 2.0286 |     | 1.6560 |     |
| 261000   | 257774 | 193.441     | -79.708 | 1.1342   |                  | 1.1194                 |                  | 1.9806 |     | 1.6168 |     |
| 261500   | 258262 | 193.024     | -80.125 | 1.1057   |                  | 1.0912                 |                  | 1.9336 |     | 1.5785 |     |
| 262000   | 258749 | 192.607     | -80.542 | 1.0779   |                  | 1.0638                 |                  | 1.8878 |     | 1.5410 |     |
| 262500   | 259237 | 192.190     | -80.959 | 1.0507   |                  | 1.0369                 |                  | 1.8429 |     | 1.5044 |     |
| 263000   | 259725 | 191.773     | -81.376 | 1.0241   |                  | 1.0107                 |                  | 1.7990 |     | 1.4686 |     |
| 263500   | 260212 | 191.356     | -81.793 | 9.9826   | - 3              | 9.8521                 | - 6              | 1.7562 |     | 1.4336 |     |
| 264000   | 260700 | 190.939     | -82.210 | 9.7297   |                  | 9.6025                 |                  | 1.7142 |     | 1.3994 |     |
| 264500   | 261187 | 190.522     | -82.627 | 9.4829   |                  | 9.3589                 |                  | 1.6733 |     | 1.3659 |     |
| 265000   | 261675 | 190.105     | -83.044 | 9.2420   | - 3              | 9.1211                 | - 6              | 1.6332 | - 5 | 1.3332 | - 5 |
| 265500   | 262162 | 190.688     | -83.461 | 9.0068   |                  | 8.8890                 |                  | 1.5941 |     | 1.3013 |     |
| 266000   | 262650 | 190.271     | -83.878 | 8.7773   |                  | 8.6626                 |                  | 1.5558 |     | 1.2700 |     |
| 266500   | 263137 | 190.854     | -84.295 | 8.5534   |                  | 8.4415                 |                  | 1.5184 |     | 1.2395 |     |
| 267000   | 263625 | 190.437     | -84.712 | 8.3348   |                  | 8.2258                 |                  | 1.4819 |     | 1.2097 |     |
| 267500   | 264112 | 190.020     | -85.129 | 8.1215   |                  | 8.0153                 |                  | 1.4461 |     | 1.1805 |     |
| 268000   | 264600 | 189.603     | -85.546 | 7.9134   |                  | 7.8099                 |                  | 1.4112 |     | 1.1520 |     |
| 268500   | 265087 | 189.186     | -85.963 | 7.7103   |                  | 7.6095                 |                  | 1.3771 |     | 1.1242 |     |
| 269000   | 265574 | 188.769     | -86.380 | 7.5121   |                  | 7.4139                 |                  | 1.3437 |     | 1.0969 |     |
| 269500   | 266062 | 188.352     | -86.797 | 7.3188   |                  | 7.2231                 |                  | 1.3112 |     | 1.0703 |     |

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 270000   | 273542 | 192.058     | -81.092 | 5.9195   | - 3              | 5.8421                      | - 6           | 1.0737 | - 5 | 8.7652 | - 6 |
| 270500   | 274055 | 191.753     | -81.397 | 5.7611   |                  | 5.6857                      |               | 1.0467 |     | 8.5441 |     |
| 271000   | 274568 | 191.449     | -81.701 | 5.6066   |                  | 5.5333                      |               | 1.0202 |     | 8.3283 |     |
| 271500   | 275081 | 191.144     | -82.006 | 5.4561   |                  | 5.3848                      |               | 9.9441 | - 6 | 8.1176 |     |
| 272000   | 275595 | 190.839     | -82.311 | 5.3094   |                  | 5.2399                      |               | 9.6921 |     | 7.9119 |     |
| 272500   | 276108 | 190.534     | -82.616 | 5.1664   |                  | 5.0988                      |               | 9.4462 |     | 7.7112 |     |
| 273000   | 276621 | 190.229     | -82.921 | 5.0270   |                  | 4.9613                      |               | 9.2061 |     | 7.5152 |     |
| 273500   | 277135 | 189.925     | -83.225 | 4.8912   |                  | 4.8272                      |               | 8.9717 |     | 7.3238 |     |
| 274000   | 277648 | 189.620     | -83.530 | 4.7588   |                  | 4.6966                      |               | 8.7429 |     | 7.1371 |     |
| 274500   | 278161 | 189.315     | -83.835 | 4.6298   |                  | 4.5693                      |               | 8.5196 |     | 6.9548 |     |
| 275000   | 278675 | 189.010     | -84.140 | 4.5041   | - 3              | 4.4452                      | - 6           | 8.3017 | - 6 | 6.7769 | - 6 |
| 275500   | 279188 | 188.705     | -84.445 | 4.3816   |                  | 4.3243                      |               | 8.0890 |     | 6.6033 |     |
| 276000   | 279702 | 188.401     | -84.749 | 4.2623   |                  | 4.2066                      |               | 7.8814 |     | 6.4338 |     |
| 276500   | 280215 | 188.096     | -85.054 | 4.1460   |                  | 4.0918                      |               | 7.6789 |     | 6.2685 |     |
| 277000   | 280729 | 187.791     | -85.359 | 4.0328   |                  | 3.9800                      |               | 7.4812 |     | 6.1071 |     |
| 277500   | 281242 | 187.486     | -85.664 | 3.9224   |                  | 3.8711                      |               | 7.2883 |     | 5.9496 |     |
| 278000   | 281756 | 187.181     | -85.969 | 3.8149   |                  | 3.7650                      |               | 7.1001 |     | 5.7960 |     |

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Temperature |         | Pressure |                  | Density                     |               |        |     |        |     |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | T (K)       | t (°C)  | P (mb)   | P/P <sub>0</sub> | $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\rho/\rho_0$ |        |     |        |     |
| 270000   | 266549 | 194.162     | -78.988 | 7.1301   | - 3              | 7.0369                      | - 6           | 1.2793 | - 5 | 1.0443 | - 5 |
| 270500   | 267036 | 193.865     | -79.285 | 6.9461   |                  | 6.8552                      |               | 1.2482 |     | 1.0149 |     |
| 271000   | 267524 | 193.568     | -79.582 | 6.7665   |                  | 6.6780                      |               | 1.2178 |     | 9.9411 | - 6 |
| 271500   | 268011 | 193.271     | -79.879 | 6.5913   |                  | 6.5051                      |               | 1.1881 |     | 9.6987 |     |
| 272000   | 268498 | 192.973     | -80.177 | 6.4204   |                  | 6.3365                      |               | 1.1591 |     | 9.4617 |     |
| 272500   | 268985 | 192.676     | -80.474 | 6.2537   |                  | 6.1719                      |               | 1.1307 |     | 9.2302 |     |
| 273000   | 269472 | 192.380     | -80.770 | 6.0911   |                  | 6.0114                      |               | 1.1030 |     | 9.0041 |     |
| 273500   | 269960 | 192.083     | -81.067 | 5.9324   |                  | 5.8549                      |               | 1.0759 |     | 8.7832 |     |
| 274000   | 270447 | 191.786     | -81.364 | 5.7777   |                  | 5.7021                      |               | 1.0495 |     | 8.5673 |     |
| 274500   | 270934 | 191.489     | -81.661 | 5.6268   |                  | 5.5532                      |               | 1.0237 |     | 8.3565 |     |
| 275000   | 271421 | 191.192     | -81.958 | 5.4796   | - 3              | 5.4079                      | - 6           | 9.9844 | - 6 | 8.1505 | - 6 |
| 275500   | 271908 | 190.895     | -82.255 | 5.3360   |                  | 5.2663                      |               | 9.7379 |     | 7.9493 |     |
| 276000   | 272395 | 190.598     | -82.552 | 5.1960   |                  | 5.1281                      |               | 9.4972 |     | 7.7528 |     |
| 276500   | 272882 | 190.301     | -82.849 | 5.0595   |                  | 4.9933                      |               | 9.2621 |     | 7.5609 |     |
| 277000   | 273369 | 190.004     | -83.146 | 4.9264   |                  | 4.8619                      |               | 9.0324 |     | 7.3734 |     |
| 277500   | 273856 | 189.707     | -83.443 | 4.7965   |                  | 4.7338                      |               | 8.8082 |     | 7.1903 |     |
| 278000   | 274343 | 189.410     | -83.740 | 4.6699   |                  | 4.6088                      |               | 8.5891 |     | 7.0115 |     |
| 278500   | 274830 | 189.114     | -84.036 | 4.5465   |                  | 4.4870                      |               | 8.3752 |     | 6.8369 |     |
| 279000   | 275317 | 188.817     | -84.333 | 4.4261   |                  | 4.3682                      |               | 8.1663 |     | 6.6663 |     |
| 279500   | 275804 | 188.520     | -84.630 | 4.3088   |                  | 4.2524                      |               | 7.9623 |     | 6.4998 |     |
| 280000   | 276290 | 188.223     | -84.927 | 4.1943   | - 3              | 4.1395                      | - 6           | 7.7631 | - 6 | 6.3372 | - 6 |
| 280500   | 276777 | 187.926     | -85.224 | 4.0828   |                  | 4.0294                      |               | 7.5686 |     | 6.1784 |     |
| 281000   | 277264 | 187.630     | -85.520 | 3.9741   |                  | 3.9221                      |               | 7.3786 |     | 6.0234 |     |
| 281500   | 277751 | 187.333     | -85.817 | 3.8680   |                  | 3.8175                      |               | 7.1932 |     | 5.8720 |     |
| 282000   | 278238 | 187.036     | -86.114 | 3.7647   |                  | 3.7155                      |               | 7.0121 |     | 5.7242 |     |

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| -16500   | -16487 | 1.0016        | 4.0239 +25                  | 1.1534 +10                    | 4.1986 - 8     | 359.08              | 1.0858 + 0      | 1.0998 + 0                 |
| -16400   | -16387 | 1.0016        | 4.0133                      | 1.1500                        | 4.2097         | 358.97              | 1.0853          | 1.0992                     |
| -16300   | -16287 | 1.0016        | 4.0028                      | 1.1467                        | 4.2207         | 358.86              | 1.0848          | 1.0986                     |
| -16200   | -16187 | 1.0016        | 3.9922                      | 1.1433                        | 4.2319         | 358.75              | 1.0843          | 1.0980                     |
| -16100   | -16088 | 1.0015        | 3.9817                      | 1.1399                        | 4.2430         | 358.63              | 1.0838          | 1.0974                     |
| -16000   | -15988 | 1.0015        | 3.9713 +25                  | 1.1366 +10                    | 4.2542 - 8     | 358.52              | 1.0833 + 0      | 1.0968 + 0                 |
| -15900   | -15888 | 1.0015        | 3.9608                      | 1.1332                        | 4.2655         | 358.41              | 1.0828          | 1.0962                     |
| -15800   | -15788 | 1.0015        | 3.9504                      | 1.1299                        | 4.2767         | 358.30              | 1.0822          | 1.0956                     |
| -15700   | -15688 | 1.0015        | 3.9400                      | 1.1266                        | 4.2880         | 358.19              | 1.0817          | 1.0950                     |
| -15600   | -15588 | 1.0015        | 3.9296                      | 1.1233                        | 4.2994         | 358.08              | 1.0812          | 1.0944                     |
| -15500   | -15488 | 1.0015        | 3.9192                      | 1.1199                        | 4.3108         | 357.97              | 1.0807          | 1.0938                     |
| -15400   | -15389 | 1.0015        | 3.9088                      | 1.1166                        | 4.3222         | 357.86              | 1.0802          | 1.0932                     |
| -15300   | -15289 | 1.0015        | 3.8985                      | 1.1133                        | 4.3336         | 357.75              | 1.0797          | 1.0926                     |
| -15200   | -15189 | 1.0015        | 3.8882                      | 1.1101                        | 4.3451         | 357.63              | 1.0792          | 1.0921                     |
| -15100   | -15089 | 1.0014        | 3.8779                      | 1.1068                        | 4.3567         | 357.52              | 1.0787          | 1.0915                     |
| -15000   | -14989 | 1.0014        | 3.8676 +25                  | 1.1035 +10                    | 4.3682 - 8     | 357.41              | 1.0782 + 0      | 1.0909 + 0                 |
| -14900   | -14889 | 1.0014        | 3.8574                      | 1.1002                        | 4.3798         | 357.30              | 1.0777          | 1.0903                     |
| -14800   | -14790 | 1.0014        | 3.8471                      | 1.0970                        | 4.3915         | 357.19              | 1.0772          | 1.0897                     |
| -14700   | -14690 | 1.0014        | 3.8369                      | 1.0937                        | 4.4032         | 357.08              | 1.0766          | 1.0891                     |
| -14600   | -14590 | 1.0014        | 3.8268                      | 1.0905                        | 4.4149         | 356.97              | 1.0761          | 1.0885                     |
| -14500   | -14490 | 1.0014        | 3.8166                      | 1.0872                        | 4.4266         | 356.85              | 1.0756          | 1.0879                     |
| -14400   | -14390 | 1.0014        | 3.8064                      | 1.0840                        | 4.4384         | 356.74              | 1.0751          | 1.0873                     |
| -14300   | -14290 | 1.0014        | 3.7963                      | 1.0808                        | 4.4503         | 356.63              | 1.0746          | 1.0867                     |
| -14200   | -14190 | 1.0014        | 3.7862                      | 1.0776                        | 4.4622         | 356.52              | 1.0741          | 1.0861                     |
| -14100   | -14090 | 1.0014        | 3.7761                      | 1.0744                        | 4.4741         | 356.41              | 1.0736          | 1.0855                     |
| -14000   | -13991 | 1.0013        | 3.7661 +25                  | 1.0712 +10                    | 4.4860 - 8     | 356.30              | 1.0731 + 0      | 1.0849 + 0                 |
| -13900   | -13891 | 1.0013        | 3.7560                      | 1.0680                        | 4.4980         | 356.18              | 1.0726          | 1.0843                     |
| -13800   | -13791 | 1.0013        | 3.7460                      | 1.0648                        | 4.5100         | 356.07              | 1.0721          | 1.0837                     |
| -13700   | -13691 | 1.0013        | 3.7360                      | 1.0616                        | 4.5221         | 355.96              | 1.0715          | 1.0831                     |
| -13600   | -13591 | 1.0013        | 3.7260                      | 1.0584                        | 4.5342         | 355.85              | 1.0710          | 1.0825                     |
| -13500   | -13491 | 1.0013        | 3.7161                      | 1.0553                        | 4.5464         | 355.74              | 1.0705          | 1.0819                     |
| -13400   | -13391 | 1.0013        | 3.7061                      | 1.0521                        | 4.5586         | 355.62              | 1.0700          | 1.0813                     |
| -13300   | -13292 | 1.0013        | 3.6962                      | 1.0490                        | 4.5708         | 355.51              | 1.0695          | 1.0807                     |
| -13200   | -13192 | 1.0013        | 3.6863                      | 1.0458                        | 4.5831         | 355.40              | 1.0690          | 1.0801                     |
| -13100   | -13092 | 1.0013        | 3.6764                      | 1.0427                        | 4.5954         | 355.29              | 1.0685          | 1.0795                     |
| -13000   | -12992 | 1.0012        | 3.6666 +25                  | 1.0396 +10                    | 4.6078 - 8     | 355.18              | 1.0680 + 0      | 1.0789 + 0                 |
| -12900   | -12892 | 1.0012        | 3.6567                      | 1.0365                        | 4.6202         | 355.06              | 1.0674          | 1.0783                     |
| -12800   | -12792 | 1.0012        | 3.6469                      | 1.0334                        | 4.6326         | 354.95              | 1.0669          | 1.0777                     |
| -12700   | -12692 | 1.0012        | 3.6371                      | 1.0303                        | 4.6451         | 354.84              | 1.0664          | 1.0771                     |
| -12600   | -12592 | 1.0012        | 3.6273                      | 1.0272                        | 4.6576         | 354.73              | 1.0659          | 1.0765                     |
| -12500   | -12493 | 1.0012        | 3.6176                      | 1.0241                        | 4.6702         | 354.62              | 1.0654          | 1.0759                     |
| -12400   | -12393 | 1.0012        | 3.6078                      | 1.0210                        | 4.6828         | 354.50              | 1.0649          | 1.0753                     |
| -12300   | -12293 | 1.0012        | 3.5981                      | 1.0179                        | 4.6954         | 354.39              | 1.0644          | 1.0747                     |
| -12200   | -12193 | 1.0012        | 3.5884                      | 1.0149                        | 4.7081         | 354.28              | 1.0639          | 1.0741                     |
| -12100   | -12093 | 1.0012        | 3.5787                      | 1.0118                        | 4.7208         | 354.17              | 1.0633          | 1.0735                     |
| -12000   | -11993 | 1.0012        | 3.5691 +25                  | 1.0087 +10                    | 4.7336 - 8     | 354.05              | 1.0628 + 0      | 1.0729 + 0                 |
| -11900   | -11893 | 1.0011        | 3.5594                      | 1.0057                        | 4.7464         | 353.94              | 1.0623          | 1.0723                     |
| -11800   | -11793 | 1.0011        | 3.5498                      | 1.0027                        | 4.7593         | 353.83              | 1.0618          | 1.0717                     |
| -11700   | -11693 | 1.0011        | 3.5402                      | 9.9964 + 9                    | 4.7722         | 353.72              | 1.0613          | 1.0711                     |
| -11600   | -11594 | 1.0011        | 3.5307                      | 9.9667                        | 4.7851         | 353.60              | 1.0608          | 1.0705                     |
| -11500   | -11494 | 1.0011        | 3.5211                      | 9.9360                        | 4.7981         | 353.49              | 1.0603          | 1.0699                     |
| -11400   | -11394 | 1.0011        | 3.5116                      | 9.9060                        | 4.8112         | 353.38              | 1.0597          | 1.0693                     |
| -11300   | -11294 | 1.0011        | 3.5020                      | 9.8760                        | 4.8242         | 353.27              | 1.0592          | 1.0687                     |
| -11200   | -11194 | 1.0011        | 3.4925                      | 9.8460                        | 4.8374         | 353.15              | 1.0587          | 1.0681                     |
| -11100   | -11094 | 1.0011        | 3.4831                      | 9.8162                        | 4.8505         | 353.04              | 1.0582          | 1.0675                     |
| -11000   | -10994 | 1.0011        | 3.4736 +25                  | 9.7864 + 9                    | 4.8637 - 8     | 352.93              | 1.0577 + 0      | 1.0669 + 0                 |
| -10900   | -10894 | 1.0010        | 3.4642                      | 9.7567                        | 4.8770         | 352.82              | 1.0572          | 1.0663                     |
| -10800   | -10794 | 1.0010        | 3.4547                      | 9.7270                        | 4.8903         | 352.70              | 1.0566          | 1.0657                     |
| -10700   | -10695 | 1.0010        | 3.4453                      | 9.6975                        | 4.9036         | 352.59              | 1.0561          | 1.0651                     |
| -10600   | -10595 | 1.0010        | 3.4360                      | 9.6680                        | 4.9170         | 352.48              | 1.0556          | 1.0645                     |
| -10500   | -10495 | 1.0010        | 3.4266                      | 9.6385                        | 4.9304         | 352.36              | 1.0551          | 1.0639                     |
| -10400   | -10395 | 1.0010        | 3.4173                      | 9.6092                        | 4.9439         | 352.25              | 1.0546          | 1.0633                     |
| -10300   | -10295 | 1.0010        | 3.4079                      | 9.5799                        | 4.9574         | 352.14              | 1.0541          | 1.0627                     |
| -10200   | -10195 | 1.0010        | 3.3986                      | 9.5507                        | 4.9710         | 352.02              | 1.0535          | 1.0621                     |
| -10100   | -10095 | 1.0010        | 3.3893                      | 9.5215                        | 4.9846         | 351.91              | 1.0530          | 1.0615                     |
| -10000   | -9995  | 1.0010        | 3.3801 +25                  | 9.4924 + 9                    | 4.9983 - 8     | 351.80              | 1.0525 + 0      | 1.0608 + 0                 |
| -9900    | -9895  | 1.0009        | 3.3708                      | 9.4634                        | 5.0120         | 351.69              | 1.0520          | 1.0602                     |
| -9800    | -9795  | 1.0009        | 3.3616                      | 9.4345                        | 5.0258         | 351.57              | 1.0515          | 1.0596                     |
| -9700    | -9695  | 1.0009        | 3.3524                      | 9.4056                        | 5.0396         | 351.46              | 1.0510          | 1.0590                     |
| -9600    | -9596  | 1.0009        | 3.3432                      | 9.3768                        | 5.0534         | 351.35              | 1.0504          | 1.0584                     |
| -9500    | -9496  | 1.0009        | 3.3341                      | 9.3481                        | 5.0673         | 351.23              | 1.0499          | 1.0578                     |
| -9400    | -9396  | 1.0009        | 3.3249                      | 9.3194                        | 5.0812         | 351.12              | 1.0494          | 1.0572                     |
| -9300    | -9296  | 1.0009        | 3.3158                      | 9.2909                        | 5.0952         | 351.01              | 1.0489          | 1.0566                     |
| -9200    | -9196  | 1.0009        | 3.3067                      | 9.2623                        | 5.1093         | 350.89              | 1.0484          | 1.0560                     |
| -9100    | -9096  | 1.0009        | 3.2976                      | 9.2339                        | 5.1234         | 350.78              | 1.0479          | 1.0554                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| -16500   | -16513 | 1.0016        | 4.0253 +25                  | 1.1539 +10                    | 4.1972 - 8     | 359.09              | 1.0859 + 0      | 1.0999 + 0                 |
| -16400   | -16413 | 1.0016        | 4.0147                      | 1.1505                        | 4.2082         | 358.98              | 1.0854          | 1.0993                     |
| -16300   | -16313 | 1.0016        | 4.0041                      | 1.1471                        | 4.2193         | 358.87              | 1.0848          | 1.0987                     |
| -16200   | -16213 | 1.0016        | 3.9936                      | 1.1437                        | 4.2305         | 358.76              | 1.0843          | 1.0981                     |
| -16100   | -16112 | 1.0015        | 3.9831                      | 1.1404                        | 4.2416         | 358.65              | 1.0838          | 1.0975                     |
| -16000   | -16012 | 1.0015        | 3.9726 +25                  | 1.1370 +10                    | 4.2528 - 8     | 358.54              | 1.0833 + 0      | 1.0969 + 0                 |
| -15900   | -15912 | 1.0015        | 3.9621                      | 1.1337                        | 4.2641         | 358.43              | 1.0828          | 1.0963                     |
| -15800   | -15812 | 1.0015        | 3.9516                      | 1.1303                        | 4.2754         | 358.31              | 1.0823          | 1.0957                     |
| -15700   | -15712 | 1.0015        | 3.9412                      | 1.1270                        | 4.2867         | 358.20              | 1.0818          | 1.0951                     |
| -15600   | -15612 | 1.0015        | 3.9308                      | 1.1236                        | 4.2980         | 358.09              | 1.0813          | 1.0945                     |
| -15500   | -15512 | 1.0015        | 3.9204                      | 1.1203                        | 4.3094         | 357.98              | 1.0808          | 1.0939                     |
| -15400   | -15411 | 1.0015        | 3.9100                      | 1.1170                        | 4.3209         | 357.87              | 1.0803          | 1.0933                     |
| -15300   | -15311 | 1.0015        | 3.8997                      | 1.1137                        | 4.3323         | 357.76              | 1.0798          | 1.0927                     |
| -15200   | -15211 | 1.0015        | 3.8893                      | 1.1104                        | 4.3438         | 357.65              | 1.0792          | 1.0921                     |
| -15100   | -15111 | 1.0014        | 3.8790                      | 1.1071                        | 4.3554         | 357.53              | 1.0787          | 1.0915                     |
| -15000   | -15011 | 1.0014        | 3.8687 +25                  | 1.1038 +10                    | 4.3670 - 8     | 357.42              | 1.0782 + 0      | 1.0909 + 0                 |
| -14900   | -14911 | 1.0014        | 3.8585                      | 1.1006                        | 4.3786         | 357.31              | 1.0777          | 1.0903                     |
| -14800   | -14811 | 1.0014        | 3.8482                      | 1.0973                        | 4.3902         | 357.20              | 1.0772          | 1.0897                     |
| -14700   | -14710 | 1.0014        | 3.8380                      | 1.0941                        | 4.4019         | 357.09              | 1.0767          | 1.0891                     |
| -14600   | -14610 | 1.0014        | 3.8278                      | 1.0908                        | 4.4137         | 356.98              | 1.0762          | 1.0885                     |
| -14500   | -14510 | 1.0014        | 3.8176                      | 1.0876                        | 4.4254         | 356.87              | 1.0757          | 1.0879                     |
| -14400   | -14410 | 1.0014        | 3.8075                      | 1.0843                        | 4.4373         | 356.75              | 1.0752          | 1.0873                     |
| -14300   | -14310 | 1.0014        | 3.7973                      | 1.0811                        | 4.4491         | 356.64              | 1.0747          | 1.0867                     |
| -14200   | -14210 | 1.0014        | 3.7872                      | 1.0779                        | 4.4610         | 356.53              | 1.0741          | 1.0861                     |
| -14100   | -14110 | 1.0014        | 3.7771                      | 1.0747                        | 4.4729         | 356.42              | 1.0736          | 1.0855                     |
| -14000   | -14009 | 1.0013        | 3.7670 +25                  | 1.0715 +10                    | 4.4849 - 8     | 356.31              | 1.0731 + 0      | 1.0849 + 0                 |
| -13900   | -13909 | 1.0013        | 3.7570                      | 1.0683                        | 4.4969         | 356.19              | 1.0726          | 1.0843                     |
| -13800   | -13809 | 1.0013        | 3.7469                      | 1.0651                        | 4.5089         | 356.08              | 1.0721          | 1.0837                     |
| -13700   | -13709 | 1.0013        | 3.7369                      | 1.0619                        | 4.5210         | 355.97              | 1.0716          | 1.0831                     |
| -13600   | -13609 | 1.0013        | 3.7269                      | 1.0587                        | 4.5332         | 355.86              | 1.0711          | 1.0825                     |
| -13500   | -13509 | 1.0013        | 3.7169                      | 1.0556                        | 4.5453         | 355.75              | 1.0706          | 1.0819                     |
| -13400   | -13409 | 1.0013        | 3.7070                      | 1.0524                        | 4.5575         | 355.63              | 1.0701          | 1.0813                     |
| -13300   | -13308 | 1.0013        | 3.6970                      | 1.0492                        | 4.5698         | 355.52              | 1.0695          | 1.0807                     |
| -13200   | -13208 | 1.0013        | 3.6871                      | 1.0461                        | 4.5821         | 355.41              | 1.0690          | 1.0801                     |
| -13100   | -13108 | 1.0013        | 3.6772                      | 1.0430                        | 4.5944         | 355.30              | 1.0685          | 1.0795                     |
| -13000   | -13008 | 1.0012        | 3.6674 +25                  | 1.0398 +10                    | 4.6068 - 8     | 355.19              | 1.0680 + 0      | 1.0789 + 0                 |
| -12900   | -12908 | 1.0012        | 3.6575                      | 1.0367                        | 4.6192         | 355.07              | 1.0675          | 1.0783                     |
| -12800   | -12808 | 1.0012        | 3.6477                      | 1.0336                        | 4.6316         | 354.96              | 1.0670          | 1.0777                     |
| -12700   | -12708 | 1.0012        | 3.6379                      | 1.0305                        | 4.6441         | 354.85              | 1.0665          | 1.0771                     |
| -12600   | -12608 | 1.0012        | 3.6281                      | 1.0274                        | 4.6566         | 354.74              | 1.0659          | 1.0765                     |
| -12500   | -12507 | 1.0012        | 3.6183                      | 1.0243                        | 4.6692         | 354.62              | 1.0654          | 1.0759                     |
| -12400   | -12407 | 1.0012        | 3.6086                      | 1.0212                        | 4.6818         | 354.51              | 1.0649          | 1.0753                     |
| -12300   | -12307 | 1.0012        | 3.5988                      | 1.0181                        | 4.6945         | 354.40              | 1.0644          | 1.0747                     |
| -12200   | -12207 | 1.0012        | 3.5891                      | 1.0151                        | 4.7072         | 354.29              | 1.0639          | 1.0741                     |
| -12100   | -12107 | 1.0012        | 3.5794                      | 1.0120                        | 4.7199         | 354.17              | 1.0634          | 1.0735                     |
| -12000   | -12007 | 1.0012        | 3.5698 +25                  | 1.0090 +10                    | 4.7327 - 8     | 354.06              | 1.0629 + 0      | 1.0729 + 0                 |
| -11900   | -11907 | 1.0011        | 3.5601                      | 1.0059                        | 4.7455         | 353.95              | 1.0623          | 1.0723                     |
| -11800   | -11807 | 1.0011        | 3.5505                      | 1.0029                        | 4.7584         | 353.84              | 1.0618          | 1.0717                     |
| -11700   | -11707 | 1.0011        | 3.5409                      | 9.9984 + 9                    | 4.7713         | 353.72              | 1.0613          | 1.0711                     |
| -11600   | -11606 | 1.0011        | 3.5313                      | 9.9682                        | 4.7843         | 353.61              | 1.0608          | 1.0705                     |
| -11500   | -11506 | 1.0011        | 3.5217                      | 9.9380                        | 4.7973         | 353.50              | 1.0603          | 1.0699                     |
| -11400   | -11406 | 1.0011        | 3.5122                      | 9.9079                        | 4.8103         | 353.39              | 1.0598          | 1.0693                     |
| -11300   | -11306 | 1.0011        | 3.5026                      | 9.8778                        | 4.8234         | 353.27              | 1.0593          | 1.0687                     |
| -11200   | -11206 | 1.0011        | 3.4931                      | 9.8479                        | 4.8366         | 353.16              | 1.0587          | 1.0681                     |
| -11100   | -11106 | 1.0011        | 3.4836                      | 9.8180                        | 4.8497         | 353.05              | 1.0582          | 1.0675                     |
| -11000   | -11006 | 1.0011        | 3.4742 +25                  | 9.7881 + 9                    | 4.8630 - 8     | 352.93              | 1.0577 + 0      | 1.0669 + 0                 |
| -10900   | -10906 | 1.0010        | 3.4647                      | 9.7584                        | 4.8762         | 352.82              | 1.0572          | 1.0663                     |
| -10800   | -10806 | 1.0010        | 3.4553                      | 9.7287                        | 4.8895         | 352.71              | 1.0567          | 1.0657                     |
| -10700   | -10705 | 1.0010        | 3.4459                      | 9.6991                        | 4.9029         | 352.60              | 1.0562          | 1.0651                     |
| -10600   | -10605 | 1.0010        | 3.4365                      | 9.6696                        | 4.9163         | 352.48              | 1.0556          | 1.0645                     |
| -10500   | -10505 | 1.0010        | 3.4271                      | 9.6401                        | 4.9297         | 352.37              | 1.0551          | 1.0639                     |
| -10400   | -10405 | 1.0010        | 3.4177                      | 9.6107                        | 4.9432         | 352.26              | 1.0546          | 1.0633                     |
| -10300   | -10305 | 1.0010        | 3.4084                      | 9.5814                        | 4.9568         | 352.14              | 1.0541          | 1.0627                     |
| -10200   | -10205 | 1.0010        | 3.3991                      | 9.5521                        | 4.9703         | 352.03              | 1.0536          | 1.0621                     |
| -10100   | -10105 | 1.0010        | 3.3898                      | 9.5230                        | 4.9840         | 351.92              | 1.0531          | 1.0615                     |
| -10000   | -10005 | 1.0010        | 3.3805 +25                  | 9.4938 + 9                    | 4.9976 - 8     | 351.80              | 1.0525 + 0      | 1.0609 + 0                 |
| -9900    | -9905  | 1.0010        | 3.3713                      | 9.4648                        | 5.0114         | 351.69              | 1.0520          | 1.0603                     |
| -9800    | -9805  | 1.0009        | 3.3620                      | 9.4358                        | 5.0251         | 351.58              | 1.0515          | 1.0597                     |
| -9700    | -9705  | 1.0009        | 3.3528                      | 9.4069                        | 5.0389         | 351.46              | 1.0510          | 1.0591                     |
| -9600    | -9604  | 1.0009        | 3.3436                      | 9.3781                        | 5.0528         | 351.35              | 1.0505          | 1.0585                     |
| -9500    | -9504  | 1.0009        | 3.3345                      | 9.3494                        | 5.0667         | 351.24              | 1.0499          | 1.0579                     |
| -9400    | -9404  | 1.0009        | 3.3253                      | 9.3207                        | 5.0806         | 351.12              | 1.0494          | 1.0573                     |
| -9300    | -9304  | 1.0009        | 3.3162                      | 9.2920                        | 5.0946         | 351.01              | 1.0489          | 1.0567                     |
| -9200    | -9204  | 1.0009        | 3.3070                      | 9.2635                        | 5.1087         | 350.90              | 1.0484          | 1.0560                     |
| -9100    | -9104  | 1.0009        | 3.2979                      | 9.2350                        | 5.1228         | 350.78              | 1.0479          | 1.0554                     |



Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| -9000    | -8996  | 1.0009        | 3.2885 +25                  | 9.2055 + 9                    | 5.1375 - 8     | 350.66              | 1.0473 + 0      | 1.0548 + 0                 |
| -8900    | -8896  | 1.0009        | 3.2795                      | 9.1772                        | 5.1517         | 350.55              | 1.0468          | 1.0542                     |
| -8800    | -8796  | 1.0008        | 3.2704                      | 9.1489                        | 5.1659         | 350.44              | 1.0463          | 1.0536                     |
| -8700    | -8696  | 1.0008        | 3.2614                      | 9.1208                        | 5.1802         | 350.32              | 1.0458          | 1.0530                     |
| -8600    | -8596  | 1.0008        | 3.2524                      | 9.0927                        | 5.1945         | 350.21              | 1.0453          | 1.0524                     |
| -8500    | -8497  | 1.0008        | 3.2434                      | 9.0646                        | 5.2089         | 350.10              | 1.0447          | 1.0518                     |
| -8400    | -8397  | 1.0008        | 3.2345                      | 9.0367                        | 5.2233         | 349.98              | 1.0442          | 1.0512                     |
| -8300    | -8297  | 1.0008        | 3.2255                      | 9.0088                        | 5.2378         | 349.87              | 1.0437          | 1.0506                     |
| -8200    | -8197  | 1.0008        | 3.2166                      | 8.9809                        | 5.2523         | 349.76              | 1.0432          | 1.0500                     |
| -8100    | -8097  | 1.0008        | 3.2077                      | 8.9532                        | 5.2669         | 349.64              | 1.0427          | 1.0494                     |
| -8000    | -7997  | 1.0008        | 3.1988 +25                  | 8.9255 + 9                    | 5.2815 - 8     | 349.53              | 1.0421 + 0      | 1.0488 + 0                 |
| -7900    | -7897  | 1.0008        | 3.1900                      | 8.8978                        | 5.2962         | 349.41              | 1.0416          | 1.0482                     |
| -7800    | -7797  | 1.0007        | 3.1811                      | 8.8703                        | 5.3109         | 349.30              | 1.0411          | 1.0476                     |
| -7700    | -7697  | 1.0007        | 3.1723                      | 8.8428                        | 5.3257         | 349.19              | 1.0406          | 1.0469                     |
| -7600    | -7597  | 1.0007        | 3.1635                      | 8.8153                        | 5.3405         | 349.07              | 1.0401          | 1.0463                     |
| -7500    | -7497  | 1.0007        | 3.1547                      | 8.7880                        | 5.3554         | 348.96              | 1.0395          | 1.0457                     |
| -7400    | -7397  | 1.0007        | 3.1459                      | 8.7607                        | 5.3703         | 348.84              | 1.0390          | 1.0451                     |
| -7300    | -7297  | 1.0007        | 3.1372                      | 8.7335                        | 5.3853         | 348.73              | 1.0385          | 1.0445                     |
| -7200    | -7198  | 1.0007        | 3.1285                      | 8.7063                        | 5.4003         | 348.62              | 1.0380          | 1.0439                     |
| -7100    | -7098  | 1.0007        | 3.1197                      | 8.6792                        | 5.4154         | 348.50              | 1.0374          | 1.0433                     |
| -7000    | -6998  | 1.0007        | 3.1110 +25                  | 8.6522 + 9                    | 5.4305 - 8     | 348.39              | 1.0369 + 0      | 1.0427 + 0                 |
| -6900    | -6898  | 1.0007        | 3.1024                      | 8.6257                        | 5.4457         | 348.27              | 1.0364          | 1.0421                     |
| -6800    | -6798  | 1.0007        | 3.0937                      | 8.5983                        | 5.4610         | 348.16              | 1.0359          | 1.0415                     |
| -6700    | -6698  | 1.0006        | 3.0851                      | 8.5715                        | 5.4763         | 348.04              | 1.0354          | 1.0409                     |
| -6600    | -6598  | 1.0006        | 3.0765                      | 8.5447                        | 5.4916         | 347.93              | 1.0348          | 1.0403                     |
| -6500    | -6498  | 1.0006        | 3.0679                      | 8.5180                        | 5.5070         | 347.82              | 1.0343          | 1.0397                     |
| -6400    | -6398  | 1.0006        | 3.0593                      | 8.4914                        | 5.5224         | 347.70              | 1.0338          | 1.0391                     |
| -6300    | -6298  | 1.0006        | 3.0507                      | 8.4648                        | 5.5380         | 347.59              | 1.0333          | 1.0385                     |
| -6200    | -6198  | 1.0006        | 3.0422                      | 8.4384                        | 5.5535         | 347.47              | 1.0327          | 1.0378                     |
| -6100    | -6098  | 1.0006        | 3.0336                      | 8.4119                        | 5.5691         | 347.36              | 1.0322          | 1.0372                     |
| -6000    | -5998  | 1.0006        | 3.0251 +25                  | 8.3856 + 9                    | 5.5848 - 8     | 347.24              | 1.0317 + 0      | 1.0366 + 0                 |
| -5900    | -5898  | 1.0006        | 3.0166                      | 8.3593                        | 5.6005         | 347.13              | 1.0312          | 1.0360                     |
| -5800    | -5798  | 1.0006        | 3.0082                      | 8.3330                        | 5.6163         | 347.01              | 1.0306          | 1.0354                     |
| -5700    | -5698  | 1.0005        | 2.9997                      | 8.3068                        | 5.6321         | 346.90              | 1.0301          | 1.0348                     |
| -5600    | -5598  | 1.0005        | 2.9913                      | 8.2807                        | 5.6480         | 346.78              | 1.0296          | 1.0342                     |
| -5500    | -5499  | 1.0005        | 2.9828                      | 8.2547                        | 5.6640         | 346.67              | 1.0291          | 1.0336                     |
| -5400    | -5399  | 1.0005        | 2.9744                      | 8.2287                        | 5.6799         | 346.55              | 1.0285          | 1.0330                     |
| -5300    | -5299  | 1.0005        | 2.9661                      | 8.2028                        | 5.6960         | 346.44              | 1.0280          | 1.0324                     |
| -5200    | -5199  | 1.0005        | 2.9577                      | 8.1770                        | 5.7121         | 346.32              | 1.0275          | 1.0318                     |
| -5100    | -5099  | 1.0005        | 2.9493                      | 8.1512                        | 5.7283         | 346.21              | 1.0270          | 1.0312                     |
| -5000    | -4999  | 1.0005        | 2.9410 +25                  | 8.1255 + 9                    | 5.7445 - 8     | 346.09              | 1.0264 + 0      | 1.0305 + 0                 |
| -4900    | -4899  | 1.0005        | 2.9327                      | 8.0998                        | 5.7608         | 345.98              | 1.0259          | 1.0299                     |
| -4800    | -4799  | 1.0005        | 2.9244                      | 8.0742                        | 5.7771         | 345.86              | 1.0254          | 1.0293                     |
| -4700    | -4699  | 1.0005        | 2.9161                      | 8.0487                        | 5.7935         | 345.75              | 1.0249          | 1.0287                     |
| -4600    | -4599  | 1.0004        | 2.9079                      | 8.0232                        | 5.8100         | 345.63              | 1.0243          | 1.0281                     |
| -4500    | -4499  | 1.0004        | 2.8996                      | 7.9978                        | 5.8265         | 345.52              | 1.0238          | 1.0275                     |
| -4400    | -4399  | 1.0004        | 2.8914                      | 7.9725                        | 5.8430         | 345.40              | 1.0233          | 1.0269                     |
| -4300    | -4299  | 1.0004        | 2.8832                      | 7.9472                        | 5.8597         | 345.29              | 1.0228          | 1.0263                     |
| -4200    | -4199  | 1.0004        | 2.8750                      | 7.9220                        | 5.8763         | 345.17              | 1.0222          | 1.0257                     |
| -4100    | -4099  | 1.0004        | 2.8669                      | 7.8969                        | 5.8931         | 345.06              | 1.0217          | 1.0251                     |
| -4000    | -3999  | 1.0004        | 2.8587 +25                  | 7.8718 + 9                    | 5.9099 - 8     | 344.94              | 1.0212 + 0      | 1.0245 + 0                 |
| -3900    | -3899  | 1.0004        | 2.8506                      | 7.8468                        | 5.9267         | 344.83              | 1.0207          | 1.0238                     |
| -3800    | -3799  | 1.0004        | 2.8425                      | 7.8218                        | 5.9437         | 344.71              | 1.0201          | 1.0232                     |
| -3700    | -3699  | 1.0004        | 2.8344                      | 7.7969                        | 5.9606         | 344.60              | 1.0196          | 1.0226                     |
| -3600    | -3599  | 1.0003        | 2.8263                      | 7.7721                        | 5.9777         | 344.48              | 1.0191          | 1.0220                     |
| -3500    | -3499  | 1.0003        | 2.8182                      | 7.7473                        | 5.9948         | 344.36              | 1.0185          | 1.0214                     |
| -3400    | -3399  | 1.0003        | 2.8102                      | 7.7226                        | 6.0119         | 344.25              | 1.0180          | 1.0208                     |
| -3300    | -3299  | 1.0003        | 2.8022                      | 7.6980                        | 6.0292         | 344.13              | 1.0175          | 1.0202                     |
| -3200    | -3200  | 1.0003        | 2.7941                      | 7.6734                        | 6.0464         | 344.02              | 1.0170          | 1.0196                     |
| -3100    | -3100  | 1.0003        | 2.7862                      | 7.6489                        | 6.0638         | 343.90              | 1.0164          | 1.0190                     |
| -3000    | -3000  | 1.0003        | 2.7782 +25                  | 7.6244 + 9                    | 6.0812 - 8     | 343.79              | 1.0159 + 0      | 1.0183 + 0                 |
| -2900    | -2900  | 1.0003        | 2.7702                      | 7.6000                        | 6.0987         | 343.67              | 1.0154          | 1.0177                     |
| -2800    | -2800  | 1.0003        | 2.7623                      | 7.5757                        | 6.1162         | 343.55              | 1.0148          | 1.0171                     |
| -2700    | -2700  | 1.0003        | 2.7544                      | 7.5514                        | 6.1338         | 343.44              | 1.0143          | 1.0165                     |
| -2600    | -2600  | 1.0002        | 2.7465                      | 7.5272                        | 6.1514         | 343.32              | 1.0138          | 1.0159                     |
| -2500    | -2500  | 1.0002        | 2.7386                      | 7.5030                        | 6.1691         | 343.21              | 1.0133          | 1.0153                     |
| -2400    | -2400  | 1.0002        | 2.7307                      | 7.4789                        | 6.1869         | 343.09              | 1.0127          | 1.0147                     |
| -2300    | -2300  | 1.0002        | 2.7229                      | 7.4549                        | 6.2048         | 342.97              | 1.0122          | 1.0141                     |
| -2200    | -2200  | 1.0002        | 2.7150                      | 7.4309                        | 6.2227         | 342.86              | 1.0117          | 1.0134                     |
| -2100    | -2100  | 1.0002        | 2.7072                      | 7.4070                        | 6.2406         | 342.74              | 1.0111          | 1.0128                     |
| -2000    | -2000  | 1.0002        | 2.6994 +25                  | 7.3832 + 9                    | 6.2587 - 8     | 342.63              | 1.0106 + 0      | 1.0122 + 0                 |
| -1900    | -1900  | 1.0002        | 2.6916                      | 7.3594                        | 6.2768         | 342.51              | 1.0101          | 1.0116                     |
| -1800    | -1800  | 1.0002        | 2.6839                      | 7.3357                        | 6.2949         | 342.39              | 1.0095          | 1.0110                     |
| -1700    | -1700  | 1.0002        | 2.6761                      | 7.3120                        | 6.3132         | 342.28              | 1.0090          | 1.0104                     |
| -1600    | -1600  | 1.0002        | 2.6684                      | 7.2884                        | 6.3315         | 342.16              | 1.0085          | 1.0098                     |
| -1500    | -1500  | 1.0001        | 2.6607                      | 7.2649                        | 6.3498         | 342.04              | 1.0079          | 1.0092                     |
| -1400    | -1400  | 1.0001        | 2.6530                      | 7.2414                        | 6.3682         | 341.93              | 1.0074          | 1.0085                     |
| -1300    | -1300  | 1.0001        | 2.6453                      | 7.2180                        | 6.3867         | 341.81              | 1.0069          | 1.0079                     |
| -1200    | -1200  | 1.0001        | 2.6376                      | 7.1946                        | 6.4053         | 341.70              | 1.0063          | 1.0073                     |
| -1100    | -1100  | 1.0001        | 2.6300                      | 7.1713                        | 6.4239         | 341.58              | 1.0058          | 1.0067                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| -9000    | -9004  | 1.0009        | 3.2889 +25                  | 9.2066 + 9                    | 5.1369 - 8     | 350.67              | 1.0474 + 0      | 1.0548 + 0                 |
| -8900    | -8904  | 1.0009        | 3.2798                      | 9.1783                        | 5.1511         | 350.56              | 1.0468          | 1.0542                     |
| -8800    | -8804  | 1.0008        | 3.2708                      | 9.1500                        | 5.1654         | 350.44              | 1.0463          | 1.0536                     |
| -8700    | -8704  | 1.0008        | 3.2617                      | 9.1218                        | 5.1797         | 350.33              | 1.0458          | 1.0530                     |
| -8600    | -8604  | 1.0008        | 3.2527                      | 9.0937                        | 5.1940         | 350.21              | 1.0453          | 1.0524                     |
| -8500    | -8503  | 1.0008        | 3.2437                      | 9.0656                        | 5.2084         | 350.10              | 1.0448          | 1.0518                     |
| -8400    | -8403  | 1.0008        | 3.2348                      | 9.0376                        | 5.2228         | 349.99              | 1.0442          | 1.0512                     |
| -8300    | -8303  | 1.0008        | 3.2258                      | 9.0097                        | 5.2373         | 349.87              | 1.0437          | 1.0506                     |
| -8200    | -8203  | 1.0008        | 3.2169                      | 8.9818                        | 5.2518         | 349.76              | 1.0432          | 1.0500                     |
| -8100    | -8103  | 1.0008        | 3.2080                      | 8.9540                        | 5.2664         | 349.64              | 1.0427          | 1.0494                     |
| -8000    | -8003  | 1.0008        | 3.1991 +25                  | 8.9263 + 9                    | 5.2810 - 8     | 349.53              | 1.0422 + 0      | 1.0488 + 0                 |
| -7900    | -7903  | 1.0008        | 3.1902                      | 8.8987                        | 5.2957         | 349.42              | 1.0416          | 1.0482                     |
| -7800    | -7803  | 1.0007        | 3.1814                      | 8.8711                        | 5.3105         | 349.30              | 1.0411          | 1.0476                     |
| -7700    | -7703  | 1.0007        | 3.1726                      | 8.8436                        | 5.3252         | 349.19              | 1.0406          | 1.0470                     |
| -7600    | -7603  | 1.0007        | 3.1637                      | 8.8161                        | 5.3401         | 349.07              | 1.0401          | 1.0464                     |
| -7500    | -7503  | 1.0007        | 3.1549                      | 8.7887                        | 5.3550         | 348.96              | 1.0395          | 1.0458                     |
| -7400    | -7403  | 1.0007        | 3.1462                      | 8.7614                        | 5.3699         | 348.85              | 1.0390          | 1.0451                     |
| -7300    | -7303  | 1.0007        | 3.1374                      | 8.7342                        | 5.3849         | 348.73              | 1.0385          | 1.0445                     |
| -7200    | -7202  | 1.0007        | 3.1287                      | 8.7070                        | 5.3999         | 348.62              | 1.0380          | 1.0439                     |
| -7100    | -7102  | 1.0007        | 3.1200                      | 8.6799                        | 5.4150         | 348.50              | 1.0375          | 1.0433                     |
| -7000    | -7002  | 1.0007        | 3.1113 +25                  | 8.6528 + 9                    | 5.4302 - 8     | 348.39              | 1.0369 + 0      | 1.0427 + 0                 |
| -6900    | -6902  | 1.0007        | 3.1026                      | 8.6258                        | 5.4454         | 348.28              | 1.0364          | 1.0421                     |
| -6800    | -6802  | 1.0007        | 3.0939                      | 8.5989                        | 5.4606         | 348.16              | 1.0359          | 1.0415                     |
| -6700    | -6702  | 1.0006        | 3.0853                      | 8.5721                        | 5.4759         | 348.05              | 1.0354          | 1.0409                     |
| -6600    | -6602  | 1.0006        | 3.0766                      | 8.5453                        | 5.4913         | 347.93              | 1.0348          | 1.0403                     |
| -6500    | -6502  | 1.0006        | 3.0680                      | 8.5186                        | 5.5067         | 347.82              | 1.0343          | 1.0397                     |
| -6400    | -6402  | 1.0006        | 3.0594                      | 8.4919                        | 5.5221         | 347.70              | 1.0338          | 1.0391                     |
| -6300    | -6302  | 1.0006        | 3.0509                      | 8.4654                        | 5.5377         | 347.59              | 1.0333          | 1.0385                     |
| -6200    | -6202  | 1.0006        | 3.0423                      | 8.4388                        | 5.5532         | 347.47              | 1.0327          | 1.0379                     |
| -6100    | -6102  | 1.0006        | 3.0338                      | 8.4124                        | 5.5688         | 347.36              | 1.0322          | 1.0373                     |
| -6000    | -6002  | 1.0006        | 3.0253 +25                  | 8.3860 + 9                    | 5.5845 - 8     | 347.24              | 1.0317 + 0      | 1.0366 + 0                 |
| -5900    | -5902  | 1.0006        | 3.0168                      | 8.3597                        | 5.6002         | 347.13              | 1.0312          | 1.0360                     |
| -5800    | -5802  | 1.0006        | 3.0083                      | 8.3334                        | 5.6160         | 347.01              | 1.0307          | 1.0354                     |
| -5700    | -5702  | 1.0005        | 2.9998                      | 8.3073                        | 5.6319         | 346.90              | 1.0301          | 1.0348                     |
| -5600    | -5602  | 1.0005        | 2.9914                      | 8.2811                        | 5.6478         | 346.78              | 1.0296          | 1.0342                     |
| -5500    | -5501  | 1.0005        | 2.9830                      | 8.2551                        | 5.6637         | 346.67              | 1.0291          | 1.0336                     |
| -5400    | -5401  | 1.0005        | 2.9746                      | 8.2291                        | 5.6797         | 346.56              | 1.0286          | 1.0330                     |
| -5300    | -5301  | 1.0005        | 2.9662                      | 8.2032                        | 5.6958         | 346.44              | 1.0280          | 1.0324                     |
| -5200    | -5201  | 1.0005        | 2.9578                      | 8.1773                        | 5.7119         | 346.33              | 1.0275          | 1.0318                     |
| -5100    | -5101  | 1.0005        | 2.9495                      | 8.1515                        | 5.7281         | 346.21              | 1.0270          | 1.0312                     |
| -5000    | -5001  | 1.0005        | 2.9411 +25                  | 8.1258 + 9                    | 5.7443 - 8     | 346.10              | 1.0265 + 0      | 1.0306 + 0                 |
| -4900    | -4901  | 1.0005        | 2.9328                      | 8.1001                        | 5.7606         | 345.98              | 1.0259          | 1.0299                     |
| -4800    | -4801  | 1.0005        | 2.9245                      | 8.0745                        | 5.7769         | 345.86              | 1.0254          | 1.0293                     |
| -4700    | -4701  | 1.0005        | 2.9162                      | 8.0490                        | 5.7933         | 345.75              | 1.0249          | 1.0287                     |
| -4600    | -4601  | 1.0004        | 2.9080                      | 8.0235                        | 5.8098         | 345.63              | 1.0243          | 1.0281                     |
| -4500    | -4501  | 1.0004        | 2.8997                      | 7.9981                        | 5.8263         | 345.52              | 1.0238          | 1.0275                     |
| -4400    | -4401  | 1.0004        | 2.8915                      | 7.9727                        | 5.8429         | 345.40              | 1.0233          | 1.0269                     |
| -4300    | -4301  | 1.0004        | 2.8833                      | 7.9474                        | 5.8595         | 345.29              | 1.0228          | 1.0263                     |
| -4200    | -4201  | 1.0004        | 2.8751                      | 7.9222                        | 5.8762         | 345.17              | 1.0222          | 1.0257                     |
| -4100    | -4101  | 1.0004        | 2.8669                      | 7.8971                        | 5.8929         | 345.06              | 1.0217          | 1.0251                     |
| -4000    | -4001  | 1.0004        | 2.8588 +25                  | 7.8720 + 9                    | 5.9097 - 8     | 344.94              | 1.0212 + 0      | 1.0245 + 0                 |
| -3900    | -3901  | 1.0004        | 2.8506                      | 7.8469                        | 5.9266         | 344.83              | 1.0207          | 1.0238                     |
| -3800    | -3801  | 1.0004        | 2.8425                      | 7.8220                        | 5.9435         | 344.71              | 1.0201          | 1.0232                     |
| -3700    | -3701  | 1.0004        | 2.8344                      | 7.7971                        | 5.9605         | 344.60              | 1.0196          | 1.0226                     |
| -3600    | -3601  | 1.0003        | 2.8263                      | 7.7722                        | 5.9776         | 344.48              | 1.0191          | 1.0220                     |
| -3500    | -3501  | 1.0003        | 2.8183                      | 7.7475                        | 5.9947         | 344.36              | 1.0185          | 1.0214                     |
| -3400    | -3401  | 1.0003        | 2.8102                      | 7.7227                        | 6.0118         | 344.25              | 1.0180          | 1.0208                     |
| -3300    | -3301  | 1.0003        | 2.8022                      | 7.6981                        | 6.0291         | 344.13              | 1.0175          | 1.0202                     |
| -3200    | -3200  | 1.0003        | 2.7942                      | 7.6735                        | 6.0464         | 344.02              | 1.0170          | 1.0196                     |
| -3100    | -3100  | 1.0003        | 2.7862                      | 7.6490                        | 6.0637         | 343.90              | 1.0164          | 1.0190                     |
| -3000    | -3000  | 1.0003        | 2.7782 +25                  | 7.6245 + 9                    | 6.0811 - 8     | 343.79              | 1.0159 + 0      | 1.0183 + 0                 |
| -2900    | -2900  | 1.0003        | 2.7703                      | 7.6001                        | 6.0986         | 343.67              | 1.0154          | 1.0177                     |
| -2800    | -2800  | 1.0003        | 2.7623                      | 7.5758                        | 6.1161         | 343.55              | 1.0148          | 1.0171                     |
| -2700    | -2700  | 1.0003        | 2.7544                      | 7.5515                        | 6.1337         | 343.44              | 1.0143          | 1.0165                     |
| -2600    | -2600  | 1.0002        | 2.7465                      | 7.5273                        | 6.1514         | 343.32              | 1.0138          | 1.0159                     |
| -2500    | -2500  | 1.0002        | 2.7386                      | 7.5031                        | 6.1691         | 343.21              | 1.0133          | 1.0153                     |
| -2400    | -2400  | 1.0002        | 2.7307                      | 7.4790                        | 6.1869         | 343.09              | 1.0127          | 1.0147                     |
| -2300    | -2300  | 1.0002        | 2.7229                      | 7.4550                        | 6.2047         | 342.97              | 1.0122          | 1.0141                     |
| -2200    | -2200  | 1.0002        | 2.7150                      | 7.4310                        | 6.2226         | 342.86              | 1.0117          | 1.0135                     |
| -2100    | -2100  | 1.0002        | 2.7072                      | 7.4071                        | 6.2406         | 342.74              | 1.0111          | 1.0128                     |
| -2000    | -2000  | 1.0002        | 2.6994 +25                  | 7.3832 + 9                    | 6.2586 - 8     | 342.63              | 1.0106 + 0      | 1.0122 + 0                 |
| -1900    | -1900  | 1.0002        | 2.6916                      | 7.3595                        | 6.2767         | 342.51              | 1.0101          | 1.0116                     |
| -1800    | -1800  | 1.0002        | 2.6839                      | 7.3357                        | 6.2949         | 342.39              | 1.0095          | 1.0110                     |
| -1700    | -1700  | 1.0002        | 2.6761                      | 7.3121                        | 6.3131         | 342.28              | 1.0090          | 1.0104                     |
| -1600    | -1600  | 1.0002        | 2.6684                      | 7.2884                        | 6.3314         | 342.16              | 1.0085          | 1.0098                     |
| -1500    | -1500  | 1.0001        | 2.6607                      | 7.2649                        | 6.3498         | 342.04              | 1.0079          | 1.0092                     |
| -1400    | -1400  | 1.0001        | 2.6530                      | 7.2414                        | 6.3682         | 341.93              | 1.0074          | 1.0085                     |
| -1300    | -1300  | 1.0001        | 2.6453                      | 7.2180                        | 6.3867         | 341.81              | 1.0069          | 1.0079                     |
| -1200    | -1200  | 1.0001        | 2.6376                      | 7.1946                        | 6.4053         | 341.69              | 1.0063          | 1.0073                     |
| -1100    | -1100  | 1.0001        | 2.6300                      | 7.1713                        | 6.4239         | 341.58              | 1.0058          | 1.0067                     |

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density   | Collision frequency | Mean free path | Sound speed | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n$ ( $m^{-3}$ ) | $\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )  | L (m)          | $C_s$ (m/s) | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| -1000    | -1000  | 1.0001        | 2.6223 +25       | 7.1481 + 9          | 6.4426 - 8     | 341.46      | 1.0053 + 0      | 1.0061 + 0                 |
| -900     | -900   | 1.0001        | 2.6147           | 7.1249              | 6.4613         | 341.35      | 1.0048          | 1.0055                     |
| -800     | -800   | 1.0001        | 2.6071           | 7.1017              | 6.4802         | 341.23      | 1.0042          | 1.0049                     |
| -700     | -700   | 1.0001        | 2.5995           | 7.0787              | 6.4991         | 341.11      | 1.0037          | 1.0043                     |
| -600     | -600   | 1.0001        | 2.5920           | 7.0557              | 6.5180         | 341.00      | 1.0032          | 1.0036                     |
| -500     | -500   | 1.0000        | 2.5844           | 7.0327              | 6.5371         | 340.88      | 1.0026          | 1.0030                     |
| -400     | -400   | 1.0000        | 2.5769           | 7.0098              | 6.5562         | 340.76      | 1.0021          | 1.0024                     |
| -300     | -300   | 1.0000        | 2.5694           | 6.9870              | 6.5753         | 340.64      | 1.0016          | 1.0018                     |
| -200     | -200   | 1.0000        | 2.5619           | 6.9642              | 6.5946         | 340.53      | 1.0010          | 1.0012                     |
| -100     | -100   | 1.0000        | 2.5544           | 6.9415              | 6.6139         | 340.41      | 1.0005          | 1.0006                     |
| 0        | 0      | 1.0000        | 2.5470 +25       | 6.9189 + 9          | 6.6332 - 8     | 340.29      | 1.0000 + 0      | 1.0000 + 0                 |
| 100      | 100    | 1.0000        | 2.5395           | 6.8963              | 6.6527         | 340.18      | 9.9946 - 1      | 9.9938 - 1                 |
| 200      | 200    | 1.0000        | 2.5321           | 6.8737              | 6.6722         | 340.06      | 9.9893          | 9.9876                     |
| 300      | 300    | 1.0000        | 2.5247           | 6.8513              | 6.6918         | 339.94      | 9.9839          | 9.9815                     |
| 400      | 400    | 1.0000        | 2.5173           | 6.8288              | 6.7114         | 339.83      | 9.9786          | 9.9753                     |
| 500      | 500    | 1.0000        | 2.5099           | 6.8065              | 6.7312         | 339.71      | 9.9732          | 9.9692                     |
| 600      | 600    | .9999         | 2.5026           | 6.7842              | 6.7510         | 339.59      | 9.9679          | 9.9630                     |
| 700      | 700    | .9999         | 2.4952           | 6.7619              | 6.7708         | 339.47      | 9.9625          | 9.9569                     |
| 800      | 800    | .9999         | 2.4879           | 6.7397              | 6.7908         | 339.36      | 9.9572          | 9.9507                     |
| 900      | 900    | .9999         | 2.4806           | 6.7176              | 6.8108         | 339.24      | 9.9518          | 9.9446                     |
| 1000     | 1000   | .9999         | 2.4733 +25       | 6.6955 + 9          | 6.8309 - 8     | 339.12      | 9.9464 - 1      | 9.9384 - 1                 |
| 1100     | 1100   | .9999         | 2.4660           | 6.6735              | 6.8511         | 339.00      | 9.9411          | 9.9322                     |
| 1200     | 1200   | .9999         | 2.4587           | 6.6516              | 6.8713         | 338.89      | 9.9357          | 9.9261                     |
| 1300     | 1300   | .9999         | 2.4515           | 6.6297              | 6.8916         | 338.77      | 9.9303          | 9.9199                     |
| 1400     | 1400   | .9999         | 2.4443           | 6.6078              | 6.9120         | 338.65      | 9.9250          | 9.9137                     |
| 1500     | 1500   | .9999         | 2.4370           | 6.5860              | 6.9324         | 338.53      | 9.9196          | 9.9076                     |
| 1600     | 1600   | .9998         | 2.4298           | 6.5643              | 6.9530         | 338.42      | 9.9142          | 9.9014                     |
| 1700     | 1700   | .9998         | 2.4227           | 6.5426              | 6.9736         | 338.30      | 9.9089          | 9.8952                     |
| 1800     | 1800   | .9998         | 2.4155           | 6.5210              | 6.9943         | 338.18      | 9.9035          | 9.8891                     |
| 1900     | 1900   | .9998         | 2.4083           | 6.4994              | 7.0150         | 338.06      | 9.8981          | 9.8829                     |
| 2000     | 2000   | .9998         | 2.4012 +25       | 6.4779 + 9          | 7.0359 - 8     | 337.95      | 9.8927 - 1      | 9.8767 - 1                 |
| 2100     | 2100   | .9998         | 2.3941           | 6.4565              | 7.0568         | 337.83      | 9.8874          | 9.8705                     |
| 2200     | 2200   | .9998         | 2.3870           | 6.4351              | 7.0778         | 337.71      | 9.8820          | 9.8644                     |
| 2300     | 2300   | .9998         | 2.3799           | 6.4137              | 7.0988         | 337.59      | 9.8766          | 9.8582                     |
| 2400     | 2400   | .9998         | 2.3728           | 6.3925              | 7.1200         | 337.47      | 9.8712          | 9.8520                     |
| 2500     | 2500   | .9998         | 2.3658           | 6.3712              | 7.1412         | 337.36      | 9.8658          | 9.8458                     |
| 2600     | 2600   | .9998         | 2.3588           | 6.3501              | 7.1625         | 337.24      | 9.8604          | 9.8397                     |
| 2700     | 2700   | .9997         | 2.3517           | 6.3290              | 7.1839         | 337.12      | 9.8551          | 9.8335                     |
| 2800     | 2800   | .9997         | 2.3447           | 6.3079              | 7.2054         | 337.00      | 9.8497          | 9.8273                     |
| 2900     | 2900   | .9997         | 2.3378           | 6.2869              | 7.2269         | 336.88      | 9.8443          | 9.8211                     |
| 3000     | 3000   | .9997         | 2.3308 +25       | 6.2659 + 9          | 7.2485 - 8     | 336.77      | 9.8389 - 1      | 9.8149 - 1                 |
| 3100     | 3100   | .9997         | 2.3238           | 6.2450              | 7.2702         | 336.65      | 9.8335          | 9.8087                     |
| 3200     | 3200   | .9997         | 2.3169           | 6.2242              | 7.2920         | 336.53      | 9.8281          | 9.8026                     |
| 3300     | 3301   | .9997         | 2.3100           | 6.2034              | 7.3138         | 336.41      | 9.8227          | 9.7964                     |
| 3400     | 3401   | .9997         | 2.3030           | 6.1827              | 7.3358         | 336.29      | 9.8173          | 9.7902                     |
| 3500     | 3501   | .9997         | 2.2962           | 6.1620              | 7.3578         | 336.17      | 9.8119          | 9.7840                     |
| 3600     | 3601   | .9997         | 2.2893           | 6.1414              | 7.3799         | 336.06      | 9.8065          | 9.7778                     |
| 3700     | 3701   | .9996         | 2.2824           | 6.1208              | 7.4021         | 335.94      | 9.8011          | 9.7716                     |
| 3800     | 3801   | .9996         | 2.2756           | 6.1003              | 7.4243         | 335.82      | 9.7957          | 9.7654                     |
| 3900     | 3901   | .9996         | 2.2687           | 6.0799              | 7.4467         | 335.70      | 9.7902          | 9.7592                     |
| 4000     | 4001   | .9996         | 2.2619 +25       | 6.0595 + 9          | 7.4691 - 8     | 335.58      | 9.7848 - 1      | 9.7530 - 1                 |
| 4100     | 4101   | .9996         | 2.2551           | 6.0391              | 7.4916         | 335.46      | 9.7794          | 9.7468                     |
| 4200     | 4201   | .9996         | 2.2484           | 6.0188              | 7.5142         | 335.34      | 9.7740          | 9.7406                     |
| 4300     | 4301   | .9996         | 2.2416           | 5.9986              | 7.5369         | 335.23      | 9.7686          | 9.7344                     |
| 4400     | 4401   | .9996         | 2.2348           | 5.9784              | 7.5597         | 335.11      | 9.7632          | 9.7282                     |
| 4500     | 4501   | .9996         | 2.2281           | 5.9583              | 7.5826         | 334.99      | 9.7577          | 9.7220                     |
| 4600     | 4601   | .9996         | 2.2214           | 5.9382              | 7.6055         | 334.87      | 9.7523          | 9.7158                     |
| 4700     | 4701   | .9995         | 2.2147           | 5.9182              | 7.6285         | 334.75      | 9.7469          | 9.7096                     |
| 4800     | 4801   | .9995         | 2.2080           | 5.8982              | 7.6516         | 334.63      | 9.7415          | 9.7034                     |
| 4900     | 4901   | .9995         | 2.2013           | 5.8783              | 7.6748         | 334.51      | 9.7360          | 9.6972                     |
| 5000     | 5001   | .9995         | 2.1947 +25       | 5.8584 + 9          | 7.6981 - 8     | 334.39      | 9.7306 - 1      | 9.6910 - 1                 |
| 5100     | 5101   | .9995         | 2.1880           | 5.8386              | 7.7215         | 334.27      | 9.7252          | 9.6848                     |
| 5200     | 5201   | .9995         | 2.1814           | 5.8188              | 7.7449         | 334.16      | 9.7197          | 9.6785                     |
| 5300     | 5301   | .9995         | 2.1748           | 5.7991              | 7.7685         | 334.04      | 9.7143          | 9.6723                     |
| 5400     | 5401   | .9995         | 2.1682           | 5.7795              | 7.7921         | 333.92      | 9.7089          | 9.6661                     |
| 5500     | 5501   | .9995         | 2.1616           | 5.7599              | 7.8158         | 333.80      | 9.7034          | 9.6599                     |
| 5600     | 5602   | .9995         | 2.1550           | 5.7403              | 7.8397         | 333.68      | 9.6980          | 9.6537                     |
| 5700     | 5702   | .9995         | 2.1485           | 5.7208              | 7.8636         | 333.56      | 9.6925          | 9.6475                     |
| 5800     | 5802   | .9994         | 2.1419           | 5.7014              | 7.8876         | 333.44      | 9.6871          | 9.6413                     |
| 5900     | 5902   | .9994         | 2.1354           | 5.6820              | 7.9116         | 333.32      | 9.6816          | 9.6350                     |
| 6000     | 6002   | .9994         | 2.1289 +25       | 5.6627 + 9          | 7.9358 - 8     | 333.20      | 9.6762 - 1      | 9.6288 - 1                 |
| 6100     | 6102   | .9994         | 2.1224           | 5.6434              | 7.9601         | 333.08      | 9.6707          | 9.6226                     |
| 6200     | 6202   | .9994         | 2.1159           | 5.6241              | 7.9844         | 332.96      | 9.6653          | 9.6164                     |
| 6300     | 6302   | .9994         | 2.1095           | 5.6050              | 8.0089         | 332.84      | 9.6598          | 9.6101                     |
| 6400     | 6402   | .9994         | 2.1030           | 5.5858              | 8.0334         | 332.72      | 9.6544          | 9.6039                     |
| 6500     | 6502   | .9994         | 2.0966           | 5.5667              | 8.0581         | 332.60      | 9.6489          | 9.5977                     |
| 6600     | 6602   | .9994         | 2.0902           | 5.5477              | 8.0828         | 332.48      | 9.6434          | 9.5915                     |
| 6700     | 6702   | .9994         | 2.0838           | 5.5287              | 8.1076         | 332.36      | 9.6380          | 9.5852                     |
| 6800     | 6802   | .9993         | 2.0774           | 5.5098              | 8.1325         | 332.24      | 9.6325          | 9.5790                     |
| 6900     | 6902   | .9993         | 2.0710           | 5.4909              | 8.1576         | 332.12      | 9.6270          | 9.5728                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio    | Number density       | Collision frequency  | Mean free path | Sound speed          | Viscosity ratio  | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | g/g <sub>0</sub> | n (m <sup>-3</sup> ) | ν (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | L (m)          | C <sub>s</sub> (m/s) | μ/μ <sub>0</sub> | κ/κ <sub>0</sub>           |
| -1000    | -1000  | 1.0001           | 2.6223 +25           | 7.1481 + 9           | 6.4426 - 8     | 341.46               | 1.0053 + 0       | 1.0061 + 0                 |
| -900     | -900   | 1.0001           | 2.6147               | 7.1249               | 6.4613         | 341.35               | 1.0048           | 1.0055                     |
| -800     | -800   | 1.0001           | 2.6071               | 7.1018               | 6.4802         | 341.23               | 1.0042           | 1.0049                     |
| -700     | -700   | 1.0001           | 2.5996               | 7.0787               | 6.4991         | 341.11               | 1.0037           | 1.0043                     |
| -600     | -600   | 1.0001           | 2.5920               | 7.0557               | 6.5180         | 341.00               | 1.0032           | 1.0036                     |
| -500     | -500   | 1.0000           | 2.5844               | 7.0327               | 6.5370         | 340.88               | 1.0026           | 1.0030                     |
| -400     | -400   | 1.0000           | 2.5769               | 7.0098               | 6.5561         | 340.76               | 1.0021           | 1.0024                     |
| -300     | -300   | 1.0000           | 2.5694               | 6.9870               | 6.5753         | 340.64               | 1.0016           | 1.0018                     |
| -200     | -200   | 1.0000           | 2.5619               | 6.9642               | 6.5945         | 340.53               | 1.0010           | 1.0012                     |
| -100     | -100   | 1.0000           | 2.5544               | 6.9415               | 6.6139         | 340.41               | 1.0005           | 1.0006                     |
| 0        | 0      | 1.0000           | 2.5470 +25           | 6.9189 + 9           | 6.6332 - 8     | 340.29               | 1.0000 + 0       | 1.0000 + 0                 |
| 100      | 100    | 1.0000           | 2.5395               | 6.8963               | 6.6527         | 340.18               | 9.9946 - 1       | 9.9938 - 1                 |
| 200      | 200    | 1.0000           | 2.5321               | 6.8737               | 6.6722         | 340.06               | 9.9893           | 9.9876                     |
| 300      | 300    | 1.0000           | 2.5247               | 6.8513               | 6.6918         | 339.94               | 9.9839           | 9.9815                     |
| 400      | 400    | 1.0000           | 2.5173               | 6.8288               | 6.7114         | 339.83               | 9.9786           | 9.9753                     |
| 500      | 500    | 1.0000           | 2.5099               | 6.8065               | 6.7312         | 339.71               | 9.9732           | 9.9692                     |
| 600      | 600    | .9999            | 2.5026               | 6.7842               | 6.7510         | 339.59               | 9.9679           | 9.9630                     |
| 700      | 700    | .9999            | 2.4952               | 6.7619               | 6.7708         | 339.47               | 9.9625           | 9.9569                     |
| 800      | 800    | .9999            | 2.4879               | 6.7397               | 6.7908         | 339.36               | 9.9572           | 9.9507                     |
| 900      | 900    | .9999            | 2.4806               | 6.7176               | 6.8108         | 339.24               | 9.9518           | 9.9446                     |
| 1000     | 1000   | .9999            | 2.4733 +25           | 6.6955 + 9           | 6.8309 - 8     | 339.12               | 9.9464 - 1       | 9.9384 - 1                 |
| 1100     | 1100   | .9999            | 2.4660               | 6.6735               | 6.8510         | 339.00               | 9.9411           | 9.9322                     |
| 1200     | 1200   | .9999            | 2.4587               | 6.6516               | 6.8713         | 338.89               | 9.9357           | 9.9261                     |
| 1300     | 1300   | .9999            | 2.4515               | 6.6297               | 6.8916         | 338.77               | 9.9304           | 9.9199                     |
| 1400     | 1400   | .9999            | 2.4443               | 6.6078               | 6.9120         | 338.65               | 9.9250           | 9.9137                     |
| 1500     | 1500   | .9999            | 2.4371               | 6.5860               | 6.9324         | 338.53               | 9.9196           | 9.9076                     |
| 1600     | 1600   | .9998            | 2.4299               | 6.5643               | 6.9529         | 338.42               | 9.9143           | 9.9014                     |
| 1700     | 1700   | .9998            | 2.4227               | 6.5426               | 6.9736         | 338.30               | 9.9089           | 9.8952                     |
| 1800     | 1800   | .9998            | 2.4155               | 6.5210               | 6.9942         | 338.18               | 9.9035           | 9.8891                     |
| 1900     | 1900   | .9998            | 2.4084               | 6.4995               | 7.0150         | 338.06               | 9.8981           | 9.8829                     |
| 2000     | 2000   | .9998            | 2.4012 +25           | 6.4780 + 9           | 7.0358 - 8     | 337.95               | 9.8928 - 1       | 9.8767 - 1                 |
| 2100     | 2100   | .9998            | 2.3941               | 6.4565               | 7.0567         | 337.83               | 9.8874           | 9.8706                     |
| 2200     | 2200   | .9998            | 2.3870               | 6.4351               | 7.0777         | 337.71               | 9.8820           | 9.8644                     |
| 2300     | 2300   | .9998            | 2.3799               | 6.4138               | 7.0988         | 337.59               | 9.8766           | 9.8582                     |
| 2400     | 2400   | .9998            | 2.3729               | 6.3925               | 7.1199         | 337.47               | 9.8712           | 9.8520                     |
| 2500     | 2500   | .9998            | 2.3658               | 6.3713               | 7.1411         | 337.36               | 9.8659           | 9.8459                     |
| 2600     | 2600   | .9998            | 2.3588               | 6.3501               | 7.1624         | 337.24               | 9.8605           | 9.8397                     |
| 2700     | 2700   | .9997            | 2.3518               | 6.3290               | 7.1838         | 337.12               | 9.8551           | 9.8335                     |
| 2800     | 2800   | .9997            | 2.3448               | 6.3080               | 7.2053         | 337.00               | 9.8497           | 9.8273                     |
| 2900     | 2900   | .9997            | 2.3378               | 6.2870               | 7.2268         | 336.88               | 9.8443           | 9.8211                     |
| 3000     | 3000   | .9997            | 2.3308 +25           | 6.2660 + 9           | 7.2484 - 8     | 336.77               | 9.8389 - 1       | 9.8150 - 1                 |
| 3100     | 3100   | .9997            | 2.3239               | 6.2451               | 7.2701         | 336.65               | 9.8335           | 9.8088                     |
| 3200     | 3200   | .9997            | 2.3169               | 6.2243               | 7.2919         | 336.53               | 9.8281           | 9.8026                     |
| 3300     | 3299   | .9997            | 2.3100               | 6.2035               | 7.3137         | 336.41               | 9.8227           | 9.7964                     |
| 3400     | 3399   | .9997            | 2.3031               | 6.1828               | 7.3356         | 336.29               | 9.8173           | 9.7902                     |
| 3500     | 3499   | .9997            | 2.2962               | 6.1621               | 7.3577         | 336.18               | 9.8119           | 9.7840                     |
| 3600     | 3599   | .9997            | 2.2893               | 6.1415               | 7.3798         | 336.06               | 9.8065           | 9.7778                     |
| 3700     | 3699   | .9996            | 2.2825               | 6.1210               | 7.4019         | 335.94               | 9.8011           | 9.7716                     |
| 3800     | 3799   | .9996            | 2.2756               | 6.1005               | 7.4242         | 335.82               | 9.7957           | 9.7654                     |
| 3900     | 3899   | .9996            | 2.2688               | 6.0800               | 7.4465         | 335.70               | 9.7903           | 9.7592                     |
| 4000     | 3999   | .9996            | 2.2620 +25           | 6.0596 + 9           | 7.4690 - 8     | 335.58               | 9.7849 - 1       | 9.7531 - 1                 |
| 4100     | 4099   | .9996            | 2.2552               | 6.0393               | 7.4915         | 335.46               | 9.7795           | 9.7469                     |
| 4200     | 4199   | .9996            | 2.2484               | 6.0190               | 7.5140         | 335.35               | 9.7740           | 9.7407                     |
| 4300     | 4299   | .9996            | 2.2416               | 5.9988               | 7.5367         | 335.23               | 9.7686           | 9.7345                     |
| 4400     | 4399   | .9996            | 2.2349               | 5.9786               | 7.5595         | 335.11               | 9.7632           | 9.7283                     |
| 4500     | 4499   | .9996            | 2.2282               | 5.9585               | 7.5823         | 334.99               | 9.7578           | 9.7221                     |
| 4600     | 4599   | .9996            | 2.2214               | 5.9384               | 7.6053         | 334.87               | 9.7524           | 9.7159                     |
| 4700     | 4699   | .9995            | 2.2147               | 5.9184               | 7.6283         | 334.75               | 9.7469           | 9.7097                     |
| 4800     | 4799   | .9995            | 2.2081               | 5.8984               | 7.6514         | 334.63               | 9.7415           | 9.7035                     |
| 4900     | 4899   | .9995            | 2.2014               | 5.8785               | 7.6745         | 334.51               | 9.7361           | 9.6973                     |
| 5000     | 4999   | .9995            | 2.1947 +25           | 5.8587 + 9           | 7.6978 - 8     | 334.39               | 9.7307 - 1       | 9.6910 - 1                 |
| 5100     | 5099   | .9995            | 2.1881               | 5.8389               | 7.7212         | 334.28               | 9.7252           | 9.6848                     |
| 5200     | 5199   | .9995            | 2.1815               | 5.8191               | 7.7446         | 334.16               | 9.7198           | 9.6786                     |
| 5300     | 5299   | .9995            | 2.1749               | 5.7994               | 7.7682         | 334.04               | 9.7144           | 9.6724                     |
| 5400     | 5399   | .9995            | 2.1683               | 5.7798               | 7.7918         | 333.92               | 9.7089           | 9.6662                     |
| 5500     | 5499   | .9995            | 2.1617               | 5.7602               | 7.8155         | 333.80               | 9.7035           | 9.6600                     |
| 5600     | 5598   | .9995            | 2.1551               | 5.7406               | 7.8393         | 333.68               | 9.6980           | 9.6538                     |
| 5700     | 5698   | .9995            | 2.1486               | 5.7211               | 7.8632         | 333.56               | 9.6926           | 9.6476                     |
| 5800     | 5798   | .9994            | 2.1420               | 5.7017               | 7.8872         | 333.44               | 9.6872           | 9.6414                     |
| 5900     | 5898   | .9994            | 2.1355               | 5.6823               | 7.9112         | 333.32               | 9.6817           | 9.6351                     |
| 6000     | 5998   | .9994            | 2.1290 +25           | 5.6630 + 9           | 7.9354 - 8     | 333.20               | 9.6763 - 1       | 9.6289 - 1                 |
| 6100     | 6098   | .9994            | 2.1225               | 5.6437               | 7.9596         | 333.08               | 9.6708           | 9.6227                     |
| 6200     | 6198   | .9994            | 2.1161               | 5.6245               | 7.9840         | 332.96               | 9.6654           | 9.6165                     |
| 6300     | 6298   | .9994            | 2.1096               | 5.6053               | 8.0084         | 332.84               | 9.6599           | 9.6103                     |
| 6400     | 6398   | .9994            | 2.1032               | 5.5862               | 8.0329         | 332.72               | 9.6545           | 9.6040                     |
| 6500     | 6498   | .9994            | 2.0967               | 5.5671               | 8.0576         | 332.61               | 9.6490           | 9.5978                     |
| 6600     | 6598   | .9994            | 2.0903               | 5.5481               | 8.0823         | 332.49               | 9.6436           | 9.5916                     |
| 6700     | 6698   | .9994            | 2.0839               | 5.5291               | 8.1071         | 332.37               | 9.6381           | 9.5854                     |
| 6800     | 6798   | .9993            | 2.0776               | 5.5102               | 8.1320         | 332.25               | 9.6326           | 9.5791                     |
| 6900     | 6898   | .9993            | 2.0712               | 5.4914               | 8.1570         | 332.13               | 9.6272           | 9.5729                     |

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Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path        | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | $\bar{L} \text{ (m)}$ | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 7000     | 7002   | .9993         | 2.0647 +25                  | 5.4721 + 9                    | 8.1827 - 8            | 332.00              | 9.6216 - 1      | 9.5665 - 1                 |
| 7100     | 7102   | .9993         | 2.0584                      | 5.4533                        | 8.2079                | 331.88              | 9.6161          | 9.5603                     |
| 7200     | 7202   | .9993         | 2.0520                      | 5.4346                        | 8.2332                | 331.76              | 9.6106          | 9.5541                     |
| 7300     | 7303   | .9993         | 2.0457                      | 5.4159                        | 8.2586                | 331.64              | 9.6052          | 9.5478                     |
| 7400     | 7403   | .9993         | 2.0394                      | 5.3973                        | 8.2840                | 331.52              | 9.5997          | 9.5416                     |
| 7500     | 7503   | .9993         | 2.0331                      | 5.3788                        | 8.3096                | 331.40              | 9.5942          | 9.5353                     |
| 7600     | 7603   | .9993         | 2.0269                      | 5.3602                        | 8.3353                | 331.28              | 9.5887          | 9.5291                     |
| 7700     | 7703   | .9993         | 2.0206                      | 5.3418                        | 8.3611                | 331.16              | 9.5832          | 9.5229                     |
| 7800     | 7803   | .9993         | 2.0144                      | 5.3234                        | 8.3870                | 331.04              | 9.5778          | 9.5166                     |
| 7900     | 7903   | .9992         | 2.0082                      | 5.3050                        | 8.4130                | 330.92              | 9.5723          | 9.5104                     |
| 8000     | 8003   | .9992         | 2.0020 +25                  | 5.2867 + 9                    | 8.4391 - 8            | 330.80              | 9.5668 - 1      | 9.5041 - 1                 |
| 8100     | 8103   | .9992         | 1.9958                      | 5.2684                        | 8.4652                | 330.68              | 9.5613          | 9.4979                     |
| 8200     | 8203   | .9992         | 1.9896                      | 5.2502                        | 8.4915                | 330.56              | 9.5558          | 9.4916                     |
| 8300     | 8303   | .9992         | 1.9834                      | 5.2320                        | 8.5179                | 330.44              | 9.5503          | 9.4854                     |
| 8400     | 8403   | .9992         | 1.9773                      | 5.2139                        | 8.5444                | 330.32              | 9.5448          | 9.4791                     |
| 8500     | 8503   | .9992         | 1.9711                      | 5.1958                        | 8.5710                | 330.20              | 9.5393          | 9.4729                     |
| 8600     | 8604   | .9992         | 1.9650                      | 5.1778                        | 8.5977                | 330.08              | 9.5339          | 9.4666                     |
| 8700     | 8704   | .9992         | 1.9589                      | 5.1598                        | 8.6244                | 329.96              | 9.5283          | 9.4604                     |
| 8800     | 8804   | .9992         | 1.9528                      | 5.1419                        | 8.6513                | 329.84              | 9.5228          | 9.4541                     |
| 8900     | 8904   | .9991         | 1.9468                      | 5.1240                        | 8.6783                | 329.72              | 9.5173          | 9.4479                     |
| 9000     | 9004   | .9991         | 1.9407 +25                  | 5.1067 + 9                    | 8.7054 - 8            | 329.60              | 9.5118 - 1      | 9.4416 - 1                 |
| 9100     | 9104   | .9991         | 1.9347                      | 5.0884                        | 8.7326                | 329.48              | 9.5063          | 9.4354                     |
| 9200     | 9204   | .9991         | 1.9286                      | 5.0707                        | 8.7600                | 329.36              | 9.5008          | 9.4291                     |
| 9300     | 9304   | .9991         | 1.9226                      | 5.0530                        | 8.7874                | 329.23              | 9.4953          | 9.4228                     |
| 9400     | 9404   | .9991         | 1.9166                      | 5.0354                        | 8.8149                | 329.11              | 9.4898          | 9.4166                     |
| 9500     | 9504   | .9991         | 1.9106                      | 5.0178                        | 8.8425                | 328.99              | 9.4843          | 9.4103                     |
| 9600     | 9604   | .9991         | 1.9046                      | 5.0003                        | 8.8703                | 328.87              | 9.4787          | 9.4040                     |
| 9700     | 9705   | .9991         | 1.8987                      | 4.9828                        | 8.8981                | 328.75              | 9.4732          | 9.3978                     |
| 9800     | 9805   | .9991         | 1.8927                      | 4.9654                        | 8.9261                | 328.63              | 9.4677          | 9.3915                     |
| 9900     | 9905   | .9991         | 1.8868                      | 4.9480                        | 8.9541                | 328.51              | 9.4622          | 9.3852                     |
| 10000    | 10005  | .9990         | 1.8809 +25                  | 4.9307 + 9                    | 8.9823 - 8            | 328.39              | 9.4566 - 1      | 9.3790 - 1                 |
| 10100    | 10105  | .9990         | 1.8750                      | 4.9134                        | 9.0106                | 328.27              | 9.4511          | 9.3727                     |
| 10200    | 10205  | .9990         | 1.8691                      | 4.8961                        | 9.0390                | 328.14              | 9.4456          | 9.3664                     |
| 10300    | 10305  | .9990         | 1.8632                      | 4.8789                        | 9.0675                | 328.02              | 9.4401          | 9.3602                     |
| 10400    | 10405  | .9990         | 1.8574                      | 4.8618                        | 9.0961                | 327.90              | 9.4345          | 9.3539                     |
| 10500    | 10505  | .9990         | 1.8515                      | 4.8447                        | 9.1248                | 327.78              | 9.4290          | 9.3476                     |
| 10600    | 10605  | .9990         | 1.8457                      | 4.8276                        | 9.1536                | 327.66              | 9.4235          | 9.3413                     |
| 10700    | 10705  | .9990         | 1.8399                      | 4.8106                        | 9.1826                | 327.54              | 9.4179          | 9.3350                     |
| 10800    | 10806  | .9990         | 1.8341                      | 4.7937                        | 9.2116                | 327.42              | 9.4124          | 9.3288                     |
| 10900    | 10906  | .9990         | 1.8283                      | 4.7768                        | 9.2408                | 327.29              | 9.4068          | 9.3225                     |
| 11000    | 11006  | .9989         | 1.8225 +25                  | 4.7599 + 9                    | 9.2701 - 8            | 327.17              | 9.4013 - 1      | 9.3162 - 1                 |
| 11100    | 11106  | .9989         | 1.8167                      | 4.7431                        | 9.2995                | 327.05              | 9.3957          | 9.3099                     |
| 11200    | 11206  | .9989         | 1.8110                      | 4.7263                        | 9.3290                | 326.93              | 9.3902          | 9.3036                     |
| 11300    | 11306  | .9989         | 1.8052                      | 4.7096                        | 9.3586                | 326.81              | 9.3846          | 9.2973                     |
| 11400    | 11406  | .9989         | 1.7995                      | 4.6929                        | 9.3884                | 326.69              | 9.3791          | 9.2911                     |
| 11500    | 11506  | .9989         | 1.7938                      | 4.6763                        | 9.4183                | 326.56              | 9.3735          | 9.2848                     |
| 11600    | 11606  | .9989         | 1.7881                      | 4.6597                        | 9.4482                | 326.44              | 9.3680          | 9.2785                     |
| 11700    | 11707  | .9989         | 1.7824                      | 4.6432                        | 9.4783                | 326.32              | 9.3624          | 9.2722                     |
| 11800    | 11807  | .9989         | 1.7768                      | 4.6267                        | 9.5086                | 326.20              | 9.3569          | 9.2659                     |
| 11900    | 11907  | .9989         | 1.7711                      | 4.6103                        | 9.5389                | 326.08              | 9.3513          | 9.2596                     |
| 12000    | 12007  | .9988         | 1.7655 +25                  | 4.5939 + 9                    | 9.5694 - 8            | 325.95              | 9.3457 - 1      | 9.2533 - 1                 |
| 12100    | 12107  | .9988         | 1.7599                      | 4.5775                        | 9.5999                | 325.83              | 9.3402          | 9.2470                     |
| 12200    | 12207  | .9988         | 1.7543                      | 4.5612                        | 9.6306                | 325.71              | 9.3346          | 9.2407                     |
| 12300    | 12307  | .9988         | 1.7487                      | 4.5450                        | 9.6615                | 325.59              | 9.3290          | 9.2344                     |
| 12400    | 12407  | .9988         | 1.7431                      | 4.5287                        | 9.6924                | 325.46              | 9.3235          | 9.2281                     |
| 12500    | 12507  | .9988         | 1.7375                      | 4.5126                        | 9.7235                | 325.34              | 9.3179          | 9.2218                     |
| 12600    | 12608  | .9988         | 1.7320                      | 4.4965                        | 9.7547                | 325.22              | 9.3123          | 9.2155                     |
| 12700    | 12708  | .9988         | 1.7264                      | 4.4804                        | 9.7860                | 325.10              | 9.3067          | 9.2092                     |
| 12800    | 12808  | .9988         | 1.7209                      | 4.4644                        | 9.8174                | 324.98              | 9.3012          | 9.2029                     |
| 12900    | 12908  | .9988         | 1.7154                      | 4.4484                        | 9.8490                | 324.85              | 9.2956          | 9.1966                     |
| 13000    | 13008  | .9988         | 1.7099 +25                  | 4.4324 + 9                    | 9.8807 - 8            | 324.73              | 9.2900 - 1      | 9.1903 - 1                 |
| 13100    | 13108  | .9987         | 1.7044                      | 4.4165                        | 9.9125                | 324.61              | 9.2844          | 9.1840                     |
| 13200    | 13208  | .9987         | 1.6989                      | 4.4007                        | 9.9444                | 324.48              | 9.2788          | 9.1777                     |
| 13300    | 13308  | .9987         | 1.6934                      | 4.3849                        | 9.9765                | 324.36              | 9.2732          | 9.1714                     |
| 13400    | 13409  | .9987         | 1.6880                      | 4.3691                        | 1.0009 - 7            | 324.24              | 9.2676          | 9.1651                     |
| 13500    | 13509  | .9987         | 1.6826                      | 4.3534                        | 1.0041                | 324.12              | 9.2620          | 9.1588                     |
| 13600    | 13609  | .9987         | 1.6771                      | 4.3377                        | 1.0073                | 323.99              | 9.2564          | 9.1524                     |
| 13700    | 13709  | .9987         | 1.6717                      | 4.3221                        | 1.0106                | 323.87              | 9.2508          | 9.1461                     |
| 13800    | 13809  | .9987         | 1.6663                      | 4.3065                        | 1.0139                | 323.75              | 9.2452          | 9.1398                     |
| 13900    | 13909  | .9987         | 1.6610                      | 4.2910                        | 1.0172                | 323.62              | 9.2396          | 9.1335                     |
| 14000    | 14009  | .9987         | 1.6556 +25                  | 4.2755 + 9                    | 1.0205 - 7            | 323.50              | 9.2340 - 1      | 9.1272 - 1                 |
| 14100    | 14110  | .9986         | 1.6502                      | 4.2601                        | 1.0238                | 323.38              | 9.2284          | 9.1209                     |
| 14200    | 14210  | .9986         | 1.6449                      | 4.2447                        | 1.0271                | 323.26              | 9.2228          | 9.1145                     |
| 14300    | 14310  | .9986         | 1.6396                      | 4.2293                        | 1.0304                | 323.13              | 9.2172          | 9.1082                     |
| 14400    | 14410  | .9986         | 1.6343                      | 4.2140                        | 1.0338                | 323.01              | 9.2116          | 9.1019                     |
| 14500    | 14510  | .9986         | 1.6290                      | 4.1987                        | 1.0371                | 322.89              | 9.2060          | 9.0956                     |
| 14600    | 14610  | .9986         | 1.6237                      | 4.1835                        | 1.0405                | 322.76              | 9.2004          | 9.0892                     |
| 14700    | 14710  | .9986         | 1.6184                      | 4.1683                        | 1.0439                | 322.64              | 9.1948          | 9.0829                     |
| 14800    | 14811  | .9986         | 1.6131                      | 4.1532                        | 1.0473                | 322.52              | 9.1891          | 9.0766                     |
| 14900    | 14911  | .9986         | 1.6079                      | 4.1381                        | 1.0507                | 322.39              | 9.1835          | 9.0703                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 7000     | 6998   | .9993         | 2.0648 +25                  | 5.4726 + 9                    | 8.1821 - 8     | 332.01              | 9.6217 - 1      | 9.5667 - 1                 |
| 7100     | 7098   | .9993         | 2.0585                      | 5.4538                        | 8.2072         | 331.89              | 9.6162          | 9.5604                     |
| 7200     | 7198   | .9993         | 2.0522                      | 5.4351                        | 8.2325         | 331.77              | 9.6108          | 9.5542                     |
| 7300     | 7297   | .9993         | 2.0459                      | 5.4164                        | 8.2579         | 331.65              | 9.6053          | 9.5480                     |
| 7400     | 7397   | .9993         | 2.0396                      | 5.3978                        | 8.2834         | 331.53              | 9.5998          | 9.5418                     |
| 7500     | 7497   | .9993         | 2.0333                      | 5.3793                        | 8.3089         | 331.41              | 9.5944          | 9.5355                     |
| 7600     | 7597   | .9993         | 2.0271                      | 5.3608                        | 8.3346         | 331.29              | 9.5889          | 9.5293                     |
| 7700     | 7697   | .9993         | 2.0208                      | 5.3423                        | 8.3604         | 331.17              | 9.5834          | 9.5230                     |
| 7800     | 7797   | .9993         | 2.0146                      | 5.3239                        | 8.3862         | 331.05              | 9.5779          | 9.5168                     |
| 7900     | 7897   | .9992         | 2.0084                      | 5.3055                        | 8.4122         | 330.93              | 9.5724          | 9.5106                     |
| 8000     | 7997   | .9992         | 2.0022 +25                  | 5.2872 + 9                    | 8.4382 - 8     | 330.81              | 9.5670 - 1      | 9.5043 - 1                 |
| 8100     | 8097   | .9992         | 1.9960                      | 5.2690                        | 8.4644         | 330.69              | 9.5615          | 9.4981                     |
| 8200     | 8197   | .9992         | 1.9898                      | 5.2508                        | 8.4907         | 330.57              | 9.5560          | 9.4918                     |
| 8300     | 8297   | .9992         | 1.9836                      | 5.2326                        | 8.5170         | 330.45              | 9.5505          | 9.4856                     |
| 8400     | 8397   | .9992         | 1.9775                      | 5.2145                        | 8.5435         | 330.33              | 9.5450          | 9.4794                     |
| 8500     | 8497   | .9992         | 1.9714                      | 5.1964                        | 8.5700         | 330.20              | 9.5395          | 9.4731                     |
| 8600     | 8596   | .9992         | 1.9652                      | 5.1784                        | 8.5967         | 330.08              | 9.5340          | 9.4669                     |
| 8700     | 8696   | .9992         | 1.9591                      | 5.1605                        | 8.6235         | 329.96              | 9.5285          | 9.4606                     |
| 8800     | 8796   | .9992         | 1.9531                      | 5.1426                        | 8.6503         | 329.84              | 9.5230          | 9.4544                     |
| 8900     | 8896   | .9991         | 1.9470                      | 5.1247                        | 8.6773         | 329.72              | 9.5175          | 9.4481                     |
| 9000     | 8996   | .9991         | 1.9409 +25                  | 5.1069 + 9                    | 8.7044 - 8     | 329.60              | 9.5120 - 1      | 9.4419 - 1                 |
| 9100     | 9096   | .9991         | 1.9349                      | 5.0891                        | 8.7316         | 329.48              | 9.5065          | 9.4356                     |
| 9200     | 9196   | .9991         | 1.9289                      | 5.0714                        | 8.7588         | 329.36              | 9.5010          | 9.4293                     |
| 9300     | 9296   | .9991         | 1.9229                      | 5.0538                        | 8.7862         | 329.24              | 9.4955          | 9.4231                     |
| 9400     | 9396   | .9991         | 1.9169                      | 5.0362                        | 8.8137         | 329.12              | 9.4900          | 9.4168                     |
| 9500     | 9496   | .9991         | 1.9109                      | 5.0186                        | 8.8413         | 329.00              | 9.4845          | 9.4106                     |
| 9600     | 9596   | .9991         | 1.9049                      | 5.0011                        | 8.8690         | 328.88              | 9.4790          | 9.4043                     |
| 9700     | 9695   | .9991         | 1.8990                      | 4.9836                        | 8.8968         | 328.76              | 9.4735          | 9.3981                     |
| 9800     | 9795   | .9991         | 1.8930                      | 4.9662                        | 8.9248         | 328.63              | 9.4679          | 9.3918                     |
| 9900     | 9895   | .9991         | 1.8871                      | 4.9488                        | 8.9528         | 328.51              | 9.4624          | 9.3855                     |
| 10000    | 9995   | .9990         | 1.8812 +25                  | 4.9315 + 9                    | 8.9809 - 8     | 328.39              | 9.4569 - 1      | 9.3793 - 1                 |
| 10100    | 10095  | .9990         | 1.8753                      | 4.9142                        | 9.0092         | 328.27              | 9.4514          | 9.3730                     |
| 10200    | 10195  | .9990         | 1.8694                      | 4.8970                        | 9.0375         | 328.15              | 9.4459          | 9.3667                     |
| 10300    | 10295  | .9990         | 1.8635                      | 4.8798                        | 9.0660         | 328.03              | 9.4403          | 9.3605                     |
| 10400    | 10395  | .9990         | 1.8577                      | 4.8627                        | 9.0946         | 327.91              | 9.4348          | 9.3542                     |
| 10500    | 10495  | .9990         | 1.8518                      | 4.8456                        | 9.1233         | 327.79              | 9.4293          | 9.3479                     |
| 10600    | 10595  | .9990         | 1.8460                      | 4.8286                        | 9.1521         | 327.67              | 9.4237          | 9.3417                     |
| 10700    | 10695  | .9990         | 1.8402                      | 4.8116                        | 9.1810         | 327.54              | 9.4182          | 9.3354                     |
| 10800    | 10794  | .9990         | 1.8344                      | 4.7946                        | 9.2100         | 327.42              | 9.4127          | 9.3291                     |
| 10900    | 10894  | .9990         | 1.8286                      | 4.7777                        | 9.2391         | 327.30              | 9.4071          | 9.3228                     |
| 11000    | 10994  | .9989         | 1.8228 +25                  | 4.7609 + 9                    | 9.2684 - 8     | 327.18              | 9.4016 - 1      | 9.3166 - 1                 |
| 11100    | 11094  | .9989         | 1.8171                      | 4.7441                        | 9.2977         | 327.06              | 9.3961          | 9.3103                     |
| 11200    | 11194  | .9989         | 1.8113                      | 4.7273                        | 9.3272         | 326.94              | 9.3905          | 9.3040                     |
| 11300    | 11294  | .9989         | 1.8056                      | 4.7106                        | 9.3568         | 326.81              | 9.3850          | 9.2977                     |
| 11400    | 11394  | .9989         | 1.7999                      | 4.6940                        | 9.3865         | 326.69              | 9.3794          | 9.2915                     |
| 11500    | 11494  | .9989         | 1.7942                      | 4.6774                        | 9.4164         | 326.57              | 9.3739          | 9.2852                     |
| 11600    | 11594  | .9989         | 1.7885                      | 4.6608                        | 9.4463         | 326.45              | 9.3683          | 9.2789                     |
| 11700    | 11693  | .9989         | 1.7828                      | 4.6443                        | 9.4764         | 326.33              | 9.3628          | 9.2726                     |
| 11800    | 11793  | .9989         | 1.7772                      | 4.6278                        | 9.5065         | 326.21              | 9.3572          | 9.2663                     |
| 11900    | 11893  | .9989         | 1.7715                      | 4.6114                        | 9.5368         | 326.08              | 9.3517          | 9.2600                     |
| 12000    | 11993  | .9989         | 1.7659 +25                  | 4.5950 + 9                    | 9.5673 - 8     | 325.96              | 9.3461 - 1      | 9.2537 - 1                 |
| 12100    | 12093  | .9988         | 1.7603                      | 4.5787                        | 9.5978         | 325.84              | 9.3406          | 9.2475                     |
| 12200    | 12193  | .9988         | 1.7547                      | 4.5624                        | 9.6284         | 325.72              | 9.3350          | 9.2412                     |
| 12300    | 12293  | .9988         | 1.7491                      | 4.5461                        | 9.6592         | 325.60              | 9.3294          | 9.2349                     |
| 12400    | 12393  | .9988         | 1.7435                      | 4.5299                        | 9.6901         | 325.47              | 9.3239          | 9.2286                     |
| 12500    | 12493  | .9988         | 1.7379                      | 4.5138                        | 9.7211         | 325.35              | 9.3183          | 9.2223                     |
| 12600    | 12592  | .9988         | 1.7324                      | 4.4977                        | 9.7523         | 325.23              | 9.3127          | 9.2160                     |
| 12700    | 12692  | .9988         | 1.7268                      | 4.4816                        | 9.7836         | 325.11              | 9.3072          | 9.2097                     |
| 12800    | 12792  | .9988         | 1.7213                      | 4.4656                        | 9.8149         | 324.98              | 9.3016          | 9.2034                     |
| 12900    | 12892  | .9988         | 1.7158                      | 4.4496                        | 9.8465         | 324.86              | 9.2960          | 9.1971                     |
| 13000    | 12992  | .9988         | 1.7103 +25                  | 4.4337 + 9                    | 9.8781 - 8     | 324.74              | 9.2904 - 1      | 9.1908 - 1                 |
| 13100    | 13092  | .9987         | 1.7048                      | 4.4178                        | 9.9099         | 324.62              | 9.2849          | 9.1845                     |
| 13200    | 13192  | .9987         | 1.6994                      | 4.4020                        | 9.9417         | 324.49              | 9.2793          | 9.1782                     |
| 13300    | 13292  | .9987         | 1.6939                      | 4.3862                        | 9.9738         | 324.37              | 9.2737          | 9.1719                     |
| 13400    | 13391  | .9987         | 1.6885                      | 4.3705                        | 1.0006 - 7     | 324.25              | 9.2681          | 9.1656                     |
| 13500    | 13491  | .9987         | 1.6830                      | 4.3548                        | 1.0038         | 324.13              | 9.2625          | 9.1593                     |
| 13600    | 13591  | .9987         | 1.6776                      | 4.3391                        | 1.0071         | 324.00              | 9.2569          | 9.1530                     |
| 13700    | 13691  | .9987         | 1.6722                      | 4.3235                        | 1.0103         | 323.88              | 9.2513          | 9.1467                     |
| 13800    | 13791  | .9987         | 1.6668                      | 4.3080                        | 1.0136         | 323.76              | 9.2458          | 9.1404                     |
| 13900    | 13891  | .9987         | 1.6615                      | 4.2924                        | 1.0169         | 323.64              | 9.2402          | 9.1341                     |
| 14000    | 13991  | .9987         | 1.6561 +25                  | 4.2770 + 9                    | 1.0201 - 7     | 323.51              | 9.2346 - 1      | 9.1278 - 1                 |
| 14100    | 14090  | .9986         | 1.6508                      | 4.2615                        | 1.0235         | 323.39              | 9.2290          | 9.1215                     |
| 14200    | 14190  | .9986         | 1.6454                      | 4.2461                        | 1.0268         | 323.27              | 9.2234          | 9.1151                     |
| 14300    | 14290  | .9986         | 1.6401                      | 4.2308                        | 1.0301         | 323.14              | 9.2178          | 9.1088                     |
| 14400    | 14390  | .9986         | 1.6348                      | 4.2155                        | 1.0334         | 323.02              | 9.2122          | 9.1025                     |
| 14500    | 14490  | .9986         | 1.6295                      | 4.2002                        | 1.0368         | 322.90              | 9.2066          | 9.0962                     |
| 14600    | 14590  | .9986         | 1.6242                      | 4.1850                        | 1.0402         | 322.77              | 9.2010          | 9.0899                     |
| 14700    | 14690  | .9986         | 1.6189                      | 4.1699                        | 1.0436         | 322.65              | 9.1953          | 9.0836                     |
| 14800    | 14790  | .9986         | 1.6137                      | 4.1547                        | 1.0470         | 322.53              | 9.1897          | 9.0772                     |
| 14900    | 14889  | .9986         | 1.6084                      | 4.1397                        | 1.0504         | 322.41              | 9.1841          | 9.0709                     |

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 15000    | 15011  | .9986         | 1.6027 +25                  | 4.1230 + 9                    | 1.0542 - 7     | 322.27              | 9.1779 - 1      | 9.0639 - 1                 |
| 15100    | 15111  | .9986         | 1.5974                      | 4.1080                        | 1.0576         | 322.15              | 9.1723          | 9.0576                     |
| 15200    | 15211  | .9985         | 1.5922                      | 4.0930                        | 1.0611         | 322.02              | 9.1666          | 9.0513                     |
| 15300    | 15311  | .9985         | 1.5870                      | 4.0781                        | 1.0646         | 321.90              | 9.1610          | 9.0449                     |
| 15400    | 15411  | .9985         | 1.5818                      | 4.0632                        | 1.0680         | 321.77              | 9.1554          | 9.0386                     |
| 15500    | 15512  | .9985         | 1.5767                      | 4.0484                        | 1.0715         | 321.65              | 9.1498          | 9.0322                     |
| 15600    | 15612  | .9985         | 1.5715                      | 4.0336                        | 1.0751         | 321.53              | 9.1441          | 9.0259                     |
| 15700    | 15712  | .9985         | 1.5664                      | 4.0188                        | 1.0786         | 321.40              | 9.1385          | 9.0196                     |
| 15800    | 15812  | .9985         | 1.5612                      | 4.0041                        | 1.0821         | 321.28              | 9.1328          | 9.0132                     |
| 15900    | 15912  | .9985         | 1.5561                      | 3.9895                        | 1.0857         | 321.16              | 9.1272          | 9.0069                     |
| 16000    | 16012  | .9985         | 1.5510 +25                  | 3.9748 + 9                    | 1.0893 - 7     | 321.03              | 9.1216 - 1      | 9.0005 - 1                 |
| 16100    | 16112  | .9985         | 1.5459                      | 3.9602                        | 1.0929         | 320.91              | 9.1159          | 8.9942                     |
| 16200    | 16213  | .9984         | 1.5408                      | 3.9457                        | 1.0965         | 320.78              | 9.1103          | 8.9879                     |
| 16300    | 16313  | .9984         | 1.5358                      | 3.9312                        | 1.1001         | 320.66              | 9.1046          | 8.9815                     |
| 16400    | 16413  | .9984         | 1.5307                      | 3.9168                        | 1.1037         | 320.53              | 9.0990          | 8.9752                     |
| 16500    | 16513  | .9984         | 1.5257                      | 3.9023                        | 1.1074         | 320.41              | 9.0933          | 8.9688                     |
| 16600    | 16613  | .9984         | 1.5206                      | 3.8880                        | 1.1110         | 320.29              | 9.0877          | 8.9625                     |
| 16700    | 16713  | .9984         | 1.5156                      | 3.8736                        | 1.1147         | 320.16              | 9.0820          | 8.9561                     |
| 16800    | 16814  | .9984         | 1.5106                      | 3.8593                        | 1.1184         | 320.04              | 9.0763          | 8.9498                     |
| 16900    | 16914  | .9984         | 1.5056                      | 3.8451                        | 1.1221         | 319.91              | 9.0707          | 8.9434                     |
| 17000    | 17014  | .9984         | 1.5007 +25                  | 3.8309 + 9                    | 1.1258 - 7     | 319.79              | 9.0650 - 1      | 8.9370 - 1                 |
| 17100    | 17114  | .9984         | 1.4957                      | 3.8167                        | 1.1296         | 319.66              | 9.0594          | 8.9307                     |
| 17200    | 17214  | .9984         | 1.4907                      | 3.8026                        | 1.1333         | 319.54              | 9.0537          | 8.9243                     |
| 17300    | 17314  | .9983         | 1.4858                      | 3.7885                        | 1.1371         | 319.41              | 9.0480          | 8.9180                     |
| 17400    | 17415  | .9983         | 1.4809                      | 3.7745                        | 1.1409         | 319.29              | 9.0423          | 8.9116                     |
| 17500    | 17515  | .9983         | 1.4759                      | 3.7605                        | 1.1447         | 319.17              | 9.0367          | 8.9052                     |
| 17600    | 17615  | .9983         | 1.4710                      | 3.7465                        | 1.1485         | 319.04              | 9.0310          | 8.8989                     |
| 17700    | 17715  | .9983         | 1.4662                      | 3.7326                        | 1.1523         | 318.92              | 9.0253          | 8.8925                     |
| 17800    | 17815  | .9983         | 1.4613                      | 3.7187                        | 1.1562         | 318.79              | 9.0196          | 8.8862                     |
| 17900    | 17915  | .9983         | 1.4564                      | 3.7049                        | 1.1600         | 318.67              | 9.0140          | 8.8798                     |
| 18000    | 18016  | .9983         | 1.4516 +25                  | 3.6911 + 9                    | 1.1639 - 7     | 318.54              | 9.0083 - 1      | 8.8734 - 1                 |
| 18100    | 18116  | .9983         | 1.4467                      | 3.6774                        | 1.1678         | 318.42              | 9.0026          | 8.8671                     |
| 18200    | 18216  | .9983         | 1.4419                      | 3.6636                        | 1.1717         | 318.29              | 8.9969          | 8.8607                     |
| 18300    | 18316  | .9982         | 1.4371                      | 3.6500                        | 1.1756         | 318.17              | 8.9912          | 8.8543                     |
| 18400    | 18416  | .9982         | 1.4323                      | 3.6363                        | 1.1796         | 318.04              | 8.9855          | 8.8479                     |
| 18500    | 18516  | .9982         | 1.4275                      | 3.6227                        | 1.1835         | 317.92              | 8.9798          | 8.8416                     |
| 18600    | 18617  | .9982         | 1.4227                      | 3.6092                        | 1.1875         | 317.79              | 8.9741          | 8.8352                     |
| 18700    | 18717  | .9982         | 1.4179                      | 3.5957                        | 1.1915         | 317.67              | 8.9684          | 8.8288                     |
| 18800    | 18817  | .9982         | 1.4132                      | 3.5822                        | 1.1955         | 317.54              | 8.9627          | 8.8224                     |
| 18900    | 18917  | .9982         | 1.4084                      | 3.5688                        | 1.1995         | 317.41              | 8.9570          | 8.8161                     |
| 19000    | 19017  | .9982         | 1.4037 +25                  | 3.5554 + 9                    | 1.2036 - 7     | 317.29              | 8.9513 - 1      | 8.8097 - 1                 |
| 19100    | 19118  | .9982         | 1.3990                      | 3.5420                        | 1.2076         | 317.16              | 8.9456          | 8.8033                     |
| 19200    | 19218  | .9982         | 1.3943                      | 3.5287                        | 1.2117         | 317.04              | 8.9399          | 8.7969                     |
| 19300    | 19318  | .9982         | 1.3896                      | 3.5154                        | 1.2158         | 316.91              | 8.9342          | 8.7905                     |
| 19400    | 19418  | .9981         | 1.3849                      | 3.5022                        | 1.2199         | 316.79              | 8.9285          | 8.7841                     |
| 19500    | 19518  | .9981         | 1.3802                      | 3.4890                        | 1.2240         | 316.66              | 8.9228          | 8.7778                     |
| 19600    | 19618  | .9981         | 1.3756                      | 3.4759                        | 1.2282         | 316.54              | 8.9171          | 8.7714                     |
| 19700    | 19719  | .9981         | 1.3709                      | 3.4627                        | 1.2324         | 316.41              | 8.9113          | 8.7650                     |
| 19800    | 19819  | .9981         | 1.3663                      | 3.4497                        | 1.2365         | 316.28              | 8.9056          | 8.7586                     |
| 19900    | 19919  | .9981         | 1.3617                      | 3.4366                        | 1.2407         | 316.16              | 8.8999          | 8.7522                     |
| 20000    | 20019  | .9981         | 1.3571 +25                  | 3.4236 + 9                    | 1.2449 - 7     | 316.03              | 8.8942 - 1      | 8.7458 - 1                 |
| 20100    | 20119  | .9981         | 1.3525                      | 3.4107                        | 1.2492         | 315.91              | 8.8884          | 8.7394                     |
| 20200    | 20220  | .9981         | 1.3479                      | 3.3977                        | 1.2534         | 315.78              | 8.8827          | 8.7330                     |
| 20300    | 20320  | .9981         | 1.3433                      | 3.3849                        | 1.2577         | 315.65              | 8.8770          | 8.7266                     |
| 20400    | 20420  | .9980         | 1.3387                      | 3.3720                        | 1.2620         | 315.53              | 8.8712          | 8.7202                     |
| 20500    | 20520  | .9980         | 1.3342                      | 3.3592                        | 1.2663         | 315.40              | 8.8655          | 8.7138                     |
| 20600    | 20620  | .9980         | 1.3296                      | 3.3464                        | 1.2706         | 315.28              | 8.8598          | 8.7074                     |
| 20700    | 20721  | .9980         | 1.3251                      | 3.3337                        | 1.2750         | 315.15              | 8.8540          | 8.7010                     |
| 20800    | 20821  | .9980         | 1.3206                      | 3.3210                        | 1.2793         | 315.02              | 8.8483          | 8.6946                     |
| 20900    | 20921  | .9980         | 1.3161                      | 3.3084                        | 1.2837         | 314.90              | 8.8425          | 8.6882                     |
| 21000    | 21021  | .9980         | 1.3116 +25                  | 3.2958 + 9                    | 1.2881 - 7     | 314.77              | 8.8368 - 1      | 8.6818 - 1                 |
| 21100    | 21121  | .9980         | 1.3071                      | 3.2832                        | 1.2925         | 314.64              | 8.8311          | 8.6754                     |
| 21200    | 21222  | .9980         | 1.3027                      | 3.2706                        | 1.2969         | 314.52              | 8.8253          | 8.6690                     |
| 21300    | 21322  | .9980         | 1.2982                      | 3.2581                        | 1.3014         | 314.39              | 8.8196          | 8.6626                     |
| 21400    | 21422  | .9979         | 1.2938                      | 3.2457                        | 1.3059         | 314.26              | 8.8138          | 8.6562                     |
| 21500    | 21522  | .9979         | 1.2893                      | 3.2332                        | 1.3103         | 314.14              | 8.8080          | 8.6498                     |
| 21600    | 21622  | .9979         | 1.2849                      | 3.2209                        | 1.3149         | 314.01              | 8.8023          | 8.6434                     |
| 21700    | 21723  | .9979         | 1.2805                      | 3.2085                        | 1.3194         | 313.88              | 8.7965          | 8.6370                     |
| 21800    | 21823  | .9979         | 1.2761                      | 3.1962                        | 1.3239         | 313.76              | 8.7908          | 8.6305                     |
| 21900    | 21923  | .9979         | 1.2717                      | 3.1839                        | 1.3285         | 313.63              | 8.7850          | 8.6241                     |
| 22000    | 22023  | .9979         | 1.2673 +25                  | 3.1717 + 9                    | 1.3331 - 7     | 313.50              | 8.7792 - 1      | 8.6177 - 1                 |
| 22100    | 22123  | .9979         | 1.2630                      | 3.1595                        | 1.3377         | 313.38              | 8.7735          | 8.6113                     |
| 22200    | 22224  | .9979         | 1.2586                      | 3.1473                        | 1.3423         | 313.25              | 8.7677          | 8.6049                     |
| 22300    | 22324  | .9979         | 1.2543                      | 3.1352                        | 1.3470         | 313.12              | 8.7619          | 8.5985                     |
| 22400    | 22424  | .9979         | 1.2500                      | 3.1231                        | 1.3516         | 312.99              | 8.7561          | 8.5920                     |
| 22500    | 22524  | .9978         | 1.2456                      | 3.1110                        | 1.3563         | 312.87              | 8.7504          | 8.5856                     |
| 22600    | 22625  | .9978         | 1.2413                      | 3.0990                        | 1.3610         | 312.74              | 8.7446          | 8.5792                     |
| 22700    | 22725  | .9978         | 1.2370                      | 3.0871                        | 1.3657         | 312.61              | 8.7388          | 8.5728                     |
| 22800    | 22825  | .9978         | 1.2327                      | 3.0751                        | 1.3705         | 312.49              | 8.7330          | 8.5663                     |
| 22900    | 22925  | .9978         | 1.2285                      | 3.0632                        | 1.3753         | 312.36              | 8.7272          | 8.5599                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 15000    | 14989  | .9986         | 1.6032 +25                  | 4.1246 + 9                    | 1.0538 - 7     | 322.28              | 9.1785 - 1      | 9.0646 - 1                 |
| 15100    | 15089  | .9986         | 1.5980                      | 4.1096                        | 1.0572         | 322.16              | 9.1729          | 9.0583                     |
| 15200    | 15189  | .9985         | 1.5928                      | 4.0947                        | 1.0607         | 322.04              | 9.1673          | 9.0520                     |
| 15300    | 15289  | .9985         | 1.5876                      | 4.0798                        | 1.0642         | 321.91              | 9.1617          | 9.0456                     |
| 15400    | 15389  | .9985         | 1.5824                      | 4.0649                        | 1.0676         | 321.79              | 9.1560          | 9.0393                     |
| 15500    | 15488  | .9985         | 1.5773                      | 4.0501                        | 1.0711         | 321.66              | 9.1504          | 9.0330                     |
| 15600    | 15588  | .9985         | 1.5721                      | 4.0353                        | 1.0746         | 321.54              | 9.1448          | 9.0266                     |
| 15700    | 15688  | .9985         | 1.5670                      | 4.0206                        | 1.0782         | 321.42              | 9.1391          | 9.0203                     |
| 15800    | 15788  | .9985         | 1.5618                      | 4.0059                        | 1.0817         | 321.29              | 9.1335          | 9.0140                     |
| 15900    | 15888  | .9985         | 1.5567                      | 3.9912                        | 1.0853         | 321.17              | 9.1279          | 9.0077                     |
| 16000    | 15988  | .9985         | 1.5516 +25                  | 3.9766 + 9                    | 1.0888 - 7     | 321.05              | 9.1223 - 1      | 9.0013 - 1                 |
| 16100    | 16088  | .9985         | 1.5466                      | 3.9621                        | 1.0924         | 320.92              | 9.1166          | 8.9950                     |
| 16200    | 16187  | .9984         | 1.5415                      | 3.9475                        | 1.0960         | 320.80              | 9.1110          | 8.9886                     |
| 16300    | 16287  | .9984         | 1.5364                      | 3.9331                        | 1.0996         | 320.67              | 9.1053          | 8.9823                     |
| 16400    | 16387  | .9984         | 1.5314                      | 3.9186                        | 1.1032         | 320.55              | 9.0997          | 8.9760                     |
| 16500    | 16487  | .9984         | 1.5263                      | 3.9042                        | 1.1069         | 320.43              | 9.0941          | 8.9696                     |
| 16600    | 16587  | .9984         | 1.5213                      | 3.8899                        | 1.1105         | 320.30              | 9.0884          | 8.9633                     |
| 16700    | 16687  | .9984         | 1.5163                      | 3.8755                        | 1.1142         | 320.18              | 9.0828          | 8.9570                     |
| 16800    | 16786  | .9984         | 1.5113                      | 3.8613                        | 1.1179         | 320.05              | 9.0771          | 8.9506                     |
| 16900    | 16886  | .9984         | 1.5063                      | 3.8470                        | 1.1216         | 319.93              | 9.0715          | 8.9443                     |
| 17000    | 16986  | .9984         | 1.5013 +25                  | 3.8329 + 9                    | 1.1253 - 7     | 319.81              | 9.0658 - 1      | 8.9379 - 1                 |
| 17100    | 17086  | .9984         | 1.4964                      | 3.8187                        | 1.1290         | 319.68              | 9.0601          | 8.9316                     |
| 17200    | 17186  | .9984         | 1.4914                      | 3.8046                        | 1.1328         | 319.56              | 9.0545          | 8.9252                     |
| 17300    | 17286  | .9983         | 1.4865                      | 3.7905                        | 1.1365         | 319.43              | 9.0488          | 8.9189                     |
| 17400    | 17385  | .9983         | 1.4816                      | 3.7765                        | 1.1403         | 319.31              | 9.0432          | 8.9125                     |
| 17500    | 17485  | .9983         | 1.4767                      | 3.7625                        | 1.1441         | 319.18              | 9.0375          | 8.9062                     |
| 17600    | 17585  | .9983         | 1.4718                      | 3.7486                        | 1.1479         | 319.06              | 9.0318          | 8.8998                     |
| 17700    | 17685  | .9983         | 1.4669                      | 3.7347                        | 1.1517         | 318.93              | 9.0262          | 8.8935                     |
| 17800    | 17785  | .9983         | 1.4620                      | 3.7208                        | 1.1556         | 318.81              | 9.0205          | 8.8871                     |
| 17900    | 17885  | .9983         | 1.4572                      | 3.7070                        | 1.1594         | 318.69              | 9.0148          | 8.8808                     |
| 18000    | 17984  | .9983         | 1.4523 +25                  | 3.6932 + 9                    | 1.1633 - 7     | 318.56              | 9.0092 - 1      | 8.8744 - 1                 |
| 18100    | 18084  | .9983         | 1.4475                      | 3.6795                        | 1.1672         | 318.44              | 9.0035          | 8.8681                     |
| 18200    | 18184  | .9983         | 1.4427                      | 3.6658                        | 1.1711         | 318.31              | 8.9978          | 8.8617                     |
| 18300    | 18284  | .9982         | 1.4378                      | 3.6522                        | 1.1750         | 318.19              | 8.9921          | 8.8553                     |
| 18400    | 18384  | .9982         | 1.4330                      | 3.6385                        | 1.1789         | 318.06              | 8.9864          | 8.8490                     |
| 18500    | 18484  | .9982         | 1.4283                      | 3.6250                        | 1.1829         | 317.94              | 8.9808          | 8.8426                     |
| 18600    | 18583  | .9982         | 1.4235                      | 3.6114                        | 1.1869         | 317.81              | 8.9751          | 8.8362                     |
| 18700    | 18683  | .9982         | 1.4187                      | 3.5979                        | 1.1908         | 317.69              | 8.9694          | 8.8299                     |
| 18800    | 18783  | .9982         | 1.4140                      | 3.5845                        | 1.1948         | 317.56              | 8.9637          | 8.8235                     |
| 18900    | 18883  | .9982         | 1.4092                      | 3.5711                        | 1.1988         | 317.44              | 8.9580          | 8.8171                     |
| 19000    | 18983  | .9982         | 1.4045 +25                  | 3.5577 + 9                    | 1.2029 - 7     | 317.31              | 8.9523 - 1      | 8.8108 - 1                 |
| 19100    | 19083  | .9982         | 1.3998                      | 3.5444                        | 1.2069         | 317.19              | 8.9466          | 8.8044                     |
| 19200    | 19182  | .9982         | 1.3951                      | 3.5311                        | 1.2110         | 317.06              | 8.9409          | 8.7980                     |
| 19300    | 19282  | .9982         | 1.3904                      | 3.5178                        | 1.2151         | 316.93              | 8.9352          | 8.7917                     |
| 19400    | 19382  | .9981         | 1.3857                      | 3.5046                        | 1.2192         | 316.81              | 8.9295          | 8.7853                     |
| 19500    | 19482  | .9981         | 1.3811                      | 3.4914                        | 1.2233         | 316.68              | 8.9238          | 8.7789                     |
| 19600    | 19582  | .9981         | 1.3764                      | 3.4783                        | 1.2274         | 316.56              | 8.9181          | 8.7725                     |
| 19700    | 19681  | .9981         | 1.3718                      | 3.4652                        | 1.2316         | 316.43              | 8.9124          | 8.7662                     |
| 19800    | 19781  | .9981         | 1.3672                      | 3.4521                        | 1.2357         | 316.31              | 8.9067          | 8.7598                     |
| 19900    | 19881  | .9981         | 1.3625                      | 3.4391                        | 1.2399         | 316.18              | 8.9010          | 8.7534                     |
| 20000    | 19981  | .9981         | 1.3579 +25                  | 3.4261 + 9                    | 1.2441 - 7     | 316.06              | 8.8953 - 1      | 8.7470 - 1                 |
| 20100    | 20081  | .9981         | 1.3533                      | 3.4132                        | 1.2484         | 315.93              | 8.8895          | 8.7407                     |
| 20200    | 20180  | .9981         | 1.3488                      | 3.4003                        | 1.2526         | 315.80              | 8.8838          | 8.7343                     |
| 20300    | 20280  | .9981         | 1.3442                      | 3.3874                        | 1.2569         | 315.68              | 8.8781          | 8.7279                     |
| 20400    | 20380  | .9980         | 1.3396                      | 3.3746                        | 1.2611         | 315.55              | 8.8724          | 8.7215                     |
| 20500    | 20480  | .9980         | 1.3351                      | 3.3618                        | 1.2654         | 315.43              | 8.8667          | 8.7151                     |
| 20600    | 20580  | .9980         | 1.3306                      | 3.3490                        | 1.2697         | 315.30              | 8.8609          | 8.7087                     |
| 20700    | 20679  | .9980         | 1.3260                      | 3.3363                        | 1.2741         | 315.17              | 8.8552          | 8.7023                     |
| 20800    | 20779  | .9980         | 1.3215                      | 3.3236                        | 1.2784         | 315.05              | 8.8495          | 8.6960                     |
| 20900    | 20879  | .9980         | 1.3170                      | 3.3110                        | 1.2828         | 314.92              | 8.8437          | 8.6896                     |
| 21000    | 20979  | .9980         | 1.3126 +25                  | 3.2984 + 9                    | 1.2872 - 7     | 314.80              | 8.8380 - 1      | 8.6832 - 1                 |
| 21100    | 21079  | .9980         | 1.3081                      | 3.2859                        | 1.2916         | 314.67              | 8.8323          | 8.6768                     |
| 21200    | 21178  | .9980         | 1.3036                      | 3.2733                        | 1.2960         | 314.54              | 8.8265          | 8.6704                     |
| 21300    | 21278  | .9980         | 1.2992                      | 3.2608                        | 1.3004         | 314.42              | 8.8208          | 8.6640                     |
| 21400    | 21378  | .9980         | 1.2947                      | 3.2484                        | 1.3049         | 314.29              | 8.8151          | 8.6576                     |
| 21500    | 21478  | .9979         | 1.2903                      | 3.2360                        | 1.3094         | 314.16              | 8.8093          | 8.6512                     |
| 21600    | 21578  | .9979         | 1.2859                      | 3.2236                        | 1.3138         | 314.04              | 8.8036          | 8.6448                     |
| 21700    | 21677  | .9979         | 1.2815                      | 3.2113                        | 1.3184         | 313.91              | 8.7978          | 8.6384                     |
| 21800    | 21777  | .9979         | 1.2771                      | 3.1990                        | 1.3229         | 313.79              | 8.7921          | 8.6320                     |
| 21900    | 21877  | .9979         | 1.2727                      | 3.1867                        | 1.3274         | 313.66              | 8.7863          | 8.6256                     |
| 22000    | 21977  | .9979         | 1.2683 +25                  | 3.1745 + 9                    | 1.3320 - 7     | 313.53              | 8.7806 - 1      | 8.6192 - 1                 |
| 22100    | 22077  | .9979         | 1.2640                      | 3.1623                        | 1.3366         | 313.41              | 8.7748          | 8.6128                     |
| 22200    | 22176  | .9979         | 1.2596                      | 3.1502                        | 1.3412         | 313.28              | 8.7690          | 8.6064                     |
| 22300    | 22276  | .9979         | 1.2553                      | 3.1381                        | 1.3459         | 313.15              | 8.7633          | 8.6000                     |
| 22400    | 22376  | .9979         | 1.2510                      | 3.1260                        | 1.3505         | 313.02              | 8.7575          | 8.5936                     |
| 22500    | 22476  | .9978         | 1.2467                      | 3.1140                        | 1.3552         | 312.90              | 8.7518          | 8.5872                     |
| 22600    | 22576  | .9978         | 1.2424                      | 3.1020                        | 1.3599         | 312.77              | 8.7460          | 8.5808                     |
| 22700    | 22675  | .9978         | 1.2381                      | 3.0900                        | 1.3646         | 312.64              | 8.7402          | 8.5743                     |
| 22800    | 22775  | .9978         | 1.2338                      | 3.0781                        | 1.3693         | 312.52              | 8.7345          | 8.5679                     |
| 22900    | 22875  | .9978         | 1.2295                      | 3.0662                        | 1.3741         | 312.39              | 8.7287          | 8.5615                     |



Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 23000    | 23025  | .9978         | 1.2242 +25                  | 3.0513 + 9                    | 1.3800 - 7     | 312.23              | 8.7214 - 1      | 8.5535 - 1                 |
| 23100    | 23126  | .9978         | 1.2200                      | 3.0395                        | 1.3848         | 312.10              | 8.7157          | 8.5470                     |
| 23200    | 23226  | .9978         | 1.2157                      | 3.0277                        | 1.3897         | 311.98              | 8.7099          | 8.5406                     |
| 23300    | 23326  | .9978         | 1.2115                      | 3.0159                        | 1.3945         | 311.85              | 8.7041          | 8.5342                     |
| 23400    | 23426  | .9978         | 1.2073                      | 3.0042                        | 1.3994         | 311.72              | 8.6983          | 8.5277                     |
| 23500    | 23527  | .9977         | 1.2031                      | 2.9925                        | 1.4043         | 311.59              | 8.6925          | 8.5213                     |
| 23600    | 23627  | .9977         | 1.1989                      | 2.9809                        | 1.4092         | 311.46              | 8.6867          | 8.5149                     |
| 23700    | 23727  | .9977         | 1.1947                      | 2.9693                        | 1.4141         | 311.34              | 8.6809          | 8.5084                     |
| 23800    | 23827  | .9977         | 1.1905                      | 2.9577                        | 1.4191         | 311.21              | 8.6751          | 8.5020                     |
| 23900    | 23927  | .9977         | 1.1864                      | 2.9461                        | 1.4241         | 311.08              | 8.6693          | 8.4956                     |
| 24000    | 24028  | .9977         | 1.1822 +25                  | 2.9346 + 9                    | 1.4291 - 7     | 310.95              | 8.6634 - 1      | 8.4891 - 1                 |
| 24100    | 24128  | .9977         | 1.1781                      | 2.9231                        | 1.4341         | 310.82              | 8.6576          | 8.4827                     |
| 24200    | 24228  | .9977         | 1.1740                      | 2.9117                        | 1.4391         | 310.70              | 8.6518          | 8.4762                     |
| 24300    | 24328  | .9977         | 1.1698                      | 2.9003                        | 1.4442         | 310.57              | 8.6460          | 8.4698                     |
| 24400    | 24429  | .9977         | 1.1657                      | 2.8889                        | 1.4493         | 310.44              | 8.6402          | 8.4633                     |
| 24500    | 24529  | .9977         | 1.1616                      | 2.8776                        | 1.4544         | 310.31              | 8.6344          | 8.4569                     |
| 24600    | 24629  | .9976         | 1.1576                      | 2.8663                        | 1.4595         | 310.18              | 8.6285          | 8.4504                     |
| 24700    | 24729  | .9976         | 1.1535                      | 2.8550                        | 1.4646         | 310.06              | 8.6227          | 8.4440                     |
| 24800    | 24830  | .9976         | 1.1494                      | 2.8438                        | 1.4698         | 309.93              | 8.6169          | 8.4375                     |
| 24900    | 24930  | .9976         | 1.1454                      | 2.8326                        | 1.4750         | 309.80              | 8.6111          | 8.4311                     |
| 25000    | 25030  | .9976         | 1.1413 +25                  | 2.8215 + 9                    | 1.4802 - 7     | 309.67              | 8.6052 - 1      | 8.4246 - 1                 |
| 25100    | 25130  | .9976         | 1.1373                      | 2.8103                        | 1.4855         | 309.54              | 8.5994          | 8.4182                     |
| 25200    | 25230  | .9976         | 1.1333                      | 2.7992                        | 1.4907         | 309.41              | 8.5936          | 8.4117                     |
| 25300    | 25331  | .9976         | 1.1293                      | 2.7882                        | 1.4960         | 309.28              | 8.5877          | 8.4053                     |
| 25400    | 25431  | .9976         | 1.1253                      | 2.7772                        | 1.5013         | 309.15              | 8.5819          | 8.3988                     |
| 25500    | 25531  | .9976         | 1.1213                      | 2.7662                        | 1.5067         | 309.03              | 8.5760          | 8.3923                     |
| 25600    | 25631  | .9975         | 1.1173                      | 2.7552                        | 1.5120         | 308.90              | 8.5702          | 8.3859                     |
| 25700    | 25732  | .9975         | 1.1134                      | 2.7443                        | 1.5174         | 308.77              | 8.5643          | 8.3794                     |
| 25800    | 25832  | .9975         | 1.1094                      | 2.7334                        | 1.5228         | 308.64              | 8.5585          | 8.3730                     |
| 25900    | 25932  | .9975         | 1.1055                      | 2.7226                        | 1.5283         | 308.51              | 8.5526          | 8.3665                     |
| 26000    | 26032  | .9975         | 1.1016 +25                  | 2.7118 + 9                    | 1.5337 - 7     | 308.38              | 8.5468 - 1      | 8.3600 - 1                 |
| 26100    | 26133  | .9975         | 1.0976                      | 2.7010                        | 1.5392         | 308.25              | 8.5409          | 8.3536                     |
| 26200    | 26233  | .9975         | 1.0937                      | 2.6902                        | 1.5447         | 308.12              | 8.5351          | 8.3471                     |
| 26300    | 26333  | .9975         | 1.0898                      | 2.6795                        | 1.5502         | 307.99              | 8.5292          | 8.3406                     |
| 26400    | 26433  | .9975         | 1.0859                      | 2.6689                        | 1.5558         | 307.86              | 8.5234          | 8.3342                     |
| 26500    | 26534  | .9975         | 1.0821                      | 2.6582                        | 1.5613         | 307.74              | 8.5175          | 8.3277                     |
| 26600    | 26634  | .9975         | 1.0782                      | 2.6476                        | 1.5669         | 307.61              | 8.5116          | 8.3212                     |
| 26700    | 26734  | .9974         | 1.0743                      | 2.6370                        | 1.5726         | 307.48              | 8.5058          | 8.3147                     |
| 26800    | 26834  | .9974         | 1.0705                      | 2.6265                        | 1.5782         | 307.35              | 8.4999          | 8.3083                     |
| 26900    | 26935  | .9974         | 1.0667                      | 2.6160                        | 1.5839         | 307.22              | 8.4940          | 8.3018                     |
| 27000    | 27035  | .9974         | 1.0628 +25                  | 2.6055 + 9                    | 1.5896 - 7     | 307.09              | 8.4881 - 1      | 8.2953 - 1                 |
| 27100    | 27135  | .9974         | 1.0590                      | 2.5950                        | 1.5953         | 306.96              | 8.4823          | 8.2888                     |
| 27200    | 27236  | .9974         | 1.0552                      | 2.5846                        | 1.6010         | 306.83              | 8.4764          | 8.2823                     |
| 27300    | 27336  | .9974         | 1.0514                      | 2.5742                        | 1.6068         | 306.70              | 8.4705          | 8.2759                     |
| 27400    | 27436  | .9974         | 1.0476                      | 2.5639                        | 1.6126         | 306.57              | 8.4646          | 8.2694                     |
| 27500    | 27536  | .9974         | 1.0439                      | 2.5536                        | 1.6185         | 306.44              | 8.4587          | 8.2629                     |
| 27600    | 27637  | .9974         | 1.0401                      | 2.5433                        | 1.6243         | 306.31              | 8.4528          | 8.2564                     |
| 27700    | 27737  | .9973         | 1.0364                      | 2.5331                        | 1.6302         | 306.18              | 8.4470          | 8.2499                     |
| 27800    | 27837  | .9973         | 1.0326                      | 2.5228                        | 1.6361         | 306.05              | 8.4411          | 8.2434                     |
| 27900    | 27937  | .9973         | 1.0289                      | 2.5127                        | 1.6420         | 305.92              | 8.4352          | 8.2369                     |
| 28000    | 28038  | .9973         | 1.0252 +25                  | 2.5025 + 9                    | 1.6480 - 7     | 305.79              | 8.4293 - 1      | 8.2305 - 1                 |
| 28100    | 28138  | .9973         | 1.0215                      | 2.4924                        | 1.6540         | 305.66              | 8.4234          | 8.2240                     |
| 28200    | 28238  | .9973         | 1.0178                      | 2.4823                        | 1.6600         | 305.53              | 8.4175          | 8.2175                     |
| 28300    | 28338  | .9973         | 1.0141                      | 2.4722                        | 1.6660         | 305.40              | 8.4116          | 8.2110                     |
| 28400    | 28439  | .9973         | 1.0104                      | 2.4622                        | 1.6721         | 305.27              | 8.4057          | 8.2045                     |
| 28500    | 28539  | .9973         | 1.0067                      | 2.4522                        | 1.6782         | 305.14              | 8.3998          | 8.1980                     |
| 28600    | 28639  | .9973         | 1.0031                      | 2.4423                        | 1.6843         | 305.01              | 8.3938          | 8.1915                     |
| 28700    | 28740  | .9972         | 9.9942 +24                  | 2.4324                        | 1.6904         | 304.88              | 8.3879          | 8.1850                     |
| 28800    | 28840  | .9972         | 9.9578                      | 2.4225                        | 1.6966         | 304.75              | 8.3820          | 8.1785                     |
| 28900    | 28940  | .9972         | 9.9215                      | 2.4126                        | 1.7028         | 304.61              | 8.3761          | 8.1720                     |
| 29000    | 29040  | .9972         | 9.8853 +24                  | 2.4028 + 9                    | 1.7091 - 7     | 304.48              | 8.3702 - 1      | 8.1655 - 1                 |
| 29100    | 29141  | .9972         | 9.8493                      | 2.3930                        | 1.7153         | 304.35              | 8.3643          | 8.1590                     |
| 29200    | 29241  | .9972         | 9.8133                      | 2.3832                        | 1.7216         | 304.22              | 8.3583          | 8.1525                     |
| 29300    | 29341  | .9972         | 9.7774                      | 2.3735                        | 1.7279         | 304.09              | 8.3524          | 8.1460                     |
| 29400    | 29442  | .9972         | 9.7416                      | 2.3638                        | 1.7343         | 303.96              | 8.3465          | 8.1395                     |
| 29500    | 29542  | .9972         | 9.7059                      | 2.3541                        | 1.7407         | 303.83              | 8.3405          | 8.1330                     |
| 29600    | 29642  | .9972         | 9.6704                      | 2.3445                        | 1.7471         | 303.70              | 8.3346          | 8.1264                     |
| 29700    | 29742  | .9972         | 9.6349                      | 2.3348                        | 1.7535         | 303.57              | 8.3287          | 8.1199                     |
| 29800    | 29843  | .9971         | 9.5995                      | 2.3253                        | 1.7599         | 303.44              | 8.3227          | 8.1134                     |
| 29900    | 29943  | .9971         | 9.5642                      | 2.3157                        | 1.7664         | 303.30              | 8.3168          | 8.1069                     |
| 30000    | 30043  | .9971         | 9.5291 +24                  | 2.3062 + 9                    | 1.7730 - 7     | 303.17              | 8.3109 - 1      | 8.1004 - 1                 |
| 30100    | 30144  | .9971         | 9.4940                      | 2.2967                        | 1.7795         | 303.04              | 8.3049          | 8.0939                     |
| 30200    | 30244  | .9971         | 9.4590                      | 2.2873                        | 1.7861         | 302.91              | 8.2990          | 8.0874                     |
| 30300    | 30344  | .9971         | 9.4241                      | 2.2778                        | 1.7927         | 302.78              | 8.2930          | 8.0808                     |
| 30400    | 30444  | .9971         | 9.3893                      | 2.2684                        | 1.7993         | 302.65              | 8.2871          | 8.0743                     |
| 30500    | 30545  | .9971         | 9.3546                      | 2.2591                        | 1.8060         | 302.52              | 8.2811          | 8.0678                     |
| 30600    | 30645  | .9971         | 9.3201                      | 2.2498                        | 1.8127         | 302.38              | 8.2752          | 8.0613                     |
| 30700    | 30745  | .9971         | 9.2856                      | 2.2405                        | 1.8195         | 302.25              | 8.2692          | 8.0548                     |
| 30800    | 30846  | .9970         | 9.2512                      | 2.2312                        | 1.8262         | 302.12              | 8.2632          | 8.0482                     |
| 30900    | 30946  | .9970         | 9.2169                      | 2.2219                        | 1.8330         | 301.99              | 8.2573          | 8.0417                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 23000    | 22975  | .9978         | 1.2253 +25                  | 3.0543 + 9                    | 1.3788 - 7     | 312.26              | 8.7229 - 1      | 8.5551 - 1                 |
| 23100    | 23074  | .9978         | 1.2211                      | 3.0425                        | 1.3836         | 312.13              | 8.7171          | 8.5487                     |
| 23200    | 23174  | .9978         | 1.2168                      | 3.0307                        | 1.3884         | 312.01              | 8.7114          | 8.5423                     |
| 23300    | 23274  | .9978         | 1.2126                      | 3.0190                        | 1.3933         | 311.88              | 8.7056          | 8.5358                     |
| 23400    | 23374  | .9978         | 1.2084                      | 3.0073                        | 1.3981         | 311.75              | 8.6998          | 8.5294                     |
| 23500    | 23474  | .9978         | 1.2042                      | 2.9956                        | 1.4030         | 311.63              | 8.6940          | 8.5230                     |
| 23600    | 23573  | .9977         | 1.2000                      | 2.9840                        | 1.4079         | 311.50              | 8.6882          | 8.5166                     |
| 23700    | 23673  | .9977         | 1.1958                      | 2.9724                        | 1.4128         | 311.37              | 8.6824          | 8.5102                     |
| 23800    | 23773  | .9977         | 1.1917                      | 2.9608                        | 1.4177         | 311.24              | 8.6766          | 8.5037                     |
| 23900    | 23873  | .9977         | 1.1875                      | 2.9493                        | 1.4227         | 311.12              | 8.6708          | 8.4973                     |
| 24000    | 23972  | .9977         | 1.1834 +25                  | 2.9378 + 9                    | 1.4277 - 7     | 310.99              | 8.6650 - 1      | 8.4909 - 1                 |
| 24100    | 24072  | .9977         | 1.1792                      | 2.9263                        | 1.4327         | 310.86              | 8.6592          | 8.4845                     |
| 24200    | 24172  | .9977         | 1.1751                      | 2.9149                        | 1.4377         | 310.73              | 8.6534          | 8.4780                     |
| 24300    | 24272  | .9977         | 1.1710                      | 2.9035                        | 1.4427         | 310.60              | 8.6476          | 8.4716                     |
| 24400    | 24371  | .9977         | 1.1669                      | 2.8922                        | 1.4478         | 310.48              | 8.6418          | 8.4652                     |
| 24500    | 24471  | .9977         | 1.1628                      | 2.8808                        | 1.4529         | 310.35              | 8.6360          | 8.4587                     |
| 24600    | 24571  | .9976         | 1.1587                      | 2.8696                        | 1.4580         | 310.22              | 8.6302          | 8.4523                     |
| 24700    | 24671  | .9976         | 1.1547                      | 2.8583                        | 1.4631         | 310.09              | 8.6244          | 8.4459                     |
| 24800    | 24771  | .9976         | 1.1506                      | 2.8471                        | 1.4683         | 309.96              | 8.6186          | 8.4394                     |
| 24900    | 24870  | .9976         | 1.1466                      | 2.8359                        | 1.4735         | 309.84              | 8.6128          | 8.4330                     |
| 25000    | 24970  | .9976         | 1.1426 +25                  | 2.8248 + 9                    | 1.4787 - 7     | 309.71              | 8.6070 - 1      | 8.4266 - 1                 |
| 25100    | 25070  | .9976         | 1.1385                      | 2.8137                        | 1.4839         | 309.58              | 8.6012          | 8.4201                     |
| 25200    | 25170  | .9976         | 1.1345                      | 2.8026                        | 1.4891         | 309.45              | 8.5953          | 8.4137                     |
| 25300    | 25269  | .9976         | 1.1305                      | 2.7916                        | 1.4944         | 309.32              | 8.5895          | 8.4072                     |
| 25400    | 25369  | .9976         | 1.1265                      | 2.7806                        | 1.4997         | 309.19              | 8.5837          | 8.4008                     |
| 25500    | 25469  | .9976         | 1.1226                      | 2.7696                        | 1.5050         | 309.07              | 8.5779          | 8.3944                     |
| 25600    | 25569  | .9975         | 1.1186                      | 2.7587                        | 1.5104         | 308.94              | 8.5720          | 8.3879                     |
| 25700    | 25668  | .9975         | 1.1146                      | 2.7478                        | 1.5157         | 308.81              | 8.5662          | 8.3815                     |
| 25800    | 25768  | .9975         | 1.1107                      | 2.7369                        | 1.5211         | 308.68              | 8.5604          | 8.3750                     |
| 25900    | 25868  | .9975         | 1.1068                      | 2.7261                        | 1.5265         | 308.55              | 8.5545          | 8.3686                     |
| 26000    | 25968  | .9975         | 1.1028 +25                  | 2.7153 + 9                    | 1.5319 - 7     | 308.42              | 8.5487 - 1      | 8.3621 - 1                 |
| 26100    | 26067  | .9975         | 1.0989                      | 2.7045                        | 1.5374         | 308.29              | 8.5428          | 8.3557                     |
| 26200    | 26167  | .9975         | 1.0950                      | 2.6938                        | 1.5429         | 308.17              | 8.5370          | 8.3492                     |
| 26300    | 26267  | .9975         | 1.0911                      | 2.6831                        | 1.5484         | 308.04              | 8.5312          | 8.3428                     |
| 26400    | 26367  | .9975         | 1.0872                      | 2.6724                        | 1.5539         | 307.91              | 8.5253          | 8.3363                     |
| 26500    | 26466  | .9975         | 1.0834                      | 2.6618                        | 1.5595         | 307.78              | 8.5195          | 8.3299                     |
| 26600    | 26566  | .9975         | 1.0795                      | 2.6512                        | 1.5650         | 307.65              | 8.5136          | 8.3234                     |
| 26700    | 26666  | .9974         | 1.0757                      | 2.6406                        | 1.5706         | 307.52              | 8.5078          | 8.3169                     |
| 26800    | 26766  | .9974         | 1.0718                      | 2.6301                        | 1.5763         | 307.39              | 8.5019          | 8.3105                     |
| 26900    | 26865  | .9974         | 1.0680                      | 2.6196                        | 1.5819         | 307.26              | 8.4961          | 8.3040                     |
| 27000    | 26965  | .9974         | 1.0642 +25                  | 2.6091 + 9                    | 1.5876 - 7     | 307.13              | 8.4902 - 1      | 8.2976 - 1                 |
| 27100    | 27065  | .9974         | 1.0604                      | 2.5987                        | 1.5933         | 307.00              | 8.4843          | 8.2911                     |
| 27200    | 27165  | .9974         | 1.0566                      | 2.5883                        | 1.5990         | 306.87              | 8.4785          | 8.2846                     |
| 27300    | 27264  | .9974         | 1.0528                      | 2.5779                        | 1.6048         | 306.74              | 8.4726          | 8.2782                     |
| 27400    | 27364  | .9974         | 1.0490                      | 2.5676                        | 1.6105         | 306.62              | 8.4667          | 8.2717                     |
| 27500    | 27464  | .9974         | 1.0452                      | 2.5573                        | 1.6163         | 306.49              | 8.4609          | 8.2652                     |
| 27600    | 27564  | .9974         | 1.0415                      | 2.5470                        | 1.6222         | 306.36              | 8.4550          | 8.2588                     |
| 27700    | 27663  | .9973         | 1.0377                      | 2.5368                        | 1.6280         | 306.23              | 8.4491          | 8.2523                     |
| 27800    | 27763  | .9973         | 1.0340                      | 2.5266                        | 1.6339         | 306.10              | 8.4432          | 8.2458                     |
| 27900    | 27863  | .9973         | 1.0303                      | 2.5164                        | 1.6398         | 305.97              | 8.4374          | 8.2394                     |
| 28000    | 27962  | .9973         | 1.0266 +25                  | 2.5063 + 9                    | 1.6457 - 7     | 305.84              | 8.4315 - 1      | 8.2329 - 1                 |
| 28100    | 28062  | .9973         | 1.0229                      | 2.4962                        | 1.6517         | 305.71              | 8.4256          | 8.2264                     |
| 28200    | 28162  | .9973         | 1.0192                      | 2.4861                        | 1.6577         | 305.58              | 8.4197          | 8.2199                     |
| 28300    | 28262  | .9973         | 1.0155                      | 2.4761                        | 1.6637         | 305.45              | 8.4138          | 8.2135                     |
| 28400    | 28361  | .9973         | 1.0118                      | 2.4661                        | 1.6697         | 305.32              | 8.4079          | 8.2070                     |
| 28500    | 28461  | .9973         | 1.0082                      | 2.4561                        | 1.6758         | 305.19              | 8.4020          | 8.2005                     |
| 28600    | 28561  | .9973         | 1.0045                      | 2.4462                        | 1.6819         | 305.06              | 8.3962          | 8.1940                     |
| 28700    | 28661  | .9973         | 1.0009                      | 2.4363                        | 1.6880         | 304.93              | 8.3903          | 8.1876                     |
| 28800    | 28760  | .9972         | 9.9722 +24                  | 2.4264                        | 1.6942         | 304.80              | 8.3844          | 8.1811                     |
| 28900    | 28860  | .9972         | 9.9360                      | 2.4165                        | 1.7003         | 304.67              | 8.3785          | 8.1746                     |
| 29000    | 28960  | .9972         | 9.8999 +24                  | 2.4067 + 9                    | 1.7065 - 7     | 304.54              | 8.3726 - 1      | 8.1681 - 1                 |
| 29100    | 29059  | .9972         | 9.8639                      | 2.3969                        | 1.7128         | 304.41              | 8.3667          | 8.1616                     |
| 29200    | 29159  | .9972         | 9.8280                      | 2.3872                        | 1.7190         | 304.28              | 8.3607          | 8.1551                     |
| 29300    | 29259  | .9972         | 9.7921                      | 2.3775                        | 1.7253         | 304.15              | 8.3548          | 8.1486                     |
| 29400    | 29359  | .9972         | 9.7564                      | 2.3678                        | 1.7316         | 304.01              | 8.3489          | 8.1422                     |
| 29500    | 29458  | .9972         | 9.7208                      | 2.3581                        | 1.7380         | 303.88              | 8.3430          | 8.1357                     |
| 29600    | 29558  | .9972         | 9.6853                      | 2.3485                        | 1.7444         | 303.75              | 8.3371          | 8.1292                     |
| 29700    | 29658  | .9972         | 9.6499                      | 2.3389                        | 1.7508         | 303.62              | 8.3312          | 8.1227                     |
| 29800    | 29757  | .9971         | 9.6145                      | 2.3293                        | 1.7572         | 303.49              | 8.3253          | 8.1162                     |
| 29900    | 29857  | .9971         | 9.5793                      | 2.3198                        | 1.7637         | 303.36              | 8.3193          | 8.1097                     |
| 30000    | 29957  | .9971         | 9.5442 +24                  | 2.3103 + 9                    | 1.7701 - 7     | 303.23              | 8.3134 - 1      | 8.1032 - 1                 |
| 30100    | 30057  | .9971         | 9.5092                      | 2.3008                        | 1.7767         | 303.10              | 8.3075          | 8.0967                     |
| 30200    | 30156  | .9971         | 9.4743                      | 2.2914                        | 1.7832         | 302.97              | 8.3016          | 8.0902                     |
| 30300    | 30256  | .9971         | 9.4394                      | 2.2820                        | 1.7898         | 302.84              | 8.2956          | 8.0837                     |
| 30400    | 30356  | .9971         | 9.4047                      | 2.2726                        | 1.7964         | 302.71              | 8.2897          | 8.0772                     |
| 30500    | 30455  | .9971         | 9.3701                      | 2.2633                        | 1.8030         | 302.57              | 8.2838          | 8.0707                     |
| 30600    | 30555  | .9971         | 9.3355                      | 2.2539                        | 1.8097         | 302.44              | 8.2778          | 8.0642                     |
| 30700    | 30655  | .9971         | 9.3011                      | 2.2446                        | 1.8164         | 302.31              | 8.2719          | 8.0577                     |
| 30800    | 30755  | .9971         | 9.2668                      | 2.2354                        | 1.8231         | 302.18              | 8.2659          | 8.0512                     |
| 30900    | 30854  | .9970         | 9.2325                      | 2.2262                        | 1.8299         | 302.05              | 8.2600          | 8.0447                     |

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Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 31000    | 31046  | .9970         | 9.1827 +24                  | 2.2127 + 9                    | 1.8398 - 7     | 301.86              | 8.2513 - 1      | 8.0352 - 1                 |
| 31100    | 31146  | .9970         | 9.1486                      | 2.2036                        | 1.8467         | 301.73              | 8.2453          | 8.0287                     |
| 31200    | 31247  | .9970         | 9.1146                      | 2.1944                        | 1.8536         | 301.59              | 8.2394          | 8.0221                     |
| 31300    | 31347  | .9970         | 9.0807                      | 2.1853                        | 1.8605         | 301.46              | 8.2334          | 8.0156                     |
| 31400    | 31447  | .9970         | 9.0469                      | 2.1762                        | 1.8675         | 301.33              | 8.2274          | 8.0091                     |
| 31500    | 31548  | .9970         | 9.0131                      | 2.1671                        | 1.8744         | 301.20              | 8.2214          | 8.0025                     |
| 31600    | 31648  | .9970         | 8.9795                      | 2.1581                        | 1.8815         | 301.07              | 8.2155          | 7.9960                     |
| 31700    | 31748  | .9970         | 8.9460                      | 2.1491                        | 1.8885         | 300.93              | 8.2095          | 7.9895                     |
| 31800    | 31849  | .9970         | 8.9126                      | 2.1401                        | 1.8956         | 300.80              | 8.2035          | 7.9829                     |
| 31900    | 31949  | .9969         | 8.8793                      | 2.1312                        | 1.9027         | 300.67              | 8.1975          | 7.9764                     |
| 32000    | 32049  | .9969         | 8.8460 +24                  | 2.1223 + 9                    | 1.9099 - 7     | 300.54              | 8.1915 - 1      | 7.9698 - 1                 |
| 32100    | 32149  | .9969         | 8.8129                      | 2.1134                        | 1.9170         | 300.40              | 8.1855          | 7.9633                     |
| 32200    | 32250  | .9969         | 8.7798                      | 2.1045                        | 1.9243         | 300.27              | 8.1796          | 7.9568                     |
| 32300    | 32350  | .9969         | 8.7469                      | 2.0957                        | 1.9315         | 300.14              | 8.1736          | 7.9502                     |
| 32400    | 32450  | .9969         | 8.7140                      | 2.0869                        | 1.9388         | 300.01              | 8.1676          | 7.9437                     |
| 32500    | 32551  | .9969         | 8.6813                      | 2.0782                        | 1.9461         | 299.87              | 8.1616          | 7.9371                     |
| 32600    | 32651  | .9969         | 8.6486                      | 2.0694                        | 1.9535         | 299.74              | 8.1556          | 7.9306                     |
| 32700    | 32751  | .9969         | 8.6160                      | 2.0607                        | 1.9608         | 299.61              | 8.1496          | 7.9240                     |
| 32800    | 32852  | .9969         | 8.5836                      | 2.0520                        | 1.9683         | 299.47              | 8.1435          | 7.9175                     |
| 32900    | 32952  | .9968         | 8.5512                      | 2.0434                        | 1.9757         | 299.34              | 8.1375          | 7.9109                     |
| 33000    | 33052  | .9968         | 8.5189 +24                  | 2.0348 + 9                    | 1.9832 - 7     | 299.21              | 8.1315 - 1      | 7.9044 - 1                 |
| 33100    | 33153  | .9968         | 8.4867                      | 2.0267                        | 1.9907         | 299.08              | 8.1255          | 7.8978                     |
| 33200    | 33253  | .9968         | 8.4546                      | 2.0176                        | 1.9983         | 298.94              | 8.1195          | 7.8913                     |
| 33300    | 33353  | .9968         | 8.4226                      | 2.0091                        | 2.0059         | 298.81              | 8.1135          | 7.8847                     |
| 33400    | 33454  | .9968         | 8.3907                      | 2.0006                        | 2.0135         | 298.68              | 8.1075          | 7.8782                     |
| 33500    | 33554  | .9968         | 8.3588                      | 1.9921                        | 2.0212         | 298.54              | 8.1014          | 7.8716                     |
| 33600    | 33654  | .9968         | 8.3271                      | 1.9836                        | 2.0289         | 298.41              | 8.0954          | 7.8651                     |
| 33700    | 33755  | .9968         | 8.2955                      | 1.9752                        | 2.0366         | 298.28              | 8.0894          | 7.8585                     |
| 33800    | 33855  | .9968         | 8.2639                      | 1.9668                        | 2.0444         | 298.14              | 8.0834          | 7.8519                     |
| 33900    | 33955  | .9968         | 8.2325                      | 1.9585                        | 2.0522         | 298.01              | 8.0773          | 7.8454                     |
| 34000    | 34056  | .9967         | 8.2011 +24                  | 1.9501 + 9                    | 2.0601 - 7     | 297.88              | 8.0713 - 1      | 7.8388 - 1                 |
| 34100    | 34156  | .9967         | 8.1698                      | 1.9418                        | 2.0679         | 297.74              | 8.0653          | 7.8322                     |
| 34200    | 34256  | .9967         | 8.1386                      | 1.9335                        | 2.0759         | 297.61              | 8.0592          | 7.8257                     |
| 34300    | 34357  | .9967         | 8.1075                      | 1.9253                        | 2.0838         | 297.47              | 8.0532          | 7.8191                     |
| 34400    | 34457  | .9967         | 8.0765                      | 1.9171                        | 2.0918         | 297.34              | 8.0471          | 7.8125                     |
| 34500    | 34557  | .9967         | 8.0456                      | 1.9089                        | 2.0999         | 297.21              | 8.0411          | 7.8060                     |
| 34600    | 34658  | .9967         | 8.0148                      | 1.9007                        | 2.1079         | 297.07              | 8.0350          | 7.7994                     |
| 34700    | 34758  | .9967         | 7.9841                      | 1.8926                        | 2.1160         | 296.94              | 8.0290          | 7.7928                     |
| 34800    | 34858  | .9967         | 7.9534                      | 1.8844                        | 2.1242         | 296.80              | 8.0229          | 7.7863                     |
| 34900    | 34959  | .9967         | 7.9229                      | 1.8764                        | 2.1324         | 296.67              | 8.0169          | 7.7797                     |
| 35000    | 35059  | .9966         | 7.8924 +24                  | 1.8683 + 9                    | 2.1406 - 7     | 296.54              | 8.0108 - 1      | 7.7731 - 1                 |
| 35200    | 35260  | .9966         | 7.8318                      | 1.8523                        | 2.1572         | 296.27              | 7.9987          | 7.7600                     |
| 35400    | 35460  | .9966         | 7.7715                      | 1.8363                        | 2.1739         | 296.00              | 7.9866          | 7.7468                     |
| 35600    | 35661  | .9966         | 7.7116                      | 1.8205                        | 2.1908         | 295.73              | 7.9744          | 7.7336                     |
| 35800    | 35862  | .9966         | 7.6520                      | 1.8048                        | 2.2079         | 295.46              | 7.9623          | 7.7205                     |
| 36000    | 36062  | .9966         | 7.5928                      | 1.7892                        | 2.2251         | 295.19              | 7.9501          | 7.7073                     |
| 36200    | 36263  | .9965         | 7.5333                      | 1.7728                        | 2.2424         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 36400    | 36464  | .9965         | 7.4743                      | 1.7558                        | 2.2604         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 36600    | 36664  | .9965         | 7.4153                      | 1.7390                        | 2.2883         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 36800    | 36865  | .9965         | 7.3563                      | 1.7224                        | 2.3164         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 37000    | 37066  | .9965         | 7.2974 +24                  | 1.7059 + 9                    | 2.3328 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 37200    | 37266  | .9964         | 7.1731                      | 1.6896                        | 2.3553         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 37400    | 37467  | .9964         | 7.1045                      | 1.6735                        | 2.3780         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 37600    | 37668  | .9964         | 7.0365                      | 1.6574                        | 2.4010         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 37800    | 37869  | .9964         | 6.9692                      | 1.6416                        | 2.4242         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 38000    | 38069  | .9964         | 6.9025                      | 1.6259                        | 2.4476         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 38200    | 38270  | .9963         | 6.8365                      | 1.6103                        | 2.4713         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 38400    | 38471  | .9963         | 6.7711                      | 1.5949                        | 2.4951         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 38600    | 38672  | .9963         | 6.7063                      | 1.5797                        | 2.5192         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 38800    | 38872  | .9963         | 6.6421                      | 1.5646                        | 2.5436         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 39000    | 39073  | .9963         | 6.5786 +24                  | 1.5496 + 9                    | 2.5681 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 39200    | 39274  | .9962         | 6.5157                      | 1.5348                        | 2.5929         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 39400    | 39475  | .9962         | 6.4533                      | 1.5201                        | 2.6180         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 39600    | 39675  | .9962         | 6.3916                      | 1.5055                        | 2.6433         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 39800    | 39876  | .9962         | 6.3305                      | 1.4911                        | 2.6688         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 40000    | 40077  | .9962         | 6.2699                      | 1.4769                        | 2.6946         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 40200    | 40278  | .9961         | 6.2099                      | 1.4627                        | 2.7206         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 40400    | 40478  | .9961         | 6.1505                      | 1.4487                        | 2.7469         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 40600    | 40679  | .9961         | 6.0917                      | 1.4349                        | 2.7734         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 40800    | 40880  | .9961         | 6.0334                      | 1.4212                        | 2.8002         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 41000    | 41081  | .9961         | 5.9757 +24                  | 1.4076 + 9                    | 2.8272 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 41200    | 41282  | .9961         | 5.9185                      | 1.3941                        | 2.8546         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 41400    | 41482  | .9960         | 5.8619                      | 1.3808                        | 2.8821         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 41600    | 41683  | .9960         | 5.8058                      | 1.3676                        | 2.9100         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 41800    | 41884  | .9960         | 5.7503                      | 1.3545                        | 2.9381         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 42000    | 42085  | .9960         | 5.6952                      | 1.3415                        | 2.9664         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 42200    | 42286  | .9960         | 5.6408                      | 1.3287                        | 2.9951         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 42400    | 42486  | .9959         | 5.5868                      | 1.3160                        | 3.0240         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 42600    | 42687  | .9959         | 5.5334                      | 1.3034                        | 3.0532         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 42800    | 42888  | .9959         | 5.4804                      | 1.2909                        | 3.0827         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 31000    | 30954  | .9970         | 9.1984 +24                  | 2.2170 + 9                    | 1.8367 - 7     | 301.92              | 8.2541 - 1      | 8.0382 - 1                 |
| 31100    | 31054  | .9970         | 9.1644                      | 2.2078                        | 1.8435         | 301.79              | 8.2481          | 8.0317                     |
| 31200    | 31153  | .9970         | 9.1304                      | 2.1987                        | 1.8504         | 301.66              | 8.2422          | 8.0252                     |
| 31300    | 31253  | .9970         | 9.0966                      | 2.1896                        | 1.8573         | 301.52              | 8.2362          | 8.0187                     |
| 31400    | 31353  | .9970         | 9.0628                      | 2.1805                        | 1.8642         | 301.39              | 8.2302          | 8.0121                     |
| 31500    | 31452  | .9970         | 9.0292                      | 2.1714                        | 1.8711         | 301.26              | 8.2243          | 8.0056                     |
| 31600    | 31552  | .9970         | 8.9956                      | 2.1624                        | 1.8781         | 301.13              | 8.2183          | 7.9991                     |
| 31700    | 31652  | .9970         | 8.9621                      | 2.1534                        | 1.8851         | 301.00              | 8.2124          | 7.9926                     |
| 31800    | 31752  | .9970         | 8.9288                      | 2.1445                        | 1.8922         | 300.86              | 8.2064          | 7.9861                     |
| 31900    | 31851  | .9969         | 8.8955                      | 2.1355                        | 1.8992         | 300.73              | 8.2004          | 7.9796                     |
| 32000    | 31951  | .9969         | 8.8623 +24                  | 2.1266 + 9                    | 1.9064 - 7     | 300.60              | 8.1945 - 1      | 7.9730 - 1                 |
| 32100    | 32051  | .9969         | 8.8292                      | 2.1178                        | 1.9135         | 300.47              | 8.1885          | 7.9665                     |
| 32200    | 32150  | .9969         | 8.7962                      | 2.1089                        | 1.9207         | 300.34              | 8.1825          | 7.9600                     |
| 32300    | 32250  | .9969         | 8.7633                      | 2.1001                        | 1.9279         | 300.20              | 8.1765          | 7.9535                     |
| 32400    | 32350  | .9969         | 8.7305                      | 2.0913                        | 1.9351         | 300.07              | 8.1706          | 7.9470                     |
| 32500    | 32449  | .9969         | 8.6978                      | 2.0826                        | 1.9424         | 299.94              | 8.1646          | 7.9404                     |
| 32600    | 32549  | .9969         | 8.6652                      | 2.0739                        | 1.9497         | 299.81              | 8.1586          | 7.9339                     |
| 32700    | 32649  | .9969         | 8.6327                      | 2.0652                        | 1.9571         | 299.68              | 8.1526          | 7.9274                     |
| 32800    | 32748  | .9969         | 8.6003                      | 2.0565                        | 1.9644         | 299.54              | 8.1466          | 7.9209                     |
| 32900    | 32848  | .9969         | 8.5679                      | 2.0479                        | 1.9718         | 299.41              | 8.1406          | 7.9143                     |
| 33000    | 32948  | .9968         | 8.5357 +24                  | 2.0393 + 9                    | 1.9793 - 7     | 299.28              | 8.1347 - 1      | 7.9078 - 1                 |
| 33100    | 33048  | .9968         | 8.5036                      | 2.0307                        | 1.9868         | 299.14              | 8.1287          | 7.9013                     |
| 33200    | 33147  | .9968         | 8.4715                      | 2.0221                        | 1.9943         | 299.01              | 8.1227          | 7.8947                     |
| 33300    | 33247  | .9968         | 8.4396                      | 2.0136                        | 2.0018         | 298.88              | 8.1167          | 7.8882                     |
| 33400    | 33347  | .9968         | 8.4077                      | 2.0051                        | 2.0094         | 298.75              | 8.1107          | 7.8817                     |
| 33500    | 33446  | .9968         | 8.3759                      | 1.9966                        | 2.0171         | 298.61              | 8.1047          | 7.8751                     |
| 33600    | 33546  | .9968         | 8.3442                      | 1.9882                        | 2.0247         | 298.48              | 8.0987          | 7.8686                     |
| 33700    | 33646  | .9968         | 8.3126                      | 1.9798                        | 2.0324         | 298.35              | 8.0927          | 7.8621                     |
| 33800    | 33745  | .9968         | 8.2812                      | 1.9714                        | 2.0401         | 298.21              | 8.0866          | 7.8555                     |
| 33900    | 33845  | .9968         | 8.2497                      | 1.9631                        | 2.0479         | 298.08              | 8.0806          | 7.8490                     |
| 34000    | 33945  | .9967         | 8.2184 +24                  | 1.9547 + 9                    | 2.0557 - 7     | 297.95              | 8.0746 - 1      | 7.8424 - 1                 |
| 34100    | 34044  | .9967         | 8.1872                      | 1.9464                        | 2.0635         | 297.82              | 8.0686          | 7.8359                     |
| 34200    | 34144  | .9967         | 8.1561                      | 1.9382                        | 2.0714         | 297.68              | 8.0626          | 7.8294                     |
| 34300    | 34244  | .9967         | 8.1250                      | 1.9299                        | 2.0793         | 297.55              | 8.0566          | 7.8228                     |
| 34400    | 34343  | .9967         | 8.0941                      | 1.9217                        | 2.0873         | 297.42              | 8.0505          | 7.8163                     |
| 34500    | 34443  | .9967         | 8.0632                      | 1.9135                        | 2.0953         | 297.28              | 8.0445          | 7.8097                     |
| 34600    | 34543  | .9967         | 8.0325                      | 1.9054                        | 2.1033         | 297.15              | 8.0385          | 7.8032                     |
| 34700    | 34642  | .9967         | 8.0018                      | 1.8972                        | 2.1114         | 297.02              | 8.0325          | 7.7966                     |
| 34800    | 34742  | .9967         | 7.9712                      | 1.8891                        | 2.1195         | 296.88              | 8.0264          | 7.7901                     |
| 34900    | 34842  | .9967         | 7.9407                      | 1.8811                        | 2.1276         | 296.75              | 8.0204          | 7.7835                     |
| 35000    | 34941  | .9967         | 7.9103 +24                  | 1.8730 + 9                    | 2.1358 - 7     | 296.61              | 8.0144 - 1      | 7.7770 - 1                 |
| 35200    | 35141  | .9966         | 7.8497                      | 1.8570                        | 2.1523         | 296.35              | 8.0023          | 7.7639                     |
| 35400    | 35340  | .9966         | 7.7895                      | 1.8411                        | 2.1689         | 296.08              | 7.9902          | 7.7507                     |
| 35600    | 35539  | .9966         | 7.7297                      | 1.8253                        | 2.1857         | 295.81              | 7.9781          | 7.7376                     |
| 35800    | 35739  | .9966         | 7.6702                      | 1.8096                        | 2.2026         | 295.54              | 7.9660          | 7.7245                     |
| 36000    | 35938  | .9966         | 7.6111                      | 1.7940                        | 2.2197         | 295.27              | 7.9539          | 7.7114                     |
| 36200    | 36137  | .9965         | 7.5490                      | 1.7782                        | 2.2380         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 36400    | 36337  | .9965         | 7.4770                      | 1.7612                        | 2.2595         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 36600    | 36536  | .9965         | 7.4057                      | 1.7444                        | 2.2813         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 36800    | 36735  | .9965         | 7.3351                      | 1.7278                        | 2.3032         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 37000    | 36934  | .9965         | 7.2652 +24                  | 1.7113 + 9                    | 2.3254 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 37200    | 37134  | .9964         | 7.1960                      | 1.6950                        | 2.3478         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 37400    | 37333  | .9964         | 7.1274                      | 1.6788                        | 2.3704         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 37600    | 37532  | .9964         | 7.0594                      | 1.6628                        | 2.3932         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 37800    | 37732  | .9964         | 6.9921                      | 1.6470                        | 2.4162         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 38000    | 37931  | .9964         | 6.9255                      | 1.6313                        | 2.4395         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 38200    | 38130  | .9963         | 6.8595                      | 1.6157                        | 2.4630         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 38400    | 38329  | .9963         | 6.7941                      | 1.6003                        | 2.4867         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 38600    | 38529  | .9963         | 6.7293                      | 1.5851                        | 2.5106         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 38800    | 38728  | .9963         | 6.6652                      | 1.5700                        | 2.5348         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 39000    | 38927  | .9963         | 6.6017 +24                  | 1.5550 + 9                    | 2.5592 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 39200    | 39126  | .9963         | 6.5387                      | 1.5407                        | 2.5838         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 39400    | 39326  | .9962         | 6.4764                      | 1.5255                        | 2.6086         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 39600    | 39525  | .9962         | 6.4147                      | 1.5110                        | 2.6337         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 39800    | 39724  | .9962         | 6.3536                      | 1.4966                        | 2.6591         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 40000    | 39923  | .9962         | 6.2930                      | 1.4823                        | 2.6847         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 40200    | 40123  | .9962         | 6.2330                      | 1.4682                        | 2.7105         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 40400    | 40322  | .9961         | 6.1736                      | 1.4542                        | 2.7366         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 40600    | 40521  | .9961         | 6.1148                      | 1.4403                        | 2.7629         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 40800    | 40720  | .9961         | 6.0565                      | 1.4266                        | 2.7895         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 41000    | 40920  | .9961         | 5.9988 +24                  | 1.4130 + 9                    | 2.8163 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 41200    | 41119  | .9961         | 5.9416                      | 1.3995                        | 2.8434         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 41400    | 41318  | .9960         | 5.8850                      | 1.3862                        | 2.8708         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 41600    | 41517  | .9960         | 5.8290                      | 1.3730                        | 2.8984         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 41800    | 41716  | .9960         | 5.7734                      | 1.3599                        | 2.9263         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 42000    | 41916  | .9960         | 5.7184                      | 1.3470                        | 2.9544         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 42200    | 42115  | .9960         | 5.6639                      | 1.3341                        | 2.9829         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 42400    | 42314  | .9959         | 5.6095                      | 1.3214                        | 3.0116         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 42600    | 42513  | .9959         | 5.5565                      | 1.3088                        | 3.0405         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 42800    | 42712  | .9959         | 5.5036                      | 1.2964                        | 3.0698         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 43000    | 43089  | .9959         | 5.4280 +24                  | 1.2786 + 9                    | 3.1125 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 43200    | 43290  | .9959         | 5.3761                      | 1.2663                        | 3.1426         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 43400    | 43491  | .9958         | 5.3246                      | 1.2542                        | 3.1729         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 43600    | 43691  | .9958         | 5.2737                      | 1.2422                        | 3.2036         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 43800    | 43892  | .9958         | 5.2232                      | 1.2303                        | 3.2345         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 44000    | 44093  | .9958         | 5.1733                      | 1.2186                        | 3.2658         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 44200    | 44294  | .9958         | 5.1238                      | 1.2069                        | 3.2973         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 44400    | 44495  | .9957         | 5.0748                      | 1.1954                        | 3.3292         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 44600    | 44696  | .9957         | 5.0262                      | 1.1839                        | 3.3613         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 44800    | 44896  | .9957         | 4.9781                      | 1.1726                        | 3.3938         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 45000    | 45097  | .9957         | 4.9305 +24                  | 1.1614 + 9                    | 3.4266 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 45200    | 45298  | .9957         | 4.8833                      | 1.1503                        | 3.4597         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 45400    | 45499  | .9957         | 4.8366                      | 1.1393                        | 3.4931         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 45600    | 45700  | .9956         | 4.7904                      | 1.1284                        | 3.5268         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 45800    | 45901  | .9956         | 4.7445                      | 1.1176                        | 3.5609         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 46000    | 46102  | .9956         | 4.6991                      | 1.1069                        | 3.5953         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 46200    | 46303  | .9956         | 4.6542                      | 1.0963                        | 3.6300         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 46400    | 46503  | .9956         | 4.6097                      | 1.0858                        | 3.6651         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 46600    | 46704  | .9955         | 4.5656                      | 1.0754                        | 3.7005         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 46800    | 46905  | .9955         | 4.5219                      | 1.0651                        | 3.7362         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 47000    | 47106  | .9955         | 4.4786 +24                  | 1.0549 + 9                    | 3.7723 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 47200    | 47307  | .9955         | 4.4358                      | 1.0448                        | 3.8087         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 47400    | 47508  | .9955         | 4.3933                      | 1.0348                        | 3.8455         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 47600    | 47709  | .9954         | 4.3513                      | 1.0249                        | 3.8827         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 47800    | 47910  | .9954         | 4.3097                      | 1.0151                        | 3.9202         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 48000    | 48111  | .9954         | 4.2685                      | 1.0054                        | 3.9580         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 48200    | 48312  | .9954         | 4.2276                      | 9.9581 + 8                    | 3.9963         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 48400    | 48513  | .9954         | 4.1872                      | 9.8629                        | 4.0349         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 48600    | 48714  | .9953         | 4.1471                      | 9.7685                        | 4.0738         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 48800    | 48914  | .9953         | 4.1074                      | 9.6750                        | 4.1132         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 49000    | 49115  | .9953         | 4.0682 +24                  | 9.5825 + 8                    | 4.1529 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 49200    | 49316  | .9953         | 4.0292                      | 9.4908                        | 4.1930         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 49400    | 49517  | .9953         | 3.9907                      | 9.4000                        | 4.2335         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 49600    | 49718  | .9952         | 3.9525                      | 9.3101                        | 4.2744         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 49800    | 49919  | .9952         | 3.9147                      | 9.2210                        | 4.3157         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 50000    | 50120  | .9952         | 3.8772                      | 9.1328                        | 4.3574         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 50200    | 50321  | .9952         | 3.8402                      | 9.0454                        | 4.3995         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 50400    | 50522  | .9952         | 3.8034                      | 8.9589                        | 4.4420         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 50600    | 50723  | .9952         | 3.7670                      | 8.8732                        | 4.4849         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 50800    | 50924  | .9951         | 3.7310                      | 8.7883                        | 4.5282         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 51000    | 51125  | .9951         | 3.6953 +24                  | 8.7042 + 8                    | 4.5719 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 51200    | 51326  | .9951         | 3.6599                      | 8.6210                        | 4.6161         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 51400    | 51527  | .9951         | 3.6249                      | 8.5385                        | 4.6607         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 51600    | 51728  | .9951         | 3.5903                      | 8.4568                        | 4.7057         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 51800    | 51929  | .9950         | 3.5559                      | 8.3759                        | 4.7511         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 52000    | 52130  | .9950         | 3.5219                      | 8.2958                        | 4.7970         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 52200    | 52331  | .9950         | 3.4882                      | 8.2164                        | 4.8434         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 52400    | 52532  | .9950         | 3.4548                      | 8.1378                        | 4.8902         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 52600    | 52733  | .9950         | 3.4218                      | 8.0600                        | 4.9374         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 52800    | 52934  | .9949         | 3.3890                      | 7.9829                        | 4.9851         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 53000    | 53135  | .9949         | 3.3566 +24                  | 7.9065 + 8                    | 5.0332 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 53200    | 53336  | .9949         | 3.3245                      | 7.8308                        | 5.0818         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 53400    | 53537  | .9949         | 3.2927                      | 7.7559                        | 5.1309         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 53600    | 53738  | .9949         | 3.2612                      | 7.6817                        | 5.1805         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 53800    | 53939  | .9948         | 3.2300                      | 7.6082                        | 5.2305         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 54000    | 54140  | .9948         | 3.1991                      | 7.5355                        | 5.2811         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 54200    | 54341  | .9948         | 3.1685                      | 7.4634                        | 5.3321         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 54400    | 54542  | .9948         | 3.1382                      | 7.3920                        | 5.3836         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 54600    | 54743  | .9948         | 3.1082                      | 7.3213                        | 5.4356         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 54800    | 54944  | .9948         | 3.0784                      | 7.2512                        | 5.4881         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 55000    | 55145  | .9947         | 3.0490 +24                  | 7.1818 + 8                    | 5.5411 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 55200    | 55346  | .9947         | 3.0198                      | 7.1131                        | 5.5946         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 55400    | 55548  | .9947         | 2.9909                      | 7.0451                        | 5.6486         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 55600    | 55749  | .9947         | 2.9623                      | 6.9777                        | 5.7032         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 55800    | 55950  | .9947         | 2.9340                      | 6.9109                        | 5.7583         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 56000    | 56151  | .9946         | 2.9059                      | 6.8448                        | 5.8139         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 56200    | 56352  | .9946         | 2.8781                      | 6.7793                        | 5.8701         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 56400    | 56553  | .9946         | 2.8506                      | 6.7145                        | 5.9268         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 56600    | 56754  | .9946         | 2.8233                      | 6.6503                        | 5.9840         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 56800    | 56955  | .9946         | 2.7963                      | 6.5866                        | 6.0418         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 57000    | 57156  | .9945         | 2.7695 +24                  | 6.5236 + 8                    | 6.1002 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 57200    | 57357  | .9945         | 2.7430                      | 6.4612                        | 6.1591         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 57400    | 57558  | .9945         | 2.7168                      | 6.3994                        | 6.2186         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 57600    | 57760  | .9945         | 2.6908                      | 6.3382                        | 6.2786         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 57800    | 57961  | .9945         | 2.6651                      | 6.2775                        | 6.3393         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 58000    | 58162  | .9944         | 2.6396                      | 6.2175                        | 6.4005         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 58200    | 58363  | .9944         | 2.6143                      | 6.1580                        | 6.4623         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 58400    | 58564  | .9944         | 2.5893                      | 6.0991                        | 6.5248         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 58600    | 58765  | .9944         | 2.5645                      | 6.0408                        | 6.5878         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 58800    | 58966  | .9944         | 2.5400                      | 5.9830                        | 6.6514         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 43000    | 42912  | .9959         | 5.4511 +24                  | 1.2840 + 9                    | 3.0993 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 43200    | 43111  | .9959         | 5.3992                      | 1.2718                        | 3.1291         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 43400    | 43310  | .9959         | 5.3477                      | 1.2597                        | 3.1592         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 43600    | 43509  | .9958         | 5.2968                      | 1.2477                        | 3.1896         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 43800    | 43708  | .9958         | 5.2463                      | 1.2358                        | 3.2203         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 44000    | 43907  | .9958         | 5.1964                      | 1.2240                        | 3.2513         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 44200    | 44107  | .9958         | 5.1468                      | 1.2123                        | 3.2825         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 44400    | 44306  | .9958         | 5.0978                      | 1.2008                        | 3.3141         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 44600    | 44505  | .9957         | 5.0493                      | 1.1893                        | 3.3460         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 44800    | 44704  | .9957         | 5.0012                      | 1.1780                        | 3.3781         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 45000    | 44903  | .9957         | 4.9535 +24                  | 1.1668 + 9                    | 3.4106 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 45200    | 45102  | .9957         | 4.9063                      | 1.1557                        | 3.4434         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 45400    | 45301  | .9957         | 4.8596                      | 1.1447                        | 3.4766         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 45600    | 45501  | .9956         | 4.8133                      | 1.1338                        | 3.5100         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 45800    | 45700  | .9956         | 4.7675                      | 1.1230                        | 3.5437         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 46000    | 45899  | .9956         | 4.7221                      | 1.1123                        | 3.5778         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 46200    | 46098  | .9956         | 4.6771                      | 1.1017                        | 3.6122         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 46400    | 46297  | .9956         | 4.6325                      | 1.0912                        | 3.6470         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 46600    | 46496  | .9955         | 4.5884                      | 1.0808                        | 3.6820         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 46800    | 46695  | .9955         | 4.5447                      | 1.0705                        | 3.7174         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 47000    | 46894  | .9955         | 4.5014 +24                  | 1.0603 + 9                    | 3.7532 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 47200    | 47093  | .9955         | 4.4586                      | 1.0502                        | 3.7893         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 47400    | 47293  | .9955         | 4.4161                      | 1.0402                        | 3.8257         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 47600    | 47492  | .9955         | 4.3740                      | 1.0303                        | 3.8625         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 47800    | 47691  | .9954         | 4.3324                      | 1.0205                        | 3.8996         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 48000    | 47890  | .9954         | 4.2911                      | 1.0108                        | 3.9371         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 48200    | 48089  | .9954         | 4.2503                      | 1.0011                        | 3.9750         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 48400    | 48288  | .9954         | 4.2098                      | 9.9161 + 8                    | 4.0132         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 48600    | 48487  | .9954         | 4.1697                      | 9.8217                        | 4.0518         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 48800    | 48686  | .9953         | 4.1300                      | 9.7281                        | 4.0907         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 49000    | 48885  | .9953         | 4.0907 +24                  | 9.6355 + 8                    | 4.1301 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 49200    | 49084  | .9953         | 4.0517                      | 9.5438                        | 4.1698         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 49400    | 49283  | .9953         | 4.0131                      | 9.4529                        | 4.2098         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 49600    | 49482  | .9953         | 3.9749                      | 9.3629                        | 4.2503         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 49800    | 49681  | .9952         | 3.9371                      | 9.2737                        | 4.2912         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 50000    | 49880  | .9952         | 3.8996                      | 9.1854                        | 4.3324         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 50200    | 50079  | .9952         | 3.8625                      | 9.0980                        | 4.3741         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 50400    | 50278  | .9952         | 3.8257                      | 9.0114                        | 4.4161         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 50600    | 50478  | .9952         | 3.7893                      | 8.9256                        | 4.4586         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 50800    | 50677  | .9951         | 3.7532                      | 8.8406                        | 4.5014         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 51000    | 50876  | .9951         | 3.7175 +24                  | 8.7564 + 8                    | 4.5447 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 51200    | 51075  | .9951         | 3.6821                      | 8.6731                        | 4.5884         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 51400    | 51274  | .9951         | 3.6470                      | 8.5905                        | 4.6325         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 51600    | 51473  | .9951         | 3.6123                      | 8.5087                        | 4.6770         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 51800    | 51672  | .9951         | 3.5779                      | 8.4277                        | 4.7219         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 52000    | 51871  | .9950         | 3.5438                      | 8.3475                        | 4.7673         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 52200    | 52070  | .9950         | 3.5101                      | 8.2680                        | 4.8131         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 52400    | 52269  | .9950         | 3.4767                      | 8.1893                        | 4.8594         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 52600    | 52468  | .9950         | 3.4436                      | 8.1114                        | 4.9061         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 52800    | 52667  | .9950         | 3.4108                      | 8.0342                        | 4.9532         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 53000    | 52866  | .9949         | 3.3784 +24                  | 7.9577 + 8                    | 5.0008 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 53200    | 53065  | .9949         | 3.3462                      | 7.8819                        | 5.0489         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 53400    | 53264  | .9949         | 3.3144                      | 7.8069                        | 5.0974         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 53600    | 53463  | .9949         | 3.2828                      | 7.7326                        | 5.1464         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 53800    | 53662  | .9949         | 3.2516                      | 7.6590                        | 5.1959         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 54000    | 53861  | .9948         | 3.2206                      | 7.5861                        | 5.2458         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 54200    | 54059  | .9948         | 3.1900                      | 7.5139                        | 5.2962         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 54400    | 54258  | .9948         | 3.1596                      | 7.4424                        | 5.3471         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 54600    | 54457  | .9948         | 3.1295                      | 7.3716                        | 5.3985         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 54800    | 54656  | .9948         | 3.0998                      | 7.3014                        | 5.4503         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 55000    | 54855  | .9947         | 3.0703 +24                  | 7.2319 + 8                    | 5.5027 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 55200    | 55054  | .9947         | 3.0410                      | 7.1631                        | 5.5556         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 55400    | 55253  | .9947         | 3.0121                      | 7.0950                        | 5.6089         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 55600    | 55452  | .9947         | 2.9834                      | 7.0274                        | 5.6628         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 55800    | 55651  | .9947         | 2.9550                      | 6.9606                        | 5.7172         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 56000    | 55850  | .9947         | 2.9269                      | 6.8943                        | 5.7722         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 56200    | 56049  | .9946         | 2.8991                      | 6.8287                        | 5.8276         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 56400    | 56248  | .9946         | 2.8715                      | 6.7637                        | 5.8836         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 56600    | 56447  | .9946         | 2.8442                      | 6.6994                        | 5.9401         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 56800    | 56646  | .9946         | 2.8171                      | 6.6356                        | 5.9972         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 57000    | 56845  | .9946         | 2.7903 +24                  | 6.5725 + 8                    | 6.0548 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 57200    | 57044  | .9945         | 2.7637                      | 6.5100                        | 6.1130         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 57400    | 57243  | .9945         | 2.7374                      | 6.4480                        | 6.1717         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 57600    | 57442  | .9945         | 2.7114                      | 6.3867                        | 6.2310         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 57800    | 57641  | .9945         | 2.6856                      | 6.3259                        | 6.2908         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 58000    | 57839  | .9945         | 2.6601                      | 6.2657                        | 6.3512         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 58200    | 58038  | .9944         | 2.6347                      | 6.2061                        | 6.4122         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 58400    | 58237  | .9944         | 2.6097                      | 6.1471                        | 6.4738         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 58600    | 58436  | .9944         | 2.5849                      | 6.0886                        | 6.5360         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 58800    | 58635  | .9944         | 2.5603                      | 6.0307                        | 6.5988         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 59000    | 59167  | .9944         | 2.5157 +24                  | 5.9257 + 8                    | 6.7157 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 59200    | 59369  | .9943         | 2.4916                      | 5.8690                        | 6.7805         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 59400    | 59570  | .9943         | 2.4678                      | 5.8129                        | 6.8460         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 59600    | 59771  | .9943         | 2.4442                      | 5.7573                        | 6.9122         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 59800    | 59972  | .9943         | 2.4208                      | 5.7022                        | 6.9789         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 60000    | 60173  | .9943         | 2.3977                      | 5.6477                        | 7.0463         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 60200    | 60374  | .9942         | 2.3747                      | 5.5936                        | 7.1144         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 60400    | 60575  | .9942         | 2.3520                      | 5.5401                        | 7.1831         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 60600    | 60777  | .9942         | 2.3295                      | 5.4871                        | 7.2525         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 60800    | 60978  | .9942         | 2.3072                      | 5.4346                        | 7.3225         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 61000    | 61179  | .9942         | 2.2851 +24                  | 5.3826 + 8                    | 7.3933 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 61200    | 61380  | .9941         | 2.2633                      | 5.3311                        | 7.4647         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 61400    | 61581  | .9941         | 2.2416                      | 5.2801                        | 7.5368         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 61600    | 61782  | .9941         | 2.2202                      | 5.2296                        | 7.6096         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 61800    | 61983  | .9941         | 2.1989                      | 5.1796                        | 7.6831         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 62000    | 62185  | .9941         | 2.1779                      | 5.1300                        | 7.7573         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 62200    | 62386  | .9940         | 2.1571                      | 5.0810                        | 7.8322         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 62400    | 62587  | .9940         | 2.1364                      | 5.0324                        | 7.9079         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 62600    | 62788  | .9940         | 2.1160                      | 4.9842                        | 7.9843         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 62800    | 62990  | .9940         | 2.0958                      | 4.9365                        | 8.0614         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 63000    | 63191  | .9940         | 2.0757 +24                  | 4.8893 + 8                    | 8.1392 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 63200    | 63392  | .9939         | 2.0558                      | 4.8425                        | 8.2179         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 63400    | 63593  | .9939         | 2.0362                      | 4.7962                        | 8.2972         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 63600    | 63795  | .9939         | 2.0167                      | 4.7503                        | 8.3774         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 63800    | 63996  | .9939         | 1.9974                      | 4.7049                        | 8.4583         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 64000    | 64197  | .9939         | 1.9783                      | 4.6599                        | 8.5400         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 64200    | 64398  | .9939         | 1.9594                      | 4.6153                        | 8.6225         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 64400    | 64599  | .9938         | 1.9406                      | 4.5711                        | 8.7058         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 64600    | 64801  | .9938         | 1.9221                      | 4.5274                        | 8.7899         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 64800    | 65002  | .9938         | 1.9037                      | 4.4841                        | 8.8748         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 65000    | 65203  | .9938         | 1.8855 +24                  | 4.4412 + 8                    | 8.9605 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 65200    | 65404  | .9938         | 1.8674                      | 4.3987                        | 9.0470         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 65400    | 65606  | .9937         | 1.8496                      | 4.3566                        | 9.1344         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 65600    | 65807  | .9937         | 1.8319                      | 4.3149                        | 9.2226         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 65800    | 66008  | .9937         | 1.8139                      | 4.2731                        | 9.3141         | 295.11              | 7.9464          | 7.7033                     |
| 66000    | 66210  | .9937         | 1.7960                      | 4.2317                        | 9.4067         | 295.15              | 7.9483          | 7.7053                     |
| 66200    | 66411  | .9937         | 1.7784                      | 4.1906                        | 9.5002         | 295.19              | 7.9501          | 7.7073                     |
| 66400    | 66612  | .9936         | 1.7609                      | 4.1500                        | 9.5945         | 295.23              | 7.9520          | 7.7093                     |
| 66600    | 66813  | .9936         | 1.7435                      | 4.1098                        | 9.6898         | 295.27              | 7.9539          | 7.7114                     |
| 66800    | 67015  | .9936         | 1.7264                      | 4.0699                        | 9.7860         | 295.32              | 7.9557          | 7.7134                     |
| 67000    | 67216  | .9936         | 1.7094 +24                  | 4.0305 + 8                    | 9.8831 - 7     | 295.36              | 7.9576 - 1      | 7.7154 - 1                 |
| 67200    | 67417  | .9936         | 1.6926                      | 3.9915                        | 9.9812         | 295.40              | 7.9595          | 7.7175                     |
| 67400    | 67619  | .9935         | 1.6760                      | 3.9528                        | 1.0080 - 6     | 295.44              | 7.9614          | 7.7195                     |
| 67600    | 67820  | .9935         | 1.6596                      | 3.9145                        | 1.0180         | 295.48              | 7.9632          | 7.7215                     |
| 67800    | 68021  | .9935         | 1.6433                      | 3.8767                        | 1.0281         | 295.52              | 7.9651          | 7.7235                     |
| 68000    | 68222  | .9935         | 1.6271                      | 3.8391                        | 1.0383         | 295.56              | 7.9670          | 7.7256                     |
| 68200    | 68424  | .9935         | 1.6112                      | 3.8020                        | 1.0486         | 295.61              | 7.9688          | 7.7276                     |
| 68400    | 68625  | .9935         | 1.5954                      | 3.7653                        | 1.0590         | 295.65              | 7.9707          | 7.7296                     |
| 68600    | 68826  | .9934         | 1.5797                      | 3.7289                        | 1.0695         | 295.69              | 7.9726          | 7.7316                     |
| 68800    | 69028  | .9934         | 1.5642                      | 3.6928                        | 1.0800         | 295.73              | 7.9744          | 7.7337                     |
| 69000    | 69229  | .9934         | 1.5489 +24                  | 3.6571 + 8                    | 1.0907 - 6     | 295.77              | 7.9763 - 1      | 7.7357 - 1                 |
| 69200    | 69430  | .9934         | 1.5337                      | 3.6218                        | 1.1015         | 295.81              | 7.9782          | 7.7377                     |
| 69400    | 69632  | .9934         | 1.5187                      | 3.5868                        | 1.1124         | 295.85              | 7.9801          | 7.7397                     |
| 69600    | 69833  | .9933         | 1.5039                      | 3.5522                        | 1.1234         | 295.90              | 7.9819          | 7.7418                     |
| 69800    | 70034  | .9933         | 1.4891                      | 3.5179                        | 1.1345         | 295.94              | 7.9838          | 7.7438                     |
| 70000    | 70236  | .9933         | 1.4746                      | 3.4840                        | 1.1457         | 295.98              | 7.9857          | 7.7458                     |
| 70200    | 70437  | .9933         | 1.4601                      | 3.4504                        | 1.1571         | 296.02              | 7.9875          | 7.7478                     |
| 70400    | 70638  | .9933         | 1.4458                      | 3.4171                        | 1.1685         | 296.06              | 7.9894          | 7.7499                     |
| 70600    | 70840  | .9932         | 1.4317                      | 3.3842                        | 1.1800         | 296.10              | 7.9913          | 7.7519                     |
| 70800    | 71041  | .9932         | 1.4177                      | 3.3516                        | 1.1917         | 296.14              | 7.9931          | 7.7539                     |
| 71000    | 71243  | .9932         | 1.4039 +24                  | 3.3193 + 8                    | 1.2034 - 6     | 296.18              | 7.9950 - 1      | 7.7559 - 1                 |
| 71200    | 71444  | .9932         | 1.3901                      | 3.2873                        | 1.2153         | 296.23              | 7.9969          | 7.7580                     |
| 71400    | 71645  | .9932         | 1.3765                      | 3.2556                        | 1.2273         | 296.27              | 7.9987          | 7.7600                     |
| 71600    | 71847  | .9931         | 1.3631                      | 3.2243                        | 1.2394         | 296.31              | 8.0006          | 7.7620                     |
| 71800    | 72048  | .9931         | 1.3499                      | 3.1933                        | 1.2516         | 296.35              | 8.0025          | 7.7640                     |
| 72000    | 72249  | .9931         | 1.3366                      | 3.1625                        | 1.2640         | 296.39              | 8.0043          | 7.7661                     |
| 72200    | 72451  | .9931         | 1.3236                      | 3.1321                        | 1.2764         | 296.43              | 8.0062          | 7.7681                     |
| 72400    | 72652  | .9931         | 1.3107                      | 3.1020                        | 1.2890         | 296.47              | 8.0080          | 7.7701                     |
| 72600    | 72854  | .9930         | 1.2979                      | 3.0722                        | 1.3017         | 296.52              | 8.0099          | 7.7721                     |
| 72800    | 73055  | .9930         | 1.2853                      | 3.0427                        | 1.3145         | 296.56              | 8.0118          | 7.7742                     |
| 73000    | 73256  | .9930         | 1.2727 +24                  | 3.0134 + 8                    | 1.3274 - 6     | 296.60              | 8.0136 - 1      | 7.7762 - 1                 |
| 73200    | 73458  | .9930         | 1.2603                      | 2.9845                        | 1.3405         | 296.64              | 8.0155          | 7.7782                     |
| 73400    | 73659  | .9930         | 1.2481                      | 2.9558                        | 1.3537         | 296.68              | 8.0174          | 7.7802                     |
| 73600    | 73861  | .9930         | 1.2359                      | 2.9275                        | 1.3670         | 296.72              | 8.0192          | 7.7822                     |
| 73800    | 74062  | .9929         | 1.2239                      | 2.8994                        | 1.3804         | 296.76              | 8.0211          | 7.7843                     |
| 74000    | 74264  | .9929         | 1.2120                      | 2.8715                        | 1.3940         | 296.80              | 8.0230          | 7.7863                     |
| 74200    | 74465  | .9929         | 1.2002                      | 2.8440                        | 1.4077         | 296.85              | 8.0248          | 7.7883                     |
| 74400    | 74666  | .9929         | 1.1885                      | 2.8167                        | 1.4215         | 296.89              | 8.0267          | 7.7903                     |
| 74600    | 74868  | .9929         | 1.1769                      | 2.7897                        | 1.4355         | 296.93              | 8.0285          | 7.7924                     |
| 74800    | 75069  | .9928         | 1.1655                      | 2.7630                        | 1.4496         | 296.97              | 8.0304          | 7.7944                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 59000    | 58834  | .9944         | 2.5359 +24                  | 5.9733 + 8                    | 6.6622 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 59200    | 59037  | .9943         | 2.5118                      | 5.9165                        | 6.7262         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 59400    | 59231  | .9943         | 2.4879                      | 5.8602                        | 6.7908         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 59600    | 59430  | .9943         | 2.4642                      | 5.8045                        | 6.8560         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 59800    | 59629  | .9943         | 2.4408                      | 5.7492                        | 6.9218         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 60000    | 59828  | .9943         | 2.4176                      | 5.6946                        | 6.9883         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 60200    | 60027  | .9943         | 2.3946                      | 5.6404                        | 7.0554         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 60400    | 60226  | .9942         | 2.3718                      | 5.5867                        | 7.1232         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 60600    | 60424  | .9942         | 2.3492                      | 5.5336                        | 7.1916         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 60800    | 60623  | .9942         | 2.3269                      | 5.4810                        | 7.2606         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 61000    | 60822  | .9942         | 2.3048 +24                  | 5.4288 + 8                    | 7.3303 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 61200    | 61021  | .9942         | 2.2828                      | 5.3772                        | 7.4007         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 61400    | 61220  | .9941         | 2.2611                      | 5.3261                        | 7.4718         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 61600    | 61419  | .9941         | 2.2396                      | 5.2754                        | 7.5435         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 61800    | 61617  | .9941         | 2.2183                      | 5.2252                        | 7.6160         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 62000    | 61816  | .9941         | 2.1972                      | 5.1755                        | 7.6891         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 62200    | 62015  | .9941         | 2.1763                      | 5.1263                        | 7.7629         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 62400    | 62214  | .9940         | 2.1554                      | 5.0776                        | 7.8375         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 62600    | 62413  | .9940         | 2.1351                      | 5.0293                        | 7.9127         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 62800    | 62611  | .9940         | 2.1148                      | 4.9815                        | 7.9887         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 63000    | 62810  | .9940         | 2.0947 +24                  | 4.9341 + 8                    | 8.0654 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 63200    | 63009  | .9940         | 2.0748                      | 4.8872                        | 8.1428         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 63400    | 63208  | .9939         | 2.0551                      | 4.8407                        | 8.2210         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 63600    | 63407  | .9939         | 2.0355                      | 4.7947                        | 8.2999         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 63800    | 63605  | .9939         | 2.0162                      | 4.7491                        | 8.3796         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 64000    | 63804  | .9939         | 1.9970                      | 4.7039                        | 8.4600         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 64200    | 64003  | .9939         | 1.9780                      | 4.6592                        | 8.5412         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 64400    | 64202  | .9939         | 1.9592                      | 4.6149                        | 8.6232         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 64600    | 64401  | .9938         | 1.9406                      | 4.5710                        | 8.7060         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 64800    | 64599  | .9938         | 1.9221                      | 4.5275                        | 8.7896         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 65000    | 64798  | .9938         | 1.9039 +24                  | 4.4845 + 8                    | 8.8739 - 7     | 295.07              | 7.9447 - 1      | 7.7014 - 1                 |
| 65200    | 64997  | .9938         | 1.8859                      | 4.4419                        | 8.9591         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 65400    | 65196  | .9938         | 1.8674                      | 4.3996                        | 9.0451         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 65600    | 65394  | .9937         | 1.8501                      | 4.3578                        | 9.1319         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 65800    | 65593  | .9937         | 1.8325                      | 4.3164                        | 9.2196         | 295.07              | 7.9447          | 7.7014                     |
| 66000    | 65792  | .9937         | 1.8146                      | 4.2748                        | 9.3104         | 295.11              | 7.9463          | 7.7032                     |
| 66200    | 65991  | .9937         | 1.7969                      | 4.2336                        | 9.4023         | 295.15              | 7.9482          | 7.7052                     |
| 66400    | 66189  | .9937         | 1.7793                      | 4.1928                        | 9.4951         | 295.19              | 7.9500          | 7.7072                     |
| 66600    | 66388  | .9936         | 1.7619                      | 4.1524                        | 9.5889         | 295.23              | 7.9519          | 7.7092                     |
| 66800    | 66587  | .9936         | 1.7447                      | 4.1124                        | 9.6835         | 295.27              | 7.9537          | 7.7112                     |
| 67000    | 66785  | .9936         | 1.7276 +24                  | 4.0728 + 8                    | 9.7790 - 7     | 295.31              | 7.9556 - 1      | 7.7133 - 1                 |
| 67200    | 66984  | .9936         | 1.7108                      | 4.0336                        | 9.8754         | 295.35              | 7.9575          | 7.7153                     |
| 67400    | 67183  | .9936         | 1.6941                      | 3.9948                        | 9.9728         | 295.39              | 7.9593          | 7.7173                     |
| 67600    | 67382  | .9935         | 1.6775                      | 3.9563                        | 1.0071 - 6     | 295.44              | 7.9612          | 7.7193                     |
| 67800    | 67580  | .9935         | 1.6612                      | 3.9183                        | 1.0170         | 295.48              | 7.9630          | 7.7213                     |
| 68000    | 67779  | .9935         | 1.6450                      | 3.8806                        | 1.0270         | 295.52              | 7.9649          | 7.7233                     |
| 68200    | 67978  | .9935         | 1.6289                      | 3.8433                        | 1.0372         | 295.56              | 7.9668          | 7.7253                     |
| 68400    | 68176  | .9935         | 1.6131                      | 3.8064                        | 1.0474         | 295.60              | 7.9686          | 7.7273                     |
| 68600    | 68375  | .9935         | 1.5973                      | 3.7698                        | 1.0577         | 295.64              | 7.9705          | 7.7294                     |
| 68800    | 68574  | .9934         | 1.5818                      | 3.7336                        | 1.0681         | 295.68              | 7.9723          | 7.7314                     |
| 69000    | 68772  | .9934         | 1.5664 +24                  | 3.6977 + 8                    | 1.0786 - 6     | 295.72              | 7.9742 - 1      | 7.7334 - 1                 |
| 69200    | 68971  | .9934         | 1.5511                      | 3.6623                        | 1.0892         | 295.76              | 7.9760          | 7.7354                     |
| 69400    | 69170  | .9934         | 1.5360                      | 3.6271                        | 1.0999         | 295.81              | 7.9779          | 7.7374                     |
| 69600    | 69368  | .9934         | 1.5211                      | 3.5923                        | 1.1107         | 295.85              | 7.9798          | 7.7394                     |
| 69800    | 69567  | .9933         | 1.5063                      | 3.5579                        | 1.1216         | 295.89              | 7.9816          | 7.7414                     |
| 70000    | 69766  | .9933         | 1.4916                      | 3.5238                        | 1.1326         | 295.93              | 7.9835          | 7.7434                     |
| 70200    | 69964  | .9933         | 1.4771                      | 3.4900                        | 1.1438         | 295.97              | 7.9853          | 7.7455                     |
| 70400    | 70163  | .9933         | 1.4628                      | 3.4565                        | 1.1550         | 296.01              | 7.9872          | 7.7475                     |
| 70600    | 70362  | .9933         | 1.4486                      | 3.4234                        | 1.1663         | 296.05              | 7.9890          | 7.7495                     |
| 70800    | 70560  | .9932         | 1.4345                      | 3.3907                        | 1.1777         | 296.09              | 7.9909          | 7.7515                     |
| 71000    | 70759  | .9932         | 1.4206 +24                  | 3.3582 + 8                    | 1.1893 - 6     | 296.13              | 7.9927 - 1      | 7.7535 - 1                 |
| 71200    | 70958  | .9932         | 1.4068                      | 3.3261                        | 1.2010         | 296.18              | 7.9946          | 7.7555                     |
| 71400    | 71156  | .9932         | 1.3931                      | 3.2942                        | 1.2127         | 296.22              | 7.9964          | 7.7575                     |
| 71600    | 71355  | .9932         | 1.3796                      | 3.2627                        | 1.2246         | 296.26              | 7.9983          | 7.7595                     |
| 71800    | 71554  | .9931         | 1.3662                      | 3.2315                        | 1.2366         | 296.30              | 8.0002          | 7.7615                     |
| 72000    | 71752  | .9931         | 1.3530                      | 3.2006                        | 1.2487         | 296.34              | 8.0020          | 7.7635                     |
| 72200    | 71951  | .9931         | 1.3399                      | 3.1701                        | 1.2609         | 296.38              | 8.0039          | 7.7656                     |
| 72400    | 72150  | .9931         | 1.3269                      | 3.1398                        | 1.2733         | 296.42              | 8.0057          | 7.7676                     |
| 72600    | 72348  | .9931         | 1.3140                      | 3.1098                        | 1.2857         | 296.46              | 8.0076          | 7.7696                     |
| 72800    | 72547  | .9931         | 1.3013                      | 3.0801                        | 1.2983         | 296.50              | 8.0094          | 7.7716                     |
| 73000    | 72745  | .9930         | 1.2887 +24                  | 3.0507 + 8                    | 1.3110 - 6     | 296.55              | 8.0113 - 1      | 7.7736 - 1                 |
| 73200    | 72944  | .9930         | 1.2762                      | 3.0216                        | 1.3238         | 296.59              | 8.0131          | 7.7756                     |
| 73400    | 73143  | .9930         | 1.2639                      | 2.9928                        | 1.3367         | 296.63              | 8.0150          | 7.7776                     |
| 73600    | 73341  | .9930         | 1.2516                      | 2.9642                        | 1.3498         | 296.67              | 8.0168          | 7.7796                     |
| 73800    | 73540  | .9930         | 1.2395                      | 2.9360                        | 1.3630         | 296.71              | 8.0187          | 7.7816                     |
| 74000    | 73738  | .9929         | 1.2276                      | 2.9080                        | 1.3763         | 296.75              | 8.0205          | 7.7836                     |
| 74200    | 73937  | .9929         | 1.2157                      | 2.8803                        | 1.3897         | 296.79              | 8.0224          | 7.7856                     |
| 74400    | 74136  | .9929         | 1.2039                      | 2.8528                        | 1.4033         | 296.83              | 8.0242          | 7.7877                     |
| 74600    | 74334  | .9929         | 1.1923                      | 2.8257                        | 1.4170         | 296.87              | 8.0261          | 7.7897                     |
| 74800    | 74533  | .9929         | 1.1808                      | 2.7988                        | 1.4308         | 296.91              | 8.0279          | 7.7917                     |

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Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 75000    | 75271  | .9928         | 1.1542 +24                  | 2.7365 + 8                    | 1.4638 - 6     | 297.01              | 8.0323 - 1      | 7.7964 - 1                 |
| 75200    | 75472  | .9928         | 1.1429                      | 2.7103                        | 1.4782         | 297.05              | 8.0341          | 7.7984                     |
| 75400    | 75674  | .9928         | 1.1318                      | 2.6843                        | 1.4927         | 297.09              | 8.0360          | 7.8004                     |
| 75600    | 75875  | .9928         | 1.1209                      | 2.6586                        | 1.5073         | 297.13              | 8.0379          | 7.8025                     |
| 75800    | 76077  | .9927         | 1.1100                      | 2.6332                        | 1.5221         | 297.18              | 8.0397          | 7.8045                     |
| 76000    | 76278  | .9927         | 1.0992                      | 2.6080                        | 1.5370         | 297.22              | 8.0416          | 7.8065                     |
| 76200    | 76479  | .9927         | 1.0885                      | 2.5831                        | 1.5521         | 297.26              | 8.0434          | 7.8085                     |
| 76400    | 76681  | .9927         | 1.0780                      | 2.5584                        | 1.5673         | 297.30              | 8.0453          | 7.8106                     |
| 76600    | 76882  | .9927         | 1.0675                      | 2.5339                        | 1.5826         | 297.34              | 8.0472          | 7.8126                     |
| 76800    | 77084  | .9926         | 1.0572                      | 2.5097                        | 1.5981         | 297.38              | 8.0490          | 7.8146                     |
| 77000    | 77285  | .9926         | 1.0469 +24                  | 2.4857 + 8                    | 1.6137 - 6     | 297.42              | 8.0509 - 1      | 7.8166 - 1                 |
| 77200    | 77487  | .9926         | 1.0368                      | 2.4620                        | 1.6295         | 297.46              | 8.0527          | 7.8186                     |
| 77400    | 77688  | .9926         | 1.0267                      | 2.4384                        | 1.6455         | 297.51              | 8.0546          | 7.8207                     |
| 77600    | 77890  | .9926         | 1.0168                      | 2.4152                        | 1.6616         | 297.55              | 8.0565          | 7.8227                     |
| 77800    | 78091  | .9926         | 1.0070                      | 2.3921                        | 1.6778         | 297.59              | 8.0583          | 7.8247                     |
| 78000    | 78293  | .9925         | 9.9721 +23                  | 2.3693                        | 1.6942         | 297.63              | 8.0602          | 7.8267                     |
| 78200    | 78494  | .9925         | 9.8756                      | 2.3467                        | 1.7108         | 297.67              | 8.0620          | 7.8287                     |
| 78400    | 78696  | .9925         | 9.7801                      | 2.3243                        | 1.7275         | 297.71              | 8.0639          | 7.8308                     |
| 78600    | 78897  | .9925         | 9.6855                      | 2.3021                        | 1.7443         | 297.75              | 8.0657          | 7.8328                     |
| 78800    | 79099  | .9925         | 9.5918                      | 2.2802                        | 1.7614         | 297.79              | 8.0676          | 7.8348                     |
| 79000    | 79300  | .9924         | 9.4991 +23                  | 2.2585 + 8                    | 1.7786 - 6     | 297.83              | 8.0695 - 1      | 7.8368 - 1                 |
| 79200    | 79502  | .9924         | 9.4073                      | 2.2370                        | 1.7959         | 297.88              | 8.0713          | 7.8388                     |
| 79400    | 79703  | .9924         | 9.3165                      | 2.2157                        | 1.8134         | 297.92              | 8.0732          | 7.8409                     |
| 79600    | 79905  | .9924         | 9.2265                      | 2.1946                        | 1.8311         | 297.96              | 8.0750          | 7.8429                     |
| 79800    | 80107  | .9924         | 9.1374                      | 2.1737                        | 1.8490         | 298.00              | 8.0769          | 7.8449                     |
| 80000    | 80308  | .9923         | 9.0492                      | 2.1530                        | 1.8670         | 298.04              | 8.0787          | 7.8469                     |
| 80200    | 80510  | .9923         | 8.9619                      | 2.1325                        | 1.8852         | 298.08              | 8.0806          | 7.8489                     |
| 80400    | 80711  | .9923         | 8.8754                      | 2.1122                        | 1.9035         | 298.12              | 8.0825          | 7.8510                     |
| 80600    | 80913  | .9923         | 8.7898                      | 2.0921                        | 1.9221         | 298.16              | 8.0843          | 7.8530                     |
| 80800    | 81114  | .9923         | 8.7051                      | 2.0723                        | 1.9408         | 298.20              | 8.0862          | 7.8550                     |
| 81000    | 81316  | .9922         | 8.6212 +23                  | 2.0526 + 8                    | 1.9597 - 6     | 298.25              | 8.0880 - 1      | 7.8570 - 1                 |
| 81200    | 81517  | .9922         | 8.5381                      | 2.0331                        | 1.9787         | 298.29              | 8.0899          | 7.8590                     |
| 81400    | 81719  | .9922         | 8.4558                      | 2.0138                        | 1.9980         | 298.33              | 8.0917          | 7.8611                     |
| 81600    | 81921  | .9922         | 8.3744                      | 1.9946                        | 2.0174         | 298.37              | 8.0936          | 7.8631                     |
| 81800    | 82122  | .9922         | 8.2938                      | 1.9757                        | 2.0370         | 298.41              | 8.0954          | 7.8651                     |
| 82000    | 82324  | .9922         | 8.2139                      | 1.9570                        | 2.0568         | 298.45              | 8.0973          | 7.8671                     |
| 82200    | 82525  | .9921         | 8.1349                      | 1.9384                        | 2.0768         | 298.49              | 8.0991          | 7.8691                     |
| 82400    | 82727  | .9921         | 8.0566                      | 1.9200                        | 2.0970         | 298.53              | 8.1010          | 7.8711                     |
| 82600    | 82928  | .9921         | 7.9791                      | 1.9018                        | 2.1174         | 298.57              | 8.1029          | 7.8732                     |
| 82800    | 83130  | .9921         | 7.9024                      | 1.8838                        | 2.1379         | 298.61              | 8.1047          | 7.8752                     |
| 83000    | 83332  | .9921         | 7.8265 +23                  | 1.8659 + 8                    | 2.1587 - 6     | 298.66              | 8.1066 - 1      | 7.8772 - 1                 |
| 83200    | 83533  | .9920         | 7.7512                      | 1.8482                        | 2.1796         | 298.70              | 8.1084          | 7.8792                     |
| 83400    | 83735  | .9920         | 7.6768                      | 1.8307                        | 2.2008         | 298.74              | 8.1103          | 7.8812                     |
| 83600    | 83936  | .9920         | 7.6030                      | 1.8134                        | 2.2221         | 298.78              | 8.1121          | 7.8832                     |
| 83800    | 84138  | .9920         | 7.5300                      | 1.7962                        | 2.2436         | 298.82              | 8.1140          | 7.8853                     |
| 84000    | 84340  | .9920         | 7.4577                      | 1.7792                        | 2.2654         | 298.86              | 8.1158          | 7.8873                     |
| 84200    | 84541  | .9919         | 7.3862                      | 1.7624                        | 2.2873         | 298.90              | 8.1177          | 7.8893                     |
| 84400    | 84743  | .9919         | 7.3153                      | 1.7457                        | 2.3095         | 298.94              | 8.1195          | 7.8913                     |
| 84600    | 84945  | .9919         | 7.2451                      | 1.7292                        | 2.3319         | 298.98              | 8.1214          | 7.8933                     |
| 84800    | 85146  | .9919         | 7.1757                      | 1.7129                        | 2.3544         | 299.02              | 8.1232          | 7.8953                     |
| 85000    | 85348  | .9919         | 7.1069 +23                  | 1.6967 + 8                    | 2.3772 - 6     | 299.07              | 8.1251 - 1      | 7.8974 - 1                 |
| 85200    | 85550  | .9918         | 7.0388                      | 1.6807                        | 2.4002         | 299.11              | 8.1269          | 7.8994                     |
| 85400    | 85751  | .9918         | 6.9713                      | 1.6648                        | 2.4234         | 299.15              | 8.1288          | 7.9014                     |
| 85600    | 85953  | .9918         | 6.9046                      | 1.6491                        | 2.4469         | 299.19              | 8.1306          | 7.9034                     |
| 85800    | 86154  | .9918         | 6.8384                      | 1.6335                        | 2.4705         | 299.23              | 8.1325          | 7.9054                     |
| 86000    | 86356  | .9918         | 6.7730                      | 1.6181                        | 2.4944         | 299.27              | 8.1343          | 7.9074                     |
| 86200    | 86558  | .9918         | 6.7081                      | 1.6028                        | 2.5185         | 299.31              | 8.1362          | 7.9095                     |
| 86400    | 86759  | .9917         | 6.6440                      | 1.5877                        | 2.5429         | 299.35              | 8.1380          | 7.9115                     |
| 86600    | 86961  | .9917         | 6.5804                      | 1.5727                        | 2.5674         | 299.39              | 8.1399          | 7.9135                     |
| 86800    | 87163  | .9917         | 6.5175                      | 1.5579                        | 2.5922         | 299.43              | 8.1417          | 7.9155                     |
| 87000    | 87364  | .9917         | 6.4552 +23                  | 1.5432 + 8                    | 2.6172 - 6     | 299.48              | 8.1436 - 1      | 7.9175 - 1                 |
| 87200    | 87566  | .9917         | 6.3935                      | 1.5287                        | 2.6425         | 299.52              | 8.1454          | 7.9195                     |
| 87400    | 87768  | .9916         | 6.3324                      | 1.5143                        | 2.6680         | 299.56              | 8.1473          | 7.9216                     |
| 87600    | 87970  | .9916         | 6.2719                      | 1.5000                        | 2.6937         | 299.60              | 8.1491          | 7.9236                     |
| 87800    | 88171  | .9916         | 6.2120                      | 1.4859                        | 2.7197         | 299.64              | 8.1510          | 7.9256                     |
| 88000    | 88373  | .9916         | 6.1527                      | 1.4719                        | 2.7459         | 299.68              | 8.1528          | 7.9276                     |
| 88200    | 88575  | .9916         | 6.0940                      | 1.4580                        | 2.7724         | 299.72              | 8.1547          | 7.9296                     |
| 88400    | 88776  | .9915         | 6.0358                      | 1.4443                        | 2.7991         | 299.76              | 8.1565          | 7.9316                     |
| 88600    | 88978  | .9915         | 5.9782                      | 1.4308                        | 2.8260         | 299.80              | 8.1584          | 7.9336                     |
| 88800    | 89180  | .9915         | 5.9212                      | 1.4173                        | 2.8532         | 299.84              | 8.1602          | 7.9357                     |
| 89000    | 89381  | .9915         | 5.8648 +23                  | 1.4040 + 8                    | 2.8807 - 6     | 299.88              | 8.1620 - 1      | 7.9377 - 1                 |
| 89200    | 89583  | .9915         | 5.8089                      | 1.3908                        | 2.9084         | 299.92              | 8.1639          | 7.9397                     |
| 89400    | 89785  | .9914         | 5.7535                      | 1.3777                        | 2.9364         | 299.97              | 8.1657          | 7.9417                     |
| 89600    | 89987  | .9914         | 5.6987                      | 1.3648                        | 2.9647         | 300.01              | 8.1676          | 7.9437                     |
| 89800    | 90188  | .9914         | 5.6444                      | 1.3520                        | 2.9932         | 300.05              | 8.1694          | 7.9457                     |
| 90000    | 90390  | .9914         | 5.5907                      | 1.3393                        | 3.0219         | 300.09              | 8.1713          | 7.9477                     |
| 90200    | 90592  | .9914         | 5.5374                      | 1.3267                        | 3.0510         | 300.13              | 8.1731          | 7.9497                     |
| 90400    | 90794  | .9913         | 5.4848                      | 1.3143                        | 3.0803         | 300.17              | 8.1750          | 7.9518                     |
| 90600    | 90995  | .9913         | 5.4326                      | 1.3019                        | 3.1099         | 300.21              | 8.1768          | 7.9538                     |
| 90800    | 91197  | .9913         | 5.3809                      | 1.2897                        | 3.1397         | 300.25              | 8.1787          | 7.9558                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 75000    | 74731  | .9928         | 1.1694 +24                  | 2.7721 + 8                    | 1.4447 - 6     | 296.96              | 8.0298 - 1      | 7.7937 - 1                 |
| 75200    | 74930  | .9928         | 1.1581                      | 2.7458                        | 1.4588         | 297.00              | 8.0316          | 7.7957                     |
| 75400    | 75128  | .9928         | 1.1469                      | 2.7196                        | 1.4730         | 297.04              | 8.0335          | 7.7977                     |
| 75600    | 75327  | .9928         | 1.1359                      | 2.6938                        | 1.4874         | 297.08              | 8.0353          | 7.7997                     |
| 75800    | 75525  | .9928         | 1.1249                      | 2.6682                        | 1.5018         | 297.12              | 8.0372          | 7.8017                     |
| 76000    | 75724  | .9928         | 1.1141                      | 2.6428                        | 1.5165         | 297.16              | 8.0390          | 7.8037                     |
| 76200    | 75923  | .9927         | 1.1034                      | 2.6177                        | 1.5312         | 297.20              | 8.0409          | 7.8057                     |
| 76400    | 76121  | .9927         | 1.0927                      | 2.5929                        | 1.5461         | 297.24              | 8.0427          | 7.8077                     |
| 76600    | 76320  | .9927         | 1.0822                      | 2.5682                        | 1.5611         | 297.28              | 8.0445          | 7.8097                     |
| 76800    | 76518  | .9927         | 1.0718                      | 2.5439                        | 1.5763         | 297.32              | 8.0464          | 7.8117                     |
| 77000    | 76717  | .9927         | 1.0615 +24                  | 2.5197 + 8                    | 1.5916 - 6     | 297.36              | 8.0482 - 1      | 7.8138 - 1                 |
| 77200    | 76915  | .9926         | 1.0513                      | 2.4958                        | 1.6071         | 297.41              | 8.0501          | 7.8158                     |
| 77400    | 77114  | .9926         | 1.0411                      | 2.4721                        | 1.6227         | 297.45              | 8.0519          | 7.8178                     |
| 77600    | 77312  | .9926         | 1.0311                      | 2.4487                        | 1.6385         | 297.49              | 8.0538          | 7.8198                     |
| 77800    | 77511  | .9926         | 1.0212                      | 2.4255                        | 1.6544         | 297.53              | 8.0556          | 7.8218                     |
| 78000    | 77709  | .9926         | 1.0114                      | 2.4025                        | 1.6704         | 297.57              | 8.0575          | 7.8238                     |
| 78200    | 77908  | .9925         | 1.0017                      | 2.3798                        | 1.6866         | 297.61              | 8.0593          | 7.8258                     |
| 78400    | 78106  | .9925         | 9.9206 +23                  | 2.3572                        | 1.7030         | 297.65              | 8.0512          | 7.8278                     |
| 78600    | 78305  | .9925         | 9.8253                      | 2.3349                        | 1.7195         | 297.69              | 8.0630          | 7.8298                     |
| 78800    | 78503  | .9925         | 9.7310                      | 2.3128                        | 1.7362         | 297.73              | 8.0648          | 7.8318                     |
| 79000    | 78702  | .9925         | 9.6376 +23                  | 2.2909 + 8                    | 1.7530 - 6     | 297.77              | 8.0667 - 1      | 7.8338 - 1                 |
| 79200    | 78900  | .9924         | 9.5452                      | 2.2693                        | 1.7700         | 297.81              | 8.0685          | 7.8358                     |
| 79400    | 79099  | .9924         | 9.4536                      | 2.2478                        | 1.7871         | 297.85              | 8.0704          | 7.8378                     |
| 79600    | 79297  | .9924         | 9.3630                      | 2.2266                        | 1.8044         | 297.90              | 8.0722          | 7.8398                     |
| 79800    | 79496  | .9924         | 9.2732                      | 2.2055                        | 1.8219         | 297.94              | 8.0741          | 7.8418                     |
| 80000    | 79694  | .9924         | 9.1843                      | 2.1847                        | 1.8395         | 297.98              | 8.0759          | 7.8438                     |
| 80200    | 79893  | .9924         | 9.0964                      | 2.1640                        | 1.8573         | 298.02              | 8.0777          | 7.8458                     |
| 80400    | 80091  | .9923         | 9.0092                      | 2.1436                        | 1.8753         | 298.06              | 8.0796          | 7.8478                     |
| 80600    | 80290  | .9923         | 8.9230                      | 2.1234                        | 1.8934         | 298.10              | 8.0814          | 7.8498                     |
| 80800    | 80488  | .9923         | 8.8376                      | 2.1033                        | 1.9117         | 298.14              | 8.0833          | 7.8518                     |
| 81000    | 80687  | .9923         | 8.7530 +23                  | 2.0835 + 8                    | 1.9302 - 6     | 298.18              | 8.0851 - 1      | 7.8538 - 1                 |
| 81200    | 80885  | .9923         | 8.6693                      | 2.0638                        | 1.9488         | 298.22              | 8.0870          | 7.8558                     |
| 81400    | 81084  | .9922         | 8.5863                      | 2.0444                        | 1.9676         | 298.26              | 8.0888          | 7.8579                     |
| 81600    | 81282  | .9922         | 8.5043                      | 2.0251                        | 1.9866         | 298.30              | 8.0906          | 7.8599                     |
| 81800    | 81480  | .9922         | 8.4230                      | 2.0060                        | 2.0058         | 298.34              | 8.0925          | 7.8619                     |
| 82000    | 81679  | .9922         | 8.3425                      | 1.9871                        | 2.0251         | 298.38              | 8.0943          | 7.8639                     |
| 82200    | 81877  | .9922         | 8.2628                      | 1.9684                        | 2.0447         | 298.43              | 8.0962          | 7.8659                     |
| 82400    | 82076  | .9921         | 8.1839                      | 1.9499                        | 2.0644         | 298.47              | 8.0980          | 7.8679                     |
| 82600    | 82274  | .9921         | 8.1058                      | 1.9315                        | 2.0843         | 298.51              | 8.0998          | 7.8699                     |
| 82800    | 82473  | .9921         | 8.0284                      | 1.9134                        | 2.1044         | 298.55              | 8.1017          | 7.8719                     |
| 83000    | 82671  | .9921         | 7.9518 +23                  | 1.8954 + 8                    | 2.1246 - 6     | 298.59              | 8.1035 - 1      | 7.8739 - 1                 |
| 83200    | 82869  | .9921         | 7.8759                      | 1.8775                        | 2.1451         | 298.63              | 8.1053          | 7.8759                     |
| 83400    | 83068  | .9920         | 7.8008                      | 1.8599                        | 2.1657         | 298.67              | 8.1072          | 7.8779                     |
| 83600    | 83266  | .9920         | 7.7265                      | 1.8424                        | 2.1866         | 298.71              | 8.1090          | 7.8799                     |
| 83800    | 83465  | .9920         | 7.6528                      | 1.8251                        | 2.2076         | 298.75              | 8.1109          | 7.8819                     |
| 84000    | 83663  | .9920         | 7.5799                      | 1.8080                        | 2.2289         | 298.79              | 8.1127          | 7.8839                     |
| 84200    | 83861  | .9920         | 7.5077                      | 1.7910                        | 2.2503         | 298.83              | 8.1145          | 7.8859                     |
| 84400    | 84060  | .9920         | 7.4362                      | 1.7742                        | 2.2719         | 298.87              | 8.1164          | 7.8879                     |
| 84600    | 84258  | .9919         | 7.3655                      | 1.7575                        | 2.2938         | 298.91              | 8.1182          | 7.8899                     |
| 84800    | 84457  | .9919         | 7.2954                      | 1.7410                        | 2.3158         | 298.95              | 8.1200          | 7.8919                     |
| 85000    | 84655  | .9919         | 7.2260 +23                  | 1.7247 + 8                    | 2.3381 - 6     | 298.99              | 8.1219 - 1      | 7.8939 - 1                 |
| 85200    | 84853  | .9919         | 7.1572                      | 1.7085                        | 2.3605         | 299.04              | 8.1237          | 7.8959                     |
| 85400    | 85052  | .9919         | 7.0892                      | 1.6925                        | 2.3832         | 299.08              | 8.1256          | 7.8979                     |
| 85600    | 85250  | .9918         | 7.0218                      | 1.6767                        | 2.4060         | 299.12              | 8.1274          | 7.8999                     |
| 85800    | 85448  | .9918         | 6.9551                      | 1.6610                        | 2.4291         | 299.16              | 8.1292          | 7.9019                     |
| 86000    | 85647  | .9918         | 6.8890                      | 1.6454                        | 2.4524         | 299.20              | 8.1311          | 7.9039                     |
| 86200    | 85845  | .9918         | 6.8236                      | 1.6300                        | 2.4759         | 299.24              | 8.1329          | 7.9059                     |
| 86400    | 86044  | .9918         | 6.7588                      | 1.6147                        | 2.4997         | 299.28              | 8.1347          | 7.9079                     |
| 86600    | 86242  | .9917         | 6.6946                      | 1.5996                        | 2.5236         | 299.32              | 8.1366          | 7.9099                     |
| 86800    | 86440  | .9917         | 6.6311                      | 1.5847                        | 2.5478         | 299.36              | 8.1384          | 7.9119                     |
| 87000    | 86639  | .9917         | 6.5682 +23                  | 1.5698 + 8                    | 2.5722 - 6     | 299.40              | 8.1402 - 1      | 7.9139 - 1                 |
| 87200    | 86837  | .9917         | 6.5059                      | 1.5552                        | 2.5968         | 299.44              | 8.1421          | 7.9159                     |
| 87400    | 87035  | .9917         | 6.4442                      | 1.5406                        | 2.6217         | 299.48              | 8.1439          | 7.9179                     |
| 87600    | 87234  | .9917         | 6.3831                      | 1.5262                        | 2.6468         | 299.52              | 8.1457          | 7.9199                     |
| 87800    | 87432  | .9916         | 6.3227                      | 1.5120                        | 2.6721         | 299.56              | 8.1476          | 7.9219                     |
| 88000    | 87630  | .9916         | 6.2628                      | 1.4979                        | 2.6976         | 299.60              | 8.1494          | 7.9239                     |
| 88200    | 87829  | .9916         | 6.2035                      | 1.4839                        | 2.7234         | 299.64              | 8.1512          | 7.9259                     |
| 88400    | 88027  | .9916         | 6.1447                      | 1.4700                        | 2.7495         | 299.68              | 8.1531          | 7.9279                     |
| 88600    | 88225  | .9916         | 6.0866                      | 1.4563                        | 2.7757         | 299.73              | 8.1549          | 7.9299                     |
| 88800    | 88423  | .9915         | 6.0290                      | 1.4427                        | 2.8022         | 299.77              | 8.1567          | 7.9319                     |
| 89000    | 88622  | .9915         | 5.9720 +23                  | 1.4293 + 8                    | 2.8290 - 6     | 299.81              | 8.1586 - 1      | 7.9339 - 1                 |
| 89200    | 88820  | .9915         | 5.9155                      | 1.4159                        | 2.8560         | 299.85              | 8.1604          | 7.9359                     |
| 89400    | 89018  | .9915         | 5.8596                      | 1.4028                        | 2.8833         | 299.89              | 8.1622          | 7.9379                     |
| 89600    | 89217  | .9915         | 5.8042                      | 1.3897                        | 2.9108         | 299.93              | 8.1640          | 7.9398                     |
| 89800    | 89415  | .9914         | 5.7494                      | 1.3767                        | 2.9385         | 299.97              | 8.1659          | 7.9418                     |
| 90000    | 89613  | .9914         | 5.6950                      | 1.3639                        | 2.9666         | 300.01              | 8.1677          | 7.9438                     |
| 90200    | 89812  | .9914         | 5.6413                      | 1.3512                        | 2.9948         | 300.05              | 8.1695          | 7.9458                     |
| 90400    | 90010  | .9914         | 5.5880                      | 1.3386                        | 3.0234         | 300.09              | 8.1714          | 7.9478                     |
| 90600    | 90208  | .9914         | 5.5353                      | 1.3262                        | 3.0522         | 300.13              | 8.1732          | 7.9498                     |
| 90800    | 90406  | .9913         | 5.4831                      | 1.3139                        | 3.0812         | 300.17              | 8.1750          | 7.9518                     |

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 91000    | 91399  | .9913         | 5.3297 +23                  | 1.2776 + 8                    | 3.1699 - 6     | 300.29              | 8.1805 - 1      | 7.9578 - 1                 |
| 91200    | 91601  | .9913         | 5.2791                      | 1.2657                        | 3.2003         | 300.33              | 8.1823          | 7.9598                     |
| 91400    | 91802  | .9913         | 5.2289                      | 1.2538                        | 3.2310         | 300.37              | 8.1842          | 7.9618                     |
| 91600    | 92004  | .9912         | 5.1792                      | 1.2421                        | 3.2620         | 300.41              | 8.1860          | 7.9638                     |
| 91800    | 92206  | .9912         | 5.1300                      | 1.2304                        | 3.2933         | 300.46              | 8.1879          | 7.9659                     |
| 92000    | 92408  | .9912         | 5.0813                      | 1.2189                        | 3.3249         | 300.50              | 8.1897          | 7.9679                     |
| 92200    | 92609  | .9912         | 5.0331                      | 1.2075                        | 3.3567         | 300.54              | 8.1916          | 7.9699                     |
| 92400    | 92811  | .9912         | 4.9853                      | 1.1962                        | 3.3889         | 300.58              | 8.1934          | 7.9719                     |
| 92600    | 93013  | .9911         | 4.9380                      | 1.1850                        | 3.4214         | 300.62              | 8.1952          | 7.9739                     |
| 92800    | 93215  | .9911         | 4.8912                      | 1.1739                        | 3.4541         | 300.66              | 8.1971          | 7.9759                     |
| 93000    | 93417  | .9911         | 4.8448 +23                  | 1.1630 + 8                    | 3.4872 - 6     | 300.70              | 8.1989 - 1      | 7.9779 - 1                 |
| 93200    | 93618  | .9911         | 4.7988                      | 1.1521                        | 3.5206         | 300.74              | 8.2008          | 7.9799                     |
| 93400    | 93820  | .9911         | 4.7534                      | 1.1413                        | 3.5543         | 300.78              | 8.2026          | 7.9819                     |
| 93600    | 94022  | .9910         | 4.7083                      | 1.1307                        | 3.5883         | 300.82              | 8.2045          | 7.9840                     |
| 93800    | 94224  | .9910         | 4.6637                      | 1.1201                        | 3.6226         | 300.86              | 8.2063          | 7.9860                     |
| 94000    | 94426  | .9910         | 4.6196                      | 1.1096                        | 3.6572         | 300.90              | 8.2081          | 7.9880                     |
| 94200    | 94627  | .9910         | 4.5758                      | 1.0993                        | 3.6922         | 300.94              | 8.2100          | 7.9900                     |
| 94400    | 94829  | .9910         | 4.5325                      | 1.0890                        | 3.7274         | 300.98              | 8.2118          | 7.9920                     |
| 94600    | 95031  | .9909         | 4.4896                      | 1.0789                        | 3.7630         | 301.03              | 8.2137          | 7.9940                     |
| 94800    | 95233  | .9909         | 4.4471                      | 1.0688                        | 3.7990         | 301.07              | 8.2155          | 7.9960                     |
| 95000    | 95435  | .9909         | 4.4051 +23                  | 1.0588 + 8                    | 3.8353 - 6     | 301.11              | 8.2173 - 1      | 7.9980 - 1                 |
| 95200    | 95637  | .9909         | 4.3634                      | 1.0490                        | 3.8719         | 301.15              | 8.2192          | 8.0000                     |
| 95400    | 95838  | .9909         | 4.3222                      | 1.0392                        | 3.9088         | 301.19              | 8.2210          | 8.0021                     |
| 95600    | 96040  | .9909         | 4.2813                      | 1.0295                        | 3.9461         | 301.23              | 8.2229          | 8.0041                     |
| 95800    | 96242  | .9908         | 4.2409                      | 1.0199                        | 3.9837         | 301.27              | 8.2247          | 8.0061                     |
| 96000    | 96444  | .9908         | 4.2008                      | 1.0104                        | 4.0217         | 301.31              | 8.2265          | 8.0081                     |
| 96200    | 96646  | .9908         | 4.1612                      | 1.0010                        | 4.0601         | 301.35              | 8.2284          | 8.0101                     |
| 96400    | 96848  | .9908         | 4.1219                      | 9.9171 + 7                    | 4.0988         | 301.39              | 8.2302          | 8.0121                     |
| 96600    | 97050  | .9908         | 4.0830                      | 9.8248                        | 4.1378         | 301.43              | 8.2321          | 8.0141                     |
| 96800    | 97251  | .9907         | 4.0445                      | 9.7335                        | 4.1772         | 301.47              | 8.2339          | 8.0161                     |
| 97000    | 97453  | .9907         | 4.0063 +23                  | 9.6430 + 7                    | 4.2170 - 6     | 301.51              | 8.2357 - 1      | 8.0181 - 1                 |
| 97200    | 97655  | .9907         | 3.9686                      | 9.5533                        | 4.2571         | 301.55              | 8.2376          | 8.0201                     |
| 97400    | 97857  | .9907         | 3.9311                      | 9.4645                        | 4.2976         | 301.59              | 8.2394          | 8.0222                     |
| 97600    | 98059  | .9907         | 3.8941                      | 9.3766                        | 4.3385         | 301.64              | 8.2412          | 8.0242                     |
| 97800    | 98261  | .9906         | 3.8574                      | 9.2895                        | 4.3798         | 301.68              | 8.2431          | 8.0262                     |
| 98000    | 98463  | .9906         | 3.8211                      | 9.2032                        | 4.4215         | 301.72              | 8.2449          | 8.0282                     |
| 98200    | 98665  | .9906         | 3.7851                      | 9.1178                        | 4.4635         | 301.76              | 8.2467          | 8.0302                     |
| 98400    | 98866  | .9906         | 3.7494                      | 9.0332                        | 4.5059         | 301.80              | 8.2486          | 8.0322                     |
| 98600    | 99068  | .9906         | 3.7142                      | 8.9493                        | 4.5487         | 301.84              | 8.2504          | 8.0342                     |
| 98800    | 99270  | .9905         | 3.6792                      | 8.8663                        | 4.5919         | 301.88              | 8.2523          | 8.0362                     |
| 99000    | 99472  | .9905         | 3.6446 +23                  | 8.7841 + 7                    | 4.6355 - 6     | 301.92              | 8.2541 - 1      | 8.0382 - 1                 |
| 99200    | 99674  | .9905         | 3.6103                      | 8.7027                        | 4.6795         | 301.96              | 8.2559          | 8.0402                     |
| 99400    | 99876  | .9905         | 3.5764                      | 8.6220                        | 4.7240         | 302.00              | 8.2578          | 8.0422                     |
| 99600    | 100078 | .9905         | 3.5428                      | 8.5421                        | 4.7688         | 302.04              | 8.2596          | 8.0443                     |
| 99800    | 100280 | .9905         | 3.5095                      | 8.4630                        | 4.8140         | 302.08              | 8.2614          | 8.0463                     |
| 100000   | 100482 | .9904         | 3.4765                      | 8.3846                        | 4.8597         | 302.12              | 8.2633          | 8.0483                     |
| 100200   | 100684 | .9904         | 3.4439                      | 8.3070                        | 4.9057         | 302.16              | 8.2651          | 8.0503                     |
| 100400   | 100886 | .9904         | 3.4115                      | 8.2301                        | 4.9522         | 302.20              | 8.2669          | 8.0523                     |
| 100600   | 101088 | .9904         | 3.3795                      | 8.1539                        | 4.9992         | 302.24              | 8.2688          | 8.0543                     |
| 100800   | 101290 | .9904         | 3.3478                      | 8.0785                        | 5.0465         | 302.28              | 8.2706          | 8.0563                     |
| 101000   | 101492 | .9903         | 3.3164 +23                  | 8.0037 + 7                    | 5.0943 - 6     | 302.32              | 8.2724 - 1      | 8.0583 - 1                 |
| 101200   | 101693 | .9903         | 3.2853                      | 7.9297                        | 5.1426         | 302.37              | 8.2743          | 8.0603                     |
| 101400   | 101895 | .9903         | 3.2545                      | 7.8564                        | 5.1912         | 302.41              | 8.2761          | 8.0623                     |
| 101600   | 102097 | .9903         | 3.2240                      | 7.7838                        | 5.2404         | 302.45              | 8.2779          | 8.0643                     |
| 101800   | 102299 | .9903         | 3.1937                      | 7.7119                        | 5.2899         | 302.49              | 8.2798          | 8.0663                     |
| 102000   | 102501 | .9902         | 3.1638                      | 7.6407                        | 5.3400         | 302.53              | 8.2816          | 8.0683                     |
| 102200   | 102703 | .9902         | 3.1342                      | 7.5701                        | 5.3905         | 302.57              | 8.2834          | 8.0703                     |
| 102400   | 102905 | .9902         | 3.1048                      | 7.5002                        | 5.4414         | 302.61              | 8.2853          | 8.0724                     |
| 102600   | 103107 | .9902         | 3.0758                      | 7.4310                        | 5.4928         | 302.65              | 8.2871          | 8.0744                     |
| 102800   | 103309 | .9902         | 3.0470                      | 7.3625                        | 5.5447         | 302.69              | 8.2889          | 8.0764                     |
| 103000   | 103511 | .9901         | 3.0185 +23                  | 7.2945 + 7                    | 5.5971 - 6     | 302.73              | 8.2908 - 1      | 8.0784 - 1                 |
| 103200   | 103713 | .9901         | 2.9902                      | 7.2273                        | 5.6500         | 302.77              | 8.2926          | 8.0804                     |
| 103400   | 103915 | .9901         | 2.9623                      | 7.1606                        | 5.7033         | 302.81              | 8.2944          | 8.0824                     |
| 103600   | 104117 | .9901         | 2.9346                      | 7.0946                        | 5.7571         | 302.85              | 8.2962          | 8.0844                     |
| 103800   | 104319 | .9901         | 2.9071                      | 7.0293                        | 5.8114         | 302.89              | 8.2981          | 8.0864                     |
| 104000   | 104521 | .9901         | 2.8800                      | 6.9645                        | 5.8663         | 302.93              | 8.2999          | 8.0884                     |
| 104200   | 104723 | .9900         | 2.8531                      | 6.9004                        | 5.9216         | 302.97              | 8.3017          | 8.0904                     |
| 104400   | 104925 | .9900         | 2.8264                      | 6.8368                        | 5.9774         | 303.01              | 8.3036          | 8.0924                     |
| 104600   | 105127 | .9900         | 2.8000                      | 6.7739                        | 6.0337         | 303.05              | 8.3054          | 8.0944                     |
| 104800   | 105329 | .9900         | 2.7739                      | 6.7116                        | 6.0906         | 303.09              | 8.3072          | 8.0964                     |
| 105000   | 105531 | .9900         | 2.7479 +23                  | 6.6497 + 7                    | 6.1482 - 6     | 303.14              | 8.3093 - 1      | 8.0987 - 1                 |
| 105200   | 105733 | .9899         | 2.7218                      | 6.5941                        | 6.2014         | 303.18              | 8.3111          | 8.1007                     |
| 105400   | 105935 | .9899         | 2.6961                      | 6.5384                        | 6.2546         | 303.22              | 8.3129          | 8.1027                     |
| 105600   | 106137 | .9898         | 2.6704                      | 6.4828                        | 6.3078         | 303.26              | 8.3147          | 8.1047                     |
| 105800   | 106339 | .9898         | 2.6447                      | 6.4271                        | 6.3610         | 303.30              | 8.3165          | 8.1067                     |
| 106000   | 106541 | .9898         | 2.6190                      | 6.3714                        | 6.4142         | 303.34              | 8.3183          | 8.1087                     |
| 106200   | 106743 | .9897         | 2.5933                      | 6.3157                        | 6.4674         | 303.38              | 8.3201          | 8.1107                     |
| 106400   | 106945 | .9897         | 2.5676                      | 6.2600                        | 6.5206         | 303.42              | 8.3219          | 8.1127                     |
| 106600   | 107147 | .9897         | 2.5419                      | 6.2043                        | 6.5738         | 303.46              | 8.3237          | 8.1147                     |
| 106800   | 107349 | .9896         | 2.5162                      | 6.1486                        | 6.6270         | 303.50              | 8.3255          | 8.1167                     |
| 107000   | 107551 | .9896         | 2.4905                      | 6.0929                        | 6.6802         | 303.54              | 8.3273          | 8.1187                     |
| 107200   | 107753 | .9896         | 2.4648                      | 6.0372                        | 6.7334         | 303.58              | 8.3291          | 8.1207                     |
| 107400   | 107955 | .9896         | 2.4391                      | 5.9815                        | 6.7866         | 303.62              | 8.3309          | 8.1227                     |
| 107600   | 108157 | .9895         | 2.4134                      | 5.9258                        | 6.8398         | 303.66              | 8.3327          | 8.1247                     |
| 107800   | 108359 | .9895         | 2.3877                      | 5.8701                        | 6.8930         | 303.70              | 8.3345          | 8.1267                     |
| 108000   | 108561 | .9895         | 2.3620                      | 5.8144                        | 6.9462         | 303.74              | 8.3363          | 8.1287                     |
| 108200   | 108763 | .9895         | 2.3363                      | 5.7587                        | 6.9994         | 303.78              | 8.3381          | 8.1307                     |
| 108400   | 108965 | .9895         | 2.3106                      | 5.7030                        | 7.0526         | 303.82              | 8.3399          | 8.1327                     |
| 108600   | 109167 | .9895         | 2.2849                      | 5.6473                        | 7.1058         | 303.86              | 8.3417          | 8.1347                     |
| 108800   | 109369 | .9895         | 2.2592                      | 5.5916                        | 7.1590         | 303.90              | 8.3435          | 8.1367                     |
| 109000   | 109571 | .9895         | 2.2335                      | 5.5359                        | 7.2122         | 303.94              | 8.3453          | 8.1387                     |
| 109200   | 109773 | .9895         | 2.2078                      | 5.4802                        | 7.2654         | 303.98              | 8.3471          | 8.1407                     |
| 109400   | 109975 | .9895         | 2.1821                      | 5.4245                        | 7.3186         | 304.02              | 8.3489          | 8.1427                     |
| 109600   | 110177 | .9895         | 2.1564                      | 5.3688                        | 7.3718         | 304.06              | 8.3507          | 8.1447                     |
| 109800   | 110379 | .9895         | 2.1307                      | 5.3131                        | 7.4250         | 304.10              | 8.3525          | 8.1467                     |
| 110000   | 110581 | .9895         | 2.1050                      | 5.2574                        | 7.4782         | 304.14              | 8.3543          | 8.1487                     |
| 110200   | 110783 | .9895         | 2.0793                      | 5.2017                        | 7.5314         | 304.18              | 8.3561          | 8.1507                     |
| 110400   | 110985 | .9895         | 2.0536                      | 5.1460                        | 7.5846         | 304.22              | 8.3579          | 8.1527                     |
| 110600   | 111187 | .9895         | 2.0279                      | 5.0903                        | 7.6378         | 304.26              | 8.3597          | 8.1547                     |
| 110800   | 111389 | .9895         | 2.0022                      | 5.0346                        | 7.6910         | 304.30              | 8.3615          | 8.1567                     |
| 111000   | 111591 | .9895         | 1.9765                      | 4.9789                        | 7.7442         | 304.34              | 8.3633          | 8.1587                     |
| 111200   | 111793 | .9895         | 1.9508                      | 4.9232                        | 7.7974         | 304.38              | 8.3651          | 8.1607                     |
| 111400   | 111995 | .9895         | 1.9251                      | 4.8675                        | 7.8506         | 304.42              | 8.3669          | 8.1627                     |
| 111600   | 112197 | .9895         | 1.8994                      | 4.8118                        | 7.9038         | 304.46              | 8.3687          | 8.1647                     |
| 111800   | 112399 | .9895         | 1.8737                      | 4.7561                        | 7.9570         | 304.50              | 8.3705          | 8.1667                     |
| 112000   | 112601 | .9895         | 1.8480                      | 4.7004                        | 8.0102         | 304.54              | 8.3723          | 8.1687                     |
| 112200   | 112803 | .9895         | 1.8223                      | 4.6447                        | 8.0634         | 304.58              | 8.3741          | 8.1707                     |
| 112400   | 113005 | .9895         | 1.7966                      | 4.5890                        | 8.1166         | 304.62              | 8.3759          | 8.1727                     |
| 112600   | 113207 | .9895         | 1.7709                      | 4.5333                        | 8.1698         | 304.66              | 8.3777          | 8.1747                     |
| 112800   | 113409 | .9895         | 1.7452                      | 4.4776                        | 8.2230         | 304.70              | 8.3795          | 8.1767                     |
| 113000   | 113611 | .9895         | 1.7195                      | 4.4219                        | 8.2762         | 304.74              | 8.3813          | 8.1787                     |
| 113200   | 113813 | .9895         | 1.6938                      | 4.3662                        | 8.3294         | 304.78              | 8.3831          | 8.1807                     |
| 113400   | 114015 | .9895         | 1.6681                      | 4.3105                        | 8.3826         | 304.82              | 8.3849          | 8.1827                     |
| 113600   | 114217 | .9895         | 1.6424                      | 4.2548                        | 8.4358         | 304.86              | 8.3867          | 8.1847                     |
| 113800   | 114419 | .9895         | 1.6167                      | 4.1991                        | 8.4890         | 304.90              | 8.3885          | 8.1867                     |
| 114000   | 114621 | .9895         | 1.5910                      | 4.1434                        | 8.5422         | 304.94              | 8.3903          | 8.1887                     |
| 114200   | 114823 | .9895         | 1.5653                      | 4.0877                        | 8.5954         | 304.98              | 8.3921          | 8.1907                     |
| 114400   | 115025 | .9895         | 1.5396                      | 4.0320                        | 8.6486         | 305.02              |                 |                            |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 91000    | 90605  | .9913         | 5.4313 +23                  | 1.3016 + 8                    | 3.1106 - 6     | 300.21              | 8.1769 - 1      | 7.9538 - 1                 |
| 91200    | 90403  | .9913         | 5.3801                      | 1.2895                        | 3.1402         | 300.25              | 8.1787          | 7.9558                     |
| 91400    | 91001  | .9913         | 5.3294                      | 1.2776                        | 3.1701         | 300.29              | 8.1805          | 7.9578                     |
| 91600    | 91199  | .9913         | 5.2792                      | 1.2657                        | 3.2002         | 300.33              | 8.1823          | 7.9598                     |
| 91800    | 91398  | .9913         | 5.2295                      | 1.2539                        | 3.2307         | 300.37              | 8.1842          | 7.9618                     |
| 92000    | 91596  | .9912         | 5.1802                      | 1.2423                        | 3.2614         | 300.41              | 8.1860          | 7.9638                     |
| 92200    | 91794  | .9912         | 5.1314                      | 1.2308                        | 3.2924         | 300.45              | 8.1878          | 7.9658                     |
| 92400    | 91992  | .9912         | 5.0831                      | 1.2193                        | 3.3237         | 300.49              | 8.1896          | 7.9678                     |
| 92600    | 92191  | .9912         | 5.0353                      | 1.2080                        | 3.3552         | 300.53              | 8.1915          | 7.9698                     |
| 92800    | 92389  | .9912         | 4.9879                      | 1.1968                        | 3.3871         | 300.57              | 8.1933          | 7.9718                     |
| 93000    | 92587  | .9911         | 4.9410 +23                  | 1.1857 + 8                    | 3.4193 - 6     | 300.62              | 8.1951 - 1      | 7.9738 - 1                 |
| 93200    | 92785  | .9911         | 4.8946                      | 1.1747                        | 3.4517         | 300.66              | 8.1970          | 7.9758                     |
| 93400    | 92984  | .9911         | 4.8486                      | 1.1638                        | 3.4845         | 300.70              | 8.1988          | 7.9778                     |
| 93600    | 93182  | .9911         | 4.8030                      | 1.1531                        | 3.5175         | 300.74              | 8.2006          | 7.9798                     |
| 93800    | 93380  | .9911         | 4.7579                      | 1.1424                        | 3.5509         | 300.78              | 8.2024          | 7.9817                     |
| 94000    | 93578  | .9910         | 4.7132                      | 1.1318                        | 3.5845         | 300.82              | 8.2043          | 7.9837                     |
| 94200    | 93776  | .9910         | 4.6689                      | 1.1213                        | 3.6185         | 300.86              | 8.2061          | 7.9857                     |
| 94400    | 93975  | .9910         | 4.6251                      | 1.1110                        | 3.6528         | 300.90              | 8.2079          | 7.9877                     |
| 94600    | 94173  | .9910         | 4.5817                      | 1.1007                        | 3.6874         | 300.94              | 8.2097          | 7.9897                     |
| 94800    | 94371  | .9910         | 4.5387                      | 1.0905                        | 3.7223         | 300.98              | 8.2116          | 7.9917                     |
| 95000    | 94569  | .9910         | 4.4962 +23                  | 1.0804 + 8                    | 3.7576 - 6     | 301.02              | 8.2134 - 1      | 7.9937 - 1                 |
| 95200    | 94767  | .9909         | 4.4540                      | 1.0704                        | 3.7931         | 301.06              | 8.2152          | 7.9957                     |
| 95400    | 94966  | .9909         | 4.4123                      | 1.0605                        | 3.8290         | 301.10              | 8.2170          | 7.9977                     |
| 95600    | 95164  | .9909         | 4.3709                      | 1.0508                        | 3.8652         | 301.14              | 8.2188          | 7.9997                     |
| 95800    | 95362  | .9909         | 4.3300                      | 1.0410                        | 3.9018         | 301.18              | 8.2207          | 8.0017                     |
| 96000    | 95560  | .9909         | 4.2894                      | 1.0314                        | 3.9387         | 301.22              | 8.2225          | 8.0037                     |
| 96200    | 95758  | .9908         | 4.2493                      | 1.0219                        | 3.9759         | 301.26              | 8.2243          | 8.0057                     |
| 96400    | 95956  | .9908         | 4.2095                      | 1.0125                        | 4.0134         | 301.30              | 8.2261          | 8.0076                     |
| 96600    | 96155  | .9908         | 4.1701                      | 1.0031                        | 4.0513         | 301.34              | 8.2280          | 8.0096                     |
| 96800    | 96353  | .9908         | 4.1311                      | 9.9390 + 7                    | 4.0896         | 301.38              | 8.2298          | 8.0116                     |
| 97000    | 96551  | .9908         | 4.0925 +23                  | 9.8474 + 7                    | 4.1282 - 6     | 301.42              | 8.2316 - 1      | 8.0136 - 1                 |
| 97200    | 96749  | .9907         | 4.0542                      | 9.7566                        | 4.1672         | 301.46              | 8.2334          | 8.0156                     |
| 97400    | 96947  | .9907         | 4.0163                      | 9.6667                        | 4.2065         | 301.50              | 8.2352          | 8.0176                     |
| 97600    | 97145  | .9907         | 3.9788                      | 9.5777                        | 4.2461         | 301.54              | 8.2371          | 8.0196                     |
| 97800    | 97343  | .9907         | 3.9417                      | 9.4895                        | 4.2862         | 301.58              | 8.2389          | 8.0216                     |
| 98000    | 97542  | .9907         | 3.9048                      | 9.4021                        | 4.3266         | 301.62              | 8.2407          | 8.0236                     |
| 98200    | 97740  | .9906         | 3.8684                      | 9.3156                        | 4.3674         | 301.66              | 8.2425          | 8.0256                     |
| 98400    | 97938  | .9906         | 3.8323                      | 9.2299                        | 4.4085         | 301.70              | 8.2443          | 8.0276                     |
| 98600    | 98136  | .9906         | 3.7965                      | 9.1450                        | 4.4500         | 301.74              | 8.2462          | 8.0295                     |
| 98800    | 98334  | .9906         | 3.7611                      | 9.0609                        | 4.4919         | 301.78              | 8.2480          | 8.0315                     |
| 99000    | 98532  | .9906         | 3.7261 +23                  | 8.9776 + 7                    | 4.5342 - 6     | 301.82              | 8.2498 - 1      | 8.0335 - 1                 |
| 99200    | 98730  | .9906         | 3.6913                      | 8.8951                        | 4.5769         | 301.86              | 8.2516          | 8.0355                     |
| 99400    | 98928  | .9905         | 3.6569                      | 8.8134                        | 4.6199         | 301.90              | 8.2534          | 8.0375                     |
| 99600    | 99127  | .9905         | 3.6229                      | 8.7324                        | 4.6634         | 301.94              | 8.2553          | 8.0395                     |
| 99800    | 99325  | .9905         | 3.5891                      | 8.6522                        | 4.7072         | 301.98              | 8.2571          | 8.0415                     |
| 100000   | 99523  | .9905         | 3.5557                      | 8.5728                        | 4.7514         | 302.03              | 8.2589          | 8.0435                     |
| 100200   | 99721  | .9905         | 3.5226                      | 8.4941                        | 4.7961         | 302.07              | 8.2607          | 8.0455                     |
| 100400   | 99919  | .9904         | 3.4898                      | 8.4162                        | 4.8411         | 302.11              | 8.2625          | 8.0474                     |
| 100600   | 100117 | .9904         | 3.4573                      | 8.3390                        | 4.8866         | 302.15              | 8.2643          | 8.0494                     |
| 100800   | 100315 | .9904         | 3.4252                      | 8.2626                        | 4.9325         | 302.19              | 8.2662          | 8.0514                     |
| 101000   | 100513 | .9904         | 3.3933 +23                  | 8.1868 + 7                    | 4.9788 - 6     | 302.23              | 8.2680 - 1      | 8.0534 - 1                 |
| 101200   | 100711 | .9904         | 3.3618                      | 8.1118                        | 5.0255         | 302.27              | 8.2698          | 8.0554                     |
| 101400   | 100909 | .9903         | 3.3305                      | 8.0375                        | 5.0726         | 302.31              | 8.2716          | 8.0574                     |
| 101600   | 101107 | .9903         | 3.2994                      | 7.9639                        | 5.1202         | 302.35              | 8.2734          | 8.0594                     |
| 101800   | 101305 | .9903         | 3.2690                      | 7.8909                        | 5.1682         | 302.39              | 8.2752          | 8.0614                     |
| 102000   | 101504 | .9903         | 3.2386                      | 7.8187                        | 5.2166         | 302.43              | 8.2770          | 8.0634                     |
| 102200   | 101702 | .9903         | 3.2086                      | 7.7472                        | 5.2655         | 302.47              | 8.2789          | 8.0653                     |
| 102400   | 101900 | .9903         | 3.1788                      | 7.6763                        | 5.3148         | 302.51              | 8.2807          | 8.0673                     |
| 102600   | 102098 | .9902         | 3.1493                      | 7.6061                        | 5.3646         | 302.55              | 8.2825          | 8.0693                     |
| 102800   | 102296 | .9902         | 3.1201                      | 7.5365                        | 5.4148         | 302.59              | 8.2843          | 8.0713                     |
| 103000   | 102494 | .9902         | 3.0911 +23                  | 7.4677 + 7                    | 5.4655 - 6     | 302.63              | 8.2861 - 1      | 8.0733 - 1                 |
| 103200   | 102692 | .9902         | 3.0625                      | 7.3994                        | 5.5166         | 302.67              | 8.2879          | 8.0753                     |
| 103400   | 102890 | .9902         | 3.0341                      | 7.3318                        | 5.5682         | 302.71              | 8.2897          | 8.0773                     |
| 103600   | 103088 | .9901         | 3.0060                      | 7.2649                        | 5.6203         | 302.75              | 8.2916          | 8.0792                     |
| 103800   | 103286 | .9901         | 2.9782                      | 7.1985                        | 5.6728         | 302.79              | 8.2934          | 8.0812                     |
| 104000   | 103484 | .9901         | 2.9505                      | 7.1328                        | 5.7258         | 302.83              | 8.2952          | 8.0832                     |
| 104200   | 103682 | .9901         | 2.9233                      | 7.0677                        | 5.7793         | 302.87              | 8.2970          | 8.0852                     |
| 104400   | 103880 | .9901         | 2.8962                      | 7.0033                        | 5.8333         | 302.91              | 8.2988          | 8.0872                     |
| 104600   | 104078 | .9900         | 2.8694                      | 6.9394                        | 5.8878         | 302.95              | 8.3006          | 8.0892                     |
| 104800   | 104276 | .9900         | 2.8429                      | 6.8761                        | 5.9428         | 302.99              | 8.3024          | 8.0912                     |
| 105000   | 104474 | .9900         | 2.8166 +23                  | 6.8134 + 7                    | 5.9982 - 6     | 303.03              | 8.3042 - 1      | 8.0931 - 1                 |
| 105500   | 104669 | .9900         | 2.7520                      | 6.6593                        | 6.1391         | 303.13              | 8.3088          | 8.0981                     |
| 106000   | 105464 | .9899         | 2.6859                      | 6.5051                        | 6.2902         | 303.40              | 8.3211          | 8.1117                     |
| 106500   | 105959 | .9899         | 2.6213                      | 6.3547                        | 6.4451         | 303.68              | 8.3338          | 8.1256                     |
| 107000   | 106454 | .9898         | 2.5585                      | 6.2080                        | 6.6035         | 303.96              | 8.3464          | 8.1394                     |
| 107500   | 106949 | .9898         | 2.4972                      | 6.0649                        | 6.7654         | 304.24              | 8.3591          | 8.1533                     |
| 108000   | 107444 | .9897         | 2.4375                      | 5.9254                        | 6.9310         | 304.52              | 8.3717          | 8.1672                     |
| 108500   | 107938 | .9897         | 2.3794                      | 5.7894                        | 7.1004         | 304.80              | 8.3843          | 8.1810                     |
| 109000   | 108433 | .9896         | 2.3228                      | 5.6567                        | 7.2735         | 305.07              | 8.3969          | 8.1949                     |
| 109500   | 108928 | .9896         | 2.2676                      | 5.5274                        | 7.4506         | 305.35              | 8.4095          | 8.2087                     |

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 11000    | 110583 | .9895         | 2.1528 +23                  | 5.2579 + 7                    | 7.8478 - 6     | 305.95              | 8.4368 - 1      | 8.2387 - 1                 |
| 11050    | 111089 | .9894         | 2.1014                      | 5.1371                        | 8.0398         | 306.23              | 8.4495          | 8.2527                     |
| 11100    | 111594 | .9894         | 2.0513                      | 5.0193                        | 8.2360         | 306.51              | 8.4621          | 8.2667                     |
| 11150    | 112099 | .9893         | 2.0025                      | 4.9043                        | 8.4367         | 306.79              | 8.4748          | 8.2806                     |
| 11200    | 112605 | .9893         | 1.9550                      | 4.7922                        | 8.6419         | 307.07              | 8.4875          | 8.2946                     |
| 11250    | 113110 | .9892         | 1.9086                      | 4.6829                        | 8.8517         | 307.35              | 8.5001          | 8.3085                     |
| 11300    | 113616 | .9892         | 1.8635                      | 4.5763                        | 9.0662         | 307.63              | 8.5128          | 8.3225                     |
| 11350    | 114121 | .9891         | 1.8195                      | 4.4722                        | 9.2855         | 307.91              | 8.5254          | 8.3364                     |
| 11400    | 114627 | .9891         | 1.7766                      | 4.3708                        | 9.5096         | 308.19              | 8.5380          | 8.3503                     |
| 11450    | 115132 | .9890         | 1.7348                      | 4.2718                        | 9.7388         | 308.47              | 8.5506          | 8.3643                     |
| 11500    | 115638 | .9890         | 1.6940 +23                  | 4.1752 + 7                    | 9.9731 - 6     | 308.74              | 8.5632 - 1      | 8.3782 - 1                 |
| 11550    | 116143 | .9890         | 1.6543                      | 4.0809                        | 1.0213 - 5     | 309.02              | 8.5758          | 8.3921                     |
| 11600    | 116649 | .9889         | 1.6156                      | 3.9890                        | 1.0457         | 309.30              | 8.5884          | 8.4060                     |
| 11650    | 117154 | .9889         | 1.5778                      | 3.8993                        | 1.0708         | 309.58              | 8.6010          | 8.4199                     |
| 11700    | 117660 | .9888         | 1.5410                      | 3.8117                        | 1.0963         | 309.85              | 8.6135          | 8.4338                     |
| 11750    | 118166 | .9888         | 1.5051                      | 3.7263                        | 1.1225         | 310.13              | 8.6261          | 8.4477                     |
| 11800    | 118671 | .9887         | 1.4702                      | 3.6430                        | 1.1492         | 310.41              | 8.6386          | 8.4616                     |
| 11850    | 119177 | .9887         | 1.4361                      | 3.5616                        | 1.1765         | 310.68              | 8.6512          | 8.4755                     |
| 11900    | 119683 | .9886         | 1.4028                      | 3.4822                        | 1.2044         | 310.96              | 8.6637          | 8.4894                     |
| 11950    | 120189 | .9886         | 1.3704                      | 3.4047                        | 1.2329         | 311.23              | 8.6762          | 8.5033                     |
| 12000    | 120695 | .9885         | 1.3387 +23                  | 3.3291 + 7                    | 1.2620 - 5     | 311.51              | 8.6887 - 1      | 8.5171 - 1                 |
| 12050    | 121200 | .9885         | 1.3079                      | 3.2552                        | 1.2917         | 311.78              | 8.7012          | 8.5310                     |
| 12100    | 121706 | .9884         | 1.2779                      | 3.1832                        | 1.3222         | 312.06              | 8.7137          | 8.5448                     |
| 12150    | 122212 | .9884         | 1.2485                      | 3.1128                        | 1.3532         | 312.33              | 8.7261          | 8.5587                     |
| 12200    | 122718 | .9883         | 1.2199                      | 3.0442                        | 1.3850         | 312.61              | 8.7386          | 8.5725                     |
| 12250    | 123224 | .9883         | 1.1920                      | 2.9771                        | 1.4174         | 312.88              | 8.7510          | 8.5864                     |
| 12300    | 123730 | .9882         | 1.1647                      | 2.9117                        | 1.4505         | 313.16              | 8.7635          | 8.6002                     |
| 12350    | 124236 | .9882         | 1.1382                      | 2.8478                        | 1.4844         | 313.43              | 8.7759          | 8.6140                     |
| 12400    | 124742 | .9881         | 1.1123                      | 2.7854                        | 1.5189         | 313.70              | 8.7883          | 8.6278                     |
| 12450    | 125248 | .9881         | 1.0870                      | 2.7245                        | 1.5543         | 313.98              | 8.8007          | 8.6417                     |
| 12500    | 125754 | .9880         | 1.0623 +23                  | 2.6650 + 7                    | 1.5903 - 5     | 314.25              | 8.8132 - 1      | 8.6555 - 1                 |
| 12550    | 126260 | .9880         | 1.0383                      | 2.6069                        | 1.6277         | 314.52              | 8.8255          | 8.6693                     |
| 12600    | 126766 | .9880         | 1.0149                      | 2.5502                        | 1.6668         | 314.79              | 8.8379          | 8.6831                     |
| 12650    | 127272 | .9879         | 9.9191 +22                  | 2.4948                        | 1.7032         | 315.07              | 8.8503          | 8.6969                     |
| 12700    | 127778 | .9879         | 9.6956                      | 2.4407                        | 1.7425         | 315.34              | 8.8627          | 8.7106                     |
| 12750    | 128284 | .9878         | 9.4775                      | 2.3878                        | 1.7826         | 315.61              | 8.8750          | 8.7244                     |
| 12800    | 128790 | .9878         | 9.2648                      | 2.3362                        | 1.8235         | 315.88              | 8.8874          | 8.7382                     |
| 12850    | 129297 | .9877         | 9.0571                      | 2.2858                        | 1.8653         | 316.15              | 8.8997          | 8.7520                     |
| 12900    | 129803 | .9877         | 8.8545                      | 2.2366                        | 1.9080         | 316.42              | 8.9120          | 8.7657                     |
| 12950    | 130309 | .9876         | 8.6567                      | 2.1885                        | 1.9516         | 316.70              | 8.9243          | 8.7795                     |
| 13000    | 130815 | .9876         | 8.4636 +22                  | 2.1415 + 7                    | 1.9961 - 5     | 316.97              | 8.9366 - 1      | 8.7932 - 1                 |
| 13050    | 131322 | .9875         | 8.2752                      | 2.0957                        | 2.0416         | 317.24              | 8.9489          | 8.8070                     |
| 13100    | 131828 | .9875         | 8.0913                      | 2.0508                        | 2.0880         | 317.51              | 8.9612          | 8.8207                     |
| 13150    | 132334 | .9874         | 7.9118                      | 2.0070                        | 2.1354         | 317.78              | 8.9735          | 8.8345                     |
| 13200    | 132841 | .9874         | 7.7365                      | 1.9642                        | 2.1837         | 318.05              | 8.9858          | 8.8482                     |
| 13250    | 133347 | .9873         | 7.5655                      | 1.9224                        | 2.2331         | 318.32              | 8.9980          | 8.8619                     |
| 13300    | 133854 | .9873         | 7.3984                      | 1.8816                        | 2.2835         | 318.58              | 9.0103          | 8.8756                     |
| 13350    | 134360 | .9872         | 7.2354                      | 1.8417                        | 2.3350         | 318.85              | 9.0225          | 8.8894                     |
| 13400    | 134867 | .9872         | 7.0762                      | 1.8027                        | 2.3875         | 319.12              | 9.0347          | 8.9031                     |
| 13450    | 135373 | .9871         | 6.9209                      | 1.7645                        | 2.4412         | 319.39              | 9.0469          | 8.9168                     |
| 13500    | 135880 | .9871         | 6.7690 +22                  | 1.7273 + 7                    | 2.4959 - 5     | 319.66              | 9.0592 - 1      | 8.9305 - 1                 |
| 13550    | 136386 | .9870         | 6.6209                      | 1.6909                        | 2.5518         | 319.93              | 9.0714          | 8.9441                     |
| 13600    | 136893 | .9870         | 6.4761                      | 1.6553                        | 2.6088         | 320.20              | 9.0835          | 8.9578                     |
| 13650    | 137399 | .9870         | 6.3348                      | 1.6206                        | 2.6670         | 320.46              | 9.0957          | 8.9715                     |
| 13700    | 137906 | .9869         | 6.1968                      | 1.5866                        | 2.7264         | 320.73              | 9.1079          | 8.9852                     |
| 13750    | 138413 | .9869         | 6.0620                      | 1.5534                        | 2.7870         | 321.00              | 9.1201          | 8.9989                     |
| 13800    | 138919 | .9868         | 5.9304                      | 1.5209                        | 2.8488         | 321.27              | 9.1322          | 9.0125                     |
| 13850    | 139426 | .9868         | 5.8018                      | 1.4892                        | 2.9120         | 321.53              | 9.1444          | 9.0262                     |
| 13900    | 139933 | .9867         | 5.6763                      | 1.4582                        | 2.9764         | 321.80              | 9.1565          | 9.0398                     |
| 13950    | 140439 | .9867         | 5.5536                      | 1.4278                        | 3.0421         | 322.06              | 9.1686          | 9.0535                     |
| 14000    | 140946 | .9866         | 5.4338 +22                  | 1.3982 + 7                    | 3.1092 - 5     | 322.33              | 9.1807 - 1      | 9.0671 - 1                 |
| 14050    | 141453 | .9866         | 5.3169                      | 1.3692                        | 3.1776         | 322.60              | 9.1928          | 9.0807                     |
| 14100    | 141960 | .9865         | 5.2025                      | 1.3409                        | 3.2474         | 322.86              | 9.2049          | 9.0944                     |
| 14150    | 142467 | .9865         | 5.0908                      | 1.3132                        | 3.3187         | 323.13              | 9.2170          | 9.1080                     |
| 14200    | 142974 | .9864         | 4.9817                      | 1.2861                        | 3.3913         | 323.39              | 9.2291          | 9.1216                     |
| 14250    | 143480 | .9864         | 4.8751                      | 1.2596                        | 3.4655         | 323.66              | 9.2412          | 9.1352                     |
| 14300    | 143987 | .9863         | 4.7710                      | 1.2337                        | 3.5411         | 323.92              | 9.2532          | 9.1488                     |
| 14350    | 144494 | .9863         | 4.6692                      | 1.2084                        | 3.6183         | 324.19              | 9.2653          | 9.1624                     |
| 14400    | 145001 | .9862         | 4.5699                      | 1.1836                        | 3.6970         | 324.45              | 9.2773          | 9.1760                     |
| 14450    | 145508 | .9862         | 4.4727                      | 1.1594                        | 3.7773         | 324.72              | 9.2894          | 9.1896                     |
| 14500    | 146015 | .9861         | 4.3777 +22                  | 1.1357 + 7                    | 3.8592 - 5     | 324.98              | 9.3014 - 1      | 9.2032 - 1                 |
| 14550    | 146522 | .9861         | 4.2850                      | 1.1125                        | 3.9428         | 325.24              | 9.3134          | 9.2168                     |
| 14600    | 147029 | .9860         | 4.1943                      | 1.0899                        | 4.0280         | 325.51              | 9.3254          | 9.2303                     |
| 14650    | 147536 | .9860         | 4.1057                      | 1.0677                        | 4.1149         | 325.77              | 9.3374          | 9.2439                     |
| 14700    | 148044 | .9860         | 4.0191                      | 1.0460                        | 4.2036         | 326.03              | 9.3494          | 9.2574                     |
| 14750    | 148551 | .9859         | 3.9345                      | 1.0248                        | 4.2940         | 326.30              | 9.3614          | 9.2710                     |
| 14800    | 149058 | .9859         | 3.8519                      | 1.0041                        | 4.3862         | 326.56              | 9.3733          | 9.2845                     |
| 14850    | 149565 | .9858         | 3.7710                      | 9.8383 + 6                    | 4.4807         | 326.82              | 9.3853          | 9.2981                     |
| 14900    | 150072 | .9858         | 3.6919                      | 9.6398                        | 4.5761         | 327.08              | 9.3972          | 9.3116                     |
| 14950    | 150579 | .9857         | 3.6147                      | 9.4457                        | 4.6739         | 327.35              | 9.4092          | 9.3252                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 11000    | 109423 | .9895         | 2.2138 +23                  | 5.4012 + 7                    | 7.6316 - 6     | 305.63              | 8.4221 - 1      | 8.2226 - 1                 |
| 11050    | 109918 | .9895         | 2.1614                      | 5.2781                        | 7.8166         | 305.91              | 8.4347          | 8.2364                     |
| 11100    | 110412 | .9894         | 2.1103                      | 5.1580                        | 8.0058         | 306.18              | 8.4472          | 8.2502                     |
| 11150    | 110907 | .9894         | 2.0605                      | 5.0409                        | 8.1992         | 306.46              | 8.4598          | 8.2641                     |
| 11200    | 111402 | .9893         | 2.0120                      | 4.9267                        | 8.3969         | 306.74              | 8.4723          | 8.2779                     |
| 11250    | 111896 | .9893         | 1.9647                      | 4.8152                        | 8.5990         | 307.02              | 8.4849          | 8.2917                     |
| 11300    | 112391 | .9893         | 1.9186                      | 4.7065                        | 8.8056         | 307.29              | 8.4974          | 8.3055                     |
| 11350    | 112886 | .9892         | 1.8737                      | 4.6004                        | 9.0167         | 307.57              | 8.5099          | 8.3193                     |
| 11400    | 113380 | .9892         | 1.8299                      | 4.4969                        | 9.2325         | 307.84              | 8.5224          | 8.3331                     |
| 11450    | 113875 | .9891         | 1.7872                      | 4.3959                        | 9.4531         | 308.12              | 8.5349          | 8.3469                     |
| 11500    | 114369 | .9891         | 1.7456 +23                  | 4.2974 + 7                    | 9.6785 - 6     | 308.39              | 8.5473 - 1      | 8.3606 - 1                 |
| 11550    | 114864 | .9890         | 1.7050                      | 4.2012                        | 9.9088         | 308.67              | 8.5598          | 8.3744                     |
| 11600    | 115358 | .9890         | 1.6654                      | 4.1074                        | 1.0144 - 5     | 308.94              | 8.5723          | 8.3882                     |
| 11650    | 115853 | .9889         | 1.6269                      | 4.0158                        | 1.0385         | 309.22              | 8.5847          | 8.4019                     |
| 11700    | 116347 | .9889         | 1.5893                      | 3.9264                        | 1.0631         | 309.49              | 8.5971          | 8.4157                     |
| 11750    | 116842 | .9888         | 1.5526                      | 3.8392                        | 1.0882         | 309.76              | 8.6096          | 8.4294                     |
| 11800    | 117336 | .9888         | 1.5168                      | 3.7541                        | 1.1138         | 310.04              | 8.6220          | 8.4432                     |
| 11850    | 117830 | .9887         | 1.4819                      | 3.6710                        | 1.1401         | 310.31              | 8.6344          | 8.4569                     |
| 11900    | 118325 | .9887         | 1.4479                      | 3.5899                        | 1.1668         | 310.58              | 8.6468          | 8.4706                     |
| 11950    | 118819 | .9886         | 1.4147                      | 3.5107                        | 1.1942         | 310.86              | 8.6592          | 8.4844                     |
| 12000    | 119313 | .9886         | 1.3824 +23                  | 3.4334 + 7                    | 1.2222 - 5     | 311.13              | 8.6715 - 1      | 8.4981 - 1                 |
| 12050    | 119808 | .9885         | 1.3508                      | 3.3579                        | 1.2507         | 311.40              | 8.6839          | 8.5118                     |
| 12100    | 120302 | .9885         | 1.3200                      | 3.2842                        | 1.2799         | 311.67              | 8.6962          | 8.5255                     |
| 12150    | 120796 | .9884         | 1.2900                      | 3.2123                        | 1.3097         | 311.95              | 8.7086          | 8.5392                     |
| 12200    | 121290 | .9884         | 1.2607                      | 3.1421                        | 1.3401         | 312.22              | 8.7209          | 8.5529                     |
| 12250    | 121785 | .9884         | 1.2321                      | 3.0735                        | 1.3712         | 312.49              | 8.7332          | 8.5666                     |
| 12300    | 122279 | .9883         | 1.2047                      | 3.0066                        | 1.4030         | 312.76              | 8.7455          | 8.5802                     |
| 12350    | 122773 | .9883         | 1.1770                      | 2.9412                        | 1.4354         | 313.03              | 8.7578          | 8.5939                     |
| 12400    | 123267 | .9882         | 1.1505                      | 2.8773                        | 1.4685         | 313.30              | 8.7701          | 8.6076                     |
| 12450    | 123761 | .9882         | 1.1246                      | 2.8150                        | 1.5023         | 313.57              | 8.7824          | 8.6212                     |
| 12500    | 124255 | .9881         | 1.0993 +23                  | 2.7541 + 7                    | 1.5369 - 5     | 313.84              | 8.7947 - 1      | 8.6349 - 1                 |
| 12550    | 124749 | .9881         | 1.0746                      | 2.6946                        | 1.5722         | 314.11              | 8.8069          | 8.6485                     |
| 12600    | 125243 | .9880         | 1.0505                      | 2.6365                        | 1.6082         | 314.38              | 8.8192          | 8.6622                     |
| 12650    | 125737 | .9880         | 1.0271                      | 2.5798                        | 1.6449         | 314.65              | 8.8314          | 8.6758                     |
| 12700    | 126231 | .9879         | 1.0041                      | 2.5244                        | 1.6825         | 314.92              | 8.8436          | 8.6894                     |
| 12750    | 126725 | .9879         | 9.8177 +22                  | 2.4702                        | 1.7208         | 315.19              | 8.8559          | 8.7031                     |
| 12800    | 127219 | .9878         | 9.5993                      | 2.4173                        | 1.7600         | 315.46              | 8.8681          | 8.7167                     |
| 12850    | 127713 | .9878         | 9.3862                      | 2.3657                        | 1.7999         | 315.73              | 8.8803          | 8.7303                     |
| 12900    | 128207 | .9877         | 9.1782                      | 2.3152                        | 1.8407         | 315.99              | 8.8925          | 8.7439                     |
| 12950    | 128701 | .9877         | 8.9751                      | 2.2659                        | 1.8824         | 316.26              | 8.9046          | 8.7575                     |
| 13000    | 129195 | .9876         | 8.7769 +22                  | 2.2177 + 7                    | 1.9249 - 5     | 316.53              | 8.9168 - 1      | 8.7711 - 1                 |
| 13050    | 129689 | .9876         | 8.5833                      | 2.1707                        | 1.9683         | 316.80              | 8.9290          | 8.7847                     |
| 13100    | 130182 | .9876         | 8.3944                      | 2.1247                        | 2.0126         | 317.05              | 8.9411          | 8.7983                     |
| 13150    | 130676 | .9875         | 8.2099                      | 2.0797                        | 2.0578         | 317.33              | 8.9532          | 8.8118                     |
| 13200    | 131170 | .9875         | 8.0298                      | 2.0358                        | 2.1040         | 317.60              | 8.9654          | 8.8254                     |
| 13250    | 131663 | .9874         | 7.8540                      | 1.9929                        | 2.1511         | 317.86              | 8.9775          | 8.8390                     |
| 13300    | 132157 | .9874         | 7.6823                      | 1.9510                        | 2.1992         | 318.13              | 8.9896          | 8.8525                     |
| 13350    | 132651 | .9873         | 7.5146                      | 1.9100                        | 2.2482         | 318.40              | 9.0017          | 8.8661                     |
| 13400    | 133144 | .9873         | 7.3509                      | 1.8699                        | 2.2983         | 318.66              | 9.0138          | 8.8796                     |
| 13450    | 133638 | .9872         | 7.1910                      | 1.8308                        | 2.3494         | 318.93              | 9.0259          | 8.8931                     |
| 13500    | 134132 | .9872         | 7.0348 +22                  | 1.7925 + 7                    | 2.4016 - 5     | 319.19              | 9.0379 - 1      | 8.9067 - 1                 |
| 13550    | 134625 | .9871         | 6.8823                      | 1.7551                        | 2.4548         | 319.46              | 9.0500          | 8.9202                     |
| 13600    | 135119 | .9871         | 6.7334                      | 1.7186                        | 2.5091         | 319.72              | 9.0620          | 8.9337                     |
| 13650    | 135612 | .9870         | 6.5879                      | 1.6828                        | 2.5645         | 319.99              | 9.0741          | 8.9472                     |
| 13700    | 136106 | .9870         | 6.4458                      | 1.6479                        | 2.6210         | 320.25              | 9.0861          | 8.9607                     |
| 13750    | 136599 | .9869         | 6.3070                      | 1.6137                        | 2.6787         | 320.52              | 9.0981          | 8.9742                     |
| 13800    | 137093 | .9869         | 6.1715                      | 1.5803                        | 2.7375         | 320.78              | 9.1102          | 8.9877                     |
| 13850    | 137586 | .9868         | 6.0390                      | 1.5477                        | 2.7976         | 321.04              | 9.1222          | 9.0012                     |
| 13900    | 138080 | .9868         | 5.9095                      | 1.5158                        | 2.8588         | 321.31              | 9.1341          | 9.0147                     |
| 13950    | 138573 | .9868         | 5.7832                      | 1.4846                        | 2.9213         | 321.57              | 9.1461          | 9.0282                     |
| 14000    | 139066 | .9867         | 5.6598 +22                  | 1.4541 + 7                    | 2.9850 - 5     | 321.83              | 9.1581 - 1      | 9.0416 - 1                 |
| 14050    | 139560 | .9867         | 5.5391                      | 1.4242                        | 3.0501         | 322.10              | 9.1701          | 9.0551                     |
| 14100    | 140053 | .9866         | 5.4212                      | 1.3951                        | 3.1164         | 322.36              | 9.1820          | 9.0685                     |
| 14150    | 140546 | .9866         | 5.3060                      | 1.3665                        | 3.1840         | 322.62              | 9.1940          | 9.0820                     |
| 14200    | 141040 | .9865         | 5.1935                      | 1.3386                        | 3.2530         | 322.88              | 9.2059          | 9.0954                     |
| 14250    | 141533 | .9865         | 5.0835                      | 1.3113                        | 3.3234         | 323.15              | 9.2178          | 9.1089                     |
| 14300    | 142026 | .9864         | 4.9760                      | 1.2847                        | 3.3952         | 323.41              | 9.2297          | 9.1223                     |
| 14350    | 142519 | .9864         | 4.8710                      | 1.2586                        | 3.4684         | 323.67              | 9.2416          | 9.1357                     |
| 14400    | 143012 | .9863         | 4.7684                      | 1.2330                        | 3.5431         | 323.93              | 9.2535          | 9.1492                     |
| 14450    | 143506 | .9863         | 4.6680                      | 1.2081                        | 3.6192         | 324.19              | 9.2654          | 9.1626                     |
| 14500    | 143999 | .9862         | 4.5700 +22                  | 1.1836 + 7                    | 3.6969 - 5     | 324.45              | 9.2773 - 1      | 9.1760 - 1                 |
| 14550    | 144492 | .9862         | 4.4742                      | 1.1598                        | 3.7760         | 324.71              | 9.2892          | 9.1894                     |
| 14600    | 144985 | .9861         | 4.3805                      | 1.1364                        | 3.8568         | 324.97              | 9.3010          | 9.2028                     |
| 14650    | 145478 | .9861         | 4.2890                      | 1.1135                        | 3.9391         | 325.23              | 9.3129          | 9.2162                     |
| 14700    | 145971 | .9861         | 4.1995                      | 1.0912                        | 4.0231         | 325.49              | 9.3247          | 9.2295                     |
| 14750    | 146464 | .9860         | 4.1120                      | 1.0693                        | 4.1086         | 325.75              | 9.3365          | 9.2429                     |
| 14800    | 146957 | .9860         | 4.0265                      | 1.0479                        | 4.1959         | 326.01              | 9.3484          | 9.2563                     |
| 14850    | 147450 | .9859         | 3.9428                      | 1.0269                        | 4.2849         | 326.27              | 9.3602          | 9.2696                     |
| 14900    | 147943 | .9859         | 3.8611                      | 1.0064                        | 4.3756         | 326.53              | 9.3720          | 9.2830                     |
| 14950    | 148436 | .9858         | 3.7812                      | 9.8639 + 6                    | 4.4681         | 326.79              | 9.3838          | 9.2964                     |

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 150000   | 151087 | .9857         | 3.5392 +22                  | 9.2558 + 6                    | 4.7736 - 5     | 327.61              | 9.4211 - 1      | 9.3387 - 1                 |
| 150500   | 151594 | .9856         | 3.4654                      | 9.0700                        | 4.8753         | 327.87              | 9.4330          | 9.3522                     |
| 151000   | 152101 | .9856         | 3.3937                      | 8.8882                        | 4.9790         | 328.13              | 9.4450          | 9.3657                     |
| 151500   | 152609 | .9855         | 3.3227                      | 8.7104                        | 5.0847         | 328.39              | 9.4569          | 9.3792                     |
| 152000   | 153116 | .9855         | 3.2537                      | 8.5364                        | 5.1924         | 328.65              | 9.4688          | 9.3927                     |
| 152500   | 153623 | .9854         | 3.1863                      | 8.3661                        | 5.3023         | 328.91              | 9.4807          | 9.4062                     |
| 153000   | 154131 | .9854         | 3.1203                      | 8.1995                        | 5.4144         | 329.17              | 9.4925          | 9.4197                     |
| 153500   | 154638 | .9853         | 3.0559                      | 8.0364                        | 5.5286         | 329.43              | 9.5044          | 9.4332                     |
| 154000   | 155146 | .9853         | 2.9929                      | 7.8769                        | 5.6450         | 329.70              | 9.5163          | 9.4467                     |
| 154500   | 155653 | .9852         | 2.9340                      | 7.7243                        | 5.7583         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 155000   | 156161 | .9852         | 2.8781 +22                  | 7.5772 + 6                    | 5.8701 - 5     | 329.80              | 9.5210 - 1      | 9.4521 - 1                 |
| 155500   | 156668 | .9851         | 2.8232                      | 7.4328                        | 5.9842         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 156000   | 157176 | .9851         | 2.7694                      | 7.2912                        | 6.1004         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 156500   | 157683 | .9850         | 2.7167                      | 7.1523                        | 6.2189         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 157000   | 158191 | .9850         | 2.6649                      | 7.0160                        | 6.3397         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 157500   | 158699 | .9850         | 2.6141                      | 6.8823                        | 6.4628         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 158000   | 159206 | .9849         | 2.5643                      | 6.7512                        | 6.5883         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 158500   | 159714 | .9849         | 2.5155                      | 6.6225                        | 6.7163         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 159000   | 160222 | .9848         | 2.4675                      | 6.4964                        | 6.8468         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 159500   | 160729 | .9848         | 2.4205                      | 6.3726                        | 6.9797         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 160000   | 161237 | .9847         | 2.3744 +22                  | 6.2512 + 6                    | 7.1153 - 5     | 329.80              | 9.5210 - 1      | 9.4521 - 1                 |
| 160500   | 161745 | .9847         | 2.3292                      | 6.1321                        | 7.2535         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 161000   | 162253 | .9846         | 2.2848                      | 6.0152                        | 7.3944         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 161500   | 162760 | .9846         | 2.2413                      | 5.9006                        | 7.5380         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 162000   | 163268 | .9845         | 2.1984                      | 5.7882                        | 7.6844         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 162500   | 163776 | .9845         | 2.1567                      | 5.6779                        | 7.8337         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 163000   | 164284 | .9844         | 2.1156                      | 5.5697                        | 7.9858         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 163500   | 164792 | .9844         | 2.0753                      | 5.4636                        | 8.1410         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 164000   | 165300 | .9843         | 2.0357                      | 5.3595                        | 8.2991         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 164500   | 165808 | .9843         | 1.9969                      | 5.2574                        | 8.4603         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 165000   | 166316 | .9842         | 1.9589 +22                  | 5.1572 + 6                    | 8.6246 - 5     | 329.80              | 9.5210 - 1      | 9.4521 - 1                 |
| 165500   | 166824 | .9842         | 1.9216                      | 5.0590                        | 8.7921         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 166000   | 167332 | .9841         | 1.8850                      | 4.9626                        | 8.9629         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 166500   | 167840 | .9841         | 1.8490                      | 4.8680                        | 9.1370         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 167000   | 168348 | .9840         | 1.8138                      | 4.7753                        | 9.3144         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 167500   | 168856 | .9840         | 1.7790                      | 4.6856                        | 9.4901         | 329.71              | 9.5168          | 9.4473                     |
| 168000   | 169364 | .9840         | 1.7449                      | 4.5998                        | 9.6594         | 329.45              | 9.5049          | 9.4338                     |
| 168500   | 169873 | .9839         | 1.7183                      | 4.5155                        | 9.8320         | 329.19              | 9.4931          | 9.4203                     |
| 169000   | 170381 | .9839         | 1.6881                      | 4.4326                        | 1.0008 - 4     | 328.93              | 9.4812          | 9.4068                     |
| 169500   | 170889 | .9838         | 1.6584                      | 4.3511                        | 1.0187         | 328.66              | 9.4693          | 9.3933                     |
| 170000   | 171397 | .9838         | 1.6291 +22                  | 4.2709 + 6                    | 1.0370 - 4     | 328.40              | 9.4574 - 1      | 9.3798 - 1                 |
| 170500   | 171905 | .9837         | 1.6004                      | 4.1921                        | 1.0557         | 328.14              | 9.4455          | 9.3663                     |
| 171000   | 172414 | .9837         | 1.5720                      | 4.1147                        | 1.0747         | 327.88              | 9.4336          | 9.3528                     |
| 171500   | 172922 | .9836         | 1.5442                      | 4.0385                        | 1.0941         | 327.62              | 9.4217          | 9.3393                     |
| 172000   | 173430 | .9836         | 1.5168                      | 3.9637                        | 1.1139         | 327.36              | 9.4097          | 9.3258                     |
| 172500   | 173939 | .9835         | 1.4898                      | 3.8901                        | 1.1340         | 327.10              | 9.3978          | 9.3122                     |
| 173000   | 174447 | .9835         | 1.4633                      | 3.8178                        | 1.1546         | 326.83              | 9.3858          | 9.2987                     |
| 173500   | 174956 | .9834         | 1.4372                      | 3.7467                        | 1.1755         | 326.57              | 9.3739          | 9.2852                     |
| 174000   | 175464 | .9834         | 1.4115                      | 3.6768                        | 1.1969         | 326.31              | 9.3619          | 9.2716                     |
| 174500   | 175972 | .9833         | 1.3862                      | 3.6081                        | 1.2187         | 326.05              | 9.3499          | 9.2581                     |
| 175000   | 176481 | .9833         | 1.3614 +22                  | 3.5405 + 6                    | 1.2410 - 4     | 325.78              | 9.3379 - 1      | 9.2445 - 1                 |
| 175500   | 176989 | .9832         | 1.3370                      | 3.4742                        | 1.2637         | 325.52              | 9.3259          | 9.2309                     |
| 176000   | 177498 | .9832         | 1.3129                      | 3.4090                        | 1.2868         | 325.26              | 9.3139          | 9.2174                     |
| 176500   | 178007 | .9831         | 1.2893                      | 3.3449                        | 1.3104         | 324.99              | 9.3019          | 9.2038                     |
| 177000   | 178515 | .9831         | 1.2660                      | 3.2819                        | 1.3345         | 324.73              | 9.2899          | 9.1902                     |
| 177500   | 179024 | .9831         | 1.2432                      | 3.2200                        | 1.3590         | 324.46              | 9.2779          | 9.1766                     |
| 178000   | 179532 | .9830         | 1.2207                      | 3.1591                        | 1.3841         | 324.20              | 9.2658          | 9.1630                     |
| 178500   | 180041 | .9830         | 1.1985                      | 3.0993                        | 1.4096         | 323.93              | 9.2538          | 9.1494                     |
| 179000   | 180550 | .9829         | 1.1768                      | 3.0406                        | 1.4357         | 323.67              | 9.2417          | 9.1358                     |
| 179500   | 181058 | .9829         | 1.1554                      | 2.9828                        | 1.4623         | 323.41              | 9.2296          | 9.1222                     |
| 180000   | 181567 | .9828         | 1.1343 +22                  | 2.9261 + 6                    | 1.4894 - 4     | 323.14              | 9.2176 - 1      | 9.1086 - 1                 |
| 180500   | 182076 | .9828         | 1.1136                      | 2.8704                        | 1.5171         | 322.87              | 9.2055          | 9.0950                     |
| 181000   | 182585 | .9827         | 1.0933                      | 2.8156                        | 1.5453         | 322.61              | 9.1934          | 9.0813                     |
| 181500   | 183094 | .9827         | 1.0733                      | 2.7618                        | 1.5741         | 322.34              | 9.1813          | 9.0677                     |
| 182000   | 183602 | .9826         | 1.0536                      | 2.7089                        | 1.6035         | 322.08              | 9.1692          | 9.0541                     |
| 182500   | 184111 | .9826         | 1.0343                      | 2.6570                        | 1.6335         | 321.81              | 9.1570          | 9.0404                     |
| 183000   | 184620 | .9825         | 1.0152                      | 2.6060                        | 1.6641         | 321.54              | 9.1449          | 9.0268                     |
| 183500   | 185129 | .9825         | 9.9654 +21                  | 2.5558                        | 1.6953         | 321.28              | 9.1328          | 9.0131                     |
| 184000   | 185638 | .9824         | 9.9815                      | 2.5066                        | 1.7272         | 321.01              | 9.1206          | 8.9995                     |
| 184500   | 186147 | .9824         | 9.6007                      | 2.4582                        | 1.7597         | 320.74              | 9.1084          | 8.9858                     |
| 185000   | 186656 | .9823         | 9.4230 +21                  | 2.4107 + 6                    | 1.7929 - 4     | 320.48              | 9.0963 - 1      | 8.9721 - 1                 |
| 185500   | 187165 | .9823         | 9.2483                      | 2.3640                        | 1.8268         | 320.21              | 9.0841          | 8.9584                     |
| 186000   | 187674 | .9822         | 9.0765                      | 2.3182                        | 1.8614         | 319.94              | 9.0719          | 8.9448                     |
| 186500   | 188183 | .9822         | 8.9076                      | 2.2731                        | 1.8967         | 319.67              | 9.0597          | 8.9311                     |
| 187000   | 188692 | .9821         | 8.7416                      | 2.2289                        | 1.9327         | 319.40              | 9.0475          | 8.9174                     |
| 187500   | 189201 | .9821         | 8.5784                      | 2.1854                        | 1.9694         | 319.13              | 9.0353          | 8.9037                     |
| 188000   | 189710 | .9821         | 8.4180                      | 2.1428                        | 2.0070         | 318.87              | 9.0230          | 8.8900                     |
| 188500   | 190219 | .9820         | 8.2603                      | 2.1009                        | 2.0453         | 318.60              | 9.0108          | 8.8763                     |
| 189000   | 190729 | .9820         | 8.1053                      | 2.0597                        | 2.0844         | 318.33              | 8.9986          | 8.8625                     |
| 189500   | 191238 | .9819         | 7.9530                      | 2.0193                        | 2.1243         | 318.06              | 8.9863          | 8.8488                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 150000   | 148929 | .9858         | 3.7030 +22                  | 9.6678 + 6                    | 4.5624 - 5     | 327.05              | 9.3955 - 1      | 9.3097 - 1                 |
| 150500   | 149222 | .9857         | 3.6266                      | 9.4758                        | 4.6585         | 327.30              | 9.4073          | 9.3230                     |
| 151000   | 149915 | .9857         | 3.5519                      | 9.2879                        | 4.7565         | 327.56              | 9.4191          | 9.3364                     |
| 151500   | 150407 | .9856         | 3.4789                      | 9.1041                        | 4.8563         | 327.82              | 9.4308          | 9.3497                     |
| 152000   | 150900 | .9856         | 3.4075                      | 8.9241                        | 4.9581         | 328.08              | 9.4426          | 9.3630                     |
| 152500   | 151393 | .9855         | 3.3376                      | 8.7481                        | 5.0619         | 328.34              | 9.4543          | 9.3763                     |
| 153000   | 151886 | .9855         | 3.2693                      | 8.5757                        | 5.1677         | 328.59              | 9.4660          | 9.3896                     |
| 153500   | 152379 | .9854         | 3.2025                      | 8.4071                        | 5.2755         | 328.85              | 9.4778          | 9.4029                     |
| 154000   | 152871 | .9854         | 3.1372                      | 8.2420                        | 5.3853         | 329.11              | 9.4895          | 9.4162                     |
| 154500   | 153364 | .9853         | 3.0733                      | 8.0804                        | 5.4973         | 329.36              | 9.5012          | 9.4295                     |
| 155000   | 153856 | .9853         | 3.0108 +22                  | 7.9222 + 6                    | 5.6114 - 5     | 329.62              | 9.5129 - 1      | 9.4428 - 1                 |
| 155500   | 154349 | .9853         | 2.9510                      | 7.7692                        | 5.7250         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 156000   | 154842 | .9852         | 2.8956                      | 7.6234                        | 5.8346         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 156500   | 155334 | .9852         | 2.8413                      | 7.4803                        | 5.9462         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 157000   | 155827 | .9851         | 2.7879                      | 7.3398                        | 6.0599         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 157500   | 156319 | .9851         | 2.7356                      | 7.2021                        | 6.1759         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 158000   | 156812 | .9850         | 2.6842                      | 7.0669                        | 6.2940         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 158500   | 157304 | .9850         | 2.6339                      | 6.9342                        | 6.4144         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 159000   | 157797 | .9849         | 2.5844                      | 6.8041                        | 6.5371         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 159500   | 158289 | .9849         | 2.5359                      | 6.6764                        | 6.6621         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 160000   | 158782 | .9848         | 2.4883 +22                  | 6.5511 + 6                    | 6.7896 - 5     | 329.80              | 9.5210 - 1      | 9.4521 - 1                 |
| 160500   | 159274 | .9848         | 2.4416                      | 6.4281                        | 6.9194         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 161000   | 159767 | .9847         | 2.3958                      | 6.3075                        | 7.0518         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 161500   | 160259 | .9847         | 2.3509                      | 6.1892                        | 7.1866         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 162000   | 160751 | .9846         | 2.3067                      | 6.0730                        | 7.3240         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 162500   | 161244 | .9846         | 2.2635                      | 5.9591                        | 7.4641         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 163000   | 161736 | .9846         | 2.2210                      | 5.8473                        | 7.6068         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 163500   | 162228 | .9845         | 2.1793                      | 5.7376                        | 7.7522         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 164000   | 162720 | .9845         | 2.1384                      | 5.6299                        | 7.9004         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 164500   | 163213 | .9844         | 2.0983                      | 5.5243                        | 8.0515         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 165000   | 163705 | .9844         | 2.0590 +22                  | 5.4207 + 6                    | 8.2054 - 5     | 329.80              | 9.5210 - 1      | 9.4521 - 1                 |
| 165500   | 164197 | .9843         | 2.0203                      | 5.3190                        | 8.3623         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 166000   | 164689 | .9843         | 1.9824                      | 5.2192                        | 8.5221         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 166500   | 165181 | .9842         | 1.9453                      | 5.1214                        | 8.6850         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 167000   | 165673 | .9842         | 1.9088                      | 5.0253                        | 8.8510         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 167500   | 166165 | .9841         | 1.8730                      | 4.9311                        | 9.0202         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 168000   | 166657 | .9841         | 1.8379                      | 4.8386                        | 9.1926         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 168500   | 167149 | .9840         | 1.8034                      | 4.7479                        | 9.3682         | 329.80              | 9.5210          | 9.4521                     |
| 169000   | 167641 | .9840         | 1.7714                      | 4.6611                        | 9.5377         | 329.63              | 9.5134          | 9.4435                     |
| 169500   | 168133 | .9839         | 1.7408                      | 4.5771                        | 9.7052         | 329.38              | 9.5018          | 9.4302                     |
| 170000   | 168625 | .9839         | 1.7107 +22                  | 4.4945 + 6                    | 9.8759 - 5     | 329.12              | 9.4901 - 1      | 9.4169 - 1                 |
| 170500   | 169117 | .9838         | 1.6811                      | 4.4133                        | 1.0050 - 4     | 328.86              | 9.4784          | 9.4037                     |
| 171000   | 169609 | .9838         | 1.6519                      | 4.3334                        | 1.0227         | 328.61              | 9.4667          | 9.3904                     |
| 171500   | 170101 | .9838         | 1.6233                      | 4.2548                        | 1.0408         | 328.35              | 9.4550          | 9.3771                     |
| 172000   | 170593 | .9837         | 1.5950                      | 4.1776                        | 1.0592         | 328.09              | 9.4433          | 9.3638                     |
| 172500   | 171085 | .9837         | 1.5673                      | 4.1016                        | 1.0780         | 327.84              | 9.4316          | 9.3505                     |
| 173000   | 171577 | .9836         | 1.5399                      | 4.0269                        | 1.0971         | 327.58              | 9.4198          | 9.3372                     |
| 173500   | 172068 | .9836         | 1.5130                      | 3.9535                        | 1.1166         | 327.32              | 9.4081          | 9.3239                     |
| 174000   | 172560 | .9835         | 1.4866                      | 3.8813                        | 1.1365         | 327.05              | 9.3963          | 9.3106                     |
| 174500   | 173052 | .9835         | 1.4605                      | 3.8103                        | 1.1568         | 326.81              | 9.3846          | 9.2973                     |
| 175000   | 173544 | .9834         | 1.4349 +22                  | 3.7405 + 6                    | 1.1774 - 4     | 326.55              | 9.3728 - 1      | 9.2840 - 1                 |
| 175500   | 174035 | .9834         | 1.4097                      | 3.6718                        | 1.1985         | 326.29              | 9.3610          | 9.2706                     |
| 176000   | 174527 | .9833         | 1.3849                      | 3.6043                        | 1.2199         | 326.03              | 9.3493          | 9.2573                     |
| 176500   | 175019 | .9833         | 1.3605                      | 3.5380                        | 1.2418         | 325.77              | 9.3375          | 9.2440                     |
| 177000   | 175510 | .9832         | 1.3364                      | 3.4728                        | 1.2641         | 325.51              | 9.3257          | 9.2306                     |
| 177500   | 176002 | .9832         | 1.3128                      | 3.4087                        | 1.2869         | 325.25              | 9.3139          | 9.2173                     |
| 178000   | 176494 | .9831         | 1.2896                      | 3.3456                        | 1.3101         | 325.00              | 9.3021          | 9.2040                     |
| 178500   | 176985 | .9831         | 1.2667                      | 3.2837                        | 1.3337         | 324.74              | 9.2903          | 9.1906                     |
| 179000   | 177477 | .9831         | 1.2442                      | 3.2228                        | 1.3579         | 324.48              | 9.2784          | 9.1772                     |
| 179500   | 177968 | .9830         | 1.2221                      | 3.1629                        | 1.3825         | 324.22              | 9.2666          | 9.1639                     |
| 180000   | 178460 | .9830         | 1.2003 +22                  | 3.1041 + 6                    | 1.4075 - 4     | 323.96              | 9.2547 - 1      | 9.1505 - 1                 |
| 180500   | 178951 | .9829         | 1.1789                      | 3.0462                        | 1.4331         | 323.70              | 9.2429          | 9.1371                     |
| 181000   | 179443 | .9829         | 1.1579                      | 2.9894                        | 1.4592         | 323.44              | 9.2310          | 9.1238                     |
| 181500   | 179934 | .9828         | 1.1371                      | 2.9335                        | 1.4858         | 323.17              | 9.2192          | 9.1104                     |
| 182000   | 180425 | .9828         | 1.1167                      | 2.8786                        | 1.5129         | 322.91              | 9.2073          | 9.0970                     |
| 182500   | 180917 | .9827         | 1.0967                      | 2.8246                        | 1.5406         | 322.65              | 9.1954          | 9.0836                     |
| 183000   | 181408 | .9827         | 1.0769                      | 2.7716                        | 1.5688         | 322.39              | 9.1835          | 9.0702                     |
| 183500   | 181899 | .9826         | 1.0575                      | 2.7195                        | 1.5976         | 322.13              | 9.1716          | 9.0568                     |
| 184000   | 182391 | .9826         | 1.0385                      | 2.6682                        | 1.6269         | 321.87              | 9.1597          | 9.0434                     |
| 184500   | 182882 | .9825         | 1.0197                      | 2.6179                        | 1.6568         | 321.61              | 9.1478          | 9.0300                     |
| 185000   | 183373 | .9825         | 1.0012 +22                  | 2.5684 + 6                    | 1.6874 - 4     | 321.34              | 9.1358 - 1      | 9.0166 - 1                 |
| 185500   | 183865 | .9824         | 9.8310 +21                  | 2.5198                        | 1.7185         | 321.08              | 9.1239          | 9.0032                     |
| 186000   | 184356 | .9824         | 9.6525                      | 2.4721                        | 1.7503         | 320.82              | 9.1119          | 8.9897                     |
| 186500   | 184847 | .9824         | 9.4770                      | 2.4251                        | 1.7827         | 320.56              | 9.1000          | 8.9763                     |
| 187000   | 185338 | .9823         | 9.3044                      | 2.3790                        | 1.8158         | 320.29              | 9.0880          | 8.9629                     |
| 187500   | 185829 | .9823         | 9.1347                      | 2.3337                        | 1.8495         | 320.03              | 9.0761          | 8.9494                     |
| 188000   | 186320 | .9822         | 8.9679                      | 2.2892                        | 1.8839         | 319.77              | 9.0641          | 8.9360                     |
| 188500   | 186811 | .9822         | 8.8038                      | 2.2454                        | 1.9190         | 319.50              | 9.0521          | 8.9225                     |
| 189000   | 187302 | .9821         | 8.6424                      | 2.2025                        | 1.9548         | 319.24              | 9.0401          | 8.9091                     |
| 189500   | 187794 | .9821         | 8.4838                      | 2.1603                        | 1.9914         | 318.98              | 9.0281          | 8.8956                     |

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Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes.

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 19000    | 191747 | .9819         | 7.8033 +21                  | 1.9796 + 6                    | 2.1651 - 4     | 317.79              | 8.9740 - 1      | 8.8351 - 1                 |
| 190500   | 192256 | .9818         | 7.6562                      | 1.9406                        | 2.2067         | 317.52              | 8.9618          | 8.8213                     |
| 191000   | 192766 | .9818         | 7.5115                      | 1.9023                        | 2.2492         | 317.25              | 8.9495          | 8.8076                     |
| 191500   | 193275 | .9817         | 7.3694                      | 1.8647                        | 2.2925         | 316.98              | 8.9372          | 8.7939                     |
| 192000   | 193784 | .9817         | 7.2299                      | 1.8278                        | 2.3368         | 316.71              | 8.9249          | 8.7801                     |
| 192500   | 194293 | .9816         | 7.0925                      | 1.7916                        | 2.3820         | 316.44              | 8.9126          | 8.7664                     |
| 193000   | 194803 | .9816         | 6.9576                      | 1.7560                        | 2.4282         | 316.17              | 8.9002          | 8.7526                     |
| 193500   | 195312 | .9815         | 6.8251                      | 1.7211                        | 2.4754         | 315.89              | 8.8879          | 8.7388                     |
| 194000   | 195822 | .9815         | 6.6949                      | 1.6868                        | 2.5235         | 315.62              | 8.8756          | 8.7250                     |
| 194500   | 196331 | .9814         | 6.5669                      | 1.6531                        | 2.5727         | 315.35              | 8.8632          | 8.7113                     |
| 195000   | 196841 | .9814         | 6.4412 +21                  | 1.6201 + 6                    | 2.6229 - 4     | 315.08              | 8.8508 - 1      | 8.6975 - 1                 |
| 195500   | 197350 | .9813         | 6.3176                      | 1.5877                        | 2.6742         | 314.81              | 8.8385          | 8.6837                     |
| 196000   | 197860 | .9813         | 6.1963                      | 1.5558                        | 2.7266         | 314.53              | 8.8261          | 8.6699                     |
| 196500   | 198369 | .9812         | 6.0770                      | 1.5245                        | 2.7801         | 314.26              | 8.8137          | 8.6561                     |
| 197000   | 198879 | .9812         | 5.9599                      | 1.4938                        | 2.8347         | 313.99              | 8.8013          | 8.6423                     |
| 197500   | 199388 | .9811         | 5.8448                      | 1.4637                        | 2.8906         | 313.72              | 8.7889          | 8.6285                     |
| 198000   | 199898 | .9811         | 5.7317                      | 1.4342                        | 2.9476         | 313.44              | 8.7765          | 8.6146                     |
| 198500   | 200408 | .9811         | 5.6206                      | 1.4051                        | 3.0058         | 313.17              | 8.7640          | 8.6008                     |
| 199000   | 200917 | .9810         | 5.5115                      | 1.3767                        | 3.0651         | 312.89              | 8.7516          | 8.5870                     |
| 199500   | 201427 | .9810         | 5.4043                      | 1.3487                        | 3.1261         | 312.62              | 8.7391          | 8.5731                     |
| 200000   | 201937 | .9809         | 5.2991 +21                  | 1.3213 + 6                    | 3.1882 - 4     | 312.35              | 8.7267 - 1      | 8.5593 - 1                 |
| 200500   | 202446 | .9809         | 5.1957                      | 1.2943                        | 3.2517         | 312.07              | 8.7142          | 8.5455                     |
| 201000   | 202956 | .9808         | 5.0941                      | 1.2679                        | 3.3165         | 311.80              | 8.7017          | 8.5316                     |
| 201500   | 203466 | .9808         | 4.9943                      | 1.2420                        | 3.3828         | 311.52              | 8.6893          | 8.5177                     |
| 202000   | 203976 | .9807         | 4.8964                      | 1.2166                        | 3.4504         | 311.25              | 8.6768          | 8.5039                     |
| 202500   | 204486 | .9807         | 4.8002                      | 1.1916                        | 3.5196         | 310.97              | 8.6642          | 8.4900                     |
| 203000   | 204995 | .9806         | 4.7057                      | 1.1671                        | 3.5903         | 310.69              | 8.6517          | 8.4761                     |
| 203500   | 205505 | .9806         | 4.6129                      | 1.1431                        | 3.6625         | 310.42              | 8.6392          | 8.4622                     |
| 204000   | 206015 | .9805         | 4.5218                      | 1.1195                        | 3.7363         | 310.14              | 8.6267          | 8.4484                     |
| 204500   | 206525 | .9805         | 4.4323                      | 1.0964                        | 3.8117         | 309.87              | 8.6141          | 8.4345                     |
| 205000   | 207035 | .9804         | 4.3444 +21                  | 1.0737 + 6                    | 3.8888 - 4     | 309.59              | 8.6015 - 1      | 8.4206 - 1                 |
| 205500   | 207545 | .9804         | 4.2581                      | 1.0514                        | 3.9676         | 309.31              | 8.5890          | 8.4067                     |
| 206000   | 208055 | .9803         | 4.1734                      | 1.0296                        | 4.0482         | 309.03              | 8.5764          | 8.3927                     |
| 206500   | 208565 | .9803         | 4.0902                      | 1.0081                        | 4.1305         | 308.76              | 8.5638          | 8.3788                     |
| 207000   | 209075 | .9802         | 4.0086                      | 9.8712 + 5                    | 4.2146         | 308.48              | 8.5512          | 8.3649                     |
| 207500   | 209585 | .9802         | 3.9284                      | 9.6651                        | 4.3007         | 308.20              | 8.5386          | 8.3510                     |
| 208000   | 210095 | .9802         | 3.8497                      | 9.4629                        | 4.3886         | 307.92              | 8.5260          | 8.3370                     |
| 208500   | 210606 | .9801         | 3.7724                      | 9.2645                        | 4.4785         | 307.64              | 8.5133          | 8.3231                     |
| 209000   | 211116 | .9801         | 3.6965                      | 9.0700                        | 4.5704         | 307.36              | 8.5007          | 8.3092                     |
| 209500   | 211626 | .9800         | 3.6221                      | 8.8792                        | 4.6644         | 307.09              | 8.4880          | 8.2952                     |
| 210000   | 212136 | .9800         | 3.5490 +21                  | 8.6921 + 5                    | 4.7604 - 4     | 306.81              | 8.4754 - 1      | 8.2812 - 1                 |
| 210500   | 212646 | .9799         | 3.4772                      | 8.5086                        | 4.8587         | 306.53              | 8.4627          | 8.2673                     |
| 211000   | 213157 | .9799         | 3.4068                      | 8.3287                        | 4.9591         | 306.25              | 8.4500          | 8.2533                     |
| 211500   | 213667 | .9798         | 3.3377                      | 8.1522                        | 5.0618         | 305.97              | 8.4373          | 8.2393                     |
| 212000   | 214177 | .9798         | 3.2698                      | 7.9792                        | 5.1668         | 305.69              | 8.4246          | 8.2254                     |
| 212500   | 214688 | .9797         | 3.2032                      | 7.8095                        | 5.2742         | 305.41              | 8.4119          | 8.2114                     |
| 213000   | 215198 | .9797         | 3.1379                      | 7.6431                        | 5.3841         | 305.12              | 8.3992          | 8.1974                     |
| 213500   | 215708 | .9796         | 3.0737                      | 7.4800                        | 5.4964         | 304.84              | 8.3865          | 8.1834                     |
| 214000   | 216219 | .9796         | 3.0108                      | 7.3201                        | 5.6113         | 304.56              | 8.3737          | 8.1694                     |
| 214500   | 216729 | .9795         | 2.9490                      | 7.1633                        | 5.7289         | 304.28              | 8.3610          | 8.1554                     |
| 215000   | 217240 | .9795         | 2.8884 +21                  | 7.0096 + 5                    | 5.8491 - 4     | 304.00              | 8.3482 - 1      | 8.1414 - 1                 |
| 215500   | 217750 | .9794         | 2.8290                      | 6.8589                        | 5.9720         | 303.72              | 8.3354          | 8.1273                     |
| 216000   | 218261 | .9794         | 2.7706                      | 6.7111                        | 6.0978         | 303.43              | 8.3226          | 8.1133                     |
| 216500   | 218771 | .9793         | 2.7134                      | 6.5663                        | 6.2265         | 303.15              | 8.3098          | 8.0993                     |
| 217000   | 219282 | .9793         | 2.6572                      | 6.4244                        | 6.3581         | 302.87              | 8.2970          | 8.0852                     |
| 217500   | 219792 | .9793         | 2.6021                      | 6.2852                        | 6.4928         | 302.59              | 8.2842          | 8.0712                     |
| 218000   | 220303 | .9792         | 2.5480                      | 6.1489                        | 6.6306         | 302.30              | 8.2714          | 8.0572                     |
| 218500   | 220814 | .9792         | 2.4949                      | 6.0152                        | 6.7716         | 302.02              | 8.2586          | 8.0431                     |
| 219000   | 221324 | .9791         | 2.4429                      | 5.8842                        | 6.9158         | 301.73              | 8.2457          | 8.0290                     |
| 219500   | 221835 | .9791         | 2.3919                      | 5.7558                        | 7.0634         | 301.45              | 8.2328          | 8.0150                     |
| 220000   | 222346 | .9790         | 2.3418 +21                  | 5.6300 + 5                    | 7.2145 - 4     | 301.16              | 8.2200 - 1      | 8.0009 - 1                 |
| 220500   | 222856 | .9790         | 2.2927                      | 5.5067                        | 7.3690         | 300.88              | 8.2071          | 7.9868                     |
| 221000   | 223367 | .9789         | 2.2445                      | 5.3859                        | 7.5272         | 300.59              | 8.1942          | 7.9728                     |
| 221500   | 223878 | .9789         | 2.1972                      | 5.2675                        | 7.6891         | 300.31              | 8.1813          | 7.9587                     |
| 222000   | 224389 | .9788         | 2.1509                      | 5.1514                        | 7.8548         | 300.02              | 8.1684          | 7.9446                     |
| 222500   | 224900 | .9788         | 2.1054                      | 5.0378                        | 8.0243         | 299.74              | 8.1555          | 7.9305                     |
| 223000   | 225410 | .9787         | 2.0608                      | 4.9264                        | 8.1979         | 299.45              | 8.1425          | 7.9164                     |
| 223500   | 225921 | .9787         | 2.0171                      | 4.8173                        | 8.3756         | 299.17              | 8.1296          | 7.9023                     |
| 224000   | 226432 | .9786         | 1.9743                      | 4.7104                        | 8.5575         | 298.88              | 8.1166          | 7.8881                     |
| 224500   | 226943 | .9786         | 1.9322                      | 4.6056                        | 8.7437         | 298.59              | 8.1037          | 7.8740                     |
| 225000   | 227454 | .9785         | 1.8910 +21                  | 4.5030 + 5                    | 8.9343 - 4     | 298.30              | 8.0907 - 1      | 7.8599 - 1                 |
| 225500   | 227965 | .9785         | 1.8505                      | 4.4025                        | 9.1294         | 298.02              | 8.0777          | 7.8458                     |
| 226000   | 228476 | .9784         | 1.8109                      | 4.3041                        | 9.3292         | 297.73              | 8.0647          | 7.8316                     |
| 226500   | 228987 | .9784         | 1.7721                      | 4.2077                        | 9.5338         | 297.44              | 8.0517          | 7.8175                     |
| 227000   | 229498 | .9783         | 1.7340                      | 4.1132                        | 9.7432         | 297.15              | 8.0387          | 7.8033                     |
| 227500   | 230009 | .9783         | 1.6966                      | 4.0207                        | 9.9577         | 296.86              | 8.0256          | 7.7892                     |
| 228000   | 230520 | .9783         | 1.6600                      | 3.9301                        | 1.0177 - 3     | 296.57              | 8.0126          | 7.7750                     |
| 228500   | 231031 | .9782         | 1.6241                      | 3.8414                        | 1.0402         | 296.29              | 7.9995          | 7.7609                     |
| 229000   | 231543 | .9782         | 1.5889                      | 3.7545                        | 1.0633         | 296.00              | 7.9865          | 7.7467                     |
| 229500   | 232054 | .9781         | 1.5545                      | 3.6694                        | 1.0869         | 295.71              | 7.9734          | 7.7325                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 19000    | 188285 | .9820         | 8.3278 +21                  | 2.1188 + 6                    | 2.0287 - 4     | 318.71              | 9.0161 - 1      | 8.8822 - 1                 |
| 19050    | 188776 | .9820         | 8.1745                      | 2.0781                        | 2.0669         | 318.45              | 9.0041          | 8.8687                     |
| 19100    | 189267 | .9819         | 8.0237                      | 2.0380                        | 2.1056         | 318.18              | 8.9920          | 8.8552                     |
| 19150    | 189757 | .9819         | 7.8755                      | 1.9987                        | 2.1452         | 317.92              | 8.9800          | 8.8417                     |
| 19200    | 190248 | .9818         | 7.7298                      | 1.9601                        | 2.1857         | 317.65              | 8.9679          | 8.8283                     |
| 19250    | 190739 | .9818         | 7.5865                      | 1.9222                        | 2.2269         | 317.39              | 8.9559          | 8.8148                     |
| 19300    | 191230 | .9817         | 7.4457                      | 1.8849                        | 2.2690         | 317.12              | 8.9438          | 8.8013                     |
| 19350    | 191721 | .9817         | 7.3073                      | 1.8483                        | 2.3120         | 316.86              | 8.9317          | 8.7878                     |
| 19400    | 192212 | .9817         | 7.1712                      | 1.8124                        | 2.3559         | 316.59              | 8.9197          | 8.7743                     |
| 19450    | 192703 | .9816         | 7.0375                      | 1.7771                        | 2.4007         | 316.33              | 8.9076          | 8.7608                     |
| 19500    | 193194 | .9816         | 6.9060 +21                  | 1.7424 + 6                    | 2.4464 - 4     | 316.06              | 8.8955 - 1      | 8.7473 - 1                 |
| 19550    | 193684 | .9815         | 6.7768                      | 1.7084                        | 2.4930         | 315.79              | 8.8834          | 8.7337                     |
| 19600    | 194175 | .9815         | 6.6497                      | 1.6749                        | 2.5406         | 315.53              | 8.8712          | 8.7202                     |
| 19650    | 194666 | .9814         | 6.5249                      | 1.6421                        | 2.5893         | 315.26              | 8.8591          | 8.7067                     |
| 19700    | 195156 | .9814         | 6.4022                      | 1.6099                        | 2.6389         | 314.99              | 8.8470          | 8.6932                     |
| 19750    | 195647 | .9813         | 6.2816                      | 1.5782                        | 2.6895         | 314.73              | 8.8348          | 8.6796                     |
| 19800    | 196138 | .9813         | 6.1631                      | 1.5471                        | 2.7413         | 314.46              | 8.8227          | 8.6661                     |
| 19850    | 196628 | .9812         | 6.0467                      | 1.5166                        | 2.7940         | 314.19              | 8.8105          | 8.6525                     |
| 19900    | 197119 | .9812         | 5.9322                      | 1.4866                        | 2.8480         | 313.92              | 8.7983          | 8.6390                     |
| 19950    | 197610 | .9811         | 5.8197                      | 1.4572                        | 2.9030         | 313.66              | 8.7862          | 8.6254                     |
| 20000    | 198100 | .9811         | 5.7092 +21                  | 1.4283 + 6                    | 2.9592 - 4     | 313.39              | 8.7740 - 1      | 8.6119 - 1                 |
| 20050    | 198591 | .9810         | 5.6006                      | 1.3999                        | 3.0166         | 313.12              | 8.7618          | 8.5983                     |
| 20100    | 199081 | .9810         | 5.4939                      | 1.3721                        | 3.0752         | 312.85              | 8.7496          | 8.5847                     |
| 20150    | 199572 | .9810         | 5.3891                      | 1.3447                        | 3.1350         | 312.58              | 8.7374          | 8.5712                     |
| 20200    | 200062 | .9809         | 5.2861                      | 1.3179                        | 3.1961         | 312.31              | 8.7251          | 8.5576                     |
| 20250    | 200553 | .9809         | 5.1848                      | 1.2915                        | 3.2585         | 312.04              | 8.7129          | 8.5440                     |
| 20300    | 201043 | .9808         | 5.0854                      | 1.2657                        | 3.3222         | 311.77              | 8.7007          | 8.5304                     |
| 20350    | 201533 | .9808         | 4.9877                      | 1.2403                        | 3.3873         | 311.50              | 8.6884          | 8.5168                     |
| 20400    | 202024 | .9807         | 4.8917                      | 1.2154                        | 3.4537         | 311.23              | 8.6762          | 8.5032                     |
| 20450    | 202514 | .9807         | 4.7974                      | 1.1909                        | 3.5216         | 310.96              | 8.6639          | 8.4896                     |
| 20500    | 203004 | .9806         | 4.7048 +21                  | 1.1669 + 6                    | 3.5909 - 4     | 310.69              | 8.6516 - 1      | 8.4760 - 1                 |
| 20550    | 203495 | .9806         | 4.6139                      | 1.1433                        | 3.6618         | 310.42              | 8.6393          | 8.4624                     |
| 20600    | 203985 | .9805         | 4.5244                      | 1.1202                        | 3.7341         | 310.15              | 8.6270          | 8.4488                     |
| 20650    | 204475 | .9805         | 4.4366                      | 1.0975                        | 3.8080         | 309.88              | 8.6147          | 8.4351                     |
| 20700    | 204966 | .9804         | 4.3504                      | 1.0752                        | 3.8835         | 309.61              | 8.6024          | 8.4215                     |
| 20750    | 205456 | .9804         | 4.2657                      | 1.0534                        | 3.9606         | 309.34              | 8.5901          | 8.4079                     |
| 20800    | 205946 | .9803         | 4.1825                      | 1.0319                        | 4.0394         | 309.06              | 8.5778          | 8.3942                     |
| 20850    | 206436 | .9803         | 4.1007                      | 1.0108                        | 4.1199         | 308.79              | 8.5654          | 8.3806                     |
| 20900    | 206926 | .9803         | 4.0205                      | 9.9019 + 5                    | 4.2021         | 308.52              | 8.5531          | 8.3670                     |
| 20950    | 207416 | .9802         | 3.9417                      | 9.6992                        | 4.2862         | 308.25              | 8.5407          | 8.3533                     |
| 21000    | 207906 | .9802         | 3.8643 +21                  | 9.5003 + 5                    | 4.3720 - 4     | 307.97              | 8.5283 - 1      | 8.3396 - 1                 |
| 21050    | 208396 | .9801         | 3.7882                      | 9.3052                        | 4.4598         | 307.70              | 8.5160          | 8.3260                     |
| 21100    | 208887 | .9801         | 3.7136                      | 9.1137                        | 4.5494         | 307.43              | 8.5036          | 8.3123                     |
| 21150    | 209377 | .9800         | 3.6403                      | 8.9259                        | 4.6410         | 307.15              | 8.4912          | 8.2986                     |
| 21200    | 209867 | .9800         | 3.5683                      | 8.7416                        | 4.7346         | 306.88              | 8.4788          | 8.2850                     |
| 21250    | 210357 | .9799         | 3.4976                      | 8.5608                        | 4.8303         | 306.61              | 8.4663          | 8.2713                     |
| 21300    | 210846 | .9799         | 3.4282                      | 8.3834                        | 4.9281         | 306.33              | 8.4539          | 8.2576                     |
| 21350    | 211336 | .9798         | 3.3601                      | 8.2095                        | 5.0280         | 306.05              | 8.4415          | 8.2439                     |
| 21400    | 211826 | .9798         | 3.2932                      | 8.0388                        | 5.1301         | 305.78              | 8.4290          | 8.2302                     |
| 21450    | 212316 | .9797         | 3.2275                      | 7.8714                        | 5.2345         | 305.51              | 8.4166          | 8.2165                     |
| 21500    | 212806 | .9797         | 3.1631 +21                  | 7.7072 + 5                    | 5.3413 - 4     | 305.23              | 8.4041 - 1      | 8.2028 - 1                 |
| 21550    | 213296 | .9796         | 3.0997                      | 7.5461                        | 5.4503         | 304.96              | 8.3917          | 8.1891                     |
| 21600    | 213786 | .9796         | 3.0376                      | 7.3882                        | 5.5618         | 304.68              | 8.3792          | 8.1754                     |
| 21650    | 214275 | .9796         | 2.9766                      | 7.2332                        | 5.6758         | 304.41              | 8.3667          | 8.1617                     |
| 21700    | 214765 | .9795         | 2.9167                      | 7.0813                        | 5.7924         | 304.13              | 8.3542          | 8.1479                     |
| 21750    | 215255 | .9795         | 2.8579                      | 6.9323                        | 5.9115         | 303.85              | 8.3417          | 8.1342                     |
| 21800    | 215745 | .9794         | 2.8002                      | 6.7861                        | 6.0333         | 303.58              | 8.3292          | 8.1205                     |
| 21850    | 216234 | .9794         | 2.7436                      | 6.6428                        | 6.1578         | 303.30              | 8.3166          | 8.1067                     |
| 21900    | 216724 | .9793         | 2.6880                      | 6.5023                        | 6.2852         | 303.02              | 8.3041          | 8.0930                     |
| 21950    | 217214 | .9793         | 2.6335                      | 6.3645                        | 6.4154         | 302.75              | 8.2916          | 8.0792                     |
| 22000    | 217703 | .9792         | 2.5799 +21                  | 6.2294 + 5                    | 6.5485 - 4     | 302.47              | 8.2790 - 1      | 8.0655 - 1                 |
| 22050    | 218193 | .9792         | 2.5274                      | 6.0969                        | 6.6847         | 302.19              | 8.2664          | 8.0517                     |
| 22100    | 218683 | .9791         | 2.4758                      | 5.9670                        | 6.8239         | 301.91              | 8.2539          | 8.0380                     |
| 22150    | 219172 | .9791         | 2.4252                      | 5.8396                        | 6.9663         | 301.64              | 8.2413          | 8.0242                     |
| 22200    | 219662 | .9790         | 2.3755                      | 5.7148                        | 7.1119         | 301.36              | 8.2287          | 8.0104                     |
| 22250    | 220151 | .9790         | 2.3268                      | 5.5924                        | 7.2609         | 301.08              | 8.2161          | 7.9967                     |
| 22300    | 220641 | .9790         | 2.2790                      | 5.4724                        | 7.4132         | 300.80              | 8.2035          | 7.9829                     |
| 22350    | 221130 | .9789         | 2.2321                      | 5.3548                        | 7.5690         | 300.52              | 8.1908          | 7.9691                     |
| 22400    | 221620 | .9789         | 2.1860                      | 5.2394                        | 7.7284         | 300.24              | 8.1782          | 7.9553                     |
| 22450    | 222109 | .9788         | 2.1409                      | 5.1264                        | 7.8915         | 299.96              | 8.1656          | 7.9415                     |
| 22500    | 222598 | .9788         | 2.0964 +21                  | 5.0156 + 5                    | 8.0583 - 4     | 299.68              | 8.1529 - 1      | 7.9277 - 1                 |
| 22550    | 223088 | .9787         | 2.0531                      | 4.9070                        | 8.2289         | 299.40              | 8.1403          | 7.9139                     |
| 22600    | 223577 | .9787         | 2.0104                      | 4.8005                        | 8.4035         | 299.12              | 8.1276          | 7.9001                     |
| 22650    | 224066 | .9786         | 1.9686                      | 4.6963                        | 8.5820         | 298.84              | 8.1149          | 7.8863                     |
| 22700    | 224556 | .9786         | 1.9276                      | 4.5941                        | 8.7648         | 298.56              | 8.1022          | 7.8725                     |
| 22750    | 225045 | .9785         | 1.8873                      | 4.4939                        | 8.9517         | 298.28              | 8.0895          | 7.8586                     |
| 22800    | 225534 | .9785         | 1.8478                      | 4.3957                        | 9.1431         | 298.00              | 8.0768          | 7.8448                     |
| 22850    | 226023 | .9784         | 1.8091                      | 4.2995                        | 9.3388         | 297.72              | 8.0641          | 7.8310                     |
| 22900    | 226513 | .9784         | 1.7711                      | 4.2052                        | 9.5391         | 297.43              | 8.0513          | 7.8171                     |
| 22950    | 227002 | .9783         | 1.7338                      | 4.1128                        | 9.7441         | 297.15              | 8.0386          | 7.8033                     |

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 230000   | 232565 | .9781         | 1.5206 +21                  | 3.5861 + 5                    | 1.1110 - 3     | 295.42              | 7.9603 - 1      | 7.7183 - 1                 |
| 230500   | 233076 | .9780         | 1.4875                      | 3.5045                        | 1.1358         | 295.13              | 7.9472          | 7.7041                     |
| 231000   | 233587 | .9780         | 1.4550                      | 3.4246                        | 1.1611         | 294.83              | 7.9341          | 7.6899                     |
| 231500   | 234099 | .9779         | 1.4232                      | 3.3464                        | 1.1871         | 294.54              | 7.9210          | 7.6757                     |
| 232000   | 234610 | .9779         | 1.3920                      | 3.2698                        | 1.2137         | 294.25              | 7.9078          | 7.6615                     |
| 232500   | 235121 | .9778         | 1.3614                      | 3.1948                        | 1.2409         | 293.96              | 7.8947          | 7.6473                     |
| 233000   | 235633 | .9778         | 1.3314                      | 3.1213                        | 1.2690         | 293.68              | 7.8820          | 7.6336                     |
| 233500   | 236144 | .9777         | 1.3013                      | 3.0486                        | 1.2983         | 293.47              | 7.8726          | 7.6234                     |
| 234000   | 236655 | .9777         | 1.2719                      | 2.9775                        | 1.3284         | 293.26              | 7.8632          | 7.6133                     |
| 234500   | 237167 | .9776         | 1.2430                      | 2.9079                        | 1.3591         | 293.05              | 7.8538          | 7.6031                     |
| 235000   | 237678 | .9776         | 1.2148 +21                  | 2.8399 + 5                    | 1.3907 - 3     | 292.84              | 7.8443 - 1      | 7.5930 - 1                 |
| 235500   | 238190 | .9775         | 1.1872                      | 2.7734                        | 1.4230         | 292.63              | 7.8349          | 7.5828                     |
| 236000   | 238701 | .9775         | 1.1602                      | 2.7084                        | 1.4562         | 292.43              | 7.8255          | 7.5726                     |
| 236500   | 239213 | .9774         | 1.1338                      | 2.6447                        | 1.4901         | 292.22              | 7.8161          | 7.5624                     |
| 237000   | 239724 | .9774         | 1.1079                      | 2.5825                        | 1.5249         | 292.01              | 7.8066          | 7.5523                     |
| 237500   | 240236 | .9774         | 1.0826                      | 2.5217                        | 1.5606         | 291.80              | 7.7972          | 7.5421                     |
| 238000   | 240748 | .9773         | 1.0578                      | 2.4622                        | 1.5972         | 291.59              | 7.7877          | 7.5319                     |
| 238500   | 241259 | .9773         | 1.0336                      | 2.4040                        | 1.6346         | 291.38              | 7.7782          | 7.5217                     |
| 239000   | 241771 | .9772         | 1.0099                      | 2.3472                        | 1.6730         | 291.17              | 7.7688          | 7.5115                     |
| 239500   | 242282 | .9772         | 9.8662 +20                  | 2.2916                        | 1.7124         | 290.96              | 7.7593          | 7.5013                     |
| 240000   | 242794 | .9771         | 9.6391 +20                  | 2.2372 + 5                    | 1.7527 - 3     | 290.75              | 7.7498 - 1      | 7.4911 - 1                 |
| 240500   | 243306 | .9771         | 9.4169                      | 2.1841                        | 1.7941         | 290.53              | 7.7403          | 7.4809                     |
| 241000   | 243818 | .9770         | 9.1996                      | 2.1321                        | 1.8365         | 290.32              | 7.7309          | 7.4707                     |
| 241500   | 244329 | .9770         | 8.9869                      | 2.0813                        | 1.8799         | 290.11              | 7.7214          | 7.4605                     |
| 242000   | 244841 | .9769         | 8.7789                      | 2.0316                        | 1.9245         | 289.90              | 7.7119          | 7.4503                     |
| 242500   | 245353 | .9769         | 8.5753                      | 1.9831                        | 1.9701         | 289.69              | 7.7024          | 7.4401                     |
| 243000   | 245865 | .9768         | 8.3762                      | 1.9356                        | 2.0170         | 289.48              | 7.6928          | 7.4299                     |
| 243500   | 246377 | .9768         | 8.1815                      | 1.8892                        | 2.0650         | 289.27              | 7.6833          | 7.4197                     |
| 244000   | 246889 | .9767         | 7.9910                      | 1.8439                        | 2.1142         | 289.05              | 7.6738          | 7.4095                     |
| 244500   | 247401 | .9767         | 7.8047                      | 1.7996                        | 2.1647         | 288.84              | 7.6643          | 7.3993                     |
| 245000   | 247913 | .9766         | 7.6224 +20                  | 1.7563 + 5                    | 2.2164 - 3     | 288.63              | 7.6547 - 1      | 7.3890 - 1                 |
| 245500   | 248425 | .9766         | 7.4442                      | 1.7139                        | 2.2695         | 288.42              | 7.6452          | 7.3788                     |
| 246000   | 248937 | .9765         | 7.2699                      | 1.6726                        | 2.3239         | 288.21              | 7.6356          | 7.3686                     |
| 246500   | 249449 | .9765         | 7.0993                      | 1.6321                        | 2.3798         | 287.99              | 7.6261          | 7.3584                     |
| 247000   | 249961 | .9765         | 6.9326                      | 1.5926                        | 2.4370         | 287.78              | 7.6165          | 7.3481                     |
| 247500   | 250473 | .9764         | 6.7695                      | 1.5540                        | 2.4957         | 287.57              | 7.6070          | 7.3379                     |
| 248000   | 250985 | .9764         | 6.6101                      | 1.5163                        | 2.5559         | 287.35              | 7.5974          | 7.3277                     |
| 248500   | 251497 | .9763         | 6.4541                      | 1.4794                        | 2.6177         | 287.14              | 7.5878          | 7.3174                     |
| 249000   | 252009 | .9763         | 6.3016                      | 1.4434                        | 2.6810         | 286.93              | 7.5782          | 7.3072                     |
| 249500   | 252521 | .9762         | 6.1525                      | 1.4082                        | 2.7460         | 286.71              | 7.5686          | 7.2969                     |
| 250000   | 253033 | .9762         | 6.0064 +20                  | 1.3738 + 5                    | 2.8126 - 3     | 286.50              | 7.5591 - 1      | 7.2867 - 1                 |
| 250500   | 253546 | .9761         | 5.8642                      | 1.3402                        | 2.8810         | 286.29              | 7.5495          | 7.2764                     |
| 251000   | 254058 | .9761         | 5.7248                      | 1.3074                        | 2.9511         | 286.07              | 7.5399          | 7.2662                     |
| 251500   | 254570 | .9760         | 5.5886                      | 1.2753                        | 3.0231         | 285.86              | 7.5302          | 7.2559                     |
| 252000   | 255082 | .9760         | 5.4554                      | 1.2440                        | 3.0969         | 285.64              | 7.5206          | 7.2456                     |
| 252500   | 255595 | .9759         | 5.3252                      | 1.2134                        | 3.1726         | 285.43              | 7.5110          | 7.2354                     |
| 253000   | 256107 | .9759         | 5.1979                      | 1.1835                        | 3.2503         | 285.22              | 7.5014          | 7.2251                     |
| 253500   | 256619 | .9758         | 5.0734                      | 1.1543                        | 3.3300         | 285.00              | 7.4917          | 7.2148                     |
| 254000   | 257132 | .9758         | 4.9518                      | 1.1257                        | 3.4119         | 284.79              | 7.4821          | 7.2046                     |
| 254500   | 257644 | .9757         | 4.8328                      | 1.0979                        | 3.4958         | 284.57              | 7.4724          | 7.1943                     |
| 255000   | 258157 | .9757         | 4.7165 +20                  | 1.0707 + 5                    | 3.5819 - 3     | 284.36              | 7.4628 - 1      | 7.1840 - 1                 |
| 255500   | 258669 | .9756         | 4.6030                      | 1.0441                        | 3.6703         | 284.14              | 7.4531          | 7.1737                     |
| 256000   | 259182 | .9756         | 4.4920                      | 1.0181                        | 3.7611         | 283.92              | 7.4434          | 7.1634                     |
| 256500   | 259694 | .9755         | 4.3835                      | 9.9277 + 4                    | 3.8542         | 283.71              | 7.4338          | 7.1532                     |
| 257000   | 260207 | .9755         | 4.2774                      | 9.6801                        | 3.9497         | 283.49              | 7.4241          | 7.1429                     |
| 257500   | 260719 | .9755         | 4.1738                      | 9.4383                        | 4.0478         | 283.28              | 7.4144          | 7.1326                     |
| 258000   | 261232 | .9754         | 4.0725                      | 9.2023                        | 4.1485         | 283.06              | 7.4047          | 7.1223                     |
| 258500   | 261744 | .9754         | 3.9735                      | 8.9717                        | 4.2518         | 282.84              | 7.3950          | 7.1120                     |
| 259000   | 262257 | .9753         | 3.8768                      | 8.7467                        | 4.3579         | 282.63              | 7.3853          | 7.1017                     |
| 259500   | 262770 | .9753         | 3.7823                      | 8.5269                        | 4.4668         | 282.41              | 7.3756          | 7.0914                     |
| 260000   | 263282 | .9752         | 3.6899 +20                  | 8.3123 + 4                    | 4.5786 - 3     | 282.19              | 7.3659 - 1      | 7.0811 - 1                 |
| 260500   | 263795 | .9752         | 3.5997                      | 8.1028                        | 4.6933         | 281.98              | 7.3562          | 7.0708                     |
| 261000   | 264308 | .9751         | 3.5116                      | 7.8983                        | 4.8112         | 281.76              | 7.3464          | 7.0605                     |
| 261500   | 264821 | .9751         | 3.4254                      | 7.6986                        | 4.9321         | 281.54              | 7.3367          | 7.0501                     |
| 262000   | 265333 | .9750         | 3.3413                      | 7.5037                        | 5.0563         | 281.32              | 7.3270          | 7.0398                     |
| 262500   | 265846 | .9750         | 3.2591                      | 7.3135                        | 5.1839         | 281.11              | 7.3172          | 7.0295                     |
| 263000   | 266359 | .9749         | 3.1788                      | 7.1277                        | 5.3148         | 280.89              | 7.3075          | 7.0192                     |
| 263500   | 266872 | .9749         | 3.1003                      | 6.9464                        | 5.4493         | 280.67              | 7.2977          | 7.0089                     |
| 264000   | 267385 | .9748         | 3.0237                      | 6.7695                        | 5.5874         | 280.45              | 7.2879          | 6.9985                     |
| 264500   | 267898 | .9748         | 2.9489                      | 6.5968                        | 5.7292         | 280.23              | 7.2782          | 6.9882                     |
| 265000   | 268411 | .9747         | 2.8758 +20                  | 6.4282 + 4                    | 5.8748 - 3     | 280.01              | 7.2684 - 1      | 6.9779 - 1                 |
| 265500   | 268924 | .9747         | 2.8044                      | 6.2637                        | 6.0244         | 279.80              | 7.2586          | 6.9675                     |
| 266000   | 269437 | .9747         | 2.7346                      | 6.1032                        | 6.1781         | 279.58              | 7.2488          | 6.9572                     |
| 266500   | 269950 | .9746         | 2.6665                      | 5.9465                        | 6.3359         | 279.36              | 7.2390          | 6.9469                     |
| 267000   | 270463 | .9746         | 2.6000                      | 5.7936                        | 6.4979         | 279.14              | 7.2292          | 6.9365                     |
| 267500   | 270976 | .9745         | 2.5350                      | 5.6444                        | 6.6644         | 278.92              | 7.2194          | 6.9262                     |
| 268000   | 271489 | .9745         | 2.4716                      | 5.4989                        | 6.8355         | 278.70              | 7.2096          | 6.9158                     |
| 268500   | 272002 | .9744         | 2.4097                      | 5.3568                        | 7.0112         | 278.48              | 7.1998          | 6.9055                     |
| 269000   | 272515 | .9744         | 2.3492                      | 5.2182                        | 7.1917         | 278.26              | 7.1899          | 6.8951                     |
| 269500   | 273028 | .9743         | 2.2901                      | 5.0830                        | 7.3772         | 278.04              | 7.1801          | 6.8848                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density | Collision frequency | Mean free path | Squand speed | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n (m^{-3})$   | $\nu (s^{-1})$      | L (m)          | $C_s (m/s)$  | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 230000   | 227491 | .9783         | 1.6973 +21     | 4.0223 + 5          | 9.9539 - 4     | 296.87       | 8.0259 - 1      | 7.7894 - 1                 |
| 230500   | 227990 | .9783         | 1.6614         | 3.9336              | 1.0169 - 3     | 296.59       | 8.0131          | 7.7756                     |
| 231000   | 228469 | .9782         | 1.6263         | 3.8467              | 1.0388         | 296.30       | 8.0003          | 7.7617                     |
| 231500   | 228958 | .9782         | 1.5919         | 3.7616              | 1.0613         | 296.02       | 7.9875          | 7.7479                     |
| 232000   | 229447 | .9781         | 1.5580         | 3.6782              | 1.0844         | 295.74       | 7.9748          | 7.7340                     |
| 232500   | 229936 | .9781         | 1.5249         | 3.5965              | 1.1079         | 295.45       | 7.9620          | 7.7201                     |
| 233000   | 230425 | .9780         | 1.4924         | 3.5165              | 1.1321         | 295.17       | 7.9491          | 7.7063                     |
| 233500   | 230914 | .9780         | 1.4605         | 3.4391              | 1.1568         | 294.88       | 7.9363          | 7.6924                     |
| 234000   | 231403 | .9779         | 1.4293         | 3.3613              | 1.1820         | 294.60       | 7.9235          | 7.6785                     |
| 234500   | 231892 | .9779         | 1.3986         | 3.2861              | 1.2079         | 294.32       | 7.9107          | 7.6646                     |
| 235000   | 232381 | .9778         | 1.3686 +21     | 3.2124 + 5          | 1.2344 - 3     | 294.03       | 7.8978 - 1      | 7.6507 - 1                 |
| 235500   | 232870 | .9778         | 1.3392         | 3.1402              | 1.2616         | 293.74       | 7.8849          | 7.6368                     |
| 236000   | 233359 | .9777         | 1.3097         | 3.0689              | 1.2900         | 293.53       | 7.8752          | 7.6263                     |
| 236500   | 233848 | .9777         | 1.2807         | 2.9989              | 1.3192         | 293.33       | 7.8660          | 7.6164                     |
| 237000   | 234337 | .9777         | 1.2524         | 2.9304              | 1.3490         | 293.12       | 7.8568          | 7.6064                     |
| 237500   | 234826 | .9776         | 1.2246         | 2.8634              | 1.3796         | 292.92       | 7.8476          | 7.5965                     |
| 238000   | 235314 | .9776         | 1.1974         | 2.7979              | 1.4110         | 292.71       | 7.8384          | 7.5866                     |
| 238500   | 235803 | .9775         | 1.1707         | 2.7337              | 1.4431         | 292.51       | 7.8292          | 7.5766                     |
| 239000   | 236292 | .9775         | 1.1447         | 2.6710              | 1.4759         | 292.30       | 7.8200          | 7.5667                     |
| 239500   | 236781 | .9774         | 1.1192         | 2.6096              | 1.5096         | 292.10       | 7.8107          | 7.5567                     |
| 240000   | 237269 | .9774         | 1.0942 +21     | 2.5495 + 5          | 1.5441 - 3     | 291.89       | 7.8015 - 1      | 7.5468 - 1                 |
| 240500   | 237758 | .9773         | 1.0697         | 2.4908              | 1.5794         | 291.69       | 7.7923          | 7.5368                     |
| 241000   | 238247 | .9773         | 1.0458         | 2.4333              | 1.6156         | 291.48       | 7.7830          | 7.5269                     |
| 241500   | 238735 | .9772         | 1.0223         | 2.3771              | 1.6526         | 291.28       | 7.7738          | 7.5169                     |
| 242000   | 239224 | .9772         | 9.9935 +20     | 2.3221              | 1.6906         | 291.07       | 7.7645          | 7.5070                     |
| 242500   | 239713 | .9771         | 9.7689         | 2.2683              | 1.7294         | 290.87       | 7.7553          | 7.4970                     |
| 243000   | 240201 | .9771         | 9.5490         | 2.2157              | 1.7693         | 290.66       | 7.7460          | 7.4870                     |
| 243500   | 240690 | .9771         | 9.3339         | 2.1642              | 1.8101         | 290.45       | 7.7367          | 7.4771                     |
| 244000   | 241178 | .9770         | 9.1231         | 2.1138              | 1.8518         | 290.25       | 7.7275          | 7.4671                     |
| 244500   | 241667 | .9770         | 8.9169         | 2.0646              | 1.8947         | 290.04       | 7.7182          | 7.4571                     |
| 245000   | 242155 | .9769         | 8.7151 +20     | 2.0164 + 5          | 1.9385 - 3     | 289.84       | 7.7089 - 1      | 7.4472 - 1                 |
| 245500   | 242644 | .9769         | 8.5176         | 1.9693              | 1.9835         | 289.63       | 7.6996          | 7.4372                     |
| 246000   | 243132 | .9768         | 8.3243         | 1.9233              | 2.0296         | 289.42       | 7.6903          | 7.4272                     |
| 246500   | 243620 | .9768         | 8.1351         | 1.8782              | 2.0767         | 289.22       | 7.6810          | 7.4172                     |
| 247000   | 244109 | .9767         | 7.9500         | 1.8342              | 2.1251         | 289.01       | 7.6717          | 7.4073                     |
| 247500   | 244597 | .9767         | 7.7689         | 1.7911              | 2.1747         | 288.80       | 7.6624          | 7.3973                     |
| 248000   | 245085 | .9766         | 7.5916         | 1.7489              | 2.2254         | 288.59       | 7.6531          | 7.3873                     |
| 248500   | 245574 | .9766         | 7.4181         | 1.7078              | 2.2775         | 288.39       | 7.6438          | 7.3773                     |
| 249000   | 246062 | .9765         | 7.2484         | 1.6675              | 2.3309         | 288.18       | 7.6345          | 7.3673                     |
| 249500   | 246550 | .9765         | 7.0823         | 1.6281              | 2.3855         | 287.97       | 7.6251          | 7.3573                     |
| 250000   | 247039 | .9764         | 6.9198 +20     | 1.5896 + 5          | 2.4415 - 3     | 287.76       | 7.6158 - 1      | 7.3473 - 1                 |
| 250500   | 247527 | .9764         | 6.7609         | 1.5520              | 2.4989         | 287.56       | 7.6065          | 7.3373                     |
| 251000   | 248015 | .9764         | 6.6053         | 1.5152              | 2.5578         | 287.35       | 7.5971          | 7.3273                     |
| 251500   | 248503 | .9763         | 6.4531         | 1.4792              | 2.6181         | 287.14       | 7.5878          | 7.3173                     |
| 252000   | 248991 | .9763         | 6.3042         | 1.4440              | 2.6799         | 286.93       | 7.5784          | 7.3073                     |
| 252500   | 249479 | .9762         | 6.1585         | 1.4096              | 2.7433         | 286.72       | 7.5690          | 7.2973                     |
| 253000   | 249967 | .9762         | 6.0161         | 1.3760              | 2.8083         | 286.51       | 7.5597          | 7.2873                     |
| 253500   | 250456 | .9761         | 5.8767         | 1.3431              | 2.8749         | 286.31       | 7.5503          | 7.2773                     |
| 254000   | 250944 | .9761         | 5.7403         | 1.3110              | 2.9431         | 286.10       | 7.5409          | 7.2673                     |
| 254500   | 251432 | .9760         | 5.6070         | 1.2796              | 3.0132         | 285.89       | 7.5315          | 7.2573                     |
| 255000   | 251920 | .9760         | 5.4765 +20     | 1.2489 + 5          | 3.0849 - 3     | 285.68       | 7.5222 - 1      | 7.2473 - 1                 |
| 255500   | 252408 | .9759         | 5.3489         | 1.2189              | 3.1585         | 285.47       | 7.5128          | 7.2373                     |
| 256000   | 252896 | .9759         | 5.2241         | 1.1896              | 3.2340         | 285.26       | 7.5034          | 7.2272                     |
| 256500   | 253383 | .9758         | 5.1021         | 1.1610              | 3.3113         | 285.05       | 7.4940          | 7.2172                     |
| 257000   | 253871 | .9758         | 4.9827         | 1.1330              | 3.3907         | 284.84       | 7.4846          | 7.2072                     |
| 257500   | 254359 | .9758         | 4.8660         | 1.1056              | 3.4720         | 284.63       | 7.4751          | 7.1972                     |
| 258000   | 254847 | .9757         | 4.7519         | 1.0789              | 3.5554         | 284.42       | 7.4657          | 7.1871                     |
| 258500   | 255335 | .9757         | 4.6402         | 1.0528              | 3.6410         | 284.21       | 7.4563          | 7.1771                     |
| 259000   | 255823 | .9756         | 4.5310         | 1.0272              | 3.7287         | 284.00       | 7.4469          | 7.1671                     |
| 259500   | 256311 | .9756         | 4.4242         | 1.0023              | 3.8187         | 283.79       | 7.4374          | 7.1571                     |
| 260000   | 256799 | .9755         | 4.3198 +20     | 9.7791 + 4          | 3.9110 - 3     | 283.58       | 7.4280 - 1      | 7.1470 - 1                 |
| 260500   | 257286 | .9755         | 4.2177         | 9.5409              | 4.0056         | 283.37       | 7.4185          | 7.1370                     |
| 261000   | 257774 | .9754         | 4.1179         | 9.3082              | 4.1027         | 283.16       | 7.4091          | 7.1269                     |
| 261500   | 258262 | .9754         | 4.0204         | 9.0808              | 4.2023         | 282.95       | 7.3996          | 7.1169                     |
| 262000   | 258749 | .9753         | 3.9250         | 8.8587              | 4.3044         | 282.74       | 7.3902          | 7.1068                     |
| 262500   | 259237 | .9753         | 3.8317         | 8.6417              | 4.4092         | 282.52       | 7.3807          | 7.0968                     |
| 263000   | 259725 | .9752         | 3.7405         | 8.4298              | 4.5167         | 282.31       | 7.3712          | 7.0868                     |
| 263500   | 260212 | .9752         | 3.6513         | 8.2227              | 4.6270         | 282.10       | 7.3618          | 7.0767                     |
| 264000   | 260700 | .9752         | 3.5642         | 8.0204              | 4.7401         | 281.89       | 7.3523          | 7.0666                     |
| 264500   | 261187 | .9751         | 3.4790         | 7.8228              | 4.8562         | 281.68       | 7.3428          | 7.0566                     |
| 265000   | 261675 | .9751         | 3.3957 +20     | 7.6298 + 4          | 4.9753 - 3     | 281.47       | 7.3333 - 1      | 7.0465 - 1                 |
| 265500   | 262162 | .9750         | 3.3143         | 7.4413              | 5.0974         | 281.25       | 7.3238          | 7.0365                     |
| 266000   | 262650 | .9750         | 3.2349         | 7.2572              | 5.2228         | 281.04       | 7.3143          | 7.0264                     |
| 266500   | 263137 | .9749         | 3.1570         | 7.0774              | 5.3515         | 280.83       | 7.3048          | 7.0163                     |
| 267000   | 263625 | .9749         | 3.0810         | 6.9018              | 5.4835         | 280.62       | 7.2953          | 7.0063                     |
| 267500   | 264112 | .9748         | 3.0067         | 6.7303              | 5.6190         | 280.40       | 7.2857          | 6.9962                     |
| 268000   | 264600 | .9748         | 2.9341         | 6.5628              | 5.7580         | 280.19       | 7.2762          | 6.9861                     |
| 268500   | 265087 | .9747         | 2.8632         | 6.3992              | 5.9007         | 279.98       | 7.2667          | 6.9761                     |
| 269000   | 265574 | .9747         | 2.7939         | 6.2395              | 6.0471         | 279.76       | 7.2571          | 6.9660                     |
| 269500   | 266062 | .9746         | 2.7261         | 6.0835              | 6.1974         | 279.55       | 7.2476          | 6.9559                     |

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| H (ft)   | Z (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 270000   | 273542 | .9743         | 2.2325 +20                  | 4.9511 + 4                    | 7.5677 - 3     | 277.82              | 7.1703 - 1      | 6.8744 - 1                 |
| 270500   | 274055 | .9742         | 2.1762                      | 4.8224                        | 7.7635         | 277.60              | 7.1604          | 6.8640                     |
| 271000   | 274568 | .9742         | 2.1212                      | 4.6969                        | 7.9647         | 277.38              | 7.1506          | 6.8537                     |
| 271500   | 275081 | .9741         | 2.0675                      | 4.5744                        | 8.1714         | 277.16              | 7.1407          | 6.8433                     |
| 272000   | 275595 | .9741         | 2.0151                      | 4.4549                        | 8.3838         | 276.94              | 7.1308          | 6.8329                     |
| 272500   | 276108 | .9740         | 1.9640                      | 4.3384                        | 8.6021         | 276.71              | 7.1210          | 6.8226                     |
| 273000   | 276621 | .9740         | 1.9141                      | 4.2248                        | 8.8265         | 276.49              | 7.1111          | 6.8122                     |
| 273500   | 277135 | .9739         | 1.8654                      | 4.1139                        | 9.0571         | 276.27              | 7.1012          | 6.8018                     |
| 274000   | 277648 | .9739         | 1.8178                      | 4.0058                        | 9.2940         | 276.05              | 7.0913          | 6.7914                     |
| 274500   | 278161 | .9738         | 1.7714                      | 3.9003                        | 9.5376         | 275.83              | 7.0814          | 6.7810                     |
| 275000   | 278675 | .9738         | 1.7261 +20                  | 3.7975 + 4                    | 9.7880 - 3     | 275.61              | 7.0715 - 1      | 6.7706 - 1                 |
| 275500   | 279188 | .9738         | 1.6818                      | 3.6972                        | 1.0045 - 2     | 275.39              | 7.0616          | 6.7603                     |
| 276000   | 279702 | .9737         | 1.6387                      | 3.5995                        | 1.0310         | 275.16              | 7.0517          | 6.7499                     |
| 276500   | 280215 | .9737         | 1.5966                      | 3.5041                        | 1.0582         | 274.94              | 7.0418          | 6.7395                     |
| 277000   | 280729 | .9736         | 1.5555                      | 3.4111                        | 1.0862         | 274.71              | 7.0318          | 6.7291                     |
| 277500   | 281242 | .9736         | 1.5154                      | 3.3205                        | 1.1149         | 274.49              | 7.0219          | 6.7187                     |
| 278000   | 281756 | .9735         | 1.4762                      | 3.2321                        | 1.1445         | 274.27              | 7.0120          | 6.7083                     |

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

| Altitude |        | Gravity ratio | Number density              | Collision frequency           | Mean free path | Sound speed         | Viscosity ratio | Thermal conductivity ratio |
|----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Z (ft)   | H (ft) | $g/g_0$       | $n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$ | $\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$ | L (m)          | $C_s \text{ (m/s)}$ | $\mu/\mu_0$     | $\kappa/\kappa_0$          |
| 270000   | 266549 | .9746         | 2.6599 +20                  | 5.9313 + 4                    | 6.3516 - 3     | 279.34              | 7.2381 - 1      | 6.9458 - 1                 |
| 270500   | 267036 | .9746         | 2.5952                      | 5.7826                        | 6.5100         | 279.12              | 7.2285          | 6.9358                     |
| 271000   | 267524 | .9745         | 2.5320                      | 5.6374                        | 6.6725         | 278.91              | 7.2189          | 6.9257                     |
| 271500   | 268011 | .9745         | 2.4702                      | 5.4957                        | 6.8393         | 278.69              | 7.2094          | 6.9156                     |
| 272000   | 268498 | .9744         | 2.4099                      | 5.3573                        | 7.0106         | 278.48              | 7.1998          | 6.9055                     |
| 272500   | 268985 | .9744         | 2.3509                      | 5.2222                        | 7.1864         | 278.27              | 7.1902          | 6.8954                     |
| 273000   | 269472 | .9743         | 2.2933                      | 5.0903                        | 7.3669         | 278.05              | 7.1806          | 6.8853                     |
| 273500   | 269960 | .9743         | 2.2370                      | 4.9616                        | 7.5522         | 277.84              | 7.1711          | 6.8752                     |
| 274000   | 270447 | .9742         | 2.1821                      | 4.8359                        | 7.7425         | 277.62              | 7.1615          | 6.8651                     |
| 274500   | 270934 | .9742         | 2.1284                      | 4.7133                        | 7.9378         | 277.41              | 7.1519          | 6.8550                     |
| 275000   | 271421 | .9741         | 2.0759 +20                  | 4.5935 + 4                    | 8.1384 - 3     | 277.19              | 7.1423 - 1      | 6.8449 - 1                 |
| 275500   | 271908 | .9741         | 2.0247                      | 4.4767                        | 8.3444         | 276.98              | 7.1327          | 6.8348                     |
| 276000   | 272395 | .9740         | 1.9746                      | 4.3626                        | 8.5559         | 276.76              | 7.1230          | 6.8247                     |
| 276500   | 272882 | .9740         | 1.9257                      | 4.2513                        | 8.7731         | 276.54              | 7.1134          | 6.8146                     |
| 277000   | 273369 | .9740         | 1.8780                      | 4.1426                        | 8.9961         | 276.33              | 7.1038          | 6.8045                     |
| 277500   | 273856 | .9739         | 1.8314                      | 4.0366                        | 9.2252         | 276.11              | 7.0942          | 6.7944                     |
| 278000   | 274343 | .9739         | 1.7859                      | 3.9331                        | 9.4605         | 275.90              | 7.0845          | 6.7843                     |
| 278500   | 274830 | .9738         | 1.7413                      | 3.8322                        | 9.7021         | 275.68              | 7.0749          | 6.7742                     |
| 279000   | 275317 | .9738         | 1.6979                      | 3.7337                        | 9.9503         | 275.46              | 7.0652          | 6.7641                     |
| 279500   | 275804 | .9737         | 1.6555                      | 3.6375                        | 1.0205 - 2     | 275.25              | 7.0556          | 6.7539                     |
| 280000   | 276290 | .9737         | 1.6141 +20                  | 3.5437 + 4                    | 1.0467 - 2     | 275.03              | 7.0459 - 1      | 6.7438 - 1                 |
| 280500   | 276777 | .9736         | 1.5736                      | 3.4522                        | 1.0736         | 274.81              | 7.0363          | 6.7337                     |
| 281000   | 277264 | .9736         | 1.5341                      | 3.3629                        | 1.1012         | 274.60              | 7.0266          | 6.7236                     |
| 281500   | 277751 | .9735         | 1.4956                      | 3.2758                        | 1.1296         | 274.38              | 7.0169          | 6.7135                     |
| 282000   | 278238 | .9735         | 1.4579                      | 3.1908                        | 1.1588         | 274.16              | 7.0072          | 6.7033                     |

GЕOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.00  | 0.01  | 0.02  | 0.03  | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.09  |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 8.60  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 32000 | 31992 |
| 8.70  | 31985 | 31977 | 31969 | 31962 | 31954 | 31946 | 31939 | 31931 | 31923 | 31916 |
| 8.80  | 31908 | 31901 | 31893 | 31885 | 31878 | 31870 | 31863 | 31855 | 31848 | 31840 |
| 8.90  | 31833 | 31825 | 31818 | 31810 | 31803 | 31795 | 31788 | 31780 | 31773 | 31765 |
| 9.00  | 31758 | 31751 | 31743 | 31736 | 31728 | 31721 | 31714 | 31706 | 31699 | 31691 |
| 9.10  | 31684 | 31677 | 31669 | 31662 | 31655 | 31647 | 31640 | 31633 | 31626 | 31618 |
| 9.20  | 31611 | 31604 | 31597 | 31589 | 31582 | 31575 | 31568 | 31560 | 31553 | 31546 |
| 9.30  | 31539 | 31532 | 31524 | 31517 | 31510 | 31503 | 31496 | 31489 | 31482 | 31474 |
| 9.40  | 31467 | 31460 | 31453 | 31446 | 31439 | 31432 | 31425 | 31418 | 31411 | 31404 |
| 9.50  | 31397 | 31390 | 31383 | 31376 | 31369 | 31362 | 31355 | 31348 | 31341 | 31334 |
| 9.60  | 31327 | 31320 | 31313 | 31306 | 31299 | 31292 | 31285 | 31278 | 31271 | 31265 |
| 9.70  | 31258 | 31251 | 31244 | 31237 | 31230 | 31223 | 31217 | 31210 | 31203 | 31196 |
| 9.80  | 31189 | 31182 | 31176 | 31169 | 31162 | 31155 | 31149 | 31142 | 31135 | 31128 |
| 9.90  | 31122 | 31115 | 31108 | 31101 | 31095 | 31088 | 31081 | 31075 | 31068 | 31061 |

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.00  | 0.01  | 0.02  | 0.03  | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.09  |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 10.00 | 31055 | 31048 | 31041 | 31035 | 31028 | 31021 | 31015 | 31008 | 31002 | 30995 |
| 10.10 | 30988 | 30982 | 30975 | 30969 | 30962 | 30955 | 30949 | 30942 | 30936 | 30929 |
| 10.20 | 30923 | 30916 | 30910 | 30903 | 30897 | 30890 | 30884 | 30877 | 30871 | 30864 |
| 10.30 | 30858 | 30851 | 30845 | 30838 | 30832 | 30825 | 30819 | 30813 | 30806 | 30800 |
| 10.40 | 30793 | 30787 | 30781 | 30774 | 30768 | 30761 | 30755 | 30749 | 30742 | 30736 |
| 10.50 | 30728 | 30723 | 30717 | 30711 | 30704 | 30698 | 30692 | 30685 | 30679 | 30673 |
| 10.60 | 30713 | 30707 | 30701 | 30695 | 30688 | 30682 | 30676 | 30669 | 30663 | 30657 |
| 10.70 | 30698 | 30692 | 30686 | 30680 | 30673 | 30667 | 30661 | 30654 | 30648 | 30642 |
| 10.80 | 30683 | 30677 | 30671 | 30665 | 30658 | 30652 | 30646 | 30639 | 30633 | 30627 |
| 10.90 | 30668 | 30662 | 30656 | 30650 | 30643 | 30637 | 30631 | 30624 | 30618 | 30612 |
| 11.00 | 30653 | 30647 | 30641 | 30635 | 30628 | 30622 | 30616 | 30609 | 30603 | 30597 |
| 11.10 | 30638 | 30632 | 30626 | 30620 | 30613 | 30607 | 30601 | 30594 | 30588 | 30582 |
| 11.20 | 30623 | 30617 | 30611 | 30605 | 30598 | 30592 | 30586 | 30579 | 30573 | 30567 |
| 11.30 | 30608 | 30602 | 30596 | 30590 | 30583 | 30577 | 30571 | 30564 | 30558 | 30552 |
| 11.40 | 30593 | 30587 | 30581 | 30575 | 30568 | 30562 | 30556 | 30549 | 30543 | 30537 |
| 11.50 | 30578 | 30572 | 30566 | 30560 | 30553 | 30547 | 30541 | 30534 | 30528 | 30522 |
| 11.60 | 30563 | 30557 | 30551 | 30545 | 30538 | 30532 | 30526 | 30519 | 30513 | 30507 |
| 11.70 | 30548 | 30542 | 30536 | 30530 | 30523 | 30517 | 30511 | 30504 | 30498 | 30492 |
| 11.80 | 30533 | 30527 | 30521 | 30515 | 30508 | 30502 | 30496 | 30489 | 30483 | 30477 |
| 11.90 | 30518 | 30512 | 30506 | 30500 | 30493 | 30487 | 30481 | 30474 | 30468 | 30462 |
| 12.00 | 30503 | 30497 | 30491 | 30485 | 30478 | 30472 | 30466 | 30459 | 30453 | 30447 |
| 12.10 | 30488 | 30482 | 30476 | 30470 | 30463 | 30457 | 30451 | 30444 | 30438 | 30432 |
| 12.20 | 30473 | 30467 | 30461 | 30455 | 30448 | 30442 | 30436 | 30429 | 30423 | 30417 |
| 12.30 | 30458 | 30452 | 30446 | 30440 | 30433 | 30427 | 30421 | 30414 | 30408 | 30402 |
| 12.40 | 30443 | 30437 | 30431 | 30425 | 30418 | 30412 | 30406 | 30399 | 30393 | 30387 |
| 12.50 | 30428 | 30422 | 30416 | 30410 | 30403 | 30397 | 30391 | 30384 | 30378 | 30372 |
| 12.60 | 30413 | 30407 | 30401 | 30395 | 30388 | 30382 | 30376 | 30369 | 30363 | 30357 |
| 12.70 | 30398 | 30392 | 30386 | 30380 | 30373 | 30367 | 30361 | 30354 | 30348 | 30342 |
| 12.80 | 30383 | 30377 | 30371 | 30365 | 30358 | 30352 | 30346 | 30339 | 30333 | 30327 |
| 12.90 | 30368 | 30362 | 30356 | 30350 | 30343 | 30337 | 30331 | 30324 | 30318 | 30312 |
| 13.00 | 30353 | 30347 | 30341 | 30335 | 30328 | 30322 | 30316 | 30309 | 30303 | 30297 |
| 13.10 | 30338 | 30332 | 30326 | 30320 | 30313 | 30307 | 30301 | 30294 | 30288 | 30282 |
| 13.20 | 30323 | 30317 | 30311 | 30305 | 30298 | 30292 | 30286 | 30279 | 30273 | 30267 |
| 13.30 | 30308 | 30302 | 30296 | 30290 | 30283 | 30277 | 30271 | 30264 | 30258 | 30252 |
| 13.40 | 30293 | 30287 | 30281 | 30275 | 30268 | 30262 | 30256 | 30249 | 30243 | 30237 |
| 13.50 | 30278 | 30272 | 30266 | 30260 | 30253 | 30247 | 30241 | 30234 | 30228 | 30222 |
| 13.60 | 30263 | 30257 | 30251 | 30245 | 30238 | 30232 | 30226 | 30219 | 30213 | 30207 |
| 13.70 | 30248 | 30242 | 30236 | 30230 | 30223 | 30217 | 30211 | 30204 | 30198 | 30192 |
| 13.80 | 30233 | 30227 | 30221 | 30215 | 30208 | 30202 | 30196 | 30189 | 30183 | 30177 |
| 13.90 | 30218 | 30212 | 30206 | 30200 | 30193 | 30187 | 30181 | 30174 | 30168 | 30162 |
| 14.00 | 30203 | 30197 | 30191 | 30185 | 30178 | 30172 | 30166 | 30159 | 30153 | 30147 |
| 14.10 | 30188 | 30182 | 30176 | 30170 | 30163 | 30157 | 30151 | 30144 | 30138 | 30132 |
| 14.20 | 30173 | 30167 | 30161 | 30155 | 30148 | 30142 | 30136 | 30129 | 30123 | 30117 |
| 14.30 | 30158 | 30152 | 30146 | 30140 | 30133 | 30127 | 30121 | 30114 | 30108 | 30102 |
| 14.40 | 30143 | 30137 | 30131 | 30125 | 30118 | 30112 | 30106 | 30099 | 30093 | 30087 |
| 14.50 | 30128 | 30122 | 30116 | 30110 | 30103 | 30097 | 30091 | 30084 | 30078 | 30072 |
| 14.60 | 30113 | 30107 | 30101 | 30095 | 30088 | 30082 | 30076 | 30069 | 30063 | 30057 |
| 14.70 | 30098 | 30092 | 30086 | 30080 | 30073 | 30067 | 30061 | 30054 | 30048 | 30042 |
| 14.80 | 30083 | 30077 | 30071 | 30065 | 30058 | 30052 | 30046 | 30039 | 30033 | 30027 |
| 14.90 | 30068 | 30062 | 30056 | 30050 | 30043 | 30037 | 30031 | 30024 | 30018 | 30012 |
| 15.00 | 30053 | 30047 | 30041 | 30035 | 30028 | 30022 | 30016 | 30009 | 30003 | 29997 |
| 15.10 | 30038 | 30032 | 30026 | 30020 | 30013 | 30007 | 30001 | 29994 | 29988 | 29982 |
| 15.20 | 30023 | 30017 | 30011 | 30005 | 29998 | 29992 | 29986 | 29979 | 29973 | 29967 |
| 15.30 | 30008 | 30002 | 29996 | 29990 | 29983 | 29977 | 29971 | 29964 | 29958 | 29952 |
| 15.40 | 30003 | 29997 | 29991 | 29985 | 29978 | 29972 | 29966 | 29959 | 29953 | 29947 |
| 15.50 | 29988 | 29982 | 29976 | 29970 | 29963 | 29957 | 29951 | 29944 | 29938 | 29932 |
| 15.60 | 29973 | 29967 | 29961 | 29955 | 29948 | 29942 | 29936 | 29929 | 29923 | 29917 |
| 15.70 | 29958 | 29952 | 29946 | 29940 | 29933 | 29927 | 29921 | 29914 | 29908 | 29902 |
| 15.80 | 29943 | 29937 | 29931 | 29925 | 29918 | 29912 | 29906 | 29899 | 29893 | 29887 |
| 15.90 | 29928 | 29922 | 29916 | 29910 | 29903 | 29897 | 29891 | 29884 | 29878 | 29872 |
| 16.00 | 29913 | 29907 | 29901 | 29895 | 29888 | 29882 | 29876 | 29869 | 29863 | 29857 |
| 16.10 | 29898 | 29892 | 29886 | 29880 | 29873 | 29867 | 29861 | 29854 | 29848 | 29842 |
| 16.20 | 29883 | 29877 | 29871 | 29865 | 29858 | 29852 | 29846 | 29839 | 29833 | 29827 |
| 16.30 | 29868 | 29862 | 29856 | 29850 | 29843 | 29837 | 29831 | 29824 | 29818 | 29812 |
| 16.40 | 29853 | 29847 | 29841 | 29835 | 29828 | 29822 | 29816 | 29809 | 29803 | 29797 |
| 16.50 | 29838 | 29832 | 29826 | 29820 | 29813 | 29807 | 29801 | 29794 | 29788 | 29782 |
| 16.60 | 29823 | 29817 | 29811 | 29805 | 29798 | 29792 | 29786 | 29779 | 29773 | 29767 |
| 16.70 | 29808 | 29802 | 29796 | 29790 | 29783 | 29777 | 29771 | 29764 | 29758 | 29752 |
| 16.80 | 29793 | 29787 | 29781 | 29775 | 29768 | 29762 | 29756 | 29749 | 29743 | 29737 |
| 16.90 | 29778 | 29772 | 29766 | 29760 | 29753 | 29747 | 29741 | 29734 | 29728 | 29722 |
| 17.00 | 29763 | 29757 | 29751 | 29745 | 29738 | 29732 | 29726 | 29719 | 29713 | 29707 |
| 17.10 | 29748 | 29742 | 29736 | 29730 | 29723 | 29717 | 29711 | 29704 | 29698 | 29692 |
| 17.20 | 29733 | 29727 | 29721 | 29715 | 29708 | 29702 | 29696 | 29689 | 29683 | 29677 |
| 17.30 | 29718 | 29712 | 29706 | 29700 | 29693 | 29687 | 29681 | 29674 | 29668 | 29662 |
| 17.40 | 29703 | 29697 | 29691 | 29685 | 29678 | 29672 | 29666 | 29659 | 29653 | 29647 |
| 17.50 | 29688 | 29682 | 29676 | 29670 | 29663 | 29657 | 29651 | 29644 | 29638 | 29632 |
| 17.60 | 29673 | 29667 | 29661 | 29655 | 29648 | 29642 | 29636 | 29629 | 29623 | 29617 |
| 17.70 | 29658 | 29652 | 29646 | 29640 | 29633 | 29627 | 29621 | 29614 | 29608 | 29602 |
| 17.80 | 29643 | 29637 | 29631 | 29625 | 29618 | 29612 | 29606 | 29599 | 29593 | 29587 |
| 17.90 | 29628 | 29622 | 29616 | 29610 | 29603 | 29597 | 29591 | 29584 | 29578 | 29572 |
| 18.00 | 29613 | 29607 | 29601 | 29595 | 29588 | 29582 | 29576 | 29569 | 29563 | 29557 |
| 18.10 | 29598 | 29592 | 29586 | 29580 | 29573 | 29567 | 29561 | 29554 | 29548 | 29542 |
| 18.20 | 29583 | 29577 | 29571 | 29565 | 29558 | 29552 | 29546 | 29539 | 29533 | 29527 |
| 18.30 | 29568 | 29562 | 29556 | 29550 | 29543 | 29537 | 29531 | 29524 | 29518 | 29512 |
| 18.40 | 29553 | 29547 | 29541 | 29535 | 29528 | 29522 | 29516 | 29509 | 29503 | 29497 |
| 18.50 | 29538 | 29532 | 29526 | 29520 | 29513 | 29507 | 29501 | 29494 | 29488 | 29482 |
| 18.60 | 29523 | 29517 | 29511 | 29505 | 29498 | 29492 | 29486 | 29479 | 29473 | 29467 |
| 18.70 | 29508 | 29502 | 29496 | 29490 | 29483 | 29477 | 29471 | 29464 | 29458 | 29452 |
| 18.80 | 29493 | 29487 | 29481 | 29475 | 29468 | 29462 | 29456 | 29449 | 29443 | 29437 |
| 18.90 | 29478 | 29472 | 29466 | 29460 | 29453 | 29447 | 29441 | 29434 | 29428 | 29422 |
| 19.00 | 29463 | 29457 | 29451 | 29445 | 29438 | 29432 | 29426 | 29419 | 29413 | 29407 |
| 19.10 | 29448 | 29442 | 29436 | 29430 | 29423 | 29417 | 29411 | 29404 | 29398 | 29392 |
| 19.20 | 29433 | 29427 | 29421 | 29415 | 29408 | 29402 | 29396 | 29389 | 29383 | 29377 |
| 19.30 | 29418 | 29412 | 29406 | 29400 | 29393 | 29387 | 29381 | 29374 | 29368 | 29362 |
| 19.40 | 29403 | 29397 | 29391 | 29385 | 29378 | 29372 | 29366 | 29359 | 29353 | 29347 |
| 19.50 | 29388 | 29382 | 29376 | 29370 | 29363 | 29357 | 29351 | 29344 | 29338 | 29332 |
| 19.60 | 29373 | 29367 | 29361 | 29355 | 29348 | 29342 | 29336 | 29329 | 29323 | 29317 |
| 19.70 | 29358 | 29352 | 29346 | 29340 | 29333 | 29327 | 29321 | 29314 | 29308 | 29302 |
| 19.80 | 29343 | 29337 | 29331 | 29325 | 29318 | 29312 | 29306 | 29299 | 29293 | 29287 |
| 19.90 | 29328 | 29322 | 29316 | 29310 | 29303 | 29297 | 29291 | 29284 | 29278 | 29272 |

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY



## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 20.0  | 26481 | 26449 | 26416 | 26384 | 26352 | 26320 | 26288 | 26257 | 26225 | 26194 |
| 21.0  | 26163 | 26132 | 26101 | 26070 | 26040 | 26009 | 25979 | 25949 | 25919 | 25889 |
| 22.0  | 25860 | 25830 | 25801 | 25771 | 25742 | 25713 | 25684 | 25656 | 25627 | 25599 |
| 23.0  | 25570 | 25542 | 25514 | 25486 | 25458 | 25430 | 25403 | 25375 | 25348 | 25321 |
| 24.0  | 25294 | 25267 | 25240 | 25213 | 25186 | 25160 | 25133 | 25107 | 25081 | 25055 |
| 25.0  | 25029 | 25003 | 24977 | 24951 | 24926 | 24900 | 24875 | 24850 | 24824 | 24799 |
| 26.0  | 24774 | 24749 | 24725 | 24700 | 24675 | 24651 | 24626 | 24602 | 24578 | 24554 |
| 27.0  | 24530 | 24506 | 24482 | 24458 | 24435 | 24411 | 24387 | 24364 | 24341 | 24318 |
| 28.0  | 24294 | 24271 | 24248 | 24225 | 24203 | 24180 | 24157 | 24135 | 24112 | 24090 |
| 29.0  | 24068 | 24045 | 24023 | 24001 | 23979 | 23957 | 23935 | 23914 | 23892 | 23870 |
| 30.0  | 23849 | 23827 | 23806 | 23784 | 23763 | 23742 | 23721 | 23700 | 23679 | 23658 |
| 31.0  | 23637 | 23616 | 23596 | 23575 | 23554 | 23534 | 23514 | 23493 | 23473 | 23453 |
| 32.0  | 23432 | 23412 | 23392 | 23372 | 23352 | 23333 | 23313 | 23293 | 23273 | 23254 |
| 33.0  | 23234 | 23215 | 23195 | 23176 | 23157 | 23138 | 23118 | 23099 | 23080 | 23061 |
| 34.0  | 23042 | 23023 | 23005 | 22986 | 22967 | 22948 | 22929 | 22910 | 22891 | 22872 |
| 35.0  | 22856 | 22838 | 22819 | 22801 | 22783 | 22764 | 22746 | 22727 | 22709 | 22691 |
| 36.0  | 22675 | 22657 | 22639 | 22622 | 22604 | 22586 | 22568 | 22550 | 22533 | 22517 |
| 37.0  | 22499 | 22482 | 22465 | 22447 | 22430 | 22413 | 22396 | 22379 | 22362 | 22345 |
| 38.0  | 22328 | 22311 | 22295 | 22278 | 22261 | 22244 | 22228 | 22211 | 22195 | 22178 |
| 39.0  | 22162 | 22145 | 22129 | 22113 | 22096 | 22080 | 22064 | 22048 | 22032 | 22016 |
| 40.0  | 22000 | 21984 | 21968 | 21952 | 21936 | 21920 | 21904 | 21889 | 21873 | 21857 |
| 41.0  | 21842 | 21826 | 21811 | 21795 | 21780 | 21764 | 21749 | 21733 | 21718 | 21703 |
| 42.0  | 21688 | 21672 | 21657 | 21642 | 21627 | 21612 | 21597 | 21582 | 21567 | 21552 |
| 43.0  | 21537 | 21522 | 21508 | 21493 | 21478 | 21463 | 21448 | 21434 | 21420 | 21405 |
| 44.0  | 21390 | 21376 | 21362 | 21347 | 21333 | 21318 | 21304 | 21290 | 21276 | 21261 |
| 45.0  | 21247 | 21233 | 21219 | 21205 | 21191 | 21177 | 21163 | 21149 | 21135 | 21121 |
| 46.0  | 21107 | 21093 | 21079 | 21065 | 21052 | 21038 | 21024 | 21011 | 20997 | 20984 |
| 47.0  | 20970 | 20956 | 20943 | 20929 | 20916 | 20903 | 20889 | 20876 | 20862 | 20849 |
| 48.0  | 20836 | 20823 | 20809 | 20796 | 20783 | 20770 | 20757 | 20744 | 20731 | 20718 |
| 49.0  | 20705 | 20692 | 20679 | 20666 | 20653 | 20640 | 20627 | 20614 | 20602 | 20589 |
| 50.0  | 20576 | 20563 | 20551 | 20538 | 20525 | 20513 | 20500 | 20488 | 20475 | 20463 |
| 51.0  | 20450 | 20438 | 20425 | 20413 | 20401 | 20388 | 20376 | 20364 | 20351 | 20339 |
| 52.0  | 20327 | 20315 | 20303 | 20290 | 20278 | 20266 | 20254 | 20242 | 20230 | 20218 |
| 53.0  | 20206 | 20194 | 20182 | 20170 | 20158 | 20146 | 20135 | 20123 | 20111 | 20099 |
| 54.0  | 20087 | 20076 | 20064 | 20052 | 20041 | 20029 | 20017 | 20006 | 19994 | 19982 |
| 55.0  | 19971 | 19959 | 19948 | 19936 | 19925 | 19914 | 19902 | 19891 | 19879 | 19868 |
| 56.0  | 19857 | 19845 | 19834 | 19823 | 19812 | 19801 | 19789 | 19778 | 19767 | 19756 |
| 57.0  | 19744 | 19733 | 19722 | 19711 | 19700 | 19689 | 19678 | 19667 | 19656 | 19645 |
| 58.0  | 19634 | 19623 | 19612 | 19601 | 19591 | 19580 | 19569 | 19558 | 19547 | 19537 |
| 59.0  | 19526 | 19515 | 19504 | 19494 | 19483 | 19472 | 19462 | 19451 | 19440 | 19430 |
| 60.0  | 19419 | 19409 | 19398 | 19388 | 19377 | 19367 | 19356 | 19346 | 19335 | 19325 |
| 61.0  | 19314 | 19304 | 19294 | 19283 | 19273 | 19263 | 19252 | 19242 | 19232 | 19221 |
| 62.0  | 19211 | 19201 | 19191 | 19181 | 19170 | 19160 | 19150 | 19140 | 19130 | 19120 |
| 63.0  | 19110 | 19100 | 19090 | 19080 | 19070 | 19060 | 19050 | 19040 | 19030 | 19020 |
| 64.0  | 19010 | 19000 | 18990 | 18980 | 18970 | 18960 | 18951 | 18941 | 18931 | 18921 |
| 65.0  | 18912 | 18902 | 18892 | 18882 | 18873 | 18863 | 18853 | 18844 | 18834 | 18824 |
| 66.0  | 18815 | 18805 | 18796 | 18786 | 18776 | 18767 | 18757 | 18748 | 18738 | 18729 |
| 67.0  | 18719 | 18710 | 18700 | 18691 | 18682 | 18672 | 18663 | 18653 | 18644 | 18635 |
| 68.0  | 18625 | 18616 | 18607 | 18598 | 18588 | 18579 | 18570 | 18560 | 18551 | 18542 |
| 69.0  | 18533 | 18524 | 18514 | 18505 | 18496 | 18487 | 18478 | 18469 | 18460 | 18451 |
| 70.0  | 18442 | 18433 | 18424 | 18414 | 18405 | 18396 | 18387 | 18378 | 18370 | 18361 |
| 71.0  | 18352 | 18343 | 18334 | 18325 | 18316 | 18307 | 18298 | 18289 | 18281 | 18272 |
| 72.0  | 18263 | 18254 | 18245 | 18237 | 18228 | 18219 | 18210 | 18202 | 18193 | 18184 |
| 73.0  | 18175 | 18167 | 18158 | 18149 | 18141 | 18132 | 18124 | 18115 | 18106 | 18098 |
| 74.0  | 18089 | 18081 | 18072 | 18064 | 18055 | 18046 | 18038 | 18029 | 18021 | 18013 |
| 75.0  | 18004 | 17996 | 17987 | 17979 | 17970 | 17962 | 17954 | 17945 | 17937 | 17928 |
| 76.0  | 17920 | 17912 | 17903 | 17895 | 17887 | 17878 | 17870 | 17862 | 17854 | 17845 |
| 77.0  | 17837 | 17829 | 17821 | 17813 | 17804 | 17796 | 17788 | 17779 | 17772 | 17764 |
| 78.0  | 17755 | 17747 | 17739 | 17731 | 17723 | 17715 | 17707 | 17699 | 17691 | 17683 |
| 79.0  | 17675 | 17667 | 17659 | 17651 | 17643 | 17635 | 17627 | 17619 | 17611 | 17603 |
| 80.0  | 17595 | 17587 | 17579 | 17571 | 17563 | 17555 | 17547 | 17540 | 17532 | 17524 |
| 81.0  | 17516 | 17508 | 17500 | 17493 | 17485 | 17477 | 17469 | 17461 | 17454 | 17446 |
| 82.0  | 17438 | 17430 | 17423 | 17415 | 17407 | 17400 | 17392 | 17384 | 17377 | 17369 |
| 83.0  | 17361 | 17354 | 17346 | 17338 | 17331 | 17323 | 17316 | 17308 | 17301 | 17293 |
| 84.0  | 17285 | 17278 | 17270 | 17263 | 17255 | 17248 | 17240 | 17233 | 17225 | 17218 |
| 85.0  | 17210 | 17203 | 17195 | 17188 | 17181 | 17173 | 17166 | 17158 | 17151 | 17144 |
| 86.0  | 17136 | 17129 | 17121 | 17114 | 17107 | 17099 | 17092 | 17085 | 17077 | 17070 |
| 87.0  | 17063 | 17056 | 17048 | 17041 | 17034 | 17027 | 17019 | 17012 | 17005 | 16998 |
| 88.0  | 16990 | 16983 | 16976 | 16969 | 16962 | 16954 | 16947 | 16940 | 16933 | 16926 |
| 89.0  | 16919 | 16912 | 16904 | 16897 | 16890 | 16883 | 16876 | 16869 | 16862 | 16855 |
| 90.0  | 16848 | 16841 | 16834 | 16827 | 16820 | 16813 | 16806 | 16799 | 16792 | 16785 |
| 91.0  | 16778 | 16771 | 16764 | 16757 | 16750 | 16743 | 16736 | 16729 | 16722 | 16715 |
| 92.0  | 16708 | 16702 | 16695 | 16688 | 16681 | 16674 | 16667 | 16660 | 16654 | 16647 |
| 93.0  | 16640 | 16633 | 16626 | 16620 | 16613 | 16606 | 16599 | 16592 | 16586 | 16579 |
| 94.0  | 16572 | 16565 | 16559 | 16552 | 16545 | 16538 | 16532 | 16525 | 16518 | 16512 |
| 95.0  | 16505 | 16498 | 16492 | 16485 | 16478 | 16472 | 16465 | 16458 | 16452 | 16445 |
| 96.0  | 16439 | 16432 | 16425 | 16419 | 16412 | 16406 | 16399 | 16393 | 16386 | 16379 |
| 97.0  | 16373 | 16366 | 16360 | 16353 | 16347 | 16340 | 16334 | 16327 | 16321 | 16314 |
| 98.0  | 16308 | 16301 | 16295 | 16288 | 16282 | 16276 | 16269 | 16263 | 16256 | 16250 |
| 99.0  | 16243 | 16237 | 16231 | 16224 | 16218 | 16212 | 16205 | 16199 | 16192 | 16186 |
| 100.0 | 16180 | 16173 | 16167 | 16161 | 16154 | 16148 | 16142 | 16135 | 16129 | 16123 |
| 101.0 | 16117 | 16110 | 16104 | 16098 | 16092 | 16085 | 16079 | 16073 | 16067 | 16060 |
| 102.0 | 16054 | 16048 | 16042 | 16036 | 16030 | 16023 | 16017 | 16011 | 16005 | 15998 |
| 103.0 | 15992 | 15986 | 15980 | 15974 | 15968 | 15962 | 15955 | 15949 | 15943 | 15937 |
| 104.0 | 15931 | 15925 | 15919 | 15913 | 15907 | 15901 | 15895 | 15888 | 15882 | 15876 |
| 105.0 | 15870 | 15864 | 15858 | 15852 | 15846 | 15840 | 15834 | 15828 | 15822 | 15816 |
| 106.0 | 15810 | 15804 | 15798 | 15792 | 15786 | 15780 | 15774 | 15768 | 15763 | 15757 |
| 107.0 | 15751 | 15745 | 15739 | 15733 | 15727 | 15721 | 15715 | 15709 | 15703 | 15698 |
| 108.0 | 15692 | 15686 | 15680 | 15674 | 15668 | 15662 | 15656 | 15651 | 15645 | 15639 |
| 109.0 | 15633 | 15627 | 15622 | 15616 | 15610 | 15604 | 15598 | 15593 | 15587 | 15581 |
| 110.0 | 15575 | 15570 | 15564 | 15558 | 15552 | 15547 | 15541 | 15535 | 15529 | 15524 |
| 111.0 | 15518 | 15512 | 15506 | 15501 | 15495 | 15489 | 15484 | 15478 | 15472 | 15467 |
| 112.0 | 15461 | 15455 | 15450 | 15444 | 15438 | 15433 | 15427 | 15422 | 15416 | 15410 |
| 113.0 | 15405 | 15399 | 15393 | 15388 | 15382 | 15377 | 15371 | 15365 | 15360 | 15354 |
| 114.0 | 15349 | 15343 | 15338 | 15332 | 15327 | 15321 | 15315 | 15310 | 15304 | 15299 |
| 115.0 | 15293 | 15288 | 15282 | 15277 | 15271 | 15266 | 15260 | 15255 | 15249 | 15244 |
| 116.0 | 15238 | 15233 | 15228 | 15222 | 15217 | 15211 | 15206 | 15200 | 15195 | 15189 |
| 117.0 | 15184 | 15179 | 15173 | 15168 | 15162 | 15157 | 15152 | 15146 | 15141 | 15135 |
| 118.0 | 15130 | 15125 | 15119 | 15114 | 15109 | 15103 | 15098 | 15093 | 15087 | 15082 |
| 119.0 | 15077 | 15071 | 15066 | 15061 | 15055 | 15050 | 15045 | 15040 | 15034 | 15029 |

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 120.0 | 15023 | 15018 | 15013 | 15008 | 15002 | 14997 | 14992 | 14987 | 14981 | 14976 |
| 121.0 | 14971 | 14966 | 14960 | 14955 | 14950 | 14945 | 14940 | 14934 | 14929 | 14924 |
| 122.0 | 14919 | 14913 | 14908 | 14903 | 14898 | 14893 | 14888 | 14882 | 14877 | 14872 |
| 123.0 | 14867 | 14862 | 14857 | 14851 | 14846 | 14841 | 14836 | 14831 | 14826 | 14821 |
| 124.0 | 14816 | 14810 | 14805 | 14800 | 14795 | 14790 | 14785 | 14780 | 14775 | 14770 |
| 125.0 | 14765 | 14760 | 14754 | 14749 | 14744 | 14739 | 14734 | 14729 | 14724 | 14719 |
| 126.0 | 14714 | 14709 | 14704 | 14699 | 14694 | 14689 | 14684 | 14679 | 14674 | 14669 |
| 127.0 | 14664 | 14659 | 14654 | 14649 | 14644 | 14639 | 14634 | 14629 | 14624 | 14619 |
| 128.0 | 14614 | 14609 | 14604 | 14599 | 14594 | 14589 | 14584 | 14579 | 14574 | 14569 |
| 129.0 | 14565 | 14560 | 14555 | 14550 | 14545 | 14540 | 14535 | 14531 | 14526 | 14521 |
| 130.0 | 14516 | 14511 | 14506 | 14501 | 14496 | 14492 | 14487 | 14482 | 14477 | 14472 |
| 131.0 | 14467 | 14462 | 14458 | 14453 | 14448 | 14443 | 14438 | 14434 | 14429 | 14424 |
| 132.0 | 14419 | 14414 | 14409 | 14405 | 14400 | 14395 | 14390 | 14386 | 14381 | 14376 |
| 133.0 | 14371 | 14366 | 14362 | 14357 | 14352 | 14347 | 14343 | 14338 | 14333 | 14328 |
| 134.0 | 14324 | 14319 | 14314 | 14310 | 14305 | 14300 | 14295 | 14291 | 14286 | 14281 |
| 135.0 | 14277 | 14272 | 14267 | 14262 | 14258 | 14253 | 14248 | 14244 | 14239 | 14234 |
| 136.0 | 14230 | 14225 | 14220 | 14216 | 14211 | 14206 | 14202 | 14197 | 14193 | 14188 |
| 137.0 | 14183 | 14179 | 14174 | 14169 | 14165 | 14160 | 14156 | 14151 | 14146 | 14142 |
| 138.0 | 14137 | 14133 | 14128 | 14123 | 14119 | 14114 | 14110 | 14105 | 14101 | 14096 |
| 139.0 | 14091 | 14087 | 14082 | 14078 | 14073 | 14069 | 14064 | 14060 | 14055 | 14050 |
| 140.0 | 14046 | 14041 | 14037 | 14032 | 14028 | 14023 | 14019 | 14014 | 14010 | 14005 |
| 141.0 | 14001 | 13996 | 13992 | 13987 | 13983 | 13978 | 13974 | 13969 | 13965 | 13960 |
| 142.0 | 13956 | 13952 | 13947 | 13943 | 13938 | 13934 | 13929 | 13925 | 13920 | 13916 |
| 143.0 | 13911 | 13907 | 13903 | 13898 | 13894 | 13889 | 13885 | 13881 | 13876 | 13872 |
| 144.0 | 13867 | 13863 | 13858 | 13854 | 13850 | 13845 | 13841 | 13837 | 13832 | 13828 |
| 145.0 | 13823 | 13819 | 13815 | 13810 | 13806 | 13802 | 13797 | 13793 | 13789 | 13784 |
| 146.0 | 13780 | 13775 | 13771 | 13767 | 13762 | 13758 | 13754 | 13749 | 13745 | 13741 |
| 147.0 | 13737 | 13732 | 13728 | 13724 | 13719 | 13715 | 13711 | 13706 | 13702 | 13698 |
| 148.0 | 13694 | 13689 | 13685 | 13681 | 13676 | 13672 | 13668 | 13664 | 13659 | 13655 |
| 149.0 | 13651 | 13647 | 13642 | 13638 | 13634 | 13630 | 13625 | 13621 | 13617 | 13613 |
| 150.0 | 13608 | 13604 | 13600 | 13596 | 13592 | 13587 | 13583 | 13579 | 13575 | 13570 |
| 151.0 | 13566 | 13562 | 13558 | 13554 | 13549 | 13545 | 13541 | 13537 | 13533 | 13529 |
| 152.0 | 13524 | 13520 | 13516 | 13512 | 13508 | 13504 | 13499 | 13495 | 13491 | 13487 |
| 153.0 | 13483 | 13479 | 13475 | 13470 | 13466 | 13462 | 13458 | 13454 | 13450 | 13446 |
| 154.0 | 13442 | 13437 | 13433 | 13429 | 13425 | 13421 | 13417 | 13413 | 13409 | 13405 |
| 155.0 | 13400 | 13396 | 13392 | 13388 | 13384 | 13380 | 13376 | 13372 | 13368 | 13364 |
| 156.0 | 13360 | 13356 | 13352 | 13348 | 13343 | 13339 | 13335 | 13331 | 13327 | 13323 |
| 157.0 | 13319 | 13315 | 13311 | 13307 | 13303 | 13299 | 13295 | 13291 | 13287 | 13283 |
| 158.0 | 13279 | 13275 | 13271 | 13267 | 13263 | 13259 | 13255 | 13251 | 13247 | 13243 |
| 159.0 | 13239 | 13235 | 13231 | 13227 | 13223 | 13219 | 13215 | 13211 | 13207 | 13203 |
| 160.0 | 13199 | 13195 | 13191 | 13187 | 13183 | 13179 | 13175 | 13171 | 13167 | 13164 |
| 161.0 | 13160 | 13156 | 13152 | 13148 | 13144 | 13140 | 13136 | 13132 | 13128 | 13124 |
| 162.0 | 13120 | 13116 | 13113 | 13109 | 13105 | 13101 | 13097 | 13093 | 13089 | 13085 |
| 163.0 | 13081 | 13077 | 13074 | 13070 | 13066 | 13062 | 13058 | 13054 | 13050 | 13046 |
| 164.0 | 13043 | 13039 | 13035 | 13031 | 13027 | 13023 | 13019 | 13016 | 13012 | 13008 |
| 165.0 | 13004 | 13000 | 12996 | 12992 | 12989 | 12985 | 12981 | 12977 | 12973 | 12969 |
| 166.0 | 12966 | 12962 | 12958 | 12954 | 12950 | 12947 | 12943 | 12939 | 12935 | 12931 |
| 167.0 | 12928 | 12924 | 12920 | 12916 | 12912 | 12909 | 12905 | 12901 | 12897 | 12893 |
| 168.0 | 12890 | 12886 | 12882 | 12878 | 12875 | 12871 | 12867 | 12863 | 12859 | 12856 |
| 169.0 | 12852 | 12848 | 12845 | 12841 | 12837 | 12833 | 12830 | 12826 | 12822 | 12818 |
| 170.0 | 12815 | 12811 | 12807 | 12803 | 12800 | 12796 | 12792 | 12789 | 12785 | 12781 |
| 171.0 | 12777 | 12774 | 12770 | 12766 | 12763 | 12759 | 12755 | 12752 | 12748 | 12744 |
| 172.0 | 12740 | 12737 | 12733 | 12729 | 12726 | 12722 | 12718 | 12715 | 12711 | 12707 |
| 173.0 | 12704 | 12700 | 12696 | 12693 | 12689 | 12685 | 12682 | 12678 | 12674 | 12671 |
| 174.0 | 12667 | 12664 | 12660 | 12656 | 12653 | 12649 | 12645 | 12642 | 12638 | 12634 |
| 175.0 | 12631 | 12627 | 12624 | 12620 | 12616 | 12613 | 12609 | 12606 | 12602 | 12598 |
| 176.0 | 12595 | 12591 | 12588 | 12584 | 12580 | 12577 | 12573 | 12570 | 12566 | 12562 |
| 177.0 | 12559 | 12555 | 12552 | 12548 | 12544 | 12541 | 12537 | 12534 | 12530 | 12527 |
| 178.0 | 12523 | 12519 | 12516 | 12512 | 12509 | 12505 | 12502 | 12498 | 12495 | 12491 |
| 179.0 | 12488 | 12484 | 12480 | 12477 | 12473 | 12470 | 12466 | 12463 | 12459 | 12456 |
| 180.0 | 12452 | 12449 | 12445 | 12442 | 12438 | 12435 | 12431 | 12428 | 12424 | 12421 |
| 181.0 | 12417 | 12414 | 12410 | 12407 | 12403 | 12400 | 12396 | 12393 | 12389 | 12386 |
| 182.0 | 12382 | 12379 | 12375 | 12372 | 12368 | 12365 | 12361 | 12358 | 12354 | 12351 |
| 183.0 | 12347 | 12344 | 12340 | 12337 | 12334 | 12330 | 12327 | 12323 | 12320 | 12316 |
| 184.0 | 12313 | 12310 | 12306 | 12302 | 12299 | 12296 | 12292 | 12289 | 12285 | 12282 |
| 185.0 | 12278 | 12275 | 12272 | 12268 | 12265 | 12261 | 12258 | 12254 | 12251 | 12248 |
| 186.0 | 12244 | 12241 | 12237 | 12234 | 12231 | 12227 | 12224 | 12220 | 12217 | 12214 |
| 187.0 | 12210 | 12207 | 12203 | 12200 | 12197 | 12193 | 12190 | 12187 | 12183 | 12180 |
| 188.0 | 12176 | 12173 | 12170 | 12166 | 12163 | 12160 | 12156 | 12153 | 12149 | 12146 |
| 189.0 | 12143 | 12139 | 12136 | 12133 | 12129 | 12126 | 12123 | 12119 | 12116 | 12113 |
| 190.0 | 12109 | 12106 | 12103 | 12099 | 12096 | 12093 | 12089 | 12086 | 12083 | 12079 |
| 191.0 | 12076 | 12073 | 12069 | 12066 | 12063 | 12059 | 12056 | 12053 | 12050 | 12046 |
| 192.0 | 12043 | 12040 | 12036 | 12033 | 12030 | 12026 | 12023 | 12020 | 12017 | 12013 |
| 193.0 | 12010 | 12007 | 12003 | 12000 | 11997 | 11994 | 11990 | 11987 | 11984 | 11980 |
| 194.0 | 11977 | 11974 | 11971 | 11967 | 11964 | 11961 | 11958 | 11954 | 11951 | 11948 |
| 195.0 | 11945 | 11941 | 11938 | 11935 | 11932 | 11928 | 11925 | 11922 | 11919 | 11915 |
| 196.0 | 11912 | 11909 | 11906 | 11902 | 11899 | 11896 | 11893 | 11890 | 11886 | 11883 |
| 197.0 | 11880 | 11877 | 11873 | 11870 | 11867 | 11864 | 11861 | 11857 | 11854 | 11851 |
| 198.0 | 11848 | 11845 | 11841 | 11838 | 11835 | 11832 | 11829 | 11825 | 11822 | 11819 |
| 199.0 | 11816 | 11813 | 11809 | 11806 | 11803 | 11800 | 11797 | 11794 | 11790 | 11787 |
| 200.0 | 11784 | 11781 | 11778 | 11775 | 11771 | 11768 | 11765 | 11762 | 11759 | 11756 |
| 201.0 | 11752 | 11749 | 11746 | 11743 | 11740 | 11737 | 11734 | 11730 | 11727 | 11724 |
| 202.0 | 11721 | 11718 | 11715 | 11712 | 11708 | 11705 | 11702 | 11699 | 11696 | 11693 |
| 203.0 | 11690 | 11686 | 11683 | 11680 | 11677 | 11674 | 11671 | 11668 | 11665 | 11662 |
| 204.0 | 11658 | 11655 | 11652 | 11649 | 11646 | 11643 | 11640 | 11637 | 11634 | 11631 |
| 205.0 | 11627 | 11624 | 11621 | 11618 | 11615 | 11612 | 11609 | 11606 | 11603 | 11600 |
| 206.0 | 11597 | 11594 | 11590 | 11587 | 11584 | 11581 | 11578 | 11575 | 11572 | 11569 |
| 207.0 | 11566 | 11563 | 11560 | 11557 | 11554 | 11551 | 11548 | 11544 | 11541 | 11538 |
| 208.0 | 11535 | 11532 | 11529 | 11526 | 11523 | 11520 | 11517 | 11514 | 11511 | 11508 |
| 209.0 | 11505 | 11502 | 11499 | 11496 | 11493 | 11490 | 11487 | 11484 | 11481 | 11478 |
| 210.0 | 11475 | 11472 | 11469 | 11466 | 11463 | 11460 | 11457 | 11454 | 11451 | 11448 |
| 211.0 | 11444 | 11441 | 11438 | 11435 | 11432 | 11429 | 11426 | 11423 | 11421 | 11418 |
| 212.0 | 11413 | 11410 | 11407 | 11404 | 11401 | 11398 | 11395 | 11392 | 11389 | 11386 |
| 213.0 | 11382 | 11379 | 11375 | 11372 | 11368 | 11365 | 11362 | 11359 | 11356 | 11353 |
| 214.0 | 11351 | 11348 | 11345 | 11342 | 11339 | 11336 | 11333 | 11330 | 11327 | 11324 |
| 215.0 | 11325 | 11322 | 11320 | 11317 | 11314 | 11311 | 11308 | 11305 | 11302 | 11299 |
| 216.0 | 11296 | 11293 | 11290 | 11287 | 11284 | 11281 | 11278 | 11275 | 11273 | 11270 |
| 217.0 | 11267 | 11264 | 11261 | 11258 | 11255 | 11252 | 11249 | 11246 | 11243 | 11240 |
| 218.0 | 11238 | 11235 | 11232 | 11229 | 11226 | 11223 | 11220 | 11217 | 11214 | 11211 |
| 219.0 | 11209 | 11206 | 11203 | 11200 | 11197 | 11194 | 11191 | 11188 | 11185 | 11182 |

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 220.0 | 11180 | 11177 | 11174 | 11171 | 11168 | 11165 | 11162 | 11159 | 11157 | 11154 |
| 221.0 | 11151 | 11148 | 11145 | 11142 | 11139 | 11137 | 11134 | 11131 | 11128 | 11125 |
| 222.0 | 11122 | 11119 | 11117 | 11114 | 11111 | 11108 | 11105 | 11102 | 11099 | 11097 |
| 223.0 | 11094 | 11091 | 11088 | 11085 | 11082 | 11079 | 11077 | 11074 | 11071 | 11068 |
| 224.0 | 11065 | 11063 | 11060 | 11057 | 11054 | 11051 | 11048 | 11046 | 11043 | 11040 |
| 225.0 | 11037 | 11034 | 11031 | 11029 | 11026 | 11023 | 11020 | 11017 | 11015 | 11012 |
| 226.0 | 11009 | 11006 | 11003 | 11001 | 10998 | 10995 | 10992 | 10989 | 10987 | 10984 |
| 227.0 | 10981 | 10978 | 10975 | 10973 | 10970 | 10967 | 10964 | 10961 | 10959 | 10956 |
| 228.0 | 10953 | 10950 | 10948 | 10945 | 10942 | 10939 | 10936 | 10934 | 10931 | 10928 |
| 229.0 | 10925 | 10922 | 10920 | 10917 | 10914 | 10911 | 10909 | 10906 | 10903 | 10900 |
| 230.0 | 10898 | 10895 | 10892 | 10889 | 10887 | 10884 | 10881 | 10878 | 10875 | 10873 |
| 231.0 | 10870 | 10867 | 10864 | 10862 | 10859 | 10856 | 10853 | 10851 | 10848 | 10845 |
| 232.0 | 10842 | 10840 | 10837 | 10834 | 10831 | 10829 | 10826 | 10823 | 10821 | 10818 |
| 233.0 | 10815 | 10812 | 10810 | 10807 | 10804 | 10801 | 10799 | 10796 | 10793 | 10790 |
| 234.0 | 10788 | 10785 | 10782 | 10780 | 10777 | 10774 | 10771 | 10769 | 10766 | 10763 |
| 235.0 | 10760 | 10758 | 10755 | 10752 | 10750 | 10747 | 10744 | 10741 | 10739 | 10736 |
| 236.0 | 10733 | 10731 | 10728 | 10725 | 10723 | 10720 | 10717 | 10714 | 10712 | 10709 |
| 237.0 | 10706 | 10704 | 10701 | 10698 | 10696 | 10693 | 10690 | 10687 | 10685 | 10682 |
| 238.0 | 10679 | 10677 | 10674 | 10671 | 10669 | 10666 | 10663 | 10661 | 10658 | 10655 |
| 239.0 | 10653 | 10650 | 10647 | 10644 | 10642 | 10639 | 10636 | 10634 | 10631 | 10628 |
| 240.0 | 10626 | 10623 | 10620 | 10618 | 10615 | 10612 | 10610 | 10607 | 10604 | 10602 |
| 241.0 | 10599 | 10596 | 10594 | 10591 | 10588 | 10586 | 10583 | 10580 | 10578 | 10575 |
| 242.0 | 10572 | 10570 | 10567 | 10565 | 10562 | 10559 | 10557 | 10554 | 10551 | 10549 |
| 243.0 | 10546 | 10543 | 10541 | 10538 | 10535 | 10533 | 10530 | 10527 | 10525 | 10522 |
| 244.0 | 10520 | 10517 | 10514 | 10512 | 10509 | 10506 | 10504 | 10501 | 10499 | 10496 |
| 245.0 | 10493 | 10491 | 10488 | 10485 | 10483 | 10480 | 10477 | 10475 | 10472 | 10470 |
| 246.0 | 10467 | 10464 | 10462 | 10459 | 10457 | 10454 | 10451 | 10449 | 10446 | 10443 |
| 247.0 | 10441 | 10438 | 10436 | 10433 | 10430 | 10428 | 10425 | 10423 | 10420 | 10417 |
| 248.0 | 10415 | 10412 | 10410 | 10407 | 10404 | 10402 | 10399 | 10397 | 10394 | 10391 |
| 249.0 | 10389 | 10386 | 10384 | 10381 | 10378 | 10376 | 10373 | 10371 | 10368 | 10366 |
| 250.0 | 10363 | 10360 | 10358 | 10355 | 10353 | 10350 | 10347 | 10345 | 10342 | 10340 |
| 251.0 | 10337 | 10335 | 10332 | 10329 | 10327 | 10324 | 10322 | 10319 | 10317 | 10314 |
| 252.0 | 10311 | 10309 | 10306 | 10304 | 10301 | 10299 | 10296 | 10293 | 10291 | 10288 |
| 253.0 | 10286 | 10283 | 10281 | 10278 | 10276 | 10273 | 10270 | 10268 | 10265 | 10263 |
| 254.0 | 10260 | 10258 | 10255 | 10253 | 10250 | 10247 | 10245 | 10242 | 10240 | 10237 |
| 255.0 | 10235 | 10232 | 10230 | 10227 | 10225 | 10222 | 10219 | 10217 | 10214 | 10212 |
| 256.0 | 10209 | 10207 | 10204 | 10202 | 10199 | 10197 | 10194 | 10192 | 10189 | 10187 |
| 257.0 | 10184 | 10181 | 10179 | 10176 | 10174 | 10171 | 10169 | 10166 | 10164 | 10161 |
| 258.0 | 10159 | 10156 | 10154 | 10151 | 10149 | 10146 | 10144 | 10141 | 10139 | 10136 |
| 259.0 | 10134 | 10131 | 10129 | 10126 | 10124 | 10121 | 10119 | 10116 | 10114 | 10111 |
| 260.0 | 10109 | 10106 | 10104 | 10101 | 10098 | 10096 | 10093 | 10091 | 10089 | 10086 |
| 261.0 | 10084 | 10081 | 10079 | 10076 | 10074 | 10071 | 10069 | 10066 | 10064 | 10061 |
| 262.0 | 10059 | 10056 | 10054 | 10051 | 10049 | 10046 | 10044 | 10041 | 10039 | 10036 |
| 263.0 | 10034 | 10031 | 10029 | 10026 | 10024 | 10021 | 10019 | 10016 | 10014 | 10011 |
| 264.0 | 10009 | 10006 | 10004 | 10002 | 9999  | 9997  | 9994  | 9992  | 9989  | 9987  |
| 265.0 | 9984  | 9982  | 9979  | 9977  | 9974  | 9972  | 9969  | 9967  | 9965  | 9962  |
| 266.0 | 9960  | 9957  | 9955  | 9952  | 9950  | 9947  | 9945  | 9942  | 9940  | 9938  |
| 267.0 | 9935  | 9933  | 9930  | 9928  | 9925  | 9923  | 9920  | 9918  | 9916  | 9913  |
| 268.0 | 9911  | 9908  | 9906  | 9903  | 9901  | 9898  | 9896  | 9894  | 9891  | 9889  |
| 269.0 | 9886  | 9884  | 9881  | 9879  | 9876  | 9874  | 9872  | 9869  | 9867  | 9864  |
| 270.0 | 9862  | 9859  | 9857  | 9855  | 9852  | 9850  | 9847  | 9845  | 9842  | 9840  |
| 271.0 | 9838  | 9835  | 9833  | 9830  | 9828  | 9826  | 9823  | 9821  | 9818  | 9816  |
| 272.0 | 9813  | 9811  | 9809  | 9806  | 9804  | 9801  | 9799  | 9797  | 9794  | 9792  |
| 273.0 | 9789  | 9787  | 9785  | 9782  | 9780  | 9777  | 9775  | 9773  | 9770  | 9768  |
| 274.0 | 9765  | 9763  | 9761  | 9758  | 9756  | 9753  | 9751  | 9749  | 9746  | 9744  |
| 275.0 | 9741  | 9739  | 9737  | 9734  | 9732  | 9729  | 9727  | 9725  | 9722  | 9720  |
| 276.0 | 9717  | 9715  | 9713  | 9710  | 9708  | 9706  | 9703  | 9701  | 9698  | 9696  |
| 277.0 | 9694  | 9691  | 9689  | 9686  | 9684  | 9682  | 9679  | 9677  | 9675  | 9672  |
| 278.0 | 9670  | 9667  | 9665  | 9663  | 9660  | 9658  | 9656  | 9653  | 9651  | 9649  |
| 279.0 | 9646  | 9644  | 9641  | 9639  | 9637  | 9634  | 9632  | 9630  | 9627  | 9625  |
| 280.0 | 9623  | 9620  | 9618  | 9615  | 9613  | 9611  | 9608  | 9606  | 9604  | 9601  |
| 281.0 | 9599  | 9597  | 9594  | 9592  | 9590  | 9587  | 9585  | 9583  | 9580  | 9578  |
| 282.0 | 9576  | 9573  | 9571  | 9568  | 9566  | 9564  | 9561  | 9559  | 9557  | 9554  |
| 283.0 | 9552  | 9550  | 9547  | 9545  | 9543  | 9540  | 9538  | 9536  | 9533  | 9531  |
| 284.0 | 9529  | 9526  | 9524  | 9522  | 9519  | 9517  | 9515  | 9512  | 9510  | 9508  |
| 285.0 | 9505  | 9503  | 9501  | 9499  | 9496  | 9494  | 9492  | 9489  | 9487  | 9485  |
| 286.0 | 9482  | 9480  | 9478  | 9475  | 9473  | 9471  | 9468  | 9466  | 9464  | 9461  |
| 287.0 | 9459  | 9457  | 9454  | 9452  | 9450  | 9448  | 9445  | 9443  | 9441  | 9438  |
| 288.0 | 9436  | 9434  | 9431  | 9429  | 9427  | 9425  | 9423  | 9420  | 9418  | 9415  |
| 289.0 | 9413  | 9411  | 9408  | 9406  | 9404  | 9402  | 9399  | 9397  | 9395  | 9392  |
| 290.0 | 9390  | 9388  | 9385  | 9383  | 9381  | 9379  | 9376  | 9374  | 9372  | 9369  |
| 291.0 | 9367  | 9365  | 9363  | 9360  | 9358  | 9356  | 9353  | 9351  | 9349  | 9347  |
| 292.0 | 9344  | 9342  | 9340  | 9337  | 9335  | 9333  | 9331  | 9328  | 9326  | 9324  |
| 293.0 | 9322  | 9319  | 9317  | 9315  | 9313  | 9310  | 9308  | 9306  | 9303  | 9301  |
| 294.0 | 9299  | 9297  | 9294  | 9292  | 9290  | 9288  | 9285  | 9283  | 9281  | 9278  |
| 295.0 | 9276  | 9274  | 9272  | 9269  | 9267  | 9265  | 9263  | 9260  | 9258  | 9256  |
| 296.0 | 9254  | 9251  | 9249  | 9247  | 9245  | 9242  | 9240  | 9238  | 9236  | 9234  |
| 297.0 | 9231  | 9229  | 9227  | 9224  | 9222  | 9220  | 9218  | 9215  | 9213  | 9211  |
| 298.0 | 9209  | 9206  | 9204  | 9202  | 9200  | 9197  | 9195  | 9193  | 9191  | 9189  |
| 299.0 | 9186  | 9184  | 9182  | 9180  | 9177  | 9175  | 9173  | 9171  | 9168  | 9166  |
| 300.0 | 9164  | 9162  | 9159  | 9157  | 9155  | 9153  | 9151  | 9148  | 9146  | 9144  |
| 301.0 | 9142  | 9139  | 9137  | 9135  | 9133  | 9131  | 9128  | 9126  | 9124  | 9122  |
| 302.0 | 9119  | 9117  | 9115  | 9113  | 9111  | 9108  | 9106  | 9104  | 9102  | 9100  |
| 303.0 | 9097  | 9095  | 9093  | 9091  | 9088  | 9086  | 9084  | 9082  | 9080  | 9077  |
| 304.0 | 9075  | 9073  | 9071  | 9069  | 9066  | 9064  | 9062  | 9060  | 9058  | 9055  |
| 305.0 | 9053  | 9051  | 9049  | 9047  | 9044  | 9042  | 9040  | 9038  | 9036  | 9033  |
| 306.0 | 9031  | 9029  | 9027  | 9025  | 9022  | 9020  | 9018  | 9016  | 9014  | 9011  |
| 307.0 | 9009  | 9007  | 9005  | 9003  | 9001  | 8998  | 8996  | 8994  | 8992  | 8990  |
| 308.0 | 8987  | 8985  | 8983  | 8981  | 8979  | 8977  | 8974  | 8972  | 8970  | 8968  |
| 309.0 | 8966  | 8963  | 8961  | 8959  | 8957  | 8955  | 8953  | 8950  | 8948  | 8946  |
| 310.0 | 8944  | 8942  | 8940  | 8937  | 8935  | 8933  | 8931  | 8929  | 8927  | 8924  |
| 311.0 | 8922  | 8920  | 8918  | 8916  | 8914  | 8911  | 8909  | 8907  | 8905  | 8903  |
| 312.0 | 8901  | 8898  | 8896  | 8894  | 8892  | 8890  | 8888  | 8885  | 8883  | 8881  |
| 313.0 | 8879  | 8877  | 8875  | 8873  | 8870  | 8868  | 8866  | 8864  | 8862  | 8860  |
| 314.0 | 8857  | 8855  | 8853  | 8851  | 8849  | 8847  | 8845  | 8842  | 8840  | 8838  |
| 315.0 | 8836  | 8834  | 8832  | 8830  | 8827  | 8825  | 8823  | 8821  | 8819  | 8817  |
| 316.0 | 8815  | 8812  | 8810  | 8808  | 8806  | 8804  | 8802  | 8800  | 8797  | 8795  |
| 317.0 | 8793  | 8791  | 8789  | 8787  | 8785  | 8783  | 8780  | 8778  | 8776  | 8774  |
| 318.0 | 8772  | 8770  | 8768  | 8766  | 8763  | 8761  | 8759  | 8757  | 8755  | 8753  |
| 319.0 | 8751  | 8749  | 8746  | 8744  | 8742  | 8740  | 8738  | 8736  | 8734  | 8732  |

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 320.0 | 8729 | 8727 | 8725 | 8723 | 8721 | 8719 | 8717 | 8715 | 8713 | 8710 |
| 321.0 | 8708 | 8706 | 8704 | 8702 | 8700 | 8698 | 8696 | 8694 | 8691 | 8689 |
| 322.0 | 8687 | 8685 | 8683 | 8681 | 8679 | 8677 | 8675 | 8673 | 8670 | 8668 |
| 323.0 | 8666 | 8664 | 8662 | 8660 | 8658 | 8656 | 8654 | 8652 | 8649 | 8647 |
| 324.0 | 8645 | 8643 | 8641 | 8639 | 8637 | 8635 | 8633 | 8631 | 8628 | 8626 |
| 325.0 | 8624 | 8622 | 8620 | 8618 | 8616 | 8614 | 8612 | 8610 | 8608 | 8605 |
| 326.0 | 8603 | 8601 | 8599 | 8597 | 8595 | 8593 | 8591 | 8589 | 8587 | 8585 |
| 327.0 | 8583 | 8581 | 8578 | 8576 | 8574 | 8572 | 8570 | 8568 | 8566 | 8564 |
| 328.0 | 8562 | 8560 | 8558 | 8556 | 8554 | 8551 | 8549 | 8547 | 8545 | 8543 |
| 329.0 | 8541 | 8539 | 8537 | 8535 | 8533 | 8531 | 8529 | 8527 | 8525 | 8522 |
| 330.0 | 8520 | 8518 | 8516 | 8514 | 8512 | 8510 | 8508 | 8506 | 8504 | 8502 |
| 331.0 | 8500 | 8498 | 8496 | 8494 | 8492 | 8490 | 8487 | 8485 | 8483 | 8481 |
| 332.0 | 8479 | 8477 | 8475 | 8473 | 8471 | 8469 | 8467 | 8465 | 8463 | 8461 |
| 333.0 | 8459 | 8457 | 8455 | 8453 | 8451 | 8448 | 8446 | 8444 | 8442 | 8440 |
| 334.0 | 8438 | 8436 | 8434 | 8432 | 8430 | 8428 | 8426 | 8424 | 8422 | 8420 |
| 335.0 | 8418 | 8416 | 8414 | 8412 | 8410 | 8408 | 8406 | 8404 | 8402 | 8399 |
| 336.0 | 8397 | 8395 | 8393 | 8391 | 8389 | 8387 | 8385 | 8383 | 8381 | 8379 |
| 337.0 | 8377 | 8375 | 8373 | 8371 | 8369 | 8367 | 8365 | 8363 | 8361 | 8359 |
| 338.0 | 8357 | 8355 | 8353 | 8351 | 8349 | 8347 | 8345 | 8343 | 8341 | 8339 |
| 339.0 | 8337 | 8335 | 8333 | 8331 | 8329 | 8327 | 8325 | 8323 | 8320 | 8318 |
| 340.0 | 8316 | 8314 | 8312 | 8310 | 8308 | 8306 | 8304 | 8302 | 8300 | 8298 |
| 341.0 | 8296 | 8294 | 8292 | 8290 | 8288 | 8286 | 8284 | 8282 | 8280 | 8278 |
| 342.0 | 8276 | 8274 | 8272 | 8270 | 8268 | 8266 | 8264 | 8262 | 8260 | 8258 |
| 343.0 | 8256 | 8254 | 8252 | 8250 | 8248 | 8246 | 8244 | 8242 | 8240 | 8238 |
| 344.0 | 8236 | 8234 | 8232 | 8230 | 8228 | 8226 | 8224 | 8222 | 8220 | 8218 |
| 345.0 | 8216 | 8214 | 8212 | 8210 | 8208 | 8206 | 8204 | 8202 | 8200 | 8198 |
| 346.0 | 8196 | 8194 | 8192 | 8190 | 8188 | 8186 | 8184 | 8182 | 8180 | 8179 |
| 347.0 | 8177 | 8175 | 8173 | 8171 | 8169 | 8167 | 8165 | 8163 | 8161 | 8159 |
| 348.0 | 8157 | 8155 | 8153 | 8151 | 8149 | 8147 | 8145 | 8143 | 8141 | 8139 |
| 349.0 | 8137 | 8135 | 8133 | 8131 | 8129 | 8127 | 8125 | 8123 | 8121 | 8119 |
| 350.0 | 8117 | 8115 | 8113 | 8111 | 8109 | 8107 | 8105 | 8103 | 8102 | 8100 |
| 351.0 | 8098 | 8096 | 8094 | 8092 | 8090 | 8088 | 8086 | 8084 | 8082 | 8080 |
| 352.0 | 8078 | 8076 | 8074 | 8072 | 8070 | 8068 | 8066 | 8064 | 8062 | 8060 |
| 353.0 | 8058 | 8056 | 8054 | 8053 | 8051 | 8049 | 8047 | 8045 | 8043 | 8041 |
| 354.0 | 8039 | 8037 | 8035 | 8033 | 8031 | 8029 | 8027 | 8025 | 8023 | 8021 |
| 355.0 | 8019 | 8017 | 8016 | 8014 | 8012 | 8010 | 8008 | 8006 | 8004 | 8002 |
| 356.0 | 8000 | 7998 | 7996 | 7994 | 7992 | 7990 | 7988 | 7986 | 7984 | 7982 |
| 357.0 | 7981 | 7979 | 7977 | 7975 | 7973 | 7971 | 7969 | 7967 | 7965 | 7963 |
| 358.0 | 7961 | 7959 | 7957 | 7955 | 7953 | 7952 | 7950 | 7948 | 7946 | 7944 |
| 359.0 | 7942 | 7940 | 7938 | 7936 | 7934 | 7932 | 7930 | 7928 | 7926 | 7925 |
| 360.0 | 7923 | 7921 | 7919 | 7917 | 7915 | 7913 | 7911 | 7909 | 7907 | 7905 |
| 361.0 | 7903 | 7901 | 7900 | 7898 | 7896 | 7894 | 7892 | 7890 | 7888 | 7886 |
| 362.0 | 7884 | 7882 | 7880 | 7878 | 7877 | 7875 | 7873 | 7871 | 7869 | 7867 |
| 363.0 | 7865 | 7863 | 7861 | 7859 | 7857 | 7856 | 7854 | 7852 | 7850 | 7848 |
| 364.0 | 7846 | 7844 | 7842 | 7840 | 7838 | 7836 | 7835 | 7833 | 7831 | 7829 |
| 365.0 | 7827 | 7825 | 7823 | 7821 | 7819 | 7817 | 7816 | 7814 | 7812 | 7810 |
| 366.0 | 7808 | 7806 | 7804 | 7802 | 7800 | 7798 | 7797 | 7795 | 7793 | 7791 |
| 367.0 | 7789 | 7787 | 7785 | 7783 | 7781 | 7778 | 7776 | 7774 | 7772 | 7770 |
| 368.0 | 7770 | 7768 | 7766 | 7764 | 7763 | 7761 | 7759 | 7757 | 7755 | 7753 |
| 369.0 | 7751 | 7749 | 7747 | 7746 | 7744 | 7742 | 7740 | 7738 | 7736 | 7734 |
| 370.0 | 7732 | 7730 | 7729 | 7727 | 7725 | 7723 | 7721 | 7719 | 7717 | 7715 |
| 371.0 | 7714 | 7712 | 7710 | 7708 | 7706 | 7704 | 7702 | 7700 | 7699 | 7697 |
| 372.0 | 7695 | 7693 | 7691 | 7689 | 7687 | 7685 | 7684 | 7682 | 7680 | 7678 |
| 373.0 | 7676 | 7674 | 7672 | 7670 | 7669 | 7667 | 7665 | 7663 | 7661 | 7659 |
| 374.0 | 7657 | 7655 | 7654 | 7652 | 7650 | 7648 | 7646 | 7644 | 7642 | 7641 |
| 375.0 | 7639 | 7637 | 7635 | 7633 | 7631 | 7629 | 7628 | 7626 | 7624 | 7622 |
| 376.0 | 7620 | 7618 | 7616 | 7615 | 7613 | 7611 | 7609 | 7607 | 7605 | 7603 |
| 377.0 | 7602 | 7600 | 7598 | 7596 | 7594 | 7592 | 7590 | 7589 | 7587 | 7585 |
| 378.0 | 7583 | 7581 | 7579 | 7578 | 7576 | 7574 | 7572 | 7570 | 7568 | 7566 |
| 379.0 | 7565 | 7563 | 7561 | 7559 | 7557 | 7555 | 7554 | 7552 | 7550 | 7548 |
| 380.0 | 7546 | 7544 | 7542 | 7541 | 7539 | 7537 | 7535 | 7533 | 7531 | 7530 |
| 381.0 | 7528 | 7526 | 7524 | 7522 | 7520 | 7519 | 7517 | 7515 | 7513 | 7511 |
| 382.0 | 7509 | 7508 | 7506 | 7504 | 7502 | 7500 | 7498 | 7497 | 7495 | 7493 |
| 383.0 | 7491 | 7489 | 7487 | 7486 | 7484 | 7482 | 7480 | 7478 | 7476 | 7475 |
| 384.0 | 7473 | 7471 | 7469 | 7467 | 7466 | 7464 | 7462 | 7460 | 7458 | 7456 |
| 385.0 | 7455 | 7453 | 7451 | 7449 | 7447 | 7445 | 7444 | 7442 | 7440 | 7438 |
| 386.0 | 7436 | 7435 | 7433 | 7431 | 7429 | 7427 | 7425 | 7424 | 7422 | 7420 |
| 387.0 | 7418 | 7416 | 7415 | 7413 | 7411 | 7409 | 7407 | 7406 | 7404 | 7402 |
| 388.0 | 7400 | 7398 | 7396 | 7395 | 7393 | 7391 | 7389 | 7387 | 7386 | 7384 |
| 389.0 | 7382 | 7380 | 7378 | 7377 | 7375 | 7373 | 7371 | 7369 | 7368 | 7366 |
| 390.0 | 7364 | 7362 | 7360 | 7359 | 7357 | 7355 | 7353 | 7351 | 7350 | 7348 |
| 391.0 | 7346 | 7344 | 7342 | 7341 | 7339 | 7337 | 7335 | 7333 | 7332 | 7330 |
| 392.0 | 7328 | 7326 | 7324 | 7323 | 7321 | 7319 | 7317 | 7315 | 7314 | 7312 |
| 393.0 | 7310 | 7308 | 7306 | 7305 | 7303 | 7301 | 7299 | 7297 | 7296 | 7294 |
| 394.0 | 7292 | 7290 | 7289 | 7287 | 7285 | 7283 | 7281 | 7280 | 7278 | 7276 |
| 395.0 | 7274 | 7272 | 7271 | 7269 | 7267 | 7265 | 7264 | 7262 | 7260 | 7258 |
| 396.0 | 7256 | 7255 | 7253 | 7251 | 7249 | 7247 | 7246 | 7244 | 7242 | 7240 |
| 397.0 | 7239 | 7237 | 7235 | 7233 | 7231 | 7229 | 7228 | 7226 | 7224 | 7223 |
| 398.0 | 7221 | 7219 | 7217 | 7216 | 7214 | 7212 | 7210 | 7208 | 7207 | 7205 |
| 399.0 | 7203 | 7201 | 7200 | 7198 | 7196 | 7194 | 7192 | 7191 | 7189 | 7187 |
| 400.0 | 7185 | 7184 | 7182 | 7180 | 7178 | 7177 | 7175 | 7173 | 7171 | 7170 |
| 401.0 | 7166 | 7166 | 7164 | 7162 | 7161 | 7159 | 7157 | 7155 | 7154 | 7152 |
| 402.0 | 7148 | 7148 | 7147 | 7145 | 7143 | 7141 | 7140 | 7138 | 7136 | 7134 |
| 403.0 | 7133 | 7131 | 7129 | 7127 | 7126 | 7124 | 7122 | 7120 | 7119 | 7117 |
| 404.0 | 7115 | 7113 | 7112 | 7110 | 7108 | 7106 | 7105 | 7103 | 7101 | 7099 |
| 405.0 | 7098 | 7096 | 7094 | 7092 | 7091 | 7089 | 7087 | 7085 | 7084 | 7082 |
| 406.0 | 7080 | 7078 | 7077 | 7075 | 7073 | 7071 | 7070 | 7068 | 7066 | 7064 |
| 407.0 | 7063 | 7061 | 7059 | 7057 | 7056 | 7054 | 7052 | 7050 | 7049 | 7047 |
| 408.0 | 7045 | 7043 | 7042 | 7040 | 7038 | 7037 | 7035 | 7033 | 7031 | 7030 |
| 409.0 | 7028 | 7026 | 7024 | 7023 | 7021 | 7019 | 7017 | 7016 | 7014 | 7012 |
| 410.0 | 7011 | 7009 | 7007 | 7005 | 7004 | 7002 | 7000 | 6998 | 6997 | 6995 |
| 411.0 | 6993 | 6991 | 6990 | 6988 | 6986 | 6985 | 6983 | 6981 | 6979 | 6978 |
| 412.0 | 6976 | 6974 | 6972 | 6971 | 6969 | 6967 | 6966 | 6964 | 6962 | 6960 |
| 413.0 | 6959 | 6957 | 6955 | 6954 | 6952 | 6950 | 6948 | 6947 | 6945 | 6943 |
| 414.0 | 6942 | 6940 | 6938 | 6936 | 6935 | 6933 | 6931 | 6929 | 6928 | 6926 |
| 415.0 | 6924 | 6923 | 6921 | 6919 | 6917 | 6916 | 6914 | 6912 | 6911 | 6909 |
| 416.0 | 6907 | 6905 | 6904 | 6902 | 6900 | 6899 | 6897 | 6895 | 6894 | 6892 |
| 417.0 | 6890 | 6888 | 6887 | 6885 | 6883 | 6882 | 6880 | 6878 | 6876 | 6875 |
| 418.0 | 6873 | 6871 | 6870 | 6868 | 6866 | 6865 | 6863 | 6861 | 6859 | 6858 |
| 419.0 | 6856 | 6854 | 6853 | 6851 | 6849 | 6847 | 6846 | 6844 | 6842 | 6841 |

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 420.0 | 6839 | 6837 | 6836 | 6834 | 6832 | 6831 | 6829 | 6827 | 6825 | 6824 |
| 421.0 | 6822 | 6820 | 6819 | 6817 | 6815 | 6814 | 6812 | 6810 | 6808 | 6807 |
| 422.0 | 6805 | 6803 | 6802 | 6800 | 6798 | 6797 | 6795 | 6793 | 6792 | 6790 |
| 423.0 | 6788 | 6787 | 6785 | 6783 | 6781 | 6780 | 6778 | 6776 | 6775 | 6773 |
| 424.0 | 6771 | 6770 | 6768 | 6766 | 6765 | 6763 | 6761 | 6760 | 6758 | 6756 |
| 425.0 | 6754 | 6753 | 6751 | 6749 | 6748 | 6746 | 6744 | 6743 | 6741 | 6739 |
| 426.0 | 6738 | 6736 | 6734 | 6733 | 6731 | 6729 | 6728 | 6726 | 6724 | 6723 |
| 427.0 | 6721 | 6719 | 6718 | 6716 | 6714 | 6713 | 6711 | 6709 | 6708 | 6706 |
| 428.0 | 6704 | 6702 | 6701 | 6699 | 6697 | 6696 | 6694 | 6692 | 6691 | 6689 |
| 429.0 | 6687 | 6686 | 6684 | 6682 | 6681 | 6679 | 6677 | 6676 | 6674 | 6672 |
| 430.0 | 6671 | 6669 | 6667 | 6666 | 6664 | 6662 | 6661 | 6659 | 6657 | 6656 |
| 431.0 | 6654 | 6652 | 6651 | 6649 | 6647 | 6646 | 6644 | 6642 | 6641 | 6639 |
| 432.0 | 6638 | 6636 | 6634 | 6633 | 6631 | 6629 | 6628 | 6626 | 6624 | 6623 |
| 433.0 | 6621 | 6619 | 6618 | 6616 | 6614 | 6613 | 6611 | 6609 | 6608 | 6606 |
| 434.0 | 6604 | 6603 | 6601 | 6599 | 6598 | 6596 | 6594 | 6593 | 6591 | 6589 |
| 435.0 | 6588 | 6586 | 6585 | 6583 | 6581 | 6580 | 6578 | 6576 | 6575 | 6573 |
| 436.0 | 6571 | 6570 | 6568 | 6566 | 6565 | 6563 | 6561 | 6560 | 6558 | 6557 |
| 437.0 | 6555 | 6553 | 6552 | 6550 | 6548 | 6547 | 6545 | 6543 | 6542 | 6540 |
| 438.0 | 6538 | 6537 | 6535 | 6534 | 6532 | 6530 | 6529 | 6527 | 6525 | 6524 |
| 439.0 | 6522 | 6520 | 6519 | 6517 | 6516 | 6514 | 6512 | 6511 | 6509 | 6507 |
| 440.0 | 6506 | 6504 | 6502 | 6501 | 6499 | 6498 | 6496 | 6494 | 6493 | 6491 |
| 441.0 | 6489 | 6488 | 6486 | 6484 | 6483 | 6481 | 6480 | 6478 | 6476 | 6475 |
| 442.0 | 6473 | 6471 | 6470 | 6468 | 6467 | 6465 | 6463 | 6462 | 6460 | 6458 |
| 443.0 | 6457 | 6455 | 6454 | 6452 | 6450 | 6449 | 6447 | 6445 | 6444 | 6442 |
| 444.0 | 6441 | 6439 | 6437 | 6436 | 6434 | 6432 | 6431 | 6429 | 6428 | 6426 |
| 445.0 | 6424 | 6423 | 6421 | 6419 | 6418 | 6416 | 6415 | 6413 | 6411 | 6410 |
| 446.0 | 6408 | 6406 | 6405 | 6403 | 6402 | 6400 | 6398 | 6397 | 6395 | 6394 |
| 447.0 | 6392 | 6390 | 6389 | 6387 | 6385 | 6384 | 6382 | 6381 | 6379 | 6377 |
| 448.0 | 6376 | 6374 | 6373 | 6371 | 6369 | 6368 | 6366 | 6365 | 6363 | 6361 |
| 449.0 | 6360 | 6358 | 6356 | 6355 | 6353 | 6352 | 6350 | 6348 | 6347 | 6345 |
| 450.0 | 6344 | 6342 | 6340 | 6339 | 6337 | 6336 | 6334 | 6332 | 6331 | 6329 |
| 451.0 | 6328 | 6326 | 6324 | 6323 | 6321 | 6320 | 6318 | 6316 | 6315 | 6313 |
| 452.0 | 6312 | 6310 | 6308 | 6307 | 6305 | 6304 | 6302 | 6300 | 6299 | 6297 |
| 453.0 | 6296 | 6294 | 6292 | 6291 | 6289 | 6288 | 6286 | 6284 | 6283 | 6281 |
| 454.0 | 6280 | 6278 | 6276 | 6275 | 6273 | 6272 | 6270 | 6268 | 6267 | 6265 |
| 455.0 | 6264 | 6262 | 6260 | 6259 | 6257 | 6256 | 6254 | 6252 | 6251 | 6249 |
| 456.0 | 6248 | 6246 | 6245 | 6243 | 6241 | 6240 | 6238 | 6237 | 6235 | 6233 |
| 457.0 | 6232 | 6230 | 6229 | 6227 | 6226 | 6224 | 6222 | 6221 | 6219 | 6218 |
| 458.0 | 6216 | 6214 | 6213 | 6211 | 6210 | 6208 | 6207 | 6205 | 6203 | 6202 |
| 459.0 | 6200 | 6199 | 6197 | 6195 | 6194 | 6192 | 6191 | 6189 | 6188 | 6186 |
| 460.0 | 6184 | 6183 | 6181 | 6180 | 6178 | 6177 | 6175 | 6173 | 6172 | 6170 |
| 461.0 | 6169 | 6167 | 6166 | 6164 | 6162 | 6161 | 6159 | 6158 | 6156 | 6154 |
| 462.0 | 6153 | 6151 | 6150 | 6148 | 6147 | 6145 | 6143 | 6142 | 6140 | 6139 |
| 463.0 | 6137 | 6135 | 6134 | 6133 | 6131 | 6129 | 6128 | 6126 | 6125 | 6123 |
| 464.0 | 6122 | 6120 | 6118 | 6117 | 6115 | 6114 | 6112 | 6111 | 6109 | 6107 |
| 465.0 | 6106 | 6104 | 6103 | 6101 | 6100 | 6098 | 6097 | 6095 | 6093 | 6092 |
| 466.0 | 6090 | 6089 | 6087 | 6086 | 6084 | 6082 | 6081 | 6079 | 6078 | 6076 |
| 467.0 | 6075 | 6073 | 6072 | 6070 | 6068 | 6067 | 6065 | 6064 | 6062 | 6061 |
| 468.0 | 6059 | 6058 | 6056 | 6054 | 6053 | 6051 | 6050 | 6048 | 6047 | 6045 |
| 469.0 | 6044 | 6042 | 6040 | 6039 | 6037 | 6036 | 6034 | 6033 | 6031 | 6030 |
| 470.0 | 6028 | 6026 | 6025 | 6023 | 6022 | 6020 | 6019 | 6017 | 6016 | 6014 |
| 471.0 | 6013 | 6011 | 6009 | 6008 | 6006 | 6005 | 6003 | 6002 | 6000 | 5999 |
| 472.0 | 5997 | 5994 | 5992 | 5991 | 5989 | 5988 | 5986 | 5985 | 5983 | 5982 |
| 473.0 | 5982 | 5980 | 5979 | 5977 | 5975 | 5974 | 5972 | 5971 | 5969 | 5968 |
| 474.0 | 5966 | 5965 | 5963 | 5962 | 5960 | 5959 | 5957 | 5955 | 5954 | 5952 |
| 475.0 | 5951 | 5949 | 5948 | 5946 | 5945 | 5943 | 5942 | 5940 | 5939 | 5937 |
| 476.0 | 5935 | 5934 | 5932 | 5931 | 5929 | 5928 | 5926 | 5925 | 5923 | 5922 |
| 477.0 | 5920 | 5919 | 5917 | 5916 | 5914 | 5912 | 5911 | 5909 | 5908 | 5906 |
| 478.0 | 5905 | 5903 | 5902 | 5900 | 5899 | 5897 | 5896 | 5894 | 5893 | 5891 |
| 479.0 | 5890 | 5888 | 5886 | 5885 | 5883 | 5882 | 5880 | 5879 | 5877 | 5876 |
| 480.0 | 5874 | 5873 | 5871 | 5870 | 5868 | 5867 | 5865 | 5864 | 5862 | 5861 |
| 481.0 | 5859 | 5858 | 5856 | 5854 | 5853 | 5851 | 5850 | 5848 | 5847 | 5845 |
| 482.0 | 5844 | 5842 | 5841 | 5839 | 5838 | 5836 | 5835 | 5833 | 5832 | 5830 |
| 483.0 | 5829 | 5827 | 5826 | 5824 | 5823 | 5821 | 5820 | 5818 | 5817 | 5815 |
| 484.0 | 5814 | 5812 | 5810 | 5809 | 5807 | 5806 | 5804 | 5803 | 5801 | 5800 |
| 485.0 | 5798 | 5797 | 5795 | 5794 | 5792 | 5791 | 5789 | 5788 | 5786 | 5785 |
| 486.0 | 5783 | 5782 | 5780 | 5779 | 5777 | 5776 | 5774 | 5773 | 5771 | 5770 |
| 487.0 | 5768 | 5767 | 5765 | 5764 | 5762 | 5761 | 5759 | 5758 | 5756 | 5755 |
| 488.0 | 5753 | 5752 | 5750 | 5749 | 5747 | 5746 | 5744 | 5743 | 5741 | 5740 |
| 489.0 | 5738 | 5737 | 5735 | 5734 | 5732 | 5731 | 5729 | 5728 | 5726 | 5725 |
| 490.0 | 5723 | 5722 | 5720 | 5719 | 5717 | 5716 | 5714 | 5713 | 5711 | 5710 |
| 491.0 | 5708 | 5707 | 5705 | 5704 | 5702 | 5701 | 5699 | 5698 | 5696 | 5695 |
| 492.0 | 5693 | 5692 | 5690 | 5689 | 5687 | 5686 | 5684 | 5683 | 5681 | 5680 |
| 493.0 | 5678 | 5677 | 5675 | 5674 | 5672 | 5671 | 5669 | 5668 | 5666 | 5665 |
| 494.0 | 5663 | 5662 | 5660 | 5659 | 5657 | 5656 | 5654 | 5653 | 5651 | 5650 |
| 495.0 | 5648 | 5647 | 5645 | 5644 | 5643 | 5641 | 5640 | 5638 | 5637 | 5635 |
| 496.0 | 5634 | 5632 | 5631 | 5629 | 5628 | 5626 | 5625 | 5623 | 5622 | 5620 |
| 497.0 | 5619 | 5617 | 5616 | 5614 | 5613 | 5611 | 5610 | 5608 | 5607 | 5605 |
| 498.0 | 5604 | 5602 | 5601 | 5600 | 5598 | 5597 | 5595 | 5594 | 5592 | 5591 |
| 499.0 | 5589 | 5588 | 5586 | 5585 | 5583 | 5582 | 5580 | 5579 | 5577 | 5576 |
| 500.0 | 5574 | 5573 | 5571 | 5570 | 5568 | 5567 | 5566 | 5564 | 5563 | 5561 |
| 501.0 | 5560 | 5558 | 5557 | 5555 | 5554 | 5552 | 5551 | 5549 | 5548 | 5546 |
| 502.0 | 5545 | 5544 | 5542 | 5541 | 5539 | 5538 | 5536 | 5535 | 5533 | 5532 |
| 503.0 | 5530 | 5529 | 5527 | 5526 | 5524 | 5523 | 5521 | 5520 | 5519 | 5517 |
| 504.0 | 5516 | 5514 | 5513 | 5511 | 5510 | 5508 | 5507 | 5505 | 5504 | 5502 |
| 505.0 | 5501 | 5500 | 5498 | 5497 | 5495 | 5494 | 5492 | 5491 | 5489 | 5488 |
| 506.0 | 5486 | 5485 | 5483 | 5482 | 5481 | 5479 | 5478 | 5476 | 5475 | 5473 |
| 507.0 | 5472 | 5470 | 5469 | 5467 | 5466 | 5464 | 5463 | 5462 | 5460 | 5459 |
| 508.0 | 5457 | 5456 | 5454 | 5453 | 5451 | 5450 | 5448 | 5447 | 5446 | 5444 |
| 509.0 | 5443 | 5441 | 5440 | 5438 | 5437 | 5435 | 5434 | 5432 | 5431 | 5430 |
| 510.0 | 5428 | 5427 | 5425 | 5424 | 5422 | 5421 | 5419 | 5418 | 5417 | 5415 |
| 511.0 | 5414 | 5412 | 5411 | 5409 | 5408 | 5406 | 5405 | 5403 | 5402 | 5401 |
| 512.0 | 5399 | 5398 | 5396 | 5395 | 5393 | 5392 | 5390 | 5389 | 5388 | 5386 |
| 513.0 | 5385 | 5383 | 5382 | 5380 | 5379 | 5377 | 5376 | 5375 | 5373 | 5372 |
| 514.0 | 5370 | 5369 | 5367 | 5366 | 5364 | 5363 | 5362 | 5360 | 5359 | 5357 |
| 515.0 | 5356 | 5354 | 5353 | 5352 | 5350 | 5349 | 5347 | 5346 | 5344 | 5343 |
| 516.0 | 5341 | 5340 | 5339 | 5337 | 5336 | 5334 | 5333 | 5331 | 5330 | 5329 |
| 517.0 | 5327 | 5326 | 5324 | 5323 | 5321 | 5320 | 5318 | 5317 | 5316 | 5314 |
| 518.0 | 5313 | 5311 | 5310 | 5308 | 5307 | 5306 | 5304 | 5303 | 5301 | 5300 |
| 519.0 | 5298 | 5297 | 5296 | 5294 | 5293 | 5291 | 5290 | 5288 | 5287 | 5286 |

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 520.0 | 5284 | 5283 | 5281 | 5280 | 5278 | 5277 | 5276 | 5274 | 5273 | 5271 |
| 521.0 | 5270 | 5268 | 5267 | 5266 | 5264 | 5263 | 5261 | 5260 | 5258 | 5257 |
| 522.0 | 5256 | 5254 | 5253 | 5251 | 5250 | 5248 | 5247 | 5246 | 5244 | 5243 |
| 523.0 | 5241 | 5240 | 5239 | 5237 | 5236 | 5234 | 5233 | 5231 | 5230 | 5229 |
| 524.0 | 5227 | 5226 | 5224 | 5223 | 5221 | 5220 | 5219 | 5217 | 5216 | 5214 |
| 525.0 | 5213 | 5212 | 5210 | 5209 | 5207 | 5206 | 5204 | 5203 | 5202 | 5200 |
| 526.0 | 5199 | 5197 | 5196 | 5195 | 5193 | 5192 | 5190 | 5189 | 5187 | 5186 |
| 527.0 | 5185 | 5183 | 5182 | 5180 | 5179 | 5178 | 5176 | 5175 | 5173 | 5172 |
| 528.0 | 5171 | 5169 | 5168 | 5166 | 5165 | 5163 | 5162 | 5161 | 5159 | 5158 |
| 529.0 | 5156 | 5155 | 5154 | 5152 | 5151 | 5149 | 5148 | 5147 | 5145 | 5144 |
| 530.0 | 5142 | 5141 | 5140 | 5138 | 5137 | 5135 | 5134 | 5133 | 5131 | 5130 |
| 531.0 | 5128 | 5127 | 5126 | 5124 | 5123 | 5121 | 5120 | 5118 | 5117 | 5116 |
| 532.0 | 5114 | 5113 | 5111 | 5110 | 5109 | 5107 | 5106 | 5104 | 5103 | 5102 |
| 533.0 | 5100 | 5099 | 5097 | 5096 | 5095 | 5093 | 5092 | 5090 | 5089 | 5088 |
| 534.0 | 5086 | 5085 | 5083 | 5082 | 5081 | 5079 | 5078 | 5076 | 5075 | 5074 |
| 535.0 | 5072 | 5071 | 5070 | 5068 | 5067 | 5065 | 5064 | 5063 | 5061 | 5060 |
| 536.0 | 5058 | 5057 | 5056 | 5054 | 5053 | 5051 | 5050 | 5049 | 5047 | 5046 |
| 537.0 | 5044 | 5043 | 5042 | 5040 | 5039 | 5037 | 5036 | 5035 | 5033 | 5032 |
| 538.0 | 5031 | 5029 | 5028 | 5026 | 5025 | 5024 | 5022 | 5021 | 5019 | 5018 |
| 539.0 | 5017 | 5015 | 5014 | 5012 | 5011 | 5010 | 5008 | 5007 | 5006 | 5004 |
| 540.0 | 5003 | 5001 | 5000 | 4999 | 4997 | 4996 | 4994 | 4993 | 4992 | 4990 |
| 541.0 | 4989 | 4988 | 4986 | 4985 | 4983 | 4982 | 4981 | 4979 | 4978 | 4976 |
| 542.0 | 4975 | 4974 | 4972 | 4971 | 4970 | 4968 | 4967 | 4965 | 4964 | 4963 |
| 543.0 | 4961 | 4960 | 4959 | 4957 | 4956 | 4954 | 4953 | 4951 | 4950 | 4949 |
| 544.0 | 4947 | 4946 | 4945 | 4943 | 4942 | 4941 | 4939 | 4938 | 4936 | 4935 |
| 545.0 | 4933 | 4932 | 4931 | 4930 | 4928 | 4927 | 4925 | 4924 | 4923 | 4921 |
| 546.0 | 4920 | 4919 | 4917 | 4916 | 4914 | 4913 | 4912 | 4910 | 4909 | 4908 |
| 547.0 | 4906 | 4905 | 4904 | 4902 | 4901 | 4899 | 4898 | 4897 | 4895 | 4894 |
| 548.0 | 4893 | 4891 | 4890 | 4888 | 4887 | 4886 | 4884 | 4883 | 4882 | 4880 |
| 549.0 | 4879 | 4878 | 4876 | 4875 | 4873 | 4872 | 4871 | 4869 | 4868 | 4867 |
| 550.0 | 4865 | 4864 | 4862 | 4861 | 4860 | 4858 | 4857 | 4856 | 4854 | 4853 |
| 551.0 | 4852 | 4850 | 4849 | 4847 | 4846 | 4845 | 4843 | 4842 | 4841 | 4839 |
| 552.0 | 4838 | 4837 | 4835 | 4834 | 4833 | 4831 | 4830 | 4828 | 4827 | 4826 |
| 553.0 | 4824 | 4823 | 4822 | 4820 | 4819 | 4818 | 4816 | 4815 | 4813 | 4812 |
| 554.0 | 4811 | 4810 | 4809 | 4808 | 4807 | 4805 | 4804 | 4803 | 4801 | 4800 |
| 555.0 | 4797 | 4796 | 4794 | 4793 | 4792 | 4790 | 4789 | 4788 | 4786 | 4785 |
| 556.0 | 4784 | 4782 | 4781 | 4780 | 4778 | 4777 | 4776 | 4774 | 4773 | 4771 |
| 557.0 | 4770 | 4769 | 4767 | 4766 | 4765 | 4763 | 4762 | 4761 | 4759 | 4758 |
| 558.0 | 4757 | 4755 | 4754 | 4753 | 4751 | 4750 | 4749 | 4747 | 4746 | 4744 |
| 559.0 | 4743 | 4742 | 4740 | 4739 | 4738 | 4736 | 4735 | 4734 | 4732 | 4731 |
| 560.0 | 4730 | 4728 | 4727 | 4726 | 4724 | 4723 | 4722 | 4720 | 4719 | 4718 |
| 561.0 | 4716 | 4715 | 4714 | 4712 | 4711 | 4710 | 4708 | 4707 | 4705 | 4704 |
| 562.0 | 4703 | 4701 | 4700 | 4699 | 4697 | 4696 | 4695 | 4693 | 4692 | 4691 |
| 563.0 | 4689 | 4688 | 4687 | 4685 | 4684 | 4683 | 4681 | 4680 | 4679 | 4677 |
| 564.0 | 4676 | 4675 | 4673 | 4672 | 4671 | 4669 | 4668 | 4667 | 4665 | 4664 |
| 565.0 | 4663 | 4661 | 4660 | 4659 | 4657 | 4656 | 4655 | 4653 | 4652 | 4651 |
| 566.0 | 4649 | 4648 | 4647 | 4645 | 4644 | 4643 | 4641 | 4640 | 4639 | 4637 |
| 567.0 | 4636 | 4635 | 4633 | 4632 | 4631 | 4629 | 4628 | 4627 | 4625 | 4624 |
| 568.0 | 4623 | 4621 | 4620 | 4619 | 4617 | 4616 | 4615 | 4613 | 4612 | 4611 |
| 569.0 | 4609 | 4608 | 4607 | 4605 | 4604 | 4603 | 4601 | 4600 | 4599 | 4597 |
| 570.0 | 4596 | 4595 | 4593 | 4592 | 4591 | 4589 | 4588 | 4587 | 4585 | 4584 |
| 571.0 | 4583 | 4582 | 4580 | 4579 | 4578 | 4576 | 4575 | 4573 | 4572 | 4571 |
| 572.0 | 4570 | 4568 | 4567 | 4566 | 4564 | 4563 | 4561 | 4560 | 4559 | 4558 |
| 573.0 | 4557 | 4556 | 4554 | 4553 | 4551 | 4550 | 4548 | 4547 | 4546 | 4545 |
| 574.0 | 4543 | 4542 | 4541 | 4539 | 4538 | 4537 | 4535 | 4534 | 4533 | 4531 |
| 575.0 | 4530 | 4529 | 4527 | 4526 | 4525 | 4523 | 4522 | 4521 | 4519 | 4518 |
| 576.0 | 4517 | 4516 | 4514 | 4513 | 4512 | 4510 | 4509 | 4508 | 4506 | 4505 |
| 577.0 | 4504 | 4502 | 4501 | 4500 | 4498 | 4497 | 4496 | 4495 | 4493 | 4492 |
| 578.0 | 4491 | 4489 | 4488 | 4487 | 4485 | 4484 | 4483 | 4481 | 4480 | 4479 |
| 579.0 | 4477 | 4476 | 4475 | 4474 | 4472 | 4471 | 4470 | 4468 | 4467 | 4466 |
| 580.0 | 4464 | 4463 | 4462 | 4460 | 4459 | 4458 | 4457 | 4455 | 4454 | 4453 |
| 581.0 | 4451 | 4450 | 4447 | 4447 | 4446 | 4445 | 4443 | 4442 | 4441 | 4440 |
| 582.0 | 4438 | 4437 | 4436 | 4434 | 4433 | 4432 | 4430 | 4429 | 4428 | 4427 |
| 583.0 | 4425 | 4424 | 4423 | 4421 | 4420 | 4419 | 4417 | 4416 | 4415 | 4414 |
| 584.0 | 4412 | 4411 | 4410 | 4408 | 4407 | 4406 | 4404 | 4403 | 4402 | 4401 |
| 585.0 | 4399 | 4398 | 4397 | 4395 | 4394 | 4393 | 4391 | 4390 | 4389 | 4388 |
| 586.0 | 4386 | 4385 | 4384 | 4382 | 4381 | 4380 | 4378 | 4377 | 4376 | 4375 |
| 587.0 | 4373 | 4372 | 4371 | 4369 | 4368 | 4367 | 4366 | 4364 | 4363 | 4362 |
| 588.0 | 4360 | 4359 | 4358 | 4356 | 4355 | 4354 | 4353 | 4351 | 4350 | 4349 |
| 589.0 | 4347 | 4346 | 4345 | 4344 | 4342 | 4341 | 4340 | 4338 | 4337 | 4336 |
| 590.0 | 4335 | 4333 | 4332 | 4331 | 4329 | 4328 | 4327 | 4325 | 4324 | 4323 |
| 591.0 | 4322 | 4320 | 4319 | 4318 | 4316 | 4315 | 4314 | 4313 | 4311 | 4310 |
| 592.0 | 4309 | 4307 | 4306 | 4305 | 4304 | 4302 | 4301 | 4300 | 4298 | 4297 |
| 593.0 | 4296 | 4295 | 4293 | 4292 | 4291 | 4289 | 4288 | 4287 | 4286 | 4284 |
| 594.0 | 4283 | 4282 | 4281 | 4279 | 4278 | 4277 | 4275 | 4274 | 4273 | 4272 |
| 595.0 | 4270 | 4269 | 4268 | 4266 | 4265 | 4264 | 4263 | 4261 | 4260 | 4259 |
| 596.0 | 4257 | 4256 | 4255 | 4254 | 4252 | 4251 | 4250 | 4249 | 4247 | 4246 |
| 597.0 | 4245 | 4243 | 4242 | 4241 | 4240 | 4238 | 4237 | 4236 | 4234 | 4233 |
| 598.0 | 4232 | 4231 | 4229 | 4228 | 4227 | 4226 | 4224 | 4223 | 4222 | 4220 |
| 599.0 | 4219 | 4218 | 4217 | 4215 | 4214 | 4213 | 4212 | 4210 | 4209 | 4208 |
| 600.0 | 4206 | 4205 | 4204 | 4203 | 4201 | 4200 | 4199 | 4198 | 4196 | 4195 |
| 601.0 | 4193 | 4192 | 4191 | 4190 | 4189 | 4187 | 4186 | 4185 | 4184 | 4182 |
| 602.0 | 4181 | 4180 | 4178 | 4177 | 4176 | 4175 | 4173 | 4172 | 4171 | 4170 |
| 603.0 | 4168 | 4167 | 4166 | 4165 | 4163 | 4162 | 4161 | 4159 | 4158 | 4157 |
| 604.0 | 4156 | 4154 | 4153 | 4152 | 4151 | 4149 | 4148 | 4147 | 4146 | 4144 |
| 605.0 | 4143 | 4142 | 4140 | 4139 | 4138 | 4137 | 4135 | 4134 | 4133 | 4132 |
| 606.0 | 4130 | 4129 | 4128 | 4127 | 4125 | 4124 | 4123 | 4122 | 4120 | 4119 |
| 607.0 | 4118 | 4117 | 4115 | 4114 | 4113 | 4111 | 4110 | 4109 | 4108 | 4106 |
| 608.0 | 4105 | 4104 | 4103 | 4101 | 4100 | 4099 | 4098 | 4096 | 4095 | 4094 |
| 609.0 | 4093 | 4091 | 4090 | 4089 | 4088 | 4086 | 4085 | 4084 | 4083 | 4081 |
| 610.0 | 4080 | 4079 | 4078 | 4076 | 4075 | 4074 | 4073 | 4071 | 4070 | 4069 |
| 611.0 | 4067 | 4066 | 4065 | 4064 | 4062 | 4061 | 4060 | 4059 | 4057 | 4056 |
| 612.0 | 4055 | 4054 | 4052 | 4051 | 4050 | 4049 | 4047 | 4046 | 4045 | 4044 |
| 613.0 | 4042 | 4041 | 4040 | 4039 | 4037 | 4036 | 4035 | 4034 | 4032 | 4031 |
| 614.0 | 4030 | 4029 | 4027 | 4026 | 4025 | 4024 | 4022 | 4021 | 4020 | 4019 |
| 615.0 | 4017 | 4016 | 4015 | 4014 | 4012 | 4011 | 4010 | 4009 | 4007 | 4006 |
| 616.0 | 4005 | 4004 | 4003 | 4001 | 4000 | 3999 | 3998 | 3996 | 3995 | 3994 |
| 617.0 | 3993 | 3991 | 3990 | 3989 | 3988 | 3986 | 3985 | 3984 | 3983 | 3981 |
| 618.0 | 3980 | 3979 | 3978 | 3976 | 3975 | 3974 | 3973 | 3971 | 3970 | 3969 |
| 619.0 | 3968 | 3966 | 3965 | 3964 | 3962 | 3962 | 3960 | 3959 | 3958 | 3957 |

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 620.0 | 3955 | 3954 | 3953 | 3952 | 3950 | 3949 | 3948 | 3947 | 3945 | 3944 |
| 621.0 | 3943 | 3942 | 3940 | 3939 | 3938 | 3937 | 3936 | 3934 | 3933 | 3932 |
| 622.0 | 3931 | 3929 | 3928 | 3927 | 3926 | 3924 | 3923 | 3922 | 3921 | 3919 |
| 623.0 | 3918 | 3917 | 3916 | 3915 | 3913 | 3912 | 3911 | 3910 | 3908 | 3907 |
| 624.0 | 3906 | 3905 | 3903 | 3902 | 3901 | 3900 | 3898 | 3897 | 3896 | 3895 |
| 625.0 | 3894 | 3892 | 3891 | 3890 | 3889 | 3887 | 3886 | 3885 | 3884 | 3882 |
| 626.0 | 3881 | 3880 | 3879 | 3878 | 3876 | 3875 | 3874 | 3873 | 3871 | 3870 |
| 627.0 | 3869 | 3868 | 3867 | 3865 | 3864 | 3863 | 3862 | 3860 | 3859 | 3858 |
| 628.0 | 3857 | 3855 | 3854 | 3853 | 3852 | 3851 | 3849 | 3848 | 3847 | 3846 |
| 629.0 | 3844 | 3843 | 3842 | 3841 | 3840 | 3838 | 3837 | 3836 | 3835 | 3833 |
| 630.0 | 3832 | 3831 | 3830 | 3829 | 3827 | 3826 | 3825 | 3824 | 3822 | 3821 |
| 631.0 | 3820 | 3819 | 3818 | 3816 | 3815 | 3814 | 3813 | 3811 | 3810 | 3809 |
| 632.0 | 3808 | 3807 | 3805 | 3804 | 3803 | 3802 | 3800 | 3799 | 3798 | 3797 |
| 633.0 | 3796 | 3794 | 3793 | 3792 | 3791 | 3789 | 3788 | 3787 | 3786 | 3785 |
| 634.0 | 3783 | 3782 | 3781 | 3780 | 3779 | 3777 | 3776 | 3775 | 3774 | 3772 |
| 635.0 | 3771 | 3770 | 3769 | 3768 | 3766 | 3765 | 3764 | 3763 | 3762 | 3760 |
| 636.0 | 3759 | 3758 | 3757 | 3755 | 3754 | 3753 | 3752 | 3751 | 3749 | 3748 |
| 637.0 | 3747 | 3746 | 3745 | 3743 | 3742 | 3741 | 3740 | 3738 | 3737 | 3736 |
| 638.0 | 3735 | 3734 | 3732 | 3731 | 3730 | 3729 | 3728 | 3726 | 3725 | 3724 |
| 639.0 | 3723 | 3722 | 3720 | 3719 | 3718 | 3717 | 3716 | 3714 | 3713 | 3712 |
| 640.0 | 3711 | 3709 | 3708 | 3707 | 3706 | 3705 | 3703 | 3702 | 3701 | 3700 |
| 641.0 | 3699 | 3697 | 3696 | 3695 | 3694 | 3693 | 3691 | 3690 | 3689 | 3688 |
| 642.0 | 3687 | 3685 | 3684 | 3683 | 3682 | 3681 | 3679 | 3678 | 3677 | 3676 |
| 643.0 | 3675 | 3673 | 3672 | 3671 | 3670 | 3669 | 3667 | 3666 | 3665 | 3664 |
| 644.0 | 3663 | 3661 | 3660 | 3659 | 3658 | 3656 | 3655 | 3654 | 3653 | 3652 |
| 645.0 | 3650 | 3649 | 3648 | 3647 | 3646 | 3644 | 3643 | 3642 | 3641 | 3640 |
| 646.0 | 3639 | 3637 | 3636 | 3635 | 3634 | 3633 | 3631 | 3630 | 3629 | 3628 |
| 647.0 | 3627 | 3625 | 3624 | 3623 | 3622 | 3621 | 3619 | 3618 | 3617 | 3616 |
| 648.0 | 3615 | 3613 | 3612 | 3611 | 3610 | 3609 | 3607 | 3606 | 3605 | 3604 |
| 649.0 | 3603 | 3601 | 3600 | 3599 | 3598 | 3597 | 3595 | 3594 | 3593 | 3592 |
| 650.0 | 3591 | 3589 | 3588 | 3587 | 3586 | 3585 | 3584 | 3582 | 3581 | 3580 |
| 651.0 | 3579 | 3578 | 3576 | 3575 | 3574 | 3573 | 3572 | 3570 | 3569 | 3568 |
| 652.0 | 3567 | 3566 | 3564 | 3563 | 3562 | 3561 | 3560 | 3559 | 3557 | 3556 |
| 653.0 | 3555 | 3554 | 3553 | 3551 | 3550 | 3549 | 3548 | 3547 | 3545 | 3544 |
| 654.0 | 3543 | 3542 | 3541 | 3540 | 3538 | 3537 | 3536 | 3535 | 3534 | 3532 |
| 655.0 | 3531 | 3530 | 3529 | 3528 | 3527 | 3525 | 3524 | 3522 | 3521 | 3520 |
| 656.0 | 3519 | 3518 | 3517 | 3516 | 3515 | 3513 | 3512 | 3511 | 3510 | 3509 |
| 657.0 | 3508 | 3506 | 3505 | 3504 | 3503 | 3502 | 3500 | 3499 | 3498 | 3497 |
| 658.0 | 3496 | 3495 | 3493 | 3492 | 3491 | 3490 | 3489 | 3487 | 3486 | 3485 |
| 659.0 | 3484 | 3483 | 3482 | 3480 | 3479 | 3478 | 3477 | 3476 | 3475 | 3473 |
| 660.0 | 3472 | 3471 | 3470 | 3469 | 3467 | 3466 | 3465 | 3464 | 3463 | 3462 |
| 661.0 | 3460 | 3459 | 3458 | 3457 | 3456 | 3455 | 3453 | 3452 | 3451 | 3450 |
| 662.0 | 3449 | 3447 | 3446 | 3445 | 3444 | 3443 | 3442 | 3440 | 3439 | 3438 |
| 663.0 | 3437 | 3436 | 3435 | 3433 | 3432 | 3431 | 3430 | 3429 | 3428 | 3426 |
| 664.0 | 3425 | 3424 | 3423 | 3422 | 3420 | 3419 | 3418 | 3417 | 3416 | 3415 |
| 665.0 | 3413 | 3412 | 3411 | 3410 | 3409 | 3408 | 3406 | 3405 | 3404 | 3403 |
| 666.0 | 3402 | 3401 | 3399 | 3398 | 3397 | 3396 | 3395 | 3394 | 3392 | 3391 |
| 667.0 | 3390 | 3389 | 3388 | 3387 | 3385 | 3384 | 3383 | 3382 | 3381 | 3380 |
| 668.0 | 3378 | 3377 | 3376 | 3375 | 3374 | 3373 | 3371 | 3370 | 3369 | 3368 |
| 669.0 | 3367 | 3366 | 3364 | 3363 | 3362 | 3361 | 3360 | 3359 | 3357 | 3356 |
| 670.0 | 3355 | 3354 | 3353 | 3352 | 3350 | 3349 | 3348 | 3347 | 3346 | 3345 |
| 671.0 | 3343 | 3342 | 3341 | 3340 | 3339 | 3338 | 3336 | 3335 | 3334 | 3333 |
| 672.0 | 3332 | 3331 | 3330 | 3328 | 3327 | 3326 | 3325 | 3324 | 3323 | 3321 |
| 673.0 | 3320 | 3319 | 3318 | 3317 | 3316 | 3314 | 3313 | 3312 | 3311 | 3310 |
| 674.0 | 3309 | 3308 | 3306 | 3305 | 3304 | 3303 | 3302 | 3301 | 3299 | 3298 |
| 675.0 | 3297 | 3296 | 3295 | 3294 | 3292 | 3291 | 3290 | 3289 | 3288 | 3287 |
| 676.0 | 3286 | 3284 | 3283 | 3282 | 3281 | 3280 | 3279 | 3277 | 3276 | 3275 |
| 677.0 | 3274 | 3273 | 3272 | 3271 | 3269 | 3268 | 3267 | 3266 | 3265 | 3264 |
| 678.0 | 3262 | 3261 | 3260 | 3259 | 3258 | 3257 | 3256 | 3254 | 3253 | 3252 |
| 679.0 | 3251 | 3250 | 3249 | 3247 | 3246 | 3245 | 3244 | 3243 | 3242 | 3241 |
| 680.0 | 3239 | 3238 | 3237 | 3236 | 3235 | 3234 | 3233 | 3231 | 3230 | 3229 |
| 681.0 | 3228 | 3227 | 3226 | 3224 | 3223 | 3222 | 3221 | 3220 | 3219 | 3218 |
| 682.0 | 3216 | 3215 | 3214 | 3213 | 3212 | 3211 | 3210 | 3208 | 3207 | 3206 |
| 683.0 | 3205 | 3204 | 3203 | 3202 | 3200 | 3199 | 3198 | 3197 | 3196 | 3195 |
| 684.0 | 3194 | 3192 | 3191 | 3190 | 3189 | 3188 | 3187 | 3186 | 3184 | 3183 |
| 685.0 | 3182 | 3181 | 3180 | 3179 | 3178 | 3176 | 3175 | 3174 | 3173 | 3172 |
| 686.0 | 3171 | 3170 | 3168 | 3167 | 3166 | 3165 | 3164 | 3163 | 3162 | 3160 |
| 687.0 | 3159 | 3158 | 3157 | 3156 | 3155 | 3154 | 3152 | 3151 | 3150 | 3149 |
| 688.0 | 3148 | 3147 | 3146 | 3144 | 3143 | 3142 | 3141 | 3140 | 3139 | 3138 |
| 689.0 | 3137 | 3135 | 3134 | 3133 | 3132 | 3131 | 3130 | 3129 | 3127 | 3126 |
| 690.0 | 3125 | 3124 | 3123 | 3122 | 3121 | 3119 | 3118 | 3117 | 3116 | 3115 |
| 691.0 | 3114 | 3113 | 3112 | 3110 | 3109 | 3108 | 3107 | 3106 | 3105 | 3104 |
| 692.0 | 3102 | 3101 | 3100 | 3099 | 3098 | 3097 | 3096 | 3095 | 3093 | 3092 |
| 693.0 | 3091 | 3090 | 3089 | 3088 | 3087 | 3085 | 3084 | 3083 | 3082 | 3081 |
| 694.0 | 3080 | 3079 | 3078 | 3076 | 3075 | 3074 | 3073 | 3072 | 3071 | 3070 |
| 695.0 | 3068 | 3067 | 3066 | 3065 | 3063 | 3062 | 3061 | 3060 | 3059 | 3058 |
| 696.0 | 3057 | 3056 | 3055 | 3054 | 3053 | 3052 | 3050 | 3049 | 3048 | 3047 |
| 697.0 | 3046 | 3045 | 3044 | 3043 | 3041 | 3040 | 3039 | 3038 | 3037 | 3036 |
| 698.0 | 3035 | 3034 | 3032 | 3031 | 3030 | 3029 | 3028 | 3027 | 3026 | 3025 |
| 699.0 | 3023 | 3022 | 3021 | 3020 | 3019 | 3018 | 3017 | 3016 | 3014 | 3013 |
| 700.0 | 3012 | 3011 | 3010 | 3009 | 3008 | 3007 | 3005 | 3004 | 3003 | 3002 |
| 701.0 | 3001 | 3000 | 2999 | 2998 | 2996 | 2995 | 2994 | 2993 | 2992 | 2991 |
| 702.0 | 2990 | 2989 | 2988 | 2986 | 2985 | 2984 | 2983 | 2982 | 2981 | 2980 |
| 703.0 | 2979 | 2977 | 2976 | 2975 | 2974 | 2973 | 2972 | 2971 | 2970 | 2968 |
| 704.0 | 2967 | 2966 | 2965 | 2964 | 2963 | 2962 | 2961 | 2960 | 2958 | 2957 |
| 705.0 | 2956 | 2955 | 2954 | 2953 | 2952 | 2951 | 2949 | 2948 | 2947 | 2946 |
| 706.0 | 2945 | 2944 | 2943 | 2942 | 2941 | 2939 | 2938 | 2937 | 2936 | 2935 |
| 707.0 | 2934 | 2933 | 2932 | 2931 | 2929 | 2928 | 2927 | 2926 | 2925 | 2924 |
| 708.0 | 2923 | 2922 | 2921 | 2919 | 2918 | 2917 | 2916 | 2915 | 2914 | 2913 |
| 709.0 | 2912 | 2911 | 2909 | 2908 | 2907 | 2906 | 2905 | 2904 | 2903 | 2902 |
| 710.0 | 2901 | 2899 | 2898 | 2897 | 2896 | 2895 | 2894 | 2893 | 2892 | 2891 |
| 711.0 | 2889 | 2888 | 2887 | 2886 | 2885 | 2884 | 2883 | 2882 | 2881 | 2879 |
| 712.0 | 2878 | 2877 | 2876 | 2875 | 2874 | 2873 | 2872 | 2871 | 2869 | 2868 |
| 713.0 | 2867 | 2866 | 2865 | 2864 | 2863 | 2862 | 2861 | 2860 | 2858 | 2857 |
| 714.0 | 2856 | 2855 | 2854 | 2853 | 2852 | 2851 | 2850 | 2848 | 2847 | 2846 |
| 715.0 | 2845 | 2844 | 2843 | 2842 | 2841 | 2840 | 2839 | 2837 | 2836 | 2835 |
| 716.0 | 2834 | 2833 | 2832 | 2831 | 2830 | 2829 | 2828 | 2826 | 2825 | 2824 |
| 717.0 | 2823 | 2822 | 2821 | 2820 | 2819 | 2818 | 2817 | 2815 | 2814 | 2813 |
| 718.0 | 2812 | 2811 | 2810 | 2809 | 2808 | 2807 | 2805 | 2804 | 2803 | 2802 |
| 719.0 | 2801 | 2800 | 2799 | 2798 | 2797 | 2796 | 2795 | 2793 | 2792 | 2791 |

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 720.0 | 2790 | 2789 | 2788 | 2787 | 2786 | 2785 | 2784 | 2782 | 2781 | 2780 |
| 721.0 | 2779 | 2778 | 2777 | 2776 | 2775 | 2774 | 2773 | 2771 | 2770 | 2769 |
| 722.0 | 2768 | 2767 | 2766 | 2765 | 2764 | 2763 | 2762 | 2761 | 2759 | 2758 |
| 723.0 | 2757 | 2756 | 2755 | 2754 | 2753 | 2752 | 2751 | 2750 | 2748 | 2747 |
| 724.0 | 2746 | 2744 | 2743 | 2742 | 2741 | 2740 | 2739 | 2737 | 2738 | 2736 |
| 725.0 | 2735 | 2734 | 2733 | 2732 | 2731 | 2730 | 2729 | 2728 | 2727 | 2726 |
| 726.0 | 2724 | 2723 | 2722 | 2721 | 2720 | 2719 | 2718 | 2717 | 2716 | 2715 |
| 727.0 | 2714 | 2712 | 2711 | 2710 | 2709 | 2708 | 2707 | 2706 | 2705 | 2704 |
| 728.0 | 2703 | 2702 | 2701 | 2700 | 2699 | 2698 | 2697 | 2696 | 2695 | 2694 |
| 729.0 | 2692 | 2691 | 2690 | 2689 | 2687 | 2686 | 2685 | 2684 | 2683 | 2682 |
| 730.0 | 2681 | 2679 | 2678 | 2677 | 2676 | 2675 | 2674 | 2673 | 2672 | 2671 |
| 731.0 | 2670 | 2669 | 2668 | 2667 | 2666 | 2665 | 2664 | 2663 | 2661 | 2660 |
| 732.0 | 2659 | 2658 | 2657 | 2656 | 2655 | 2654 | 2653 | 2652 | 2651 | 2650 |
| 733.0 | 2648 | 2647 | 2646 | 2645 | 2644 | 2643 | 2642 | 2641 | 2640 | 2639 |
| 734.0 | 2638 | 2637 | 2635 | 2634 | 2633 | 2632 | 2631 | 2630 | 2629 | 2628 |
| 735.0 | 2627 | 2626 | 2625 | 2624 | 2623 | 2621 | 2620 | 2619 | 2618 | 2617 |
| 736.0 | 2616 | 2615 | 2614 | 2613 | 2612 | 2611 | 2610 | 2608 | 2607 | 2606 |
| 737.0 | 2605 | 2604 | 2603 | 2602 | 2601 | 2600 | 2599 | 2598 | 2597 | 2596 |
| 738.0 | 2594 | 2593 | 2592 | 2591 | 2590 | 2589 | 2588 | 2587 | 2586 | 2585 |
| 739.0 | 2584 | 2583 | 2582 | 2581 | 2579 | 2578 | 2577 | 2576 | 2575 | 2574 |
| 740.0 | 2573 | 2572 | 2571 | 2570 | 2569 | 2568 | 2567 | 2565 | 2564 | 2563 |
| 741.0 | 2562 | 2561 | 2560 | 2559 | 2558 | 2557 | 2556 | 2555 | 2554 | 2553 |
| 742.0 | 2552 | 2551 | 2549 | 2548 | 2547 | 2546 | 2545 | 2544 | 2543 | 2542 |
| 743.0 | 2541 | 2540 | 2539 | 2538 | 2537 | 2536 | 2535 | 2534 | 2533 | 2532 |
| 744.0 | 2530 | 2529 | 2528 | 2527 | 2526 | 2525 | 2524 | 2523 | 2522 | 2521 |
| 745.0 | 2519 | 2518 | 2517 | 2516 | 2515 | 2514 | 2513 | 2512 | 2511 | 2510 |
| 746.0 | 2509 | 2508 | 2507 | 2506 | 2505 | 2503 | 2502 | 2501 | 2500 | 2499 |
| 747.0 | 2498 | 2497 | 2496 | 2495 | 2494 | 2493 | 2492 | 2491 | 2490 | 2489 |
| 748.0 | 2487 | 2486 | 2485 | 2484 | 2483 | 2482 | 2481 | 2480 | 2479 | 2478 |
| 749.0 | 2477 | 2476 | 2475 | 2474 | 2473 | 2472 | 2471 | 2469 | 2468 | 2467 |
| 750.0 | 2466 | 2465 | 2464 | 2463 | 2462 | 2461 | 2460 | 2459 | 2458 | 2457 |
| 751.0 | 2456 | 2455 | 2453 | 2452 | 2451 | 2450 | 2449 | 2448 | 2447 | 2446 |
| 752.0 | 2445 | 2444 | 2443 | 2442 | 2441 | 2440 | 2439 | 2438 | 2437 | 2436 |
| 753.0 | 2434 | 2433 | 2432 | 2431 | 2430 | 2429 | 2428 | 2427 | 2426 | 2425 |
| 754.0 | 2424 | 2423 | 2422 | 2421 | 2420 | 2419 | 2417 | 2416 | 2415 | 2414 |
| 755.0 | 2413 | 2412 | 2411 | 2410 | 2409 | 2408 | 2407 | 2406 | 2405 | 2404 |
| 756.0 | 2403 | 2402 | 2401 | 2400 | 2399 | 2398 | 2397 | 2396 | 2395 | 2393 |
| 757.0 | 2392 | 2391 | 2390 | 2389 | 2388 | 2387 | 2386 | 2385 | 2384 | 2383 |
| 758.0 | 2382 | 2381 | 2380 | 2378 | 2377 | 2376 | 2375 | 2374 | 2373 | 2372 |
| 759.0 | 2371 | 2370 | 2369 | 2368 | 2367 | 2366 | 2365 | 2364 | 2363 | 2362 |
| 760.0 | 2361 | 2360 | 2358 | 2357 | 2356 | 2355 | 2354 | 2353 | 2352 | 2351 |
| 761.0 | 2350 | 2349 | 2348 | 2347 | 2346 | 2345 | 2344 | 2343 | 2342 | 2341 |
| 762.0 | 2340 | 2339 | 2337 | 2336 | 2335 | 2334 | 2333 | 2332 | 2331 | 2330 |
| 763.0 | 2329 | 2328 | 2327 | 2326 | 2325 | 2324 | 2323 | 2322 | 2321 | 2320 |
| 764.0 | 2319 | 2318 | 2317 | 2316 | 2314 | 2313 | 2312 | 2311 | 2310 | 2309 |
| 765.0 | 2308 | 2307 | 2306 | 2305 | 2304 | 2303 | 2302 | 2301 | 2300 | 2299 |
| 766.0 | 2298 | 2297 | 2296 | 2295 | 2294 | 2293 | 2292 | 2291 | 2290 | 2288 |
| 767.0 | 2287 | 2286 | 2285 | 2284 | 2283 | 2282 | 2281 | 2280 | 2279 | 2278 |
| 768.0 | 2277 | 2276 | 2275 | 2274 | 2273 | 2272 | 2271 | 2270 | 2269 | 2268 |
| 769.0 | 2266 | 2265 | 2264 | 2263 | 2262 | 2261 | 2260 | 2259 | 2258 | 2257 |
| 770.0 | 2256 | 2255 | 2254 | 2253 | 2252 | 2251 | 2250 | 2249 | 2248 | 2247 |
| 771.0 | 2246 | 2245 | 2244 | 2243 | 2242 | 2240 | 2239 | 2238 | 2237 | 2236 |
| 772.0 | 2235 | 2234 | 2233 | 2232 | 2231 | 2230 | 2229 | 2228 | 2227 | 2226 |
| 773.0 | 2225 | 2224 | 2223 | 2222 | 2221 | 2220 | 2219 | 2218 | 2217 | 2216 |
| 774.0 | 2215 | 2214 | 2213 | 2211 | 2210 | 2209 | 2208 | 2207 | 2206 | 2205 |
| 775.0 | 2204 | 2203 | 2202 | 2201 | 2200 | 2199 | 2197 | 2197 | 2196 | 2195 |
| 776.0 | 2194 | 2193 | 2192 | 2191 | 2190 | 2189 | 2188 | 2187 | 2186 | 2185 |
| 777.0 | 2184 | 2183 | 2181 | 2180 | 2179 | 2178 | 2177 | 2176 | 2175 | 2174 |
| 778.0 | 2173 | 2172 | 2171 | 2170 | 2169 | 2168 | 2167 | 2166 | 2165 | 2164 |
| 779.0 | 2163 | 2162 | 2161 | 2160 | 2159 | 2158 | 2157 | 2156 | 2155 | 2154 |
| 780.0 | 2153 | 2152 | 2151 | 2150 | 2149 | 2148 | 2146 | 2145 | 2144 | 2143 |
| 781.0 | 2142 | 2141 | 2140 | 2139 | 2138 | 2137 | 2136 | 2135 | 2134 | 2133 |
| 782.0 | 2132 | 2131 | 2130 | 2129 | 2128 | 2127 | 2126 | 2125 | 2124 | 2123 |
| 783.0 | 2122 | 2121 | 2120 | 2119 | 2118 | 2117 | 2116 | 2115 | 2114 | 2113 |
| 784.0 | 2112 | 2111 | 2110 | 2109 | 2107 | 2107 | 2104 | 2104 | 2103 | 2102 |
| 785.0 | 2101 | 2100 | 2099 | 2098 | 2097 | 2097 | 2095 | 2094 | 2093 | 2092 |
| 786.0 | 2091 | 2090 | 2089 | 2088 | 2087 | 2086 | 2085 | 2084 | 2083 | 2082 |
| 787.0 | 2081 | 2080 | 2079 | 2078 | 2077 | 2076 | 2075 | 2074 | 2073 | 2072 |
| 788.0 | 2071 | 2070 | 2069 | 2068 | 2067 | 2066 | 2065 | 2064 | 2063 | 2062 |
| 789.0 | 2060 | 2059 | 2058 | 2057 | 2056 | 2055 | 2054 | 2053 | 2052 | 2051 |
| 790.0 | 2050 | 2049 | 2048 | 2047 | 2046 | 2045 | 2044 | 2043 | 2042 | 2041 |
| 791.0 | 2040 | 2039 | 2038 | 2037 | 2036 | 2035 | 2034 | 2033 | 2032 | 2031 |
| 792.0 | 2030 | 2029 | 2028 | 2027 | 2026 | 2025 | 2024 | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 |
| 793.0 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 | 2011 |
| 794.0 | 2010 | 2009 | 2008 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 |
| 795.0 | 2000 | 1998 | 1997 | 1996 | 1995 | 1994 | 1993 | 1992 | 1991 | 1990 |
| 796.0 | 1989 | 1988 | 1987 | 1986 | 1985 | 1984 | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 |
| 797.0 | 1979 | 1978 | 1977 | 1976 | 1975 | 1974 | 1973 | 1972 | 1971 | 1970 |
| 798.0 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 |
| 799.0 | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 | 1956 | 1955 | 1954 | 1953 | 1952 | 1951 | 1950 |
| 800.0 | 1949 | 1948 | 1947 | 1946 | 1945 | 1944 | 1943 | 1942 | 1941 | 1940 |
| 801.0 | 1939 | 1938 | 1937 | 1936 | 1935 | 1934 | 1933 | 1932 | 1931 | 1930 |
| 802.0 | 1929 | 1928 | 1927 | 1926 | 1925 | 1924 | 1923 | 1922 | 1921 | 1920 |
| 803.0 | 1919 | 1918 | 1917 | 1916 | 1915 | 1914 | 1913 | 1912 | 1911 | 1910 |
| 804.0 | 1909 | 1908 | 1907 | 1906 | 1905 | 1904 | 1903 | 1902 | 1901 | 1900 |
| 805.0 | 1899 | 1898 | 1897 | 1896 | 1895 | 1894 | 1893 | 1892 | 1891 | 1890 |
| 806.0 | 1889 | 1888 | 1887 | 1886 | 1885 | 1884 | 1883 | 1882 | 1881 | 1880 |
| 807.0 | 1879 | 1878 | 1877 | 1876 | 1875 | 1874 | 1873 | 1872 | 1871 | 1870 |
| 808.0 | 1869 | 1868 | 1867 | 1866 | 1865 | 1864 | 1863 | 1862 | 1861 | 1860 |
| 809.0 | 1859 | 1858 | 1857 | 1856 | 1855 | 1854 | 1853 | 1852 | 1851 | 1850 |
| 810.0 | 1849 | 1848 | 1847 | 1846 | 1845 | 1844 | 1843 | 1842 | 1841 | 1840 |
| 811.0 | 1839 | 1838 | 1837 | 1836 | 1835 | 1834 | 1833 | 1832 | 1831 | 1830 |
| 812.0 | 1829 | 1828 | 1827 | 1826 | 1825 | 1824 | 1823 | 1822 | 1821 | 1820 |
| 813.0 | 1819 | 1818 | 1817 | 1816 | 1815 | 1814 | 1813 | 1812 | 1811 | 1810 |
| 814.0 | 1809 | 1808 | 1807 | 1806 | 1805 | 1804 | 1803 | 1802 | 1801 | 1800 |
| 815.0 | 1799 | 1798 | 1797 | 1796 | 1795 | 1794 | 1793 | 1792 | 1791 | 1790 |
| 816.0 | 1789 | 1788 | 1787 | 1786 | 1785 | 1784 | 1783 | 1782 | 1781 | 1780 |
| 817.0 | 1779 | 1778 | 1777 | 1776 | 1775 | 1774 | 1773 | 1772 | 1771 | 1770 |
| 818.0 | 1769 | 1768 | 1767 | 1766 | 1765 | 1764 | 1763 | 1762 | 1761 | 1760 |
| 819.0 | 1759 | 1758 | 1757 | 1756 | 1755 | 1754 | 1753 | 1752 | 1751 | 1750 |



## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 820.0 | 1749 | 1748 | 1747 | 1746 | 1745 | 1744 | 1743 | 1742 | 1742 | 1741 |
| 821.0 | 1740 | 1739 | 1738 | 1737 | 1736 | 1735 | 1734 | 1733 | 1732 | 1731 |
| 822.0 | 1730 | 1729 | 1728 | 1727 | 1726 | 1725 | 1724 | 1723 | 1722 | 1721 |
| 823.0 | 1720 | 1719 | 1718 | 1717 | 1716 | 1715 | 1714 | 1713 | 1712 | 1711 |
| 824.0 | 1710 | 1709 | 1708 | 1707 | 1706 | 1705 | 1704 | 1703 | 1702 | 1701 |
| 825.0 | 1700 | 1699 | 1698 | 1697 | 1696 | 1695 | 1694 | 1693 | 1692 | 1691 |
| 826.0 | 1690 | 1689 | 1688 | 1687 | 1686 | 1685 | 1684 | 1683 | 1682 | 1681 |
| 827.0 | 1680 | 1679 | 1678 | 1677 | 1676 | 1675 | 1674 | 1673 | 1672 | 1671 |
| 828.0 | 1671 | 1670 | 1669 | 1668 | 1667 | 1666 | 1665 | 1664 | 1663 | 1662 |
| 829.0 | 1661 | 1660 | 1659 | 1658 | 1657 | 1656 | 1655 | 1654 | 1653 | 1652 |
| 830.0 | 1651 | 1650 | 1649 | 1648 | 1647 | 1646 | 1645 | 1644 | 1643 | 1642 |
| 831.0 | 1641 | 1640 | 1639 | 1638 | 1637 | 1636 | 1635 | 1634 | 1633 | 1632 |
| 832.0 | 1632 | 1631 | 1630 | 1629 | 1628 | 1627 | 1626 | 1625 | 1624 | 1623 |
| 833.0 | 1622 | 1621 | 1620 | 1619 | 1618 | 1617 | 1616 | 1615 | 1614 | 1613 |
| 834.0 | 1612 | 1611 | 1610 | 1609 | 1608 | 1607 | 1606 | 1605 | 1604 | 1603 |
| 835.0 | 1602 | 1601 | 1600 | 1599 | 1598 | 1597 | 1596 | 1595 | 1594 | 1593 |
| 836.0 | 1593 | 1592 | 1591 | 1590 | 1589 | 1588 | 1587 | 1586 | 1585 | 1584 |
| 837.0 | 1583 | 1582 | 1581 | 1580 | 1579 | 1578 | 1577 | 1576 | 1575 | 1574 |
| 838.0 | 1573 | 1572 | 1571 | 1570 | 1569 | 1568 | 1567 | 1566 | 1565 | 1564 |
| 839.0 | 1563 | 1562 | 1561 | 1560 | 1559 | 1558 | 1557 | 1556 | 1555 | 1554 |
| 840.0 | 1554 | 1553 | 1552 | 1551 | 1550 | 1549 | 1548 | 1547 | 1546 | 1545 |
| 841.0 | 1544 | 1543 | 1542 | 1541 | 1540 | 1539 | 1538 | 1537 | 1536 | 1535 |
| 842.0 | 1534 | 1533 | 1532 | 1531 | 1530 | 1529 | 1528 | 1527 | 1526 | 1525 |
| 843.0 | 1525 | 1524 | 1523 | 1522 | 1521 | 1520 | 1519 | 1518 | 1517 | 1516 |
| 844.0 | 1515 | 1514 | 1513 | 1512 | 1511 | 1510 | 1509 | 1508 | 1507 | 1506 |
| 845.0 | 1505 | 1504 | 1503 | 1502 | 1501 | 1500 | 1499 | 1498 | 1497 | 1496 |
| 846.0 | 1496 | 1495 | 1494 | 1493 | 1492 | 1491 | 1490 | 1489 | 1488 | 1487 |
| 847.0 | 1486 | 1485 | 1484 | 1483 | 1482 | 1481 | 1480 | 1479 | 1478 | 1477 |
| 848.0 | 1477 | 1476 | 1475 | 1474 | 1473 | 1472 | 1471 | 1470 | 1469 | 1468 |
| 849.0 | 1467 | 1466 | 1465 | 1464 | 1463 | 1462 | 1461 | 1460 | 1459 | 1458 |
| 850.0 | 1457 | 1456 | 1455 | 1454 | 1453 | 1452 | 1451 | 1450 | 1449 | 1448 |
| 851.0 | 1448 | 1447 | 1446 | 1445 | 1444 | 1443 | 1442 | 1441 | 1440 | 1439 |
| 852.0 | 1438 | 1437 | 1436 | 1435 | 1434 | 1433 | 1432 | 1431 | 1430 | 1429 |
| 853.0 | 1429 | 1428 | 1427 | 1426 | 1425 | 1424 | 1423 | 1422 | 1421 | 1420 |
| 854.0 | 1419 | 1418 | 1417 | 1416 | 1415 | 1414 | 1413 | 1412 | 1411 | 1410 |
| 855.0 | 1409 | 1408 | 1407 | 1406 | 1405 | 1404 | 1403 | 1402 | 1401 | 1400 |
| 856.0 | 1400 | 1399 | 1398 | 1397 | 1396 | 1395 | 1394 | 1393 | 1392 | 1391 |
| 857.0 | 1390 | 1389 | 1388 | 1387 | 1386 | 1385 | 1384 | 1383 | 1382 | 1381 |
| 858.0 | 1381 | 1380 | 1379 | 1378 | 1377 | 1376 | 1375 | 1374 | 1373 | 1372 |
| 859.0 | 1371 | 1370 | 1369 | 1368 | 1367 | 1366 | 1365 | 1364 | 1363 | 1362 |
| 860.0 | 1362 | 1361 | 1360 | 1359 | 1358 | 1357 | 1356 | 1355 | 1354 | 1353 |
| 861.0 | 1352 | 1351 | 1350 | 1349 | 1348 | 1347 | 1346 | 1345 | 1344 | 1343 |
| 862.0 | 1343 | 1342 | 1341 | 1340 | 1339 | 1338 | 1337 | 1336 | 1335 | 1334 |
| 863.0 | 1333 | 1332 | 1331 | 1330 | 1329 | 1328 | 1327 | 1326 | 1325 | 1324 |
| 864.0 | 1324 | 1323 | 1322 | 1321 | 1320 | 1319 | 1318 | 1317 | 1316 | 1315 |
| 865.0 | 1314 | 1313 | 1312 | 1311 | 1310 | 1309 | 1308 | 1307 | 1306 | 1305 |
| 866.0 | 1305 | 1304 | 1303 | 1302 | 1301 | 1300 | 1299 | 1298 | 1297 | 1296 |
| 867.0 | 1295 | 1294 | 1293 | 1292 | 1291 | 1290 | 1289 | 1288 | 1287 | 1286 |
| 868.0 | 1286 | 1285 | 1284 | 1283 | 1282 | 1281 | 1280 | 1279 | 1278 | 1277 |
| 869.0 | 1277 | 1276 | 1275 | 1274 | 1273 | 1272 | 1271 | 1270 | 1269 | 1268 |
| 870.0 | 1267 | 1266 | 1265 | 1264 | 1263 | 1262 | 1261 | 1260 | 1259 | 1258 |
| 871.0 | 1258 | 1257 | 1256 | 1255 | 1254 | 1253 | 1252 | 1251 | 1250 | 1249 |
| 872.0 | 1248 | 1247 | 1246 | 1245 | 1244 | 1243 | 1242 | 1241 | 1240 | 1239 |
| 873.0 | 1239 | 1238 | 1237 | 1236 | 1235 | 1234 | 1233 | 1232 | 1231 | 1230 |
| 874.0 | 1230 | 1229 | 1228 | 1227 | 1226 | 1225 | 1224 | 1223 | 1222 | 1221 |
| 875.0 | 1220 | 1219 | 1218 | 1217 | 1216 | 1215 | 1214 | 1213 | 1212 | 1211 |
| 876.0 | 1211 | 1210 | 1209 | 1208 | 1207 | 1206 | 1205 | 1204 | 1203 | 1202 |
| 877.0 | 1201 | 1200 | 1199 | 1198 | 1197 | 1196 | 1195 | 1194 | 1193 | 1192 |
| 878.0 | 1192 | 1191 | 1190 | 1189 | 1188 | 1187 | 1186 | 1185 | 1184 | 1183 |
| 879.0 | 1183 | 1182 | 1181 | 1180 | 1179 | 1178 | 1177 | 1176 | 1175 | 1174 |
| 880.0 | 1173 | 1172 | 1171 | 1170 | 1169 | 1168 | 1167 | 1166 | 1165 | 1164 |
| 881.0 | 1164 | 1163 | 1162 | 1161 | 1160 | 1159 | 1158 | 1157 | 1156 | 1155 |
| 882.0 | 1155 | 1154 | 1153 | 1152 | 1151 | 1150 | 1149 | 1148 | 1147 | 1146 |
| 883.0 | 1145 | 1144 | 1143 | 1142 | 1141 | 1140 | 1139 | 1138 | 1137 | 1136 |
| 884.0 | 1136 | 1135 | 1134 | 1133 | 1132 | 1131 | 1130 | 1129 | 1128 | 1127 |
| 885.0 | 1127 | 1126 | 1125 | 1124 | 1123 | 1122 | 1121 | 1120 | 1119 | 1118 |
| 886.0 | 1118 | 1117 | 1116 | 1115 | 1114 | 1113 | 1112 | 1111 | 1110 | 1109 |
| 887.0 | 1108 | 1107 | 1106 | 1105 | 1104 | 1103 | 1102 | 1101 | 1100 | 1099 |
| 888.0 | 1099 | 1098 | 1097 | 1096 | 1095 | 1094 | 1093 | 1092 | 1091 | 1090 |
| 889.0 | 1090 | 1089 | 1088 | 1087 | 1086 | 1085 | 1084 | 1083 | 1082 | 1081 |
| 890.0 | 1081 | 1080 | 1079 | 1078 | 1077 | 1076 | 1075 | 1074 | 1073 | 1072 |
| 891.0 | 1071 | 1070 | 1069 | 1068 | 1067 | 1066 | 1065 | 1064 | 1063 | 1062 |
| 892.0 | 1062 | 1061 | 1060 | 1059 | 1058 | 1057 | 1056 | 1055 | 1054 | 1053 |
| 893.0 | 1053 | 1052 | 1051 | 1050 | 1049 | 1048 | 1047 | 1046 | 1045 | 1044 |
| 894.0 | 1044 | 1043 | 1042 | 1041 | 1040 | 1039 | 1038 | 1037 | 1036 | 1035 |
| 895.0 | 1034 | 1033 | 1032 | 1031 | 1030 | 1029 | 1028 | 1027 | 1026 | 1025 |
| 896.0 | 1025 | 1024 | 1023 | 1022 | 1021 | 1020 | 1019 | 1018 | 1017 | 1016 |
| 897.0 | 1016 | 1015 | 1014 | 1013 | 1012 | 1011 | 1010 | 1009 | 1008 | 1007 |
| 898.0 | 1007 | 1006 | 1005 | 1004 | 1003 | 1002 | 1001 | 1000 | 999  | 998  |
| 899.0 | 998  | 997  | 996  | 995  | 994  | 993  | 992  | 991  | 990  | 989  |
| 900.0 | 988  | 988  | 987  | 986  | 985  | 984  | 983  | 982  | 981  | 980  |
| 901.0 | 979  | 978  | 977  | 976  | 975  | 974  | 973  | 972  | 971  | 970  |
| 902.0 | 970  | 969  | 968  | 967  | 966  | 965  | 964  | 963  | 962  | 961  |
| 903.0 | 961  | 960  | 959  | 958  | 957  | 956  | 955  | 954  | 953  | 952  |
| 904.0 | 952  | 951  | 950  | 949  | 948  | 947  | 946  | 945  | 944  | 943  |
| 905.0 | 943  | 942  | 941  | 940  | 939  | 938  | 937  | 936  | 935  | 934  |
| 906.0 | 934  | 933  | 932  | 931  | 930  | 929  | 928  | 927  | 926  | 925  |
| 907.0 | 925  | 924  | 923  | 922  | 921  | 920  | 919  | 918  | 917  | 916  |
| 908.0 | 915  | 914  | 913  | 912  | 911  | 910  | 909  | 908  | 907  | 906  |
| 909.0 | 906  | 905  | 904  | 903  | 902  | 901  | 900  | 899  | 898  | 897  |
| 910.0 | 897  | 896  | 895  | 894  | 893  | 892  | 891  | 890  | 889  | 888  |
| 911.0 | 888  | 887  | 886  | 885  | 884  | 883  | 882  | 881  | 880  | 879  |
| 912.0 | 879  | 878  | 877  | 876  | 875  | 874  | 873  | 872  | 871  | 870  |
| 913.0 | 870  | 869  | 868  | 867  | 866  | 865  | 864  | 863  | 862  | 861  |
| 914.0 | 861  | 860  | 859  | 858  | 857  | 856  | 855  | 854  | 853  | 852  |
| 915.0 | 852  | 851  | 850  | 849  | 848  | 847  | 846  | 845  | 844  | 843  |
| 916.0 | 843  | 842  | 841  | 840  | 839  | 838  | 837  | 836  | 835  | 834  |
| 917.0 | 834  | 833  | 832  | 831  | 830  | 829  | 828  | 827  | 826  | 825  |
| 918.0 | 825  | 824  | 823  | 822  | 821  | 820  | 819  | 818  | 817  | 816  |
| 919.0 | 816  | 815  | 814  | 813  | 812  | 811  | 810  | 809  | 808  | 807  |

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 920.0  | 807 | 806 | 805 | 804 | 803 | 802 | 801 | 801 | 800 | 799 |
| 921.0  | 798 | 797 | 796 | 795 | 794 | 793 | 792 | 792 | 791 | 790 |
| 922.0  | 789 | 788 | 787 | 786 | 785 | 784 | 783 | 783 | 782 | 781 |
| 923.0  | 780 | 779 | 778 | 777 | 776 | 775 | 775 | 774 | 773 | 772 |
| 924.0  | 771 | 770 | 769 | 768 | 767 | 766 | 766 | 765 | 764 | 763 |
| 925.0  | 762 | 761 | 760 | 759 | 758 | 757 | 757 | 756 | 755 | 754 |
| 926.0  | 753 | 752 | 751 | 750 | 749 | 749 | 748 | 747 | 746 | 745 |
| 927.0  | 744 | 743 | 742 | 741 | 740 | 740 | 739 | 738 | 737 | 736 |
| 928.0  | 735 | 734 | 733 | 732 | 732 | 731 | 730 | 729 | 728 | 727 |
| 929.0  | 726 | 725 | 724 | 724 | 723 | 722 | 721 | 720 | 719 | 718 |
| 930.0  | 717 | 716 | 715 | 714 | 713 | 713 | 712 | 711 | 710 | 709 |
| 931.0  | 708 | 707 | 706 | 705 | 704 | 704 | 703 | 702 | 701 | 700 |
| 932.0  | 699 | 699 | 698 | 697 | 696 | 695 | 694 | 693 | 692 | 691 |
| 933.0  | 691 | 690 | 689 | 688 | 687 | 686 | 685 | 684 | 683 | 683 |
| 934.0  | 682 | 681 | 680 | 679 | 678 | 677 | 676 | 675 | 674 | 674 |
| 935.0  | 673 | 672 | 671 | 670 | 669 | 668 | 667 | 667 | 666 | 665 |
| 936.0  | 664 | 663 | 662 | 661 | 660 | 659 | 659 | 658 | 657 | 656 |
| 937.0  | 655 | 654 | 653 | 652 | 651 | 651 | 650 | 649 | 648 | 647 |
| 938.0  | 646 | 645 | 644 | 643 | 643 | 642 | 641 | 640 | 639 | 638 |
| 939.0  | 637 | 636 | 635 | 635 | 634 | 633 | 632 | 631 | 630 | 629 |
| 940.0  | 628 | 628 | 627 | 626 | 625 | 624 | 623 | 622 | 621 | 620 |
| 941.0  | 620 | 619 | 618 | 617 | 616 | 615 | 614 | 613 | 613 | 612 |
| 942.0  | 611 | 610 | 609 | 608 | 607 | 606 | 605 | 605 | 604 | 603 |
| 943.0  | 602 | 601 | 600 | 599 | 598 | 597 | 597 | 596 | 595 | 594 |
| 944.0  | 593 | 592 | 591 | 590 | 590 | 589 | 588 | 587 | 586 | 585 |
| 945.0  | 584 | 583 | 583 | 582 | 581 | 580 | 579 | 578 | 577 | 576 |
| 946.0  | 575 | 575 | 574 | 573 | 572 | 571 | 570 | 569 | 568 | 567 |
| 947.0  | 567 | 566 | 565 | 564 | 563 | 562 | 561 | 560 | 559 | 558 |
| 948.0  | 558 | 557 | 556 | 555 | 554 | 553 | 552 | 551 | 550 | 549 |
| 949.0  | 549 | 548 | 547 | 546 | 546 | 545 | 544 | 543 | 542 | 541 |
| 950.0  | 540 | 539 | 539 | 538 | 537 | 536 | 535 | 534 | 533 | 532 |
| 951.0  | 532 | 531 | 530 | 529 | 528 | 527 | 526 | 525 | 524 | 523 |
| 952.0  | 523 | 522 | 521 | 520 | 519 | 518 | 518 | 517 | 516 | 515 |
| 953.0  | 514 | 513 | 512 | 511 | 511 | 510 | 509 | 508 | 507 | 506 |
| 954.0  | 505 | 504 | 504 | 503 | 502 | 501 | 500 | 499 | 498 | 497 |
| 955.0  | 497 | 496 | 495 | 494 | 493 | 492 | 491 | 490 | 490 | 489 |
| 956.0  | 488 | 487 | 486 | 485 | 484 | 483 | 483 | 482 | 481 | 480 |
| 957.0  | 479 | 478 | 477 | 477 | 476 | 475 | 474 | 473 | 472 | 471 |
| 958.0  | 470 | 470 | 469 | 468 | 467 | 466 | 465 | 464 | 463 | 462 |
| 959.0  | 462 | 461 | 460 | 459 | 458 | 457 | 456 | 455 | 454 | 453 |
| 960.0  | 453 | 452 | 451 | 450 | 450 | 449 | 448 | 447 | 446 | 445 |
| 961.0  | 444 | 443 | 443 | 442 | 441 | 440 | 439 | 438 | 437 | 436 |
| 962.0  | 436 | 435 | 434 | 433 | 432 | 431 | 430 | 430 | 429 | 428 |
| 963.0  | 427 | 426 | 425 | 424 | 423 | 423 | 422 | 421 | 420 | 419 |
| 964.0  | 418 | 417 | 417 | 416 | 415 | 414 | 413 | 412 | 411 | 410 |
| 965.0  | 410 | 409 | 408 | 407 | 406 | 405 | 404 | 404 | 403 | 402 |
| 966.0  | 401 | 400 | 399 | 398 | 397 | 397 | 396 | 395 | 394 | 393 |
| 967.0  | 392 | 391 | 391 | 390 | 389 | 388 | 387 | 386 | 385 | 384 |
| 968.0  | 384 | 383 | 382 | 381 | 380 | 379 | 378 | 378 | 377 | 376 |
| 969.0  | 375 | 374 | 373 | 372 | 372 | 371 | 370 | 369 | 368 | 367 |
| 970.0  | 366 | 366 | 365 | 364 | 363 | 362 | 361 | 360 | 360 | 359 |
| 971.0  | 358 | 357 | 356 | 355 | 354 | 353 | 353 | 352 | 351 | 350 |
| 972.0  | 349 | 348 | 347 | 347 | 346 | 345 | 344 | 343 | 342 | 341 |
| 973.0  | 341 | 340 | 339 | 338 | 337 | 336 | 335 | 335 | 334 | 333 |
| 974.0  | 332 | 331 | 330 | 329 | 329 | 328 | 327 | 326 | 325 | 324 |
| 975.0  | 323 | 323 | 322 | 321 | 320 | 319 | 318 | 317 | 317 | 316 |
| 976.0  | 315 | 314 | 313 | 312 | 311 | 311 | 310 | 309 | 308 | 307 |
| 977.0  | 306 | 305 | 305 | 304 | 303 | 302 | 301 | 300 | 299 | 299 |
| 978.0  | 298 | 297 | 296 | 295 | 294 | 293 | 293 | 292 | 291 | 290 |
| 979.0  | 289 | 288 | 287 | 287 | 286 | 285 | 284 | 283 | 282 | 281 |
| 980.0  | 281 | 280 | 279 | 278 | 277 | 276 | 275 | 275 | 274 | 273 |
| 981.0  | 272 | 271 | 270 | 269 | 269 | 268 | 267 | 266 | 265 | 264 |
| 982.0  | 263 | 263 | 262 | 261 | 260 | 259 | 258 | 257 | 256 | 255 |
| 983.0  | 255 | 254 | 253 | 252 | 251 | 251 | 250 | 249 | 248 | 247 |
| 984.0  | 246 | 246 | 245 | 244 | 243 | 242 | 241 | 240 | 240 | 239 |
| 985.0  | 238 | 237 | 236 | 235 | 234 | 234 | 233 | 232 | 231 | 230 |
| 986.0  | 229 | 228 | 228 | 227 | 226 | 225 | 224 | 223 | 223 | 222 |
| 987.0  | 221 | 220 | 219 | 218 | 217 | 216 | 215 | 214 | 214 | 213 |
| 988.0  | 212 | 211 | 211 | 210 | 209 | 208 | 207 | 206 | 206 | 205 |
| 989.0  | 204 | 203 | 202 | 201 | 200 | 200 | 199 | 198 | 197 | 196 |
| 990.0  | 195 | 195 | 194 | 193 | 192 | 191 | 190 | 189 | 189 | 188 |
| 991.0  | 187 | 186 | 185 | 184 | 183 | 183 | 182 | 181 | 180 | 179 |
| 992.0  | 178 | 178 | 177 | 176 | 175 | 174 | 173 | 172 | 172 | 171 |
| 993.0  | 170 | 169 | 168 | 167 | 167 | 166 | 165 | 164 | 163 | 162 |
| 994.0  | 161 | 161 | 160 | 159 | 158 | 157 | 156 | 155 | 154 | 153 |
| 995.0  | 153 | 152 | 151 | 151 | 150 | 149 | 148 | 147 | 146 | 145 |
| 996.0  | 145 | 144 | 143 | 142 | 141 | 140 | 140 | 139 | 138 | 137 |
| 997.0  | 136 | 135 | 134 | 133 | 132 | 131 | 131 | 130 | 129 | 129 |
| 998.0  | 128 | 127 | 126 | 125 | 124 | 124 | 123 | 122 | 121 | 120 |
| 999.0  | 119 | 118 | 118 | 117 | 116 | 115 | 114 | 113 | 113 | 112 |
| 1000.0 | 111 | 110 | 109 | 108 | 108 | 107 | 106 | 105 | 104 | 103 |
| 1001.0 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 100 | 99  | 98  | 97  | 97  | 96  | 95  |
| 1002.0 | 94  | 93  | 92  | 91  | 91  | 90  | 89  | 88  | 87  | 87  |
| 1003.0 | 86  | 85  | 84  | 83  | 82  | 81  | 81  | 80  | 79  | 78  |
| 1004.0 | 77  | 76  | 75  | 75  | 74  | 73  | 72  | 71  | 71  | 70  |
| 1005.0 | 69  | 68  | 67  | 66  | 65  | 64  | 63  | 63  | 62  | 61  |
| 1006.0 | 61  | 60  | 59  | 58  | 57  | 56  | 55  | 55  | 54  | 53  |
| 1007.0 | 52  | 51  | 50  | 49  | 48  | 47  | 46  | 46  | 45  | 45  |
| 1008.0 | 44  | 43  | 42  | 41  | 40  | 40  | 39  | 38  | 37  | 36  |
| 1009.0 | 35  | 35  | 34  | 33  | 32  | 31  | 30  | 30  | 29  | 28  |
| 1010.0 | 27  | 26  | 25  | 25  | 24  | 23  | 22  | 21  | 20  | 20  |
| 1011.0 | 19  | 18  | 17  | 16  | 15  | 15  | 14  | 13  | 12  | 11  |
| 1012.0 | 10  | 10  | 9   | 8   | 7   | 6   | 5   | 5   | 4   | 3   |
| 1013.0 | 2   | 1   | 0   | -1  | -1  | -2  | -3  | -4  | -5  | -5  |
| 1014.0 | -6  | -7  | -8  | -9  | -10 | -10 | -11 | -12 | -13 | -14 |
| 1015.0 | -15 | -15 | -16 | -17 | -18 | -19 | -20 | -21 | -22 | -23 |
| 1016.0 | -23 | -24 | -25 | -26 | -27 | -28 | -29 | -30 | -31 | -32 |
| 1017.0 | -31 | -32 | -33 | -34 | -35 | -36 | -37 | -38 | -39 | -40 |
| 1018.0 | -39 | -40 | -41 | -42 | -43 | -44 | -45 | -46 | -47 | -48 |
| 1019.0 | -48 | -49 | -49 | -50 | -51 | -52 | -53 | -54 | -55 | -56 |

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1020.0 | -56  | -57  | -58  | -59  | -59  | -60  | -61  | -62  | -63  | -63  |
| 1021.0 | -64  | -65  | -66  | -67  | -68  | -68  | -69  | -70  | -71  | -72  |
| 1022.0 | -73  | -73  | -74  | -75  | -76  | -77  | -78  | -78  | -79  | -80  |
| 1023.0 | -81  | -82  | -83  | -83  | -84  | -85  | -86  | -87  | -87  | -88  |
| 1024.0 | -89  | -90  | -91  | -92  | -92  | -93  | -94  | -95  | -96  | -97  |
| 1025.0 | -97  | -98  | -99  | -100 | -101 | -101 | -102 | -103 | -104 | -105 |
| 1026.0 | -106 | -106 | -107 | -108 | -109 | -110 | -111 | -111 | -112 | -113 |
| 1027.0 | -114 | -115 | -115 | -116 | -117 | -118 | -119 | -120 | -120 | -121 |
| 1028.0 | -122 | -123 | -124 | -125 | -125 | -126 | -127 | -128 | -129 | -129 |
| 1029.0 | -130 | -131 | -132 | -133 | -134 | -134 | -135 | -136 | -137 | -138 |
| 1030.0 | -139 | -139 | -140 | -141 | -142 | -143 | -143 | -144 | -145 | -146 |
| 1031.0 | -147 | -148 | -148 | -149 | -150 | -151 | -152 | -152 | -153 | -154 |
| 1032.0 | -155 | -156 | -157 | -157 | -158 | -159 | -160 | -161 | -161 | -162 |
| 1033.0 | -163 | -164 | -165 | -166 | -166 | -167 | -168 | -169 | -170 | -170 |
| 1034.0 | -171 | -172 | -173 | -174 | -175 | -175 | -176 | -177 | -178 | -179 |
| 1035.0 | -180 | -180 | -181 | -182 | -183 | -184 | -184 | -185 | -186 | -187 |
| 1036.0 | -188 | -188 | -189 | -190 | -191 | -192 | -193 | -193 | -194 | -195 |
| 1037.0 | -196 | -197 | -197 | -198 | -199 | -200 | -201 | -202 | -202 | -203 |
| 1038.0 | -204 | -205 | -206 | -206 | -207 | -208 | -209 | -210 | -211 | -211 |
| 1039.0 | -212 | -213 | -214 | -215 | -215 | -216 | -217 | -218 | -219 | -220 |
| 1040.0 | -220 | -221 | -222 | -223 | -224 | -224 | -225 | -226 | -227 | -228 |
| 1041.0 | -228 | -229 | -230 | -231 | -232 | -233 | -233 | -234 | -235 | -236 |
| 1042.0 | -237 | -237 | -238 | -239 | -240 | -241 | -242 | -242 | -243 | -244 |
| 1043.0 | -245 | -246 | -246 | -247 | -248 | -249 | -250 | -250 | -251 | -252 |
| 1044.0 | -253 | -254 | -255 | -255 | -256 | -257 | -258 | -259 | -259 | -260 |
| 1045.0 | -261 | -262 | -263 | -263 | -264 | -265 | -266 | -267 | -267 | -268 |
| 1046.0 | -269 | -270 | -271 | -272 | -272 | -273 | -274 | -275 | -276 | -277 |
| 1047.0 | -277 | -278 | -279 | -280 | -280 | -281 | -282 | -283 | -284 | -285 |
| 1048.0 | -285 | -286 | -287 | -288 | -289 | -289 | -290 | -291 | -292 | -293 |
| 1049.0 | -293 | -294 | -295 | -296 | -297 | -298 | -299 | -299 | -300 | -301 |
| 1050.0 | -302 | -302 | -303 | -304 | -305 | -306 | -306 | -307 | -308 | -309 |
| 1051.0 | -310 | -310 | -311 | -312 | -313 | -314 | -314 | -315 | -316 | -317 |
| 1052.0 | -318 | -318 | -319 | -320 | -321 | -322 | -323 | -323 | -324 | -325 |
| 1053.0 | -326 | -327 | -327 | -328 | -329 | -330 | -331 | -331 | -332 | -333 |
| 1054.0 | -334 | -335 | -335 | -336 | -337 | -338 | -339 | -339 | -340 | -341 |
| 1055.0 | -342 | -343 | -343 | -344 | -345 | -346 | -347 | -348 | -348 | -349 |
| 1056.0 | -350 | -351 | -352 | -352 | -353 | -354 | -355 | -356 | -356 | -357 |
| 1057.0 | -358 | -359 | -360 | -360 | -361 | -362 | -363 | -364 | -364 | -365 |
| 1058.0 | -366 | -367 | -368 | -368 | -369 | -370 | -371 | -372 | -372 | -373 |
| 1059.0 | -374 | -375 | -376 | -376 | -377 | -378 | -379 | -380 | -380 | -381 |
| 1060.0 | -382 | -383 | -384 | -384 | -385 | -386 | -387 | -388 | -389 | -389 |
| 1061.0 | -390 | -391 | -392 | -393 | -394 | -395 | -396 | -396 | -397 | -397 |
| 1062.0 | -398 | -399 | -400 | -401 | -402 | -403 | -404 | -405 | -405 | -406 |
| 1063.0 | -406 | -407 | -408 | -409 | -409 | -410 | -411 | -412 | -413 | -413 |
| 1064.0 | -414 | -415 | -416 | -417 | -418 | -419 | -420 | -421 | -421 | -422 |
| 1065.0 | -422 | -423 | -424 | -425 | -426 | -427 | -428 | -429 | -429 | -430 |
| 1066.0 | -430 | -431 | -432 | -433 | -434 | -435 | -436 | -437 | -437 | -438 |
| 1067.0 | -438 | -439 | -440 | -441 | -442 | -443 | -444 | -445 | -445 | -446 |
| 1068.0 | -446 | -447 | -448 | -448 | -449 | -450 | -451 | -452 | -452 | -453 |
| 1069.0 | -454 | -455 | -456 | -456 | -457 | -458 | -459 | -460 | -460 | -461 |
| 1070.0 | -462 | -463 | -464 | -465 | -466 | -467 | -468 | -468 | -469 | -469 |
| 1071.0 | -470 | -471 | -472 | -473 | -474 | -475 | -476 | -476 | -477 | -477 |
| 1072.0 | -478 | -479 | -480 | -481 | -482 | -483 | -484 | -484 | -485 | -485 |
| 1073.0 | -486 | -487 | -488 | -489 | -489 | -490 | -491 | -492 | -492 | -493 |
| 1074.0 | -494 | -495 | -496 | -497 | -498 | -499 | -499 | -500 | -500 | -501 |
| 1075.0 | -502 | -503 | -503 | -504 | -505 | -506 | -507 | -508 | -508 | -509 |
| 1076.0 | -510 | -511 | -512 | -513 | -514 | -515 | -516 | -517 | -517 | -518 |
| 1077.0 | -518 | -519 | -520 | -521 | -522 | -523 | -524 | -525 | -525 | -526 |
| 1078.0 | -526 | -527 | -528 | -529 | -530 | -531 | -532 | -533 | -533 | -534 |
| 1079.0 | -533 | -534 | -535 | -536 | -537 | -538 | -539 | -540 | -540 | -541 |
| 1080.0 | -541 | -542 | -543 | -544 | -545 | -546 | -547 | -548 | -548 | -549 |
| 1081.0 | -549 | -550 | -551 | -552 | -553 | -554 | -555 | -556 | -556 | -557 |
| 1082.0 | -557 | -558 | -559 | -560 | -561 | -562 | -563 | -564 | -564 | -565 |
| 1083.0 | -565 | -566 | -567 | -568 | -569 | -570 | -571 | -572 | -572 | -573 |
| 1084.0 | -573 | -574 | -575 | -576 | -577 | -578 | -579 | -580 | -580 | -581 |
| 1085.0 | -581 | -582 | -583 | -584 | -585 | -586 | -587 | -588 | -588 | -589 |
| 1086.0 | -589 | -590 | -591 | -592 | -593 | -594 | -595 | -596 | -596 | -597 |
| 1087.0 | -597 | -598 | -599 | -600 | -601 | -602 | -603 | -604 | -604 | -605 |
| 1088.0 | -604 | -605 | -606 | -607 | -608 | -609 | -610 | -611 | -611 | -612 |
| 1089.0 | -612 | -613 | -614 | -615 | -616 | -617 | -618 | -619 | -619 | -620 |
| 1090.0 | -620 | -621 | -622 | -623 | -624 | -625 | -626 | -626 | -627 | -627 |
| 1091.0 | -629 | -630 | -631 | -632 | -633 | -634 | -635 | -635 | -636 | -637 |
| 1092.0 | -636 | -637 | -638 | -639 | -640 | -641 | -642 | -642 | -643 | -644 |
| 1093.0 | -644 | -645 | -646 | -647 | -648 | -649 | -650 | -650 | -651 | -652 |
| 1094.0 | -651 | -652 | -653 | -654 | -655 | -656 | -657 | -658 | -658 | -659 |
| 1095.0 | -659 | -660 | -661 | -662 | -663 | -664 | -665 | -666 | -666 | -667 |
| 1096.0 | -667 | -668 | -669 | -670 | -671 | -672 | -673 | -674 | -674 | -675 |
| 1097.0 | -675 | -676 | -677 | -678 | -679 | -680 | -681 | -682 | -682 | -683 |
| 1098.0 | -683 | -684 | -685 | -686 | -687 | -688 | -689 | -690 | -690 | -691 |
| 1099.0 | -691 | -692 | -693 | -694 | -695 | -696 | -697 | -698 | -698 | -699 |
| 1100.0 | -700 | -701 | -702 | -703 | -704 | -705 | -706 | -707 | -707 | -708 |
| 1101.0 | -706 | -707 | -708 | -709 | -710 | -711 | -712 | -713 | -713 | -714 |
| 1102.0 | -714 | -715 | -716 | -717 | -718 | -719 | -720 | -720 | -721 | -722 |
| 1103.0 | -722 | -723 | -724 | -725 | -726 | -727 | -728 | -729 | -729 | -730 |
| 1104.0 | -729 | -730 | -731 | -732 | -733 | -734 | -735 | -736 | -736 | -737 |
| 1105.0 | -737 | -738 | -739 | -740 | -741 | -742 | -743 | -744 | -744 | -745 |
| 1106.0 | -745 | -746 | -747 | -748 | -749 | -750 | -751 | -752 | -752 | -753 |
| 1107.0 | -753 | -754 | -755 | -756 | -757 | -758 | -759 | -760 | -760 | -761 |
| 1108.0 | -761 | -762 | -763 | -764 | -765 | -766 | -767 | -768 | -768 | -769 |
| 1109.0 | -768 | -769 | -770 | -771 | -772 | -773 | -774 | -775 | -775 | -776 |
| 1110.0 | -776 | -777 | -778 | -779 | -780 | -781 | -782 | -783 | -783 | -784 |
| 1111.0 | -784 | -785 | -786 | -787 | -788 | -789 | -790 | -791 | -791 | -792 |
| 1112.0 | -791 | -792 | -793 | -794 | -795 | -796 | -797 | -798 | -798 | -799 |
| 1113.0 | -799 | -800 | -801 | -802 | -803 | -804 | -805 | -806 | -806 | -807 |
| 1114.0 | -807 | -808 | -809 | -810 | -811 | -812 | -813 | -814 | -814 | -815 |
| 1115.0 | -815 | -816 | -817 | -818 | -819 | -820 | -821 | -822 | -822 | -823 |
| 1116.0 | -822 | -823 | -824 | -825 | -826 | -827 | -828 | -829 | -829 | -830 |
| 1117.0 | -830 | -831 | -832 | -833 | -834 | -835 | -836 | -837 | -837 | -838 |
| 1118.0 | -838 | -839 | -840 | -841 | -842 | -843 | -844 | -845 | -845 | -846 |
| 1119.0 | -845 | -846 | -847 | -848 | -849 | -850 | -851 | -852 | -852 | -853 |

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb  | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1120.0 | -853  | -854  | -854  | -855  | -856  | -857  | -858  | -858  | -859  | -860  |
| 1121.0 | -861  | -861  | -862  | -863  | -864  | -864  | -865  | -866  | -867  | -868  |
| 1122.0 | -868  | -869  | -870  | -871  | -871  | -872  | -873  | -874  | -875  | -875  |
| 1123.0 | -876  | -877  | -877  | -878  | -879  | -880  | -881  | -881  | -882  | -883  |
| 1124.0 | -884  | -884  | -885  | -886  | -887  | -887  | -888  | -889  | -890  | -890  |
| 1125.0 | -892  | -892  | -893  | -894  | -894  | -895  | -896  | -897  | -897  | -898  |
| 1126.0 | -899  | -900  | -900  | -901  | -902  | -903  | -903  | -904  | -905  | -906  |
| 1127.0 | -907  | -907  | -908  | -909  | -910  | -910  | -911  | -912  | -913  | -913  |
| 1128.0 | -914  | -915  | -916  | -916  | -917  | -918  | -919  | -920  | -920  | -921  |
| 1129.0 | -922  | -923  | -923  | -924  | -925  | -926  | -926  | -927  | -928  | -929  |
| 1130.0 | -929  | -930  | -931  | -932  | -932  | -933  | -934  | -935  | -936  | -936  |
| 1131.0 | -937  | -938  | -939  | -940  | -940  | -941  | -942  | -942  | -943  | -944  |
| 1132.0 | -945  | -945  | -946  | -947  | -948  | -948  | -949  | -950  | -951  | -952  |
| 1133.0 | -952  | -953  | -954  | -955  | -955  | -956  | -957  | -958  | -958  | -959  |
| 1134.0 | -960  | -961  | -961  | -962  | -963  | -964  | -964  | -965  | -966  | -967  |
| 1135.0 | -967  | -968  | -969  | -970  | -971  | -971  | -972  | -973  | -974  | -974  |
| 1136.0 | -975  | -976  | -977  | -977  | -978  | -979  | -980  | -980  | -981  | -982  |
| 1137.0 | -983  | -983  | -984  | -985  | -986  | -986  | -987  | -988  | -989  | -989  |
| 1138.0 | -990  | -991  | -992  | -992  | -993  | -993  | -995  | -996  | -996  | -997  |
| 1139.0 | -998  | -999  | -999  | -1000 | -1001 | -1002 | -1002 | -1003 | -1004 | -1005 |
| 1140.0 | -1005 | -1006 | -1007 | -1008 | -1008 | -1009 | -1010 | -1011 | -1011 | -1012 |
| 1141.0 | -1013 | -1014 | -1014 | -1015 | -1016 | -1017 | -1017 | -1018 | -1019 | -1020 |
| 1142.0 | -1020 | -1021 | -1022 | -1023 | -1024 | -1024 | -1025 | -1026 | -1027 | -1027 |
| 1143.0 | -1028 | -1029 | -1030 | -1030 | -1031 | -1032 | -1033 | -1033 | -1034 | -1035 |
| 1144.0 | -1036 | -1036 | -1037 | -1038 | -1039 | -1039 | -1040 | -1041 | -1042 | -1042 |
| 1145.0 | -1043 | -1044 | -1045 | -1045 | -1046 | -1047 | -1048 | -1048 | -1049 | -1050 |
| 1146.0 | -1051 | -1051 | -1052 | -1053 | -1054 | -1054 | -1055 | -1056 | -1057 | -1057 |
| 1147.0 | -1058 | -1059 | -1060 | -1060 | -1061 | -1062 | -1063 | -1063 | -1064 | -1065 |
| 1148.0 | -1066 | -1066 | -1067 | -1068 | -1069 | -1069 | -1070 | -1071 | -1072 | -1072 |
| 1149.0 | -1073 | -1074 | -1075 | -1076 | -1076 | -1077 | -1078 | -1079 | -1079 | -1080 |
| 1150.0 | -1081 | -1082 | -1082 | -1083 | -1084 | -1085 | -1085 | -1086 | -1087 | -1088 |
| 1151.0 | -1088 | -1089 | -1090 | -1091 | -1091 | -1092 | -1093 | -1094 | -1094 | -1095 |
| 1152.0 | -1096 | -1097 | -1097 | -1098 | -1099 | -1100 | -1100 | -1101 | -1102 | -1103 |
| 1153.0 | -1103 | -1104 | -1105 | -1106 | -1106 | -1107 | -1108 | -1109 | -1109 | -1110 |
| 1154.0 | -1111 | -1112 | -1112 | -1113 | -1114 | -1115 | -1115 | -1116 | -1117 | -1118 |
| 1155.0 | -1118 | -1119 | -1120 | -1121 | -1121 | -1122 | -1123 | -1124 | -1124 | -1125 |
| 1156.0 | -1126 | -1126 | -1127 | -1128 | -1129 | -1129 | -1130 | -1131 | -1132 | -1132 |
| 1157.0 | -1133 | -1134 | -1135 | -1135 | -1136 | -1137 | -1138 | -1138 | -1139 | -1140 |
| 1158.0 | -1141 | -1141 | -1142 | -1143 | -1144 | -1144 | -1145 | -1146 | -1147 | -1147 |
| 1159.0 | -1148 | -1149 | -1150 | -1150 | -1151 | -1152 | -1153 | -1153 | -1154 | -1155 |
| 1160.0 | -1156 | -1156 | -1157 | -1158 | -1159 | -1159 | -1160 | -1161 | -1162 | -1162 |
| 1161.0 | -1163 | -1163 | -1164 | -1165 | -1166 | -1167 | -1168 | -1168 | -1169 | -1170 |
| 1162.0 | -1171 | -1171 | -1172 | -1173 | -1174 | -1174 | -1175 | -1176 | -1177 | -1177 |
| 1163.0 | -1178 | -1179 | -1179 | -1180 | -1181 | -1182 | -1182 | -1183 | -1184 | -1185 |
| 1164.0 | -1185 | -1186 | -1187 | -1188 | -1188 | -1189 | -1190 | -1191 | -1191 | -1192 |
| 1165.0 | -1193 | -1194 | -1194 | -1195 | -1196 | -1197 | -1197 | -1198 | -1199 | -1200 |
| 1166.0 | -1201 | -1201 | -1202 | -1203 | -1203 | -1204 | -1205 | -1206 | -1206 | -1207 |
| 1167.0 | -1208 | -1208 | -1209 | -1210 | -1211 | -1211 | -1212 | -1213 | -1214 | -1214 |
| 1168.0 | -1215 | -1216 | -1217 | -1217 | -1218 | -1219 | -1220 | -1220 | -1221 | -1222 |
| 1169.0 | -1223 | -1223 | -1224 | -1225 | -1226 | -1226 | -1227 | -1228 | -1229 | -1229 |
| 1170.0 | -1230 | -1231 | -1231 | -1232 | -1233 | -1234 | -1234 | -1235 | -1236 | -1237 |
| 1171.0 | -1237 | -1238 | -1239 | -1240 | -1240 | -1241 | -1242 | -1243 | -1243 | -1244 |
| 1172.0 | -1245 | -1246 | -1246 | -1247 | -1248 | -1248 | -1249 | -1250 | -1251 | -1251 |
| 1173.0 | -1252 | -1253 | -1254 | -1254 | -1255 | -1256 | -1257 | -1257 | -1258 | -1259 |
| 1174.0 | -1260 | -1260 | -1261 | -1262 | -1263 | -1263 | -1264 | -1265 | -1265 | -1266 |
| 1175.0 | -1267 | -1268 | -1268 | -1269 | -1270 | -1271 | -1271 | -1272 | -1273 | -1274 |
| 1176.0 | -1274 | -1275 | -1276 | -1277 | -1277 | -1278 | -1279 | -1280 | -1280 | -1281 |
| 1177.0 | -1282 | -1282 | -1283 | -1284 | -1285 | -1285 | -1286 | -1287 | -1288 | -1288 |
| 1178.0 | -1289 | -1290 | -1291 | -1291 | -1292 | -1293 | -1294 | -1294 | -1295 | -1296 |
| 1179.0 | -1296 | -1297 | -1298 | -1299 | -1299 | -1300 | -1301 | -1302 | -1302 | -1303 |
| 1180.0 | -1304 | -1305 | -1305 | -1306 | -1307 | -1307 | -1308 | -1309 | -1310 | -1310 |
| 1181.0 | -1311 | -1312 | -1313 | -1313 | -1314 | -1315 | -1316 | -1316 | -1317 | -1318 |
| 1182.0 | -1319 | -1319 | -1320 | -1321 | -1321 | -1322 | -1323 | -1324 | -1324 | -1325 |
| 1183.0 | -1326 | -1327 | -1327 | -1328 | -1329 | -1330 | -1330 | -1331 | -1332 | -1332 |
| 1184.0 | -1333 | -1334 | -1335 | -1335 | -1336 | -1337 | -1338 | -1338 | -1339 | -1340 |
| 1185.0 | -1341 | -1341 | -1342 | -1343 | -1343 | -1344 | -1345 | -1346 | -1346 | -1347 |
| 1186.0 | -1348 | -1349 | -1349 | -1350 | -1351 | -1352 | -1352 | -1353 | -1354 | -1354 |
| 1187.0 | -1355 | -1356 | -1357 | -1357 | -1358 | -1359 | -1360 | -1360 | -1361 | -1362 |
| 1188.0 | -1363 | -1363 | -1364 | -1365 | -1365 | -1366 | -1367 | -1368 | -1368 | -1369 |
| 1189.0 | -1370 | -1371 | -1371 | -1372 | -1373 | -1373 | -1374 | -1375 | -1376 | -1376 |
| 1190.0 | -1377 | -1378 | -1379 | -1379 | -1380 | -1381 | -1382 | -1382 | -1383 | -1384 |
| 1191.0 | -1384 | -1385 | -1386 | -1387 | -1387 | -1388 | -1389 | -1390 | -1390 | -1391 |
| 1192.0 | -1392 | -1392 | -1393 | -1394 | -1395 | -1395 | -1396 | -1397 | -1398 | -1398 |
| 1193.0 | -1399 | -1400 | -1401 | -1401 | -1402 | -1403 | -1403 | -1404 | -1405 | -1406 |
| 1194.0 | -1406 | -1407 | -1408 | -1409 | -1409 | -1410 | -1411 | -1411 | -1412 | -1413 |
| 1195.0 | -1414 | -1414 | -1415 | -1416 | -1417 | -1417 | -1418 | -1419 | -1419 | -1420 |
| 1196.0 | -1421 | -1422 | -1423 | -1423 | -1424 | -1425 | -1425 | -1426 | -1427 | -1427 |
| 1197.0 | -1428 | -1429 | -1430 | -1430 | -1431 | -1432 | -1433 | -1433 | -1434 | -1435 |
| 1198.0 | -1435 | -1436 | -1437 | -1438 | -1438 | -1439 | -1440 | -1441 | -1441 | -1442 |
| 1199.0 | -1443 | -1443 | -1444 | -1445 | -1446 | -1446 | -1447 | -1448 | -1449 | -1449 |

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1200. | -1450 | -1457 | -1464 | -1472 | -1479 | -1486 | -1493 | -1501 | -1508 | -1515 |
| 1210. | -1522 | -1530 | -1537 | -1544 | -1551 | -1558 | -1565 | -1573 | -1580 | -1587 |
| 1220. | -1594 | -1601 | -1608 | -1616 | -1623 | -1630 | -1637 | -1644 | -1651 | -1658 |
| 1230. | -1666 | -1673 | -1680 | -1687 | -1694 | -1701 | -1708 | -1715 | -1722 | -1729 |
| 1240. | -1736 | -1744 | -1751 | -1758 | -1765 | -1772 | -1779 | -1786 | -1793 | -1800 |
| 1250. | -1807 | -1814 | -1821 | -1828 | -1835 | -1842 | -1849 | -1856 | -1863 | -1870 |
| 1260. | -1877 | -1884 | -1891 | -1898 | -1905 | -1912 | -1919 | -1926 | -1933 | -1940 |
| 1270. | -1946 | -1953 | -1960 | -1967 | -1974 | -1981 | -1988 | -1995 | -2002 | -2009 |
| 1280. | -2016 | -2022 | -2029 | -2036 | -2043 | -2050 | -2057 | -2064 | -2071 | -2077 |
| 1290. | -2084 | -2091 | -2098 | -2105 | -2112 | -2118 | -2125 | -2132 | -2139 | -2146 |
| 1300. | -2153 | -2159 | -2166 | -2173 | -2180 | -2186 | -2193 | -2200 | -2207 | -2214 |
| 1310. | -2227 | -2234 | -2241 | -2247 | -2254 | -2261 | -2268 | -2274 | -2281 | -2288 |
| 1320. | -2288 | -2294 | -2301 | -2308 | -2315 | -2321 | -2328 | -2335 | -2341 | -2348 |
| 1330. | -2355 | -2361 | -2368 | -2375 | -2381 | -2388 | -2395 | -2401 | -2408 | -2415 |
| 1340. | -2421 | -2428 | -2435 | -2441 | -2448 | -2454 | -2461 | -2468 | -2474 | -2481 |
| 1350. | -2487 | -2494 | -2501 | -2507 | -2514 | -2520 | -2527 | -2534 | -2540 | -2547 |
| 1360. | -2553 | -2560 | -2566 | -2573 | -2579 | -2586 | -2593 | -2599 | -2606 | -2612 |
| 1370. | -2619 | -2625 | -2632 | -2638 | -2645 | -2651 | -2658 | -2664 | -2671 | -2677 |
| 1380. | -2684 | -2690 | -2697 | -2703 | -2710 | -2716 | -2723 | -2729 | -2735 | -2742 |
| 1390. | -2748 | -2755 | -2761 | -2768 | -2774 | -2780 | -2787 | -2793 | -2800 | -2806 |
| 1400. | -2813 | -2819 | -2825 | -2832 | -2838 | -2845 | -2851 | -2857 | -2864 | -2870 |
| 1410. | -2876 | -2883 | -2889 | -2896 | -2902 | -2908 | -2915 | -2921 | -2927 | -2934 |
| 1420. | -2940 | -2946 | -2953 | -2959 | -2965 | -2972 | -2978 | -2984 | -2991 | -2997 |
| 1430. | -3003 | -3009 | -3016 | -3022 | -3028 | -3035 | -3041 | -3047 | -3053 | -3060 |
| 1440. | -3066 | -3072 | -3078 | -3085 | -3091 | -3097 | -3103 | -3110 | -3116 | -3122 |
| 1450. | -3128 | -3135 | -3141 | -3147 | -3153 | -3159 | -3166 | -3172 | -3178 | -3184 |
| 1460. | -3190 | -3197 | -3203 | -3209 | -3215 | -3221 | -3228 | -3234 | -3240 | -3246 |
| 1470. | -3252 | -3258 | -3265 | -3271 | -3277 | -3283 | -3289 | -3295 | -3301 | -3308 |
| 1480. | -3314 | -3320 | -3326 | -3332 | -3338 | -3344 | -3350 | -3356 | -3363 | -3369 |
| 1490. | -3375 | -3381 | -3387 | -3393 | -3399 | -3405 | -3411 | -3417 | -3423 | -3429 |
| 1500. | -3435 | -3442 | -3448 | -3454 | -3460 | -3466 | -3472 | -3478 | -3484 | -3490 |
| 1510. | -3496 | -3502 | -3508 | -3514 | -3520 | -3526 | -3532 | -3538 | -3544 | -3550 |
| 1520. | -3556 | -3562 | -3568 | -3574 | -3580 | -3586 | -3592 | -3598 | -3604 | -3610 |
| 1530. | -3616 | -3622 | -3628 | -3634 | -3640 | -3646 | -3652 | -3657 | -3663 | -3669 |
| 1540. | -3675 | -3681 | -3687 | -3693 | -3699 | -3705 | -3711 | -3717 | -3723 | -3729 |
| 1550. | -3734 | -3740 | -3746 | -3752 | -3758 | -3764 | -3770 | -3776 | -3782 | -3788 |
| 1560. | -3793 | -3799 | -3805 | -3811 | -3817 | -3823 | -3828 | -3834 | -3840 | -3846 |
| 1570. | -3852 | -3858 | -3863 | -3869 | -3875 | -3881 | -3887 | -3893 | -3898 | -3904 |
| 1580. | -3910 | -3916 | -3922 | -3927 | -3933 | -3939 | -3945 | -3951 | -3956 | -3962 |
| 1590. | -3968 | -3974 | -3980 | -3985 | -3991 | -3997 | -4003 | -4008 | -4014 | -4020 |
| 1600. | -4026 | -4031 | -4037 | -4043 | -4049 | -4054 | -4060 | -4066 | -4072 | -4077 |
| 1610. | -4083 | -4089 | -4094 | -4100 | -4106 | -4112 | -4117 | -4123 | -4129 | -4134 |
| 1620. | -4140 | -4146 | -4151 | -4157 | -4163 | -4169 | -4174 | -4180 | -4186 | -4191 |
| 1630. | -4197 | -4203 | -4208 | -4214 | -4219 | -4225 | -4231 | -4236 | -4242 | -4248 |
| 1640. | -4253 | -4259 | -4265 | -4270 | -4276 | -4282 | -4287 | -4293 | -4298 | -4304 |
| 1650. | -4310 | -4315 | -4321 | -4326 | -4332 | -4338 | -4343 | -4349 | -4354 | -4360 |
| 1660. | -4366 | -4371 | -4377 | -4382 | -4388 | -4393 | -4399 | -4405 | -4410 | -4416 |
| 1670. | -4421 | -4427 | -4432 | -4438 | -4443 | -4449 | -4454 | -4460 | -4466 | -4471 |
| 1680. | -4477 | -4482 | -4488 | -4493 | -4499 | -4504 | -4510 | -4515 | -4521 | -4526 |
| 1690. | -4532 | -4537 | -4543 | -4548 | -4554 | -4559 | -4565 | -4570 | -4576 | -4581 |
| 1700. | -4587 | -4592 | -4598 | -4603 | -4609 | -4614 | -4619 | -4625 | -4630 | -4636 |
| 1710. | -4641 | -4647 | -4652 | -4658 | -4663 | -4668 | -4674 | -4679 | -4685 | -4690 |
| 1720. | -4696 | -4701 | -4706 | -4712 | -4717 | -4723 | -4728 | -4734 | -4739 | -4744 |
| 1730. | -4750 | -4755 | -4761 | -4766 | -4771 | -4777 | -4782 | -4787 | -4793 | -4798 |
| 1740. | -4804 | -4809 | -4814 | -4820 | -4825 | -4830 | -4836 | -4841 | -4846 | -4852 |
| 1750. | -4857 | -4863 | -4868 | -4873 | -4879 | -4884 | -4889 | -4895 | -4900 | -4905 |
| 1760. | -4911 | -4916 | -4921 | -4927 | -4932 | -4937 | -4942 | -4948 | -4953 | -4958 |
| 1770. | -4964 | -4969 | -4974 | -4980 | -4985 | -4990 | -4995 |       |       |       |

TABLE VII

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.04   | 0.05   | 0.06   | 0.07   | 0.08   | 0.09   |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 8.60  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 104987 | 104962 |
| 8.70  | 104937 | 104911 | 104886 | 104861 | 104836 | 104811 | 104786 | 104761 | 104736 | 104711 |
| 8.80  | 104686 | 104661 | 104636 | 104611 | 104586 | 104561 | 104537 | 104512 | 104487 | 104462 |
| 8.90  | 104438 | 104413 | 104389 | 104364 | 104339 | 104315 | 104290 | 104266 | 104241 | 104217 |
| 9.00  | 104193 | 104168 | 104144 | 104120 | 104095 | 104071 | 104047 | 104023 | 103999 | 103974 |
| 9.10  | 103950 | 103926 | 103902 | 103878 | 103854 | 103830 | 103806 | 103782 | 103758 | 103735 |
| 9.20  | 103711 | 103687 | 103663 | 103639 | 103616 | 103592 | 103568 | 103545 | 103521 | 103497 |
| 9.30  | 103474 | 103450 | 103427 | 103403 | 103380 | 103356 | 103333 | 103309 | 103286 | 103263 |
| 9.40  | 103239 | 103216 | 103193 | 103170 | 103146 | 103123 | 103100 | 103077 | 103054 | 103031 |
| 9.50  | 103008 | 102985 | 102962 | 102939 | 102916 | 102893 | 102870 | 102847 | 102824 | 102801 |
| 9.60  | 102778 | 102756 | 102733 | 102710 | 102687 | 102665 | 102642 | 102619 | 102597 | 102574 |
| 9.70  | 102552 | 102529 | 102506 | 102484 | 102461 | 102439 | 102417 | 102394 | 102372 | 102349 |
| 9.80  | 102327 | 102305 | 102282 | 102260 | 102238 | 102216 | 102194 | 102171 | 102149 | 102127 |
| 9.90  | 102105 | 102083 | 102061 | 102039 | 102017 | 101995 | 101973 | 101951 | 101929 | 101907 |

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.04   | 0.05   | 0.06   | 0.07   | 0.08   | 0.09   |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 10.00 | 101885 | 101863 | 101841 | 101820 | 101798 | 101776 | 101754 | 101733 | 101711 | 101689 |
| 10.10 | 101668 | 101646 | 101624 | 101603 | 101581 | 101560 | 101538 | 101517 | 101495 | 101474 |
| 10.20 | 101452 | 101431 | 101409 | 101388 | 101367 | 101345 | 101324 | 101303 | 101282 | 101260 |
| 10.30 | 101239 | 101218 | 101197 | 101176 | 101154 | 101133 | 101112 | 101091 | 101070 | 101049 |
| 10.40 | 101028 | 101007 | 100986 | 100965 | 100944 | 100923 | 100902 | 100882 | 100861 | 100840 |
| 10.50 | 100819 | 100798 | 100777 | 100757 | 100736 | 100715 | 100695 | 100674 | 100653 | 100633 |
| 10.60 | 100612 | 100591 | 100571 | 100550 | 100530 | 100509 | 100489 | 100468 | 100448 | 100428 |
| 10.70 | 100407 | 100387 | 100366 | 100346 | 100326 | 100305 | 100285 | 100265 | 100245 | 100224 |
| 10.80 | 100204 | 100184 | 100164 | 100144 | 100123 | 100103 | 100083 | 100063 | 100043 | 100023 |
| 10.90 | 100003 | 99983  | 99963  | 99943  | 99923  | 99903  | 99883  | 99863  | 99844  | 99824  |
| 11.00 | 99804  | 99784  | 99764  | 99745  | 99725  | 99705  | 99685  | 99666  | 99646  | 99626  |
| 11.10 | 99607  | 99587  | 99567  | 99548  | 99528  | 99509  | 99489  | 99470  | 99450  | 99431  |
| 11.20 | 99411  | 99392  | 99372  | 99353  | 99333  | 99314  | 99295  | 99275  | 99256  | 99237  |
| 11.30 | 99217  | 99198  | 99179  | 99160  | 99140  | 99121  | 99102  | 99083  | 99064  | 99045  |
| 11.40 | 99025  | 99006  | 98987  | 98968  | 98949  | 98930  | 98911  | 98892  | 98873  | 98854  |
| 11.50 | 98835  | 98816  | 98797  | 98778  | 98760  | 98741  | 98722  | 98703  | 98684  | 98665  |
| 11.60 | 98647  | 98628  | 98609  | 98590  | 98572  | 98553  | 98534  | 98516  | 98497  | 98478  |
| 11.70 | 98460  | 98441  | 98423  | 98404  | 98385  | 98367  | 98348  | 98330  | 98311  | 98293  |
| 11.80 | 98275  | 98256  | 98238  | 98219  | 98201  | 98183  | 98164  | 98146  | 98128  | 98109  |
| 11.90 | 98091  | 98073  | 98054  | 98036  | 98018  | 98000  | 97982  | 97963  | 97945  | 97927  |
| 12.00 | 97909  | 97891  | 97873  | 97855  | 97837  | 97818  | 97800  | 97782  | 97764  | 97746  |
| 12.10 | 97728  | 97710  | 97692  | 97675  | 97657  | 97639  | 97621  | 97603  | 97585  | 97567  |
| 12.20 | 97549  | 97532  | 97514  | 97496  | 97478  | 97461  | 97443  | 97425  | 97407  | 97390  |
| 12.30 | 97372  | 97354  | 97337  | 97319  | 97301  | 97284  | 97266  | 97249  | 97231  | 97214  |
| 12.40 | 97196  | 97179  | 97161  | 97144  | 97126  | 97109  | 97091  | 97074  | 97056  | 97039  |
| 12.50 | 97022  | 97004  | 96987  | 96969  | 96952  | 96935  | 96917  | 96900  | 96883  | 96866  |
| 12.60 | 96848  | 96831  | 96814  | 96797  | 96780  | 96762  | 96745  | 96728  | 96711  | 96694  |
| 12.70 | 96677  | 96660  | 96643  | 96625  | 96608  | 96591  | 96574  | 96557  | 96540  | 96523  |
| 12.80 | 96506  | 96489  | 96473  | 96456  | 96439  | 96422  | 96405  | 96388  | 96371  | 96354  |
| 12.90 | 96338  | 96321  | 96304  | 96287  | 96270  | 96254  | 96237  | 96220  | 96203  | 96187  |
| 13.00 | 96170  | 96153  | 96137  | 96120  | 96103  | 96087  | 96070  | 96053  | 96037  | 96020  |
| 13.10 | 96004  | 95987  | 95971  | 95954  | 95938  | 95921  | 95905  | 95888  | 95872  | 95855  |
| 13.20 | 95839  | 95822  | 95806  | 95789  | 95773  | 95757  | 95740  | 95724  | 95708  | 95691  |
| 13.30 | 95675  | 95659  | 95642  | 95626  | 95610  | 95594  | 95577  | 95561  | 95545  | 95529  |
| 13.40 | 95513  | 95496  | 95480  | 95464  | 95448  | 95432  | 95416  | 95400  | 95384  | 95367  |
| 13.50 | 95351  | 95335  | 95319  | 95303  | 95287  | 95271  | 95255  | 95239  | 95223  | 95207  |
| 13.60 | 95189  | 95173  | 95157  | 95141  | 95125  | 95109  | 95093  | 95077  | 95061  | 95045  |
| 13.70 | 95033  | 95017  | 95001  | 94985  | 94970  | 94954  | 94938  | 94922  | 94907  | 94891  |
| 13.80 | 94875  | 94859  | 94844  | 94828  | 94812  | 94797  | 94781  | 94766  | 94750  | 94734  |
| 13.90 | 94719  | 94703  | 94688  | 94672  | 94657  | 94641  | 94625  | 94610  | 94594  | 94579  |
| 14.00 | 94564  | 94548  | 94533  | 94517  | 94502  | 94486  | 94471  | 94456  | 94440  | 94425  |
| 14.10 | 94409  | 94394  | 94379  | 94363  | 94348  | 94333  | 94317  | 94302  | 94287  | 94272  |
| 14.20 | 94256  | 94241  | 94226  | 94211  | 94196  | 94180  | 94165  | 94150  | 94135  | 94120  |
| 14.30 | 94105  | 94089  | 94074  | 94059  | 94044  | 94029  | 94014  | 93999  | 93984  | 93969  |
| 14.40 | 94040  | 94024  | 94009  | 93994  | 93979  | 93964  | 93949  | 93934  | 93919  | 93904  |
| 14.50 | 93884  | 93868  | 93853  | 93837  | 93822  | 93807  | 93792  | 93777  | 93762  | 93747  |
| 14.60 | 93695  | 93679  | 93664  | 93648  | 93633  | 93618  | 93603  | 93588  | 93573  | 93558  |
| 14.70 | 93508  | 93493  | 93478  | 93463  | 93448  | 93433  | 93418  | 93403  | 93388  | 93373  |
| 14.80 | 93361  | 93346  | 93331  | 93316  | 93301  | 93286  | 93271  | 93256  | 93241  | 93226  |
| 14.90 | 93216  | 93201  | 93187  | 93172  | 93158  | 93143  | 93129  | 93114  | 93100  | 93086  |
| 15.00 | 93071  | 93057  | 93042  | 93028  | 93014  | 92999  | 92985  | 92970  | 92956  | 92942  |
| 15.10 | 92928  | 92913  | 92899  | 92885  | 92870  | 92856  | 92842  | 92828  | 92813  | 92799  |
| 15.20 | 92785  | 92771  | 92757  | 92742  | 92728  | 92714  | 92700  | 92686  | 92672  | 92657  |
| 15.30 | 92643  | 92629  | 92615  | 92601  | 92587  | 92573  | 92559  | 92545  | 92531  | 92517  |
| 15.40 | 92503  | 92489  | 92475  | 92461  | 92447  | 92433  | 92419  | 92405  | 92391  | 92377  |
| 15.50 | 92363  | 92349  | 92335  | 92321  | 92307  | 92293  | 92279  | 92266  | 92252  | 92238  |
| 15.60 | 92224  | 92210  | 92196  | 92183  | 92169  | 92155  | 92141  | 92127  | 92114  | 92100  |
| 15.70 | 92086  | 92072  | 92059  | 92045  | 92031  | 92018  | 92004  | 91990  | 91976  | 91962  |
| 15.80 | 91949  | 91935  | 91922  | 91908  | 91895  | 91881  | 91867  | 91854  | 91840  | 91827  |
| 15.90 | 91813  | 91799  | 91786  | 91772  | 91759  | 91745  | 91732  | 91718  | 91705  | 91691  |
| 16.00 | 91678  | 91664  | 91651  | 91637  | 91624  | 91610  | 91597  | 91584  | 91570  | 91557  |
| 16.10 | 91543  | 91530  | 91517  | 91503  | 91490  | 91477  | 91463  | 91450  | 91437  | 91423  |
| 16.20 | 91410  | 91397  | 91383  | 91370  | 91357  | 91343  | 91330  | 91317  | 91304  | 91290  |
| 16.30 | 91277  | 91264  | 91251  | 91238  | 91224  | 91211  | 91198  | 91185  | 91172  | 91159  |
| 16.40 | 91145  | 91132  | 91119  | 91106  | 91093  | 91080  | 91067  | 91054  | 91041  | 91027  |
| 16.50 | 91014  | 91001  | 90988  | 90975  | 90962  | 90949  | 90936  | 90923  | 90910  | 90897  |
| 16.60 | 90884  | 90871  | 90858  | 90845  | 90832  | 90819  | 90806  | 90794  | 90781  | 90768  |
| 16.70 | 90755  | 90742  | 90729  | 90716  | 90703  | 90690  | 90678  | 90665  | 90652  | 90639  |
| 16.80 | 90626  | 90613  | 90601  | 90588  | 90575  | 90562  | 90549  | 90537  | 90524  | 90511  |
| 16.90 | 90498  | 90486  | 90473  | 90460  | 90447  | 90435  | 90422  | 90409  | 90397  | 90384  |
| 17.00 | 90371  | 90359  | 90346  | 90333  | 90321  | 90308  | 90295  | 90283  | 90270  | 90258  |
| 17.10 | 90245  | 90232  | 90220  | 90207  | 90195  | 90182  | 90170  | 90157  | 90145  | 90132  |
| 17.20 | 90120  | 90107  | 90095  | 90082  | 90070  | 90057  | 90045  | 90032  | 90020  | 90007  |
| 17.30 | 89995  | 89982  | 89970  | 89958  | 89945  | 89933  | 89920  | 89908  | 89896  | 89883  |
| 17.40 | 89871  | 89858  | 89846  | 89834  | 89821  | 89809  | 89797  | 89784  | 89772  | 89760  |
| 17.50 | 89747  | 89735  | 89723  | 89711  | 89698  | 89686  | 89674  | 89662  | 89650  | 89637  |
| 17.60 | 89625  | 89613  | 89601  | 89588  | 89576  | 89564  | 89552  | 89540  | 89528  | 89515  |
| 17.70 | 89503  | 89491  | 89479  | 89467  | 89455  | 89442  | 89430  | 89418  | 89406  | 89394  |
| 17.80 | 89382  | 89370  | 89358  | 89346  | 89334  | 89322  | 89310  | 89298  | 89286  | 89273  |
| 17.90 | 89261  | 89249  | 89237  | 89225  | 89213  | 89202  | 89190  | 89178  | 89166  | 89154  |
| 18.00 | 89142  | 89130  | 89118  | 89106  | 89094  | 89082  | 89070  | 89058  | 89046  | 89035  |
| 18.10 | 89023  | 89011  | 88999  | 88987  | 88975  | 88963  | 88952  | 88940  | 88928  | 88916  |
| 18.20 | 88904  | 88892  | 88881  | 88869  | 88857  | 88845  | 88834  | 88822  | 88810  | 88798  |
| 18.30 | 88787  | 88775  | 88763  | 88751  | 88739  | 88728  | 88716  | 88705  | 88693  | 88681  |
| 18.40 | 88669  | 88658  | 88646  | 88634  | 88623  | 88611  | 88600  | 88588  | 88576  | 88565  |
| 18.50 | 88553  | 88541  | 88530  | 88518  | 88507  | 88495  | 88484  | 88472  | 88460  | 88449  |
| 18.60 | 88437  | 88426  | 88414  | 88403  | 88391  | 88380  | 88368  | 88357  | 88345  | 88334  |
| 18.70 | 88322  | 88311  | 88299  | 88288  | 88276  | 88265  | 88253  | 88242  | 88230  | 88219  |
| 18.80 | 88208  | 88196  | 88185  | 88173  | 88162  | 88151  | 88140  | 88128  | 88116  | 88105  |
| 18.90 | 88094  | 88082  | 88071  | 88060  | 88048  | 88037  | 88026  | 88014  | 88003  | 87992  |
| 19.00 | 87981  | 87969  | 87958  | 87947  | 87935  | 87924  | 87913  | 87902  | 87890  | 87879  |
| 19.10 | 87868  | 87857  | 87845  | 87834  | 87823  | 87812  | 87801  | 87789  | 87778  | 87767  |
| 19.20 | 87756  | 87745  | 87733  | 87722  | 87711  | 87700  | 87689  | 87678  | 87667  | 87656  |
| 19.30 | 87644  | 87633  | 87622  | 87611  | 87600  | 87589  | 87578  | 87567  | 87556  | 87545  |
| 19.40 | 87534  | 87522  | 87511  | 87500  | 87489  | 87478  | 87467  | 87456  | 87445  | 87434  |
| 19.50 | 87423  | 87412  | 87401  | 87390  | 87379  | 87368  | 87357  | 87346  | 87335  | 87325  |
| 19.60 | 87314  | 87303  | 87292  | 87281  | 87271  | 87260  | 87249  | 87238  | 87228  | 87217  |
| 19.70 | 87204  | 87193  | 87182  | 87172  | 87161  | 87151  | 87140  | 87130  | 87120  | 87109  |
| 19.80 | 87096  | 87085  | 87074  | 87064  | 87053  | 87042  | 87031  | 87020  | 87010  | 86999  |
| 19.90 | 86988  | 86977  | 86966  | 86956  | 86945  | 86934  | 86923  | 86913  | 86902  | 86891  |

TABLE VII - Continued

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 20.0  | 86881 | 86774 | 86667 | 86562 | 86456 | 86352 | 86247 | 86144 | 86041 | 85938 |
| 21.0  | 85836 | 85734 | 85633 | 85532 | 85432 | 85332 | 85233 | 85135 | 85036 | 84938 |
| 22.0  | 84841 | 84744 | 84648 | 84552 | 84456 | 84361 | 84266 | 84172 | 84078 | 83985 |
| 23.0  | 83892 | 83799 | 83707 | 83615 | 83524 | 83433 | 83342 | 83252 | 83163 | 83073 |
| 24.0  | 82944 | 82856 | 82807 | 82719 | 82632 | 82545 | 82458 | 82372 | 82286 | 82200 |
| 25.0  | 82115 | 82030 | 81945 | 81861 | 81777 | 81693 | 81610 | 81527 | 81444 | 81362 |
| 26.0  | 81280 | 81198 | 81117 | 81036 | 80956 | 80875 | 80795 | 80715 | 80636 | 80557 |
| 27.0  | 80478 | 80399 | 80321 | 80243 | 80166 | 80088 | 80011 | 79935 | 79858 | 79782 |
| 28.0  | 79706 | 79630 | 79555 | 79480 | 79405 | 79330 | 79256 | 79182 | 79108 | 79035 |
| 29.0  | 78962 | 78889 | 78816 | 78744 | 78671 | 78600 | 78528 | 78456 | 78385 | 78314 |
| 30.0  | 78244 | 78173 | 78103 | 78033 | 77963 | 77894 | 77824 | 77755 | 77686 | 77618 |
| 31.0  | 77550 | 77481 | 77413 | 77346 | 77278 | 77211 | 77144 | 77077 | 77011 | 76944 |
| 32.0  | 76878 | 76812 | 76746 | 76681 | 76616 | 76551 | 76486 | 76421 | 76356 | 76292 |
| 33.0  | 76228 | 76164 | 76101 | 76037 | 75974 | 75911 | 75848 | 75785 | 75722 | 75660 |
| 34.0  | 75598 | 75536 | 75474 | 75413 | 75351 | 75290 | 75229 | 75168 | 75107 | 75047 |
| 35.0  | 74987 | 74927 | 74867 | 74807 | 74747 | 74688 | 74628 | 74568 | 74510 | 74452 |
| 36.0  | 74393 | 74335 | 74276 | 74218 | 74160 | 74103 | 74045 | 73988 | 73932 | 73873 |
| 37.0  | 73816 | 73759 | 73703 | 73646 | 73590 | 73534 | 73478 | 73422 | 73366 | 73311 |
| 38.0  | 73255 | 73200 | 73145 | 73090 | 73035 | 72980 | 72926 | 72871 | 72817 | 72763 |
| 39.0  | 72709 | 72655 | 72602 | 72548 | 72495 | 72441 | 72388 | 72335 | 72283 | 72230 |
| 40.0  | 72177 | 72125 | 72073 | 72020 | 71968 | 71917 | 71865 | 71813 | 71762 | 71710 |
| 41.0  | 71608 | 71557 | 71506 | 71455 | 71405 | 71354 | 71304 | 71254 | 71204 | 71154 |
| 42.0  | 71154 | 71104 | 71054 | 71004 | 70955 | 70905 | 70856 | 70807 | 70758 | 70709 |
| 43.0  | 70660 | 70612 | 70563 | 70515 | 70466 | 70418 | 70370 | 70322 | 70274 | 70226 |
| 44.0  | 70179 | 70131 | 70084 | 70037 | 69989 | 69942 | 69895 | 69848 | 69802 | 69756 |
| 45.0  | 69708 | 69662 | 69616 | 69569 | 69523 | 69477 | 69431 | 69385 | 69340 | 69294 |
| 46.0  | 69249 | 69203 | 69158 | 69113 | 69068 | 69023 | 68978 | 68933 | 68888 | 68844 |
| 47.0  | 68799 | 68755 | 68710 | 68666 | 68622 | 68578 | 68534 | 68490 | 68446 | 68403 |
| 48.0  | 68359 | 68316 | 68272 | 68229 | 68186 | 68143 | 68100 | 68057 | 68014 | 67971 |
| 49.0  | 67929 | 67886 | 67844 | 67801 | 67759 | 67717 | 67675 | 67633 | 67591 | 67549 |
| 50.0  | 67507 | 67465 | 67424 | 67382 | 67341 | 67299 | 67258 | 67217 | 67176 | 67135 |
| 51.0  | 67094 | 67053 | 67012 | 66972 | 66931 | 66891 | 66850 | 66810 | 66770 | 66729 |
| 52.0  | 66689 | 66649 | 66609 | 66569 | 66530 | 66490 | 66450 | 66411 | 66371 | 66332 |
| 53.0  | 66293 | 66253 | 66214 | 66175 | 66136 | 66097 | 66058 | 66019 | 65981 | 65942 |
| 54.0  | 65903 | 65865 | 65826 | 65788 | 65750 | 65712 | 65673 | 65635 | 65597 | 65559 |
| 55.0  | 65522 | 65484 | 65446 | 65408 | 65371 | 65333 | 65296 | 65258 | 65221 | 65184 |
| 56.0  | 65147 | 65110 | 65072 | 65035 | 64999 | 64962 | 64925 | 64888 | 64852 | 64815 |
| 57.0  | 64778 | 64742 | 64705 | 64669 | 64633 | 64597 | 64561 | 64524 | 64488 | 64452 |
| 58.0  | 64417 | 64381 | 64345 | 64309 | 64274 | 64238 | 64202 | 64167 | 64132 | 64096 |
| 59.0  | 64061 | 64026 | 63990 | 63955 | 63920 | 63885 | 63850 | 63815 | 63781 | 63746 |
| 60.0  | 63711 | 63677 | 63642 | 63607 | 63573 | 63539 | 63504 | 63470 | 63436 | 63401 |
| 61.0  | 63367 | 63333 | 63299 | 63265 | 63231 | 63197 | 63164 | 63130 | 63096 | 63063 |
| 62.0  | 63029 | 62995 | 62962 | 62929 | 62895 | 62862 | 62829 | 62795 | 62762 | 62729 |
| 63.0  | 62696 | 62663 | 62630 | 62597 | 62564 | 62532 | 62499 | 62466 | 62434 | 62401 |
| 64.0  | 62368 | 62336 | 62303 | 62271 | 62239 | 62206 | 62174 | 62142 | 62110 | 62078 |
| 65.0  | 62046 | 62014 | 61982 | 61950 | 61918 | 61886 | 61854 | 61823 | 61791 | 61760 |
| 66.0  | 61728 | 61697 | 61665 | 61634 | 61602 | 61571 | 61540 | 61509 | 61477 | 61446 |
| 67.0  | 61415 | 61384 | 61353 | 61322 | 61291 | 61261 | 61230 | 61199 | 61168 | 61138 |
| 68.0  | 61107 | 61076 | 61046 | 61015 | 60985 | 60955 | 60924 | 60894 | 60864 | 60834 |
| 69.0  | 60803 | 60773 | 60743 | 60713 | 60683 | 60653 | 60623 | 60593 | 60563 | 60534 |
| 70.0  | 60504 | 60474 | 60445 | 60415 | 60385 | 60356 | 60326 | 60297 | 60268 | 60238 |
| 71.0  | 60209 | 60180 | 60150 | 60121 | 60092 | 60063 | 60034 | 60005 | 59976 | 59947 |
| 72.0  | 59918 | 59889 | 59860 | 59831 | 59803 | 59774 | 59745 | 59717 | 59688 | 59659 |
| 73.0  | 59631 | 59602 | 59574 | 59546 | 59517 | 59489 | 59461 | 59432 | 59404 | 59375 |
| 74.0  | 59348 | 59320 | 59292 | 59264 | 59236 | 59208 | 59180 | 59152 | 59124 | 59096 |
| 75.0  | 59068 | 59041 | 59013 | 58985 | 58958 | 58930 | 58903 | 58875 | 58848 | 58820 |
| 76.0  | 58793 | 58766 | 58738 | 58711 | 58684 | 58657 | 58629 | 58602 | 58575 | 58548 |
| 77.0  | 58521 | 58494 | 58467 | 58440 | 58413 | 58386 | 58359 | 58332 | 58306 | 58279 |
| 78.0  | 58252 | 58226 | 58199 | 58173 | 58146 | 58120 | 58093 | 58067 | 58040 | 58014 |
| 79.0  | 57987 | 57961 | 57935 | 57909 | 57882 | 57856 | 57830 | 57804 | 57778 | 57752 |
| 80.0  | 57726 | 57700 | 57674 | 57648 | 57622 | 57596 | 57570 | 57544 | 57519 | 57493 |
| 81.0  | 57467 | 57442 | 57416 | 57390 | 57365 | 57339 | 57314 | 57288 | 57263 | 57237 |
| 82.0  | 57212 | 57187 | 57161 | 57136 | 57111 | 57085 | 57060 | 57035 | 57010 | 56985 |
| 83.0  | 56960 | 56935 | 56910 | 56885 | 56860 | 56835 | 56810 | 56785 | 56760 | 56735 |
| 84.0  | 56711 | 56686 | 56661 | 56636 | 56612 | 56587 | 56562 | 56538 | 56513 | 56489 |
| 85.0  | 56464 | 56440 | 56415 | 56391 | 56367 | 56342 | 56318 | 56294 | 56269 | 56245 |
| 86.0  | 56221 | 56197 | 56173 | 56149 | 56124 | 56100 | 56076 | 56052 | 56028 | 56004 |
| 87.0  | 55980 | 55957 | 55933 | 55909 | 55885 | 55861 | 55837 | 55814 | 55790 | 55766 |
| 88.0  | 55743 | 55719 | 55695 | 55672 | 55648 | 55625 | 55601 | 55578 | 55554 | 55531 |
| 89.0  | 55508 | 55484 | 55461 | 55438 | 55414 | 55391 | 55368 | 55345 | 55321 | 55298 |
| 90.0  | 55275 | 55252 | 55229 | 55206 | 55183 | 55160 | 55137 | 55114 | 55091 | 55068 |
| 91.0  | 55045 | 55022 | 54999 | 54977 | 54954 | 54931 | 54909 | 54886 | 54863 | 54840 |
| 92.0  | 54818 | 54795 | 54773 | 54750 | 54728 | 54705 | 54683 | 54660 | 54638 | 54615 |
| 93.0  | 54593 | 54571 | 54548 | 54526 | 54504 | 54481 | 54459 | 54437 | 54415 | 54393 |
| 94.0  | 54370 | 54348 | 54326 | 54304 | 54282 | 54260 | 54238 | 54216 | 54194 | 54172 |
| 95.0  | 54150 | 54128 | 54106 | 54085 | 54063 | 54041 | 54019 | 53997 | 53976 | 53954 |
| 96.0  | 53932 | 53911 | 53889 | 53867 | 53845 | 53824 | 53803 | 53781 | 53760 | 53738 |
| 97.0  | 53717 | 53695 | 53674 | 53653 | 53631 | 53610 | 53588 | 53567 | 53546 | 53525 |
| 98.0  | 53503 | 53482 | 53461 | 53440 | 53419 | 53397 | 53376 | 53355 | 53334 | 53313 |
| 99.0  | 53292 | 53271 | 53250 | 53229 | 53208 | 53187 | 53166 | 53146 | 53125 | 53104 |
| 100.0 | 53083 | 53062 | 53041 | 53021 | 53000 | 52979 | 52959 | 52938 | 52917 | 52897 |
| 101.0 | 52876 | 52855 | 52835 | 52814 | 52794 | 52773 | 52753 | 52732 | 52712 | 52691 |
| 102.0 | 52671 | 52651 | 52630 | 52610 | 52590 | 52569 | 52549 | 52529 | 52508 | 52488 |
| 103.0 | 52468 | 52448 | 52428 | 52408 | 52387 | 52367 | 52347 | 52327 | 52307 | 52287 |
| 104.0 | 52267 | 52247 | 52227 | 52207 | 52187 | 52167 | 52147 | 52127 | 52107 | 52087 |
| 105.0 | 52068 | 52048 | 52028 | 52009 | 51989 | 51969 | 51949 | 51930 | 51910 | 51890 |
| 106.0 | 51871 | 51851 | 51831 | 51812 | 51792 | 51773 | 51753 | 51734 | 51714 | 51695 |
| 107.0 | 51675 | 51656 | 51636 | 51617 | 51598 | 51578 | 51559 | 51540 | 51520 | 51501 |
| 108.0 | 51482 | 51463 | 51443 | 51424 | 51405 | 51386 | 51367 | 51347 | 51328 | 51309 |
| 109.0 | 51290 | 51271 | 51252 | 51233 | 51214 | 51195 | 51176 | 51157 | 51138 | 51119 |
| 110.0 | 51100 | 51081 | 51062 | 51043 | 51025 | 51006 | 50987 | 50968 | 50949 | 50930 |
| 111.0 | 50912 | 50893 | 50874 | 50856 | 50837 | 50818 | 50800 | 50781 | 50762 | 50744 |
| 112.0 | 50725 | 50707 | 50688 | 50669 | 50651 | 50632 | 50614 | 50596 | 50577 | 50559 |
| 113.0 | 50540 | 50522 | 50503 | 50485 | 50467 | 50448 | 50430 | 50412 | 50393 | 50375 |
| 114.0 | 50357 | 50339 | 50320 | 50302 | 50284 | 50266 | 50248 | 50230 | 50211 | 50193 |
| 115.0 | 50175 | 50157 | 50139 | 50121 | 50103 | 50085 | 50067 | 50049 | 50031 | 50013 |
| 116.0 | 49995 | 49977 | 49959 | 49941 | 49923 | 49905 | 49888 | 49870 | 49852 | 49834 |
| 117.0 | 49816 | 49799 | 49781 | 49763 | 49745 | 49728 | 49710 | 49692 | 49675 | 49657 |
| 118.0 | 49639 | 49622 | 49604 | 49587 | 49569 | 49551 | 49534 | 49516 | 49499 | 49481 |
| 119.0 | 49464 | 49446 | 49429 | 49411 | 49394 | 49377 | 49359 | 49342 | 49324 | 49307 |



## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P,mb  | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 120.0 | 49290 | 49272 | 49255 | 49238 | 49220 | 49203 | 49186 | 49169 | 49151 | 49134 |
| 121.0 | 49117 | 49100 | 49083 | 49065 | 49048 | 49031 | 49014 | 48997 | 48980 | 48963 |
| 122.0 | 48946 | 48929 | 48912 | 48895 | 48878 | 48861 | 48844 | 48827 | 48810 | 48793 |
| 123.0 | 48776 | 48759 | 48742 | 48725 | 48708 | 48692 | 48675 | 48658 | 48641 | 48624 |
| 124.0 | 48607 | 48591 | 48574 | 48557 | 48540 | 48524 | 48507 | 48490 | 48474 | 48457 |
| 125.0 | 48440 | 48424 | 48407 | 48390 | 48374 | 48357 | 48341 | 48324 | 48308 | 48291 |
| 126.0 | 48275 | 48258 | 48242 | 48225 | 48209 | 48192 | 48176 | 48159 | 48143 | 48126 |
| 127.0 | 48110 | 48094 | 48077 | 48061 | 48045 | 48028 | 48012 | 47996 | 47979 | 47963 |
| 128.0 | 47947 | 47931 | 47914 | 47898 | 47882 | 47866 | 47850 | 47833 | 47817 | 47801 |
| 129.0 | 47785 | 47769 | 47753 | 47737 | 47721 | 47705 | 47688 | 47672 | 47656 | 47640 |
| 130.0 | 47624 | 47608 | 47592 | 47576 | 47560 | 47544 | 47529 | 47513 | 47497 | 47481 |
| 131.0 | 47465 | 47449 | 47433 | 47417 | 47401 | 47386 | 47370 | 47354 | 47338 | 47322 |
| 132.0 | 47307 | 47291 | 47275 | 47259 | 47244 | 47228 | 47212 | 47197 | 47181 | 47165 |
| 133.0 | 47150 | 47134 | 47118 | 47103 | 47087 | 47072 | 47056 | 47040 | 47025 | 47009 |
| 134.0 | 46994 | 46978 | 46963 | 46947 | 46932 | 46916 | 46901 | 46885 | 46870 | 46855 |
| 135.0 | 46839 | 46824 | 46808 | 46793 | 46778 | 46762 | 46747 | 46732 | 46716 | 46701 |
| 136.0 | 46686 | 46670 | 46655 | 46640 | 46624 | 46609 | 46594 | 46579 | 46564 | 46548 |
| 137.0 | 46533 | 46518 | 46503 | 46488 | 46472 | 46457 | 46442 | 46427 | 46412 | 46397 |
| 138.0 | 46382 | 46367 | 46352 | 46337 | 46322 | 46307 | 46292 | 46277 | 46262 | 46247 |
| 139.0 | 46232 | 46217 | 46202 | 46187 | 46172 | 46157 | 46142 | 46127 | 46112 | 46097 |
| 140.0 | 46082 | 46068 | 46053 | 46038 | 46023 | 46008 | 45993 | 45979 | 45964 | 45949 |
| 141.0 | 45934 | 45920 | 45905 | 45890 | 45875 | 45861 | 45846 | 45831 | 45817 | 45802 |
| 142.0 | 45787 | 45773 | 45758 | 45743 | 45729 | 45714 | 45700 | 45685 | 45670 | 45656 |
| 143.0 | 45641 | 45627 | 45612 | 45598 | 45583 | 45569 | 45554 | 45540 | 45525 | 45511 |
| 144.0 | 45496 | 45482 | 45467 | 45453 | 45439 | 45425 | 45410 | 45396 | 45381 | 45367 |
| 145.0 | 45352 | 45338 | 45324 | 45309 | 45295 | 45281 | 45266 | 45252 | 45238 | 45224 |
| 146.0 | 45209 | 45195 | 45181 | 45167 | 45152 | 45138 | 45124 | 45110 | 45096 | 45081 |
| 147.0 | 45067 | 45053 | 45039 | 45025 | 45011 | 44997 | 44983 | 44968 | 44954 | 44940 |
| 148.0 | 44926 | 44912 | 44898 | 44884 | 44870 | 44856 | 44842 | 44828 | 44814 | 44800 |
| 149.0 | 44786 | 44772 | 44758 | 44744 | 44730 | 44716 | 44703 | 44689 | 44675 | 44661 |
| 150.0 | 44647 | 44633 | 44619 | 44605 | 44592 | 44578 | 44564 | 44550 | 44536 | 44523 |
| 151.0 | 44509 | 44495 | 44481 | 44467 | 44454 | 44440 | 44426 | 44413 | 44399 | 44385 |
| 152.0 | 44371 | 44358 | 44344 | 44330 | 44317 | 44303 | 44289 | 44276 | 44262 | 44249 |
| 153.0 | 44235 | 44221 | 44208 | 44194 | 44181 | 44167 | 44154 | 44140 | 44126 | 44113 |
| 154.0 | 44099 | 44086 | 44072 | 44059 | 44045 | 44032 | 44019 | 44005 | 43992 | 43978 |
| 155.0 | 43965 | 43951 | 43938 | 43925 | 43911 | 43898 | 43884 | 43871 | 43858 | 43844 |
| 156.0 | 43831 | 43818 | 43804 | 43791 | 43778 | 43764 | 43751 | 43738 | 43725 | 43711 |
| 157.0 | 43698 | 43685 | 43672 | 43658 | 43645 | 43632 | 43619 | 43605 | 43592 | 43579 |
| 158.0 | 43566 | 43553 | 43540 | 43526 | 43513 | 43500 | 43487 | 43474 | 43461 | 43448 |
| 159.0 | 43435 | 43422 | 43409 | 43395 | 43382 | 43369 | 43356 | 43343 | 43330 | 43317 |
| 160.0 | 43304 | 43291 | 43278 | 43265 | 43252 | 43239 | 43226 | 43213 | 43200 | 43188 |
| 161.0 | 43175 | 43162 | 43149 | 43136 | 43123 | 43110 | 43097 | 43084 | 43071 | 43059 |
| 162.0 | 43046 | 43033 | 43020 | 43007 | 42994 | 42981 | 42969 | 42956 | 42943 | 42930 |
| 163.0 | 42918 | 42905 | 42892 | 42879 | 42867 | 42854 | 42841 | 42829 | 42816 | 42803 |
| 164.0 | 42790 | 42778 | 42765 | 42752 | 42740 | 42727 | 42714 | 42702 | 42689 | 42677 |
| 165.0 | 42664 | 42651 | 42639 | 42626 | 42614 | 42601 | 42588 | 42576 | 42563 | 42551 |
| 166.0 | 42538 | 42526 | 42513 | 42501 | 42488 | 42476 | 42463 | 42451 | 42438 | 42426 |
| 167.0 | 42413 | 42401 | 42388 | 42376 | 42364 | 42351 | 42339 | 42326 | 42314 | 42301 |
| 168.0 | 42289 | 42277 | 42264 | 42252 | 42240 | 42227 | 42215 | 42203 | 42190 | 42178 |
| 169.0 | 42166 | 42153 | 42141 | 42129 | 42116 | 42104 | 42092 | 42080 | 42067 | 42055 |
| 170.0 | 42043 | 42031 | 42018 | 42006 | 41994 | 41982 | 41970 | 41957 | 41945 | 41933 |
| 171.0 | 41921 | 41909 | 41897 | 41884 | 41872 | 41860 | 41848 | 41836 | 41824 | 41812 |
| 172.0 | 41820 | 41807 | 41795 | 41783 | 41771 | 41759 | 41747 | 41735 | 41723 | 41711 |
| 173.0 | 41679 | 41667 | 41655 | 41643 | 41631 | 41619 | 41607 | 41595 | 41583 | 41571 |
| 174.0 | 41559 | 41547 | 41535 | 41523 | 41511 | 41499 | 41487 | 41475 | 41464 | 41452 |
| 175.0 | 41440 | 41428 | 41416 | 41404 | 41392 | 41380 | 41369 | 41357 | 41345 | 41333 |
| 176.0 | 41321 | 41309 | 41298 | 41286 | 41274 | 41262 | 41250 | 41239 | 41227 | 41215 |
| 177.0 | 41203 | 41192 | 41180 | 41168 | 41156 | 41145 | 41133 | 41121 | 41110 | 41098 |
| 178.0 | 41086 | 41074 | 41063 | 41051 | 41039 | 41028 | 41016 | 41004 | 40993 | 40981 |
| 179.0 | 40970 | 40958 | 40946 | 40935 | 40923 | 40912 | 40900 | 40888 | 40877 | 40865 |
| 180.0 | 40854 | 40842 | 40831 | 40819 | 40807 | 40796 | 40784 | 40773 | 40761 | 40750 |
| 181.0 | 40738 | 40727 | 40715 | 40704 | 40692 | 40681 | 40670 | 40658 | 40647 | 40635 |
| 182.0 | 40624 | 40612 | 40601 | 40590 | 40578 | 40567 | 40555 | 40544 | 40532 | 40521 |
| 183.0 | 40510 | 40498 | 40487 | 40476 | 40464 | 40453 | 40442 | 40430 | 40419 | 40408 |
| 184.0 | 40396 | 40385 | 40374 | 40362 | 40351 | 40340 | 40329 | 40317 | 40306 | 40295 |
| 185.0 | 40284 | 40272 | 40261 | 40250 | 40239 | 40227 | 40216 | 40205 | 40194 | 40183 |
| 186.0 | 40171 | 40160 | 40149 | 40138 | 40127 | 40116 | 40104 | 40093 | 40082 | 40071 |
| 187.0 | 40060 | 40049 | 40038 | 40027 | 40015 | 40004 | 39993 | 39982 | 39971 | 39960 |
| 188.0 | 39949 | 39938 | 39927 | 39916 | 39905 | 39894 | 39883 | 39872 | 39861 | 39850 |
| 189.0 | 39839 | 39828 | 39817 | 39806 | 39795 | 39784 | 39773 | 39762 | 39751 | 39740 |
| 190.0 | 39729 | 39718 | 39707 | 39696 | 39685 | 39674 | 39663 | 39652 | 39641 | 39630 |
| 191.0 | 39620 | 39609 | 39598 | 39587 | 39576 | 39565 | 39554 | 39543 | 39533 | 39522 |
| 192.0 | 39511 | 39500 | 39489 | 39478 | 39468 | 39457 | 39446 | 39435 | 39424 | 39414 |
| 193.0 | 39403 | 39392 | 39381 | 39370 | 39360 | 39349 | 39338 | 39327 | 39317 | 39306 |
| 194.0 | 39295 | 39285 | 39274 | 39263 | 39252 | 39242 | 39231 | 39220 | 39210 | 39199 |
| 195.0 | 39188 | 39178 | 39167 | 39156 | 39146 | 39135 | 39124 | 39114 | 39103 | 39092 |
| 196.0 | 39082 | 39071 | 39061 | 39050 | 39039 | 39029 | 39018 | 39008 | 38997 | 38987 |
| 197.0 | 38976 | 38965 | 38955 | 38944 | 38934 | 38923 | 38913 | 38902 | 38892 | 38881 |
| 198.0 | 38871 | 38860 | 38850 | 38839 | 38829 | 38818 | 38808 | 38797 | 38787 | 38776 |
| 199.0 | 38766 | 38755 | 38745 | 38734 | 38724 | 38714 | 38703 | 38693 | 38682 | 38672 |
| 200.0 | 38662 | 38651 | 38641 | 38630 | 38620 | 38610 | 38599 | 38589 | 38578 | 38568 |
| 201.0 | 38558 | 38547 | 38537 | 38527 | 38516 | 38506 | 38496 | 38485 | 38475 | 38465 |
| 202.0 | 38455 | 38444 | 38434 | 38424 | 38413 | 38403 | 38393 | 38383 | 38372 | 38362 |
| 203.0 | 38352 | 38342 | 38331 | 38321 | 38311 | 38301 | 38290 | 38280 | 38270 | 38260 |
| 204.0 | 38250 | 38239 | 38229 | 38219 | 38209 | 38199 | 38188 | 38178 | 38168 | 38158 |
| 205.0 | 38148 | 38138 | 38127 | 38117 | 38107 | 38097 | 38087 | 38077 | 38067 | 38057 |
| 206.0 | 38047 | 38036 | 38026 | 38016 | 38006 | 37996 | 37986 | 37976 | 37966 | 37956 |
| 207.0 | 37946 | 37936 | 37926 | 37916 | 37906 | 37896 | 37886 | 37876 | 37866 | 37856 |
| 208.0 | 37846 | 37836 | 37826 | 37816 | 37806 | 37796 | 37786 | 37776 | 37766 | 37756 |
| 209.0 | 37746 | 37736 | 37726 | 37716 | 37706 | 37696 | 37686 | 37676 | 37666 | 37656 |
| 210.0 | 37646 | 37637 | 37627 | 37617 | 37607 | 37597 | 37587 | 37577 | 37567 | 37557 |
| 211.0 | 37548 | 37538 | 37528 | 37518 | 37508 | 37498 | 37488 | 37479 | 37469 | 37459 |
| 212.0 | 37449 | 37439 | 37430 | 37420 | 37410 | 37400 | 37390 | 37381 | 37371 | 37361 |
| 213.0 | 37351 | 37342 | 37332 | 37322 | 37312 | 37303 | 37293 | 37283 | 37273 | 37263 |
| 214.0 | 37254 | 37244 | 37234 | 37225 | 37215 | 37205 | 37196 | 37186 | 37176 | 37167 |
| 215.0 | 37157 | 37147 | 37137 | 37128 | 37118 | 37109 | 37099 | 37089 | 37080 | 37070 |
| 216.0 | 37060 | 37051 | 37041 | 37031 | 37022 | 37012 | 37003 | 36993 | 36983 | 36974 |
| 217.0 | 36964 | 36955 | 36945 | 36935 | 36926 | 36916 | 36907 | 36897 | 36888 | 36878 |
| 218.0 | 36869 | 36859 | 36849 | 36840 | 36830 | 36821 | 36811 | 36802 | 36792 | 36783 |
| 219.0 | 36773 | 36764 | 36754 | 36745 | 36735 | 36726 | 36716 | 36707 | 36697 | 36688 |

TABLE VII - Continued

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 220.0 | 36679 | 36669 | 36660 | 36650 | 36641 | 36631 | 36622 | 36612 | 36603 | 36594 |
| 221.0 | 36584 | 36575 | 36565 | 36556 | 36547 | 36537 | 36528 | 36518 | 36509 | 36500 |
| 222.0 | 36490 | 36481 | 36472 | 36462 | 36453 | 36443 | 36434 | 36425 | 36415 | 36406 |
| 223.0 | 36397 | 36387 | 36378 | 36369 | 36359 | 36350 | 36341 | 36332 | 36322 | 36313 |
| 224.0 | 36304 | 36294 | 36285 | 36276 | 36267 | 36257 | 36248 | 36239 | 36229 | 36220 |
| 225.0 | 36211 | 36202 | 36192 | 36183 | 36174 | 36165 | 36156 | 36146 | 36137 | 36128 |
| 226.0 | 36119 | 36109 | 36100 | 36091 | 36082 | 36073 | 36064 | 36054 | 36045 | 36036 |
| 227.0 | 36027 | 36018 | 36008 | 35999 | 35990 | 35981 | 35972 | 35963 | 35954 | 35944 |
| 228.0 | 35935 | 35926 | 35917 | 35908 | 35899 | 35890 | 35881 | 35871 | 35862 | 35853 |
| 229.0 | 35844 | 35835 | 35826 | 35817 | 35808 | 35799 | 35790 | 35781 | 35771 | 35762 |
| 230.0 | 35753 | 35744 | 35735 | 35726 | 35717 | 35708 | 35699 | 35690 | 35681 | 35672 |
| 231.0 | 35663 | 35654 | 35645 | 35636 | 35626 | 35617 | 35608 | 35599 | 35590 | 35581 |
| 232.0 | 35572 | 35563 | 35554 | 35545 | 35536 | 35527 | 35518 | 35509 | 35500 | 35491 |
| 233.0 | 35482 | 35473 | 35464 | 35455 | 35446 | 35438 | 35429 | 35420 | 35411 | 35402 |
| 234.0 | 35393 | 35384 | 35375 | 35366 | 35357 | 35348 | 35339 | 35330 | 35321 | 35312 |
| 235.0 | 35303 | 35294 | 35286 | 35277 | 35268 | 35259 | 35250 | 35241 | 35232 | 35223 |
| 236.0 | 35214 | 35206 | 35197 | 35188 | 35179 | 35170 | 35161 | 35152 | 35143 | 35135 |
| 237.0 | 35126 | 35117 | 35108 | 35099 | 35090 | 35081 | 35073 | 35064 | 35055 | 35046 |
| 238.0 | 35037 | 35028 | 35020 | 35011 | 35002 | 34993 | 34984 | 34976 | 34967 | 34958 |
| 239.0 | 34949 | 34940 | 34932 | 34923 | 34914 | 34905 | 34896 | 34888 | 34879 | 34870 |
| 240.0 | 34861 | 34853 | 34844 | 34835 | 34826 | 34818 | 34809 | 34800 | 34791 | 34783 |
| 241.0 | 34774 | 34765 | 34756 | 34748 | 34739 | 34730 | 34721 | 34713 | 34704 | 34695 |
| 242.0 | 34687 | 34678 | 34669 | 34660 | 34652 | 34643 | 34634 | 34626 | 34617 | 34608 |
| 243.0 | 34600 | 34591 | 34582 | 34574 | 34565 | 34556 | 34547 | 34539 | 34530 | 34522 |
| 244.0 | 34513 | 34504 | 34495 | 34487 | 34478 | 34470 | 34461 | 34453 | 34444 | 34435 |
| 245.0 | 34427 | 34418 | 34409 | 34401 | 34392 | 34384 | 34375 | 34366 | 34358 | 34349 |
| 246.0 | 34341 | 34332 | 34323 | 34315 | 34306 | 34298 | 34289 | 34281 | 34272 | 34263 |
| 247.0 | 34255 | 34246 | 34238 | 34229 | 34221 | 34212 | 34203 | 34195 | 34186 | 34178 |
| 248.0 | 34169 | 34161 | 34152 | 34144 | 34135 | 34127 | 34118 | 34110 | 34101 | 34093 |
| 249.0 | 34084 | 34076 | 34067 | 34059 | 34050 | 34042 | 34033 | 34025 | 34016 | 34008 |
| 250.0 | 33999 | 33991 | 33982 | 33974 | 33965 | 33957 | 33948 | 33940 | 33931 | 33923 |
| 251.0 | 33914 | 33906 | 33898 | 33889 | 33881 | 33872 | 33864 | 33855 | 33847 | 33838 |
| 252.0 | 33830 | 33822 | 33813 | 33805 | 33796 | 33788 | 33780 | 33771 | 33763 | 33754 |
| 253.0 | 33746 | 33738 | 33729 | 33721 | 33712 | 33704 | 33696 | 33687 | 33679 | 33670 |
| 254.0 | 33662 | 33654 | 33645 | 33637 | 33629 | 33620 | 33612 | 33604 | 33595 | 33587 |
| 255.0 | 33578 | 33570 | 33562 | 33553 | 33545 | 33537 | 33528 | 33520 | 33512 | 33503 |
| 256.0 | 33495 | 33487 | 33478 | 33470 | 33462 | 33454 | 33445 | 33437 | 33429 | 33420 |
| 257.0 | 33412 | 33404 | 33395 | 33387 | 33379 | 33371 | 33362 | 33354 | 33346 | 33338 |
| 258.0 | 33329 | 33321 | 33313 | 33304 | 33296 | 33288 | 33280 | 33271 | 33263 | 33255 |
| 259.0 | 33247 | 33238 | 33230 | 33222 | 33214 | 33206 | 33197 | 33189 | 33181 | 33173 |
| 260.0 | 33164 | 33156 | 33148 | 33140 | 33132 | 33123 | 33115 | 33107 | 33099 | 33091 |
| 261.0 | 33082 | 33074 | 33066 | 33058 | 33050 | 33041 | 33033 | 33025 | 33017 | 33009 |
| 262.0 | 33000 | 32992 | 32984 | 32976 | 32968 | 32960 | 32952 | 32943 | 32935 | 32927 |
| 263.0 | 32919 | 32911 | 32903 | 32895 | 32887 | 32878 | 32870 | 32862 | 32854 | 32846 |
| 264.0 | 32838 | 32830 | 32822 | 32813 | 32805 | 32797 | 32789 | 32781 | 32773 | 32765 |
| 265.0 | 32757 | 32749 | 32741 | 32732 | 32724 | 32716 | 32708 | 32700 | 32692 | 32684 |
| 266.0 | 32676 | 32668 | 32660 | 32652 | 32644 | 32636 | 32628 | 32620 | 32612 | 32603 |
| 267.0 | 32595 | 32587 | 32579 | 32571 | 32563 | 32555 | 32547 | 32539 | 32531 | 32523 |
| 268.0 | 32515 | 32507 | 32499 | 32491 | 32483 | 32475 | 32467 | 32459 | 32451 | 32443 |
| 269.0 | 32435 | 32427 | 32419 | 32411 | 32403 | 32395 | 32387 | 32379 | 32371 | 32363 |
| 270.0 | 32355 | 32347 | 32339 | 32331 | 32323 | 32315 | 32308 | 32300 | 32292 | 32284 |
| 271.0 | 32276 | 32268 | 32260 | 32252 | 32244 | 32236 | 32228 | 32220 | 32212 | 32204 |
| 272.0 | 32197 | 32189 | 32181 | 32173 | 32165 | 32157 | 32149 | 32141 | 32133 | 32125 |
| 273.0 | 32117 | 32109 | 32101 | 32093 | 32086 | 32078 | 32070 | 32062 | 32054 | 32046 |
| 274.0 | 32038 | 32031 | 32023 | 32015 | 32007 | 31999 | 31991 | 31983 | 31975 | 31968 |
| 275.0 | 31960 | 31952 | 31944 | 31936 | 31928 | 31921 | 31913 | 31905 | 31897 | 31889 |
| 276.0 | 31881 | 31874 | 31866 | 31858 | 31850 | 31842 | 31834 | 31827 | 31819 | 31811 |
| 277.0 | 31803 | 31795 | 31788 | 31780 | 31772 | 31764 | 31756 | 31749 | 31741 | 31733 |
| 278.0 | 31725 | 31717 | 31710 | 31702 | 31694 | 31686 | 31679 | 31671 | 31663 | 31655 |
| 279.0 | 31648 | 31640 | 31632 | 31624 | 31617 | 31609 | 31601 | 31593 | 31586 | 31578 |
| 280.0 | 31570 | 31562 | 31555 | 31547 | 31539 | 31531 | 31524 | 31516 | 31508 | 31501 |
| 281.0 | 31493 | 31485 | 31477 | 31470 | 31462 | 31454 | 31447 | 31439 | 31431 | 31423 |
| 282.0 | 31416 | 31408 | 31400 | 31393 | 31385 | 31377 | 31370 | 31362 | 31354 | 31347 |
| 283.0 | 31339 | 31331 | 31324 | 31316 | 31308 | 31301 | 31293 | 31285 | 31278 | 31270 |
| 284.0 | 31262 | 31255 | 31247 | 31239 | 31232 | 31224 | 31216 | 31209 | 31201 | 31194 |
| 285.0 | 31186 | 31178 | 31171 | 31163 | 31155 | 31148 | 31140 | 31133 | 31125 | 31117 |
| 286.0 | 31110 | 31102 | 31095 | 31087 | 31079 | 31072 | 31064 | 31057 | 31049 | 31041 |
| 287.0 | 31034 | 31026 | 31019 | 31011 | 31004 | 30996 | 30988 | 30981 | 30973 | 30966 |
| 288.0 | 30958 | 30951 | 30943 | 30935 | 30928 | 30920 | 30913 | 30905 | 30898 | 30890 |
| 289.0 | 30883 | 30875 | 30867 | 30860 | 30852 | 30845 | 30837 | 30830 | 30822 | 30815 |
| 290.0 | 30807 | 30800 | 30792 | 30785 | 30777 | 30770 | 30762 | 30755 | 30747 | 30740 |
| 291.0 | 30732 | 30725 | 30717 | 30710 | 30702 | 30695 | 30687 | 30680 | 30672 | 30665 |
| 292.0 | 30657 | 30650 | 30642 | 30635 | 30627 | 30620 | 30612 | 30605 | 30597 | 30590 |
| 293.0 | 30583 | 30575 | 30568 | 30560 | 30553 | 30545 | 30538 | 30530 | 30523 | 30516 |
| 294.0 | 30508 | 30501 | 30493 | 30486 | 30478 | 30471 | 30463 | 30456 | 30449 | 30441 |
| 295.0 | 30434 | 30426 | 30419 | 30412 | 30404 | 30397 | 30389 | 30382 | 30375 | 30367 |
| 296.0 | 30360 | 30352 | 30345 | 30338 | 30330 | 30323 | 30315 | 30308 | 30301 | 30293 |
| 297.0 | 30286 | 30278 | 30271 | 30264 | 30256 | 30249 | 30242 | 30234 | 30227 | 30220 |
| 298.0 | 30212 | 30205 | 30197 | 30190 | 30183 | 30175 | 30168 | 30161 | 30153 | 30146 |
| 299.0 | 30139 | 30131 | 30124 | 30117 | 30110 | 30102 | 30095 | 30087 | 30080 | 30073 |
| 300.0 | 30065 | 30058 | 30051 | 30043 | 30036 | 30029 | 30022 | 30014 | 30007 | 30000 |
| 301.0 | 29992 | 29985 | 29978 | 29970 | 29963 | 29956 | 29949 | 29941 | 29934 | 29927 |
| 302.0 | 29919 | 29912 | 29905 | 29898 | 29890 | 29883 | 29876 | 29869 | 29861 | 29854 |
| 303.0 | 29847 | 29840 | 29832 | 29825 | 29818 | 29811 | 29803 | 29796 | 29789 | 29782 |
| 304.0 | 29774 | 29767 | 29760 | 29753 | 29745 | 29738 | 29731 | 29724 | 29716 | 29709 |
| 305.0 | 29702 | 29695 | 29688 | 29680 | 29673 | 29666 | 29659 | 29652 | 29644 | 29637 |
| 306.0 | 29630 | 29623 | 29616 | 29608 | 29601 | 29594 | 29587 | 29580 | 29572 | 29565 |
| 307.0 | 29558 | 29551 | 29544 | 29536 | 29529 | 29522 | 29515 | 29508 | 29501 | 29493 |
| 308.0 | 29486 | 29479 | 29472 | 29465 | 29458 | 29450 | 29443 | 29436 | 29429 | 29422 |
| 309.0 | 29415 | 29408 | 29400 | 29393 | 29386 | 29379 | 29372 | 29365 | 29358 | 29351 |
| 310.0 | 29343 | 29336 | 29329 | 29322 | 29315 | 29308 | 29301 | 29294 | 29286 | 29279 |
| 311.0 | 29272 | 29265 | 29258 | 29251 | 29244 | 29237 | 29230 | 29223 | 29215 | 29208 |
| 312.0 | 29201 | 29194 | 29187 | 29180 | 29173 | 29166 | 29159 | 29152 | 29145 | 29138 |
| 313.0 | 29130 | 29123 | 29116 | 29109 | 29102 | 29095 | 29088 | 29081 | 29074 | 29067 |
| 314.0 | 29060 | 29053 | 29046 | 29039 | 29032 | 29025 | 29018 | 29011 | 29003 | 28996 |
| 315.0 | 28989 | 28982 | 28975 | 28968 | 28961 | 28954 | 28947 | 28940 | 28933 | 28926 |
| 316.0 | 28919 | 28912 | 28905 | 28898 | 28891 | 28884 | 28877 | 28870 | 28863 | 28856 |
| 317.0 | 28849 | 28842 | 28835 | 28828 | 28821 | 28814 | 28807 | 28800 | 28793 | 28786 |
| 318.0 | 28779 | 28772 | 28765 | 28758 | 28751 | 28744 | 28737 | 28730 | 28723 | 28716 |
| 319.0 | 28709 | 28702 | 28696 | 28689 | 28682 | 28675 | 28668 | 28661 | 28654 | 28647 |

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 320.0 | 28640 | 28633 | 28626 | 28619 | 28612 | 28605 | 28598 | 28591 | 28584 | 28578 |
| 321.0 | 28571 | 28564 | 28557 | 28550 | 28543 | 28536 | 28529 | 28522 | 28515 | 28508 |
| 322.0 | 28501 | 28495 | 28488 | 28481 | 28474 | 28467 | 28460 | 28453 | 28446 | 28439 |
| 323.0 | 28432 | 28426 | 28419 | 28412 | 28405 | 28398 | 28391 | 28384 | 28377 | 28370 |
| 324.0 | 28364 | 28357 | 28350 | 28343 | 28336 | 28329 | 28322 | 28315 | 28309 | 28302 |
| 325.0 | 28295 | 28288 | 28281 | 28274 | 28267 | 28260 | 28254 | 28247 | 28240 | 28233 |
| 326.0 | 28226 | 28220 | 28213 | 28206 | 28199 | 28192 | 28185 | 28179 | 28172 | 28165 |
| 327.0 | 28158 | 28151 | 28144 | 28138 | 28131 | 28124 | 28117 | 28110 | 28104 | 28097 |
| 328.0 | 28090 | 28083 | 28076 | 28070 | 28063 | 28056 | 28049 | 28042 | 28036 | 28029 |
| 329.0 | 28022 | 28015 | 28008 | 28002 | 27995 | 27988 | 27981 | 27974 | 27968 | 27961 |
| 330.0 | 27954 | 27947 | 27941 | 27934 | 27927 | 27920 | 27914 | 27907 | 27900 | 27893 |
| 331.0 | 27886 | 27880 | 27873 | 27866 | 27859 | 27853 | 27846 | 27839 | 27832 | 27826 |
| 332.0 | 27819 | 27812 | 27805 | 27799 | 27792 | 27785 | 27779 | 27772 | 27765 | 27758 |
| 333.0 | 27752 | 27745 | 27738 | 27731 | 27725 | 27718 | 27711 | 27705 | 27698 | 27691 |
| 334.0 | 27684 | 27678 | 27671 | 27664 | 27658 | 27651 | 27644 | 27638 | 27631 | 27624 |
| 335.0 | 27617 | 27611 | 27604 | 27597 | 27591 | 27584 | 27577 | 27571 | 27564 | 27557 |
| 336.0 | 27551 | 27544 | 27537 | 27531 | 27524 | 27517 | 27511 | 27504 | 27497 | 27491 |
| 337.0 | 27484 | 27477 | 27471 | 27464 | 27457 | 27451 | 27444 | 27437 | 27431 | 27424 |
| 338.0 | 27417 | 27411 | 27404 | 27398 | 27391 | 27384 | 27378 | 27371 | 27364 | 27358 |
| 339.0 | 27351 | 27344 | 27338 | 27331 | 27325 | 27318 | 27311 | 27305 | 27298 | 27292 |
| 340.0 | 27285 | 27278 | 27272 | 27265 | 27258 | 27252 | 27245 | 27239 | 27232 | 27225 |
| 341.0 | 27219 | 27212 | 27206 | 27199 | 27192 | 27186 | 27179 | 27173 | 27166 | 27160 |
| 342.0 | 27153 | 27146 | 27140 | 27133 | 27127 | 27120 | 27114 | 27107 | 27100 | 27094 |
| 343.0 | 27087 | 27081 | 27074 | 27068 | 27061 | 27054 | 27048 | 27041 | 27035 | 27028 |
| 344.0 | 27022 | 27015 | 27009 | 27002 | 26995 | 26989 | 26982 | 26976 | 26969 | 26963 |
| 345.0 | 26956 | 26950 | 26943 | 26937 | 26930 | 26924 | 26917 | 26911 | 26904 | 26897 |
| 346.0 | 26891 | 26884 | 26878 | 26871 | 26865 | 26858 | 26852 | 26845 | 26839 | 26832 |
| 347.0 | 26826 | 26819 | 26813 | 26806 | 26800 | 26793 | 26787 | 26780 | 26774 | 26767 |
| 348.0 | 26761 | 26754 | 26748 | 26741 | 26735 | 26728 | 26722 | 26716 | 26709 | 26703 |
| 349.0 | 26696 | 26690 | 26683 | 26677 | 26670 | 26664 | 26657 | 26651 | 26644 | 26638 |
| 350.0 | 26631 | 26625 | 26619 | 26612 | 26606 | 26599 | 26593 | 26586 | 26580 | 26573 |
| 351.0 | 26567 | 26560 | 26554 | 26548 | 26541 | 26535 | 26528 | 26522 | 26515 | 26509 |
| 352.0 | 26503 | 26496 | 26490 | 26483 | 26477 | 26470 | 26464 | 26458 | 26451 | 26445 |
| 353.0 | 26438 | 26432 | 26426 | 26419 | 26413 | 26406 | 26400 | 26393 | 26387 | 26381 |
| 354.0 | 26374 | 26368 | 26361 | 26355 | 26349 | 26342 | 26336 | 26330 | 26323 | 26317 |
| 355.0 | 26310 | 26304 | 26298 | 26291 | 26285 | 26278 | 26272 | 26266 | 26259 | 26253 |
| 356.0 | 26247 | 26240 | 26234 | 26227 | 26221 | 26215 | 26208 | 26202 | 26196 | 26189 |
| 357.0 | 26183 | 26177 | 26171 | 26164 | 26158 | 26151 | 26145 | 26138 | 26132 | 26126 |
| 358.0 | 26119 | 26113 | 26107 | 26101 | 26094 | 26088 | 26081 | 26075 | 26069 | 26062 |
| 359.0 | 26056 | 26050 | 26043 | 26037 | 26031 | 26024 | 26018 | 26012 | 26006 | 25999 |
| 360.0 | 25993 | 25987 | 25980 | 25974 | 25968 | 25961 | 25955 | 25949 | 25942 | 25936 |
| 361.0 | 25930 | 25924 | 25917 | 25911 | 25905 | 25898 | 25892 | 25886 | 25880 | 25873 |
| 362.0 | 25867 | 25861 | 25854 | 25848 | 25842 | 25836 | 25829 | 25823 | 25817 | 25810 |
| 363.0 | 25804 | 25798 | 25792 | 25785 | 25779 | 25773 | 25767 | 25760 | 25754 | 25748 |
| 364.0 | 25742 | 25735 | 25729 | 25723 | 25716 | 25710 | 25704 | 25698 | 25692 | 25685 |
| 365.0 | 25679 | 25673 | 25667 | 25660 | 25654 | 25648 | 25642 | 25635 | 25629 | 25623 |
| 366.0 | 25617 | 25610 | 25604 | 25598 | 25592 | 25586 | 25579 | 25573 | 25567 | 25561 |
| 367.0 | 25554 | 25548 | 25542 | 25536 | 25530 | 25523 | 25517 | 25511 | 25505 | 25499 |
| 368.0 | 25492 | 25486 | 25480 | 25474 | 25468 | 25461 | 25455 | 25449 | 25443 | 25437 |
| 369.0 | 25430 | 25424 | 25418 | 25412 | 25406 | 25399 | 25393 | 25387 | 25381 | 25375 |
| 370.0 | 25369 | 25362 | 25356 | 25350 | 25344 | 25338 | 25332 | 25325 | 25319 | 25313 |
| 371.0 | 25307 | 25301 | 25295 | 25288 | 25282 | 25276 | 25270 | 25264 | 25258 | 25252 |
| 372.0 | 25245 | 25239 | 25233 | 25227 | 25221 | 25215 | 25209 | 25203 | 25196 | 25190 |
| 373.0 | 25184 | 25178 | 25172 | 25166 | 25159 | 25153 | 25147 | 25141 | 25135 | 25129 |
| 374.0 | 25123 | 25117 | 25111 | 25104 | 25098 | 25092 | 25086 | 25080 | 25074 | 25068 |
| 375.0 | 25062 | 25055 | 25049 | 25043 | 25037 | 25031 | 25025 | 25019 | 25013 | 25007 |
| 376.0 | 25001 | 24994 | 24988 | 24982 | 24976 | 24970 | 24964 | 24958 | 24952 | 24946 |
| 377.0 | 24940 | 24934 | 24927 | 24921 | 24915 | 24909 | 24903 | 24897 | 24891 | 24885 |
| 378.0 | 24879 | 24873 | 24867 | 24861 | 24855 | 24849 | 24843 | 24837 | 24831 | 24824 |
| 379.0 | 24818 | 24812 | 24806 | 24800 | 24794 | 24788 | 24782 | 24776 | 24770 | 24764 |
| 380.0 | 24758 | 24752 | 24746 | 24740 | 24734 | 24728 | 24722 | 24716 | 24709 | 24703 |
| 381.0 | 24697 | 24691 | 24685 | 24679 | 24673 | 24667 | 24661 | 24655 | 24649 | 24643 |
| 382.0 | 24637 | 24631 | 24625 | 24619 | 24613 | 24607 | 24601 | 24595 | 24589 | 24583 |
| 383.0 | 24577 | 24571 | 24565 | 24559 | 24553 | 24547 | 24541 | 24535 | 24529 | 24523 |
| 384.0 | 24517 | 24511 | 24505 | 24499 | 24493 | 24487 | 24481 | 24475 | 24469 | 24463 |
| 385.0 | 24457 | 24451 | 24445 | 24439 | 24433 | 24427 | 24421 | 24415 | 24409 | 24403 |
| 386.0 | 24398 | 24392 | 24386 | 24380 | 24374 | 24368 | 24362 | 24356 | 24350 | 24344 |
| 387.0 | 24338 | 24332 | 24326 | 24320 | 24314 | 24308 | 24302 | 24296 | 24290 | 24284 |
| 388.0 | 24278 | 24273 | 24267 | 24261 | 24255 | 24249 | 24243 | 24237 | 24231 | 24225 |
| 389.0 | 24219 | 24213 | 24207 | 24201 | 24195 | 24189 | 24184 | 24178 | 24172 | 24166 |
| 390.0 | 24160 | 24154 | 24148 | 24142 | 24136 | 24130 | 24124 | 24118 | 24113 | 24107 |
| 391.0 | 24101 | 24095 | 24089 | 24083 | 24077 | 24071 | 24065 | 24059 | 24054 | 24048 |
| 392.0 | 24042 | 24036 | 24030 | 24024 | 24018 | 24012 | 24006 | 24000 | 23995 | 23989 |
| 393.0 | 23983 | 23977 | 23971 | 23965 | 23959 | 23954 | 23948 | 23942 | 23936 | 23930 |
| 394.0 | 23924 | 23918 | 23912 | 23907 | 23901 | 23895 | 23889 | 23883 | 23877 | 23871 |
| 395.0 | 23866 | 23860 | 23854 | 23848 | 23842 | 23836 | 23830 | 23825 | 23819 | 23813 |
| 396.0 | 23807 | 23801 | 23795 | 23790 | 23784 | 23778 | 23772 | 23766 | 23760 | 23755 |
| 397.0 | 23749 | 23743 | 23737 | 23731 | 23725 | 23720 | 23714 | 23708 | 23702 | 23696 |
| 398.0 | 23690 | 23685 | 23679 | 23673 | 23667 | 23661 | 23655 | 23650 | 23644 | 23638 |
| 399.0 | 23632 | 23626 | 23621 | 23615 | 23609 | 23603 | 23597 | 23592 | 23586 | 23580 |
| 400.0 | 23574 | 23568 | 23563 | 23557 | 23551 | 23545 | 23539 | 23534 | 23528 | 23522 |
| 401.0 | 23516 | 23510 | 23505 | 23499 | 23493 | 23487 | 23482 | 23476 | 23470 | 23464 |
| 402.0 | 23459 | 23453 | 23447 | 23441 | 23435 | 23430 | 23424 | 23418 | 23412 | 23407 |
| 403.0 | 23401 | 23395 | 23389 | 23384 | 23378 | 23372 | 23366 | 23361 | 23355 | 23349 |
| 404.0 | 23343 | 23338 | 23332 | 23326 | 23320 | 23315 | 23309 | 23303 | 23297 | 23292 |
| 405.0 | 23286 | 23280 | 23274 | 23269 | 23263 | 23257 | 23251 | 23246 | 23240 | 23234 |
| 406.0 | 23229 | 23223 | 23217 | 23211 | 23205 | 23200 | 23194 | 23188 | 23183 | 23177 |
| 407.0 | 23171 | 23166 | 23160 | 23154 | 23148 | 23143 | 23137 | 23131 | 23126 | 23120 |
| 408.0 | 23114 | 23109 | 23103 | 23097 | 23091 | 23086 | 23080 | 23074 | 23069 | 23063 |
| 409.0 | 23057 | 23052 | 23046 | 23040 | 23034 | 23029 | 23023 | 23017 | 23012 | 23006 |
| 410.0 | 23000 | 22995 | 22989 | 22983 | 22978 | 22972 | 22966 | 22961 | 22955 | 22949 |
| 411.0 | 22944 | 22938 | 22932 | 22927 | 22921 | 22915 | 22910 | 22904 | 22898 | 22893 |
| 412.0 | 22887 | 22881 | 22876 | 22870 | 22864 | 22859 | 22853 | 22847 | 22842 | 22836 |
| 413.0 | 22830 | 22825 | 22819 | 22813 | 22808 | 22802 | 22797 | 22791 | 22785 | 22780 |
| 414.0 | 22774 | 22768 | 22763 | 22757 | 22751 | 22746 | 22740 | 22735 | 22729 | 22723 |
| 415.0 | 22718 | 22712 | 22706 | 22701 | 22695 | 22690 | 22684 | 22678 | 22672 | 22667 |
| 416.0 | 22661 | 22656 | 22650 | 22645 | 22639 | 22633 | 22628 | 22622 | 22617 | 22611 |
| 417.0 | 22605 | 22600 | 22594 | 22589 | 22583 | 22577 | 22572 | 22566 | 22561 | 22555 |
| 418.0 | 22549 | 22544 | 22538 | 22533 | 22527 | 22521 | 22516 | 22510 | 22505 | 22499 |
| 419.0 | 22493 | 22488 | 22482 | 22477 | 22471 | 22466 | 22460 | 22454 | 22449 | 22443 |

TABLE VII- Continued

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 420.0 | 22438 | 22432 | 22427 | 22421 | 22415 | 22410 | 22404 | 22399 | 22393 | 22388 |
| 421.0 | 22382 | 22376 | 22371 | 22365 | 22360 | 22354 | 22349 | 22343 | 22338 | 22332 |
| 422.0 | 22326 | 22321 | 22315 | 22310 | 22304 | 22299 | 22293 | 22288 | 22282 | 22277 |
| 423.0 | 22271 | 22265 | 22260 | 22254 | 22249 | 22243 | 22238 | 22232 | 22227 | 22221 |
| 424.0 | 22216 | 22210 | 22205 | 22199 | 22194 | 22188 | 22182 | 22177 | 22171 | 22166 |
| 425.0 | 22160 | 22155 | 22149 | 22144 | 22138 | 22133 | 22127 | 22122 | 22116 | 22111 |
| 426.0 | 22105 | 22100 | 22094 | 22089 | 22083 | 22078 | 22072 | 22067 | 22061 | 22056 |
| 427.0 | 22050 | 22045 | 22039 | 22034 | 22028 | 22023 | 22017 | 22012 | 22006 | 22001 |
| 428.0 | 21995 | 21990 | 21984 | 21979 | 21973 | 21968 | 21962 | 21957 | 21951 | 21946 |
| 429.0 | 21940 | 21935 | 21930 | 21924 | 21919 | 21913 | 21908 | 21902 | 21897 | 21891 |
| 430.0 | 21886 | 21880 | 21875 | 21869 | 21864 | 21858 | 21853 | 21848 | 21842 | 21837 |
| 431.0 | 21831 | 21826 | 21820 | 21815 | 21809 | 21804 | 21798 | 21793 | 21788 | 21782 |
| 432.0 | 21777 | 21771 | 21766 | 21760 | 21755 | 21749 | 21744 | 21739 | 21733 | 21728 |
| 433.0 | 21722 | 21717 | 21711 | 21706 | 21700 | 21695 | 21690 | 21684 | 21679 | 21673 |
| 434.0 | 21668 | 21662 | 21657 | 21651 | 21646 | 21641 | 21635 | 21630 | 21625 | 21619 |
| 435.0 | 21614 | 21608 | 21603 | 21597 | 21592 | 21587 | 21581 | 21576 | 21570 | 21565 |
| 436.0 | 21560 | 21554 | 21549 | 21543 | 21538 | 21533 | 21527 | 21522 | 21516 | 21511 |
| 437.0 | 21506 | 21500 | 21495 | 21489 | 21484 | 21479 | 21473 | 21468 | 21462 | 21457 |
| 438.0 | 21452 | 21446 | 21441 | 21435 | 21430 | 21425 | 21419 | 21414 | 21409 | 21403 |
| 439.0 | 21398 | 21392 | 21387 | 21382 | 21376 | 21371 | 21366 | 21360 | 21355 | 21349 |
| 440.0 | 21344 | 21339 | 21333 | 21328 | 21323 | 21317 | 21312 | 21307 | 21301 | 21296 |
| 441.0 | 21291 | 21285 | 21280 | 21274 | 21269 | 21263 | 21258 | 21253 | 21248 | 21242 |
| 442.0 | 21237 | 21232 | 21226 | 21221 | 21216 | 21210 | 21205 | 21200 | 21194 | 21189 |
| 443.0 | 21184 | 21178 | 21173 | 21168 | 21162 | 21157 | 21152 | 21146 | 21141 | 21136 |
| 444.0 | 21130 | 21125 | 21120 | 21114 | 21109 | 21104 | 21098 | 21093 | 21088 | 21082 |
| 445.0 | 21077 | 21072 | 21066 | 21061 | 21056 | 21050 | 21045 | 21040 | 21035 | 21029 |
| 446.0 | 21024 | 21019 | 21013 | 21008 | 21003 | 20997 | 20992 | 20987 | 20981 | 20976 |
| 447.0 | 20971 | 20966 | 20960 | 20955 | 20950 | 20944 | 20939 | 20934 | 20929 | 20923 |
| 448.0 | 20918 | 20913 | 20907 | 20902 | 20897 | 20892 | 20886 | 20881 | 20876 | 20870 |
| 449.0 | 20865 | 20860 | 20855 | 20849 | 20844 | 20839 | 20833 | 20828 | 20823 | 20818 |
| 450.0 | 20812 | 20807 | 20802 | 20797 | 20791 | 20786 | 20781 | 20776 | 20770 | 20765 |
| 451.0 | 20760 | 20754 | 20749 | 20744 | 20739 | 20733 | 20728 | 20723 | 20718 | 20712 |
| 452.0 | 20707 | 20702 | 20697 | 20691 | 20686 | 20681 | 20676 | 20670 | 20665 | 20660 |
| 453.0 | 20655 | 20649 | 20644 | 20639 | 20634 | 20629 | 20623 | 20618 | 20613 | 20608 |
| 454.0 | 20602 | 20597 | 20592 | 20587 | 20581 | 20576 | 20571 | 20566 | 20561 | 20555 |
| 455.0 | 20550 | 20545 | 20540 | 20534 | 20529 | 20524 | 20519 | 20514 | 20509 | 20503 |
| 456.0 | 20498 | 20493 | 20487 | 20482 | 20477 | 20472 | 20467 | 20461 | 20456 | 20451 |
| 457.0 | 20446 | 20441 | 20435 | 20430 | 20425 | 20420 | 20415 | 20409 | 20404 | 20399 |
| 458.0 | 20394 | 20389 | 20383 | 20378 | 20373 | 20368 | 20363 | 20357 | 20352 | 20347 |
| 459.0 | 20342 | 20337 | 20332 | 20326 | 20321 | 20316 | 20311 | 20306 | 20300 | 20295 |
| 460.0 | 20290 | 20285 | 20280 | 20275 | 20269 | 20264 | 20259 | 20254 | 20249 | 20244 |
| 461.0 | 20238 | 20233 | 20228 | 20223 | 20218 | 20213 | 20207 | 20202 | 20197 | 20192 |
| 462.0 | 20187 | 20182 | 20176 | 20171 | 20166 | 20161 | 20156 | 20151 | 20146 | 20140 |
| 463.0 | 20135 | 20130 | 20125 | 20120 | 20115 | 20110 | 20104 | 20099 | 20094 | 20089 |
| 464.0 | 20084 | 20079 | 20073 | 20068 | 20063 | 20058 | 20053 | 20048 | 20043 | 20038 |
| 465.0 | 20032 | 20027 | 20022 | 20017 | 20012 | 20007 | 20002 | 19997 | 19991 | 19986 |
| 466.0 | 19981 | 19976 | 19971 | 19966 | 19961 | 19956 | 19951 | 19945 | 19940 | 19935 |
| 467.0 | 19930 | 19925 | 19920 | 19915 | 19910 | 19904 | 19899 | 19894 | 19889 | 19884 |
| 468.0 | 19879 | 19874 | 19869 | 19864 | 19858 | 19853 | 19848 | 19843 | 19838 | 19833 |
| 469.0 | 19828 | 19823 | 19818 | 19813 | 19807 | 19802 | 19797 | 19792 | 19787 | 19782 |
| 470.0 | 19777 | 19772 | 19767 | 19762 | 19757 | 19752 | 19746 | 19741 | 19736 | 19731 |
| 471.0 | 19726 | 19721 | 19716 | 19711 | 19706 | 19701 | 19696 | 19691 | 19686 | 19680 |
| 472.0 | 19675 | 19670 | 19665 | 19660 | 19655 | 19650 | 19645 | 19640 | 19635 | 19630 |
| 473.0 | 19625 | 19620 | 19615 | 19610 | 19605 | 19600 | 19595 | 19590 | 19585 | 19579 |
| 474.0 | 19574 | 19569 | 19564 | 19559 | 19554 | 19549 | 19544 | 19539 | 19534 | 19529 |
| 475.0 | 19524 | 19519 | 19514 | 19509 | 19504 | 19498 | 19493 | 19488 | 19483 | 19478 |
| 476.0 | 19473 | 19468 | 19463 | 19458 | 19453 | 19448 | 19443 | 19438 | 19433 | 19428 |
| 477.0 | 19423 | 19418 | 19413 | 19408 | 19403 | 19398 | 19393 | 19388 | 19383 | 19378 |
| 478.0 | 19373 | 19368 | 19363 | 19358 | 19353 | 19348 | 19343 | 19338 | 19333 | 19328 |
| 479.0 | 19323 | 19318 | 19313 | 19308 | 19303 | 19298 | 19293 | 19288 | 19283 | 19278 |
| 480.0 | 19273 | 19268 | 19263 | 19258 | 19253 | 19248 | 19243 | 19238 | 19233 | 19228 |
| 481.0 | 19223 | 19218 | 19213 | 19208 | 19203 | 19198 | 19193 | 19188 | 19183 | 19178 |
| 482.0 | 19173 | 19168 | 19163 | 19158 | 19153 | 19148 | 19143 | 19138 | 19133 | 19128 |
| 483.0 | 19123 | 19118 | 19113 | 19108 | 19103 | 19098 | 19093 | 19088 | 19083 | 19078 |
| 484.0 | 19073 | 19068 | 19063 | 19058 | 19053 | 19048 | 19043 | 19038 | 19033 | 19029 |
| 485.0 | 19024 | 19019 | 19014 | 19009 | 19004 | 18999 | 18994 | 18989 | 18984 | 18979 |
| 486.0 | 18974 | 18969 | 18964 | 18959 | 18954 | 18949 | 18944 | 18939 | 18934 | 18929 |
| 487.0 | 18925 | 18920 | 18915 | 18910 | 18905 | 18900 | 18895 | 18890 | 18885 | 18880 |
| 488.0 | 18875 | 18870 | 18865 | 18860 | 18855 | 18850 | 18846 | 18841 | 18836 | 18831 |
| 489.0 | 18826 | 18821 | 18816 | 18811 | 18806 | 18801 | 18796 | 18791 | 18786 | 18782 |
| 490.0 | 18777 | 18772 | 18767 | 18762 | 18757 | 18752 | 18747 | 18742 | 18737 | 18732 |
| 491.0 | 18727 | 18723 | 18718 | 18713 | 18708 | 18703 | 18698 | 18693 | 18688 | 18683 |
| 492.0 | 18678 | 18674 | 18669 | 18664 | 18659 | 18654 | 18649 | 18644 | 18639 | 18634 |
| 493.0 | 18629 | 18625 | 18620 | 18615 | 18610 | 18605 | 18600 | 18595 | 18590 | 18585 |
| 494.0 | 18581 | 18576 | 18571 | 18566 | 18561 | 18556 | 18551 | 18546 | 18541 | 18537 |
| 495.0 | 18532 | 18527 | 18522 | 18517 | 18512 | 18507 | 18502 | 18498 | 18493 | 18488 |
| 496.0 | 18483 | 18478 | 18473 | 18468 | 18464 | 18459 | 18454 | 18449 | 18444 | 18439 |
| 497.0 | 18434 | 18429 | 18425 | 18420 | 18415 | 18410 | 18405 | 18400 | 18395 | 18391 |
| 498.0 | 18386 | 18381 | 18376 | 18371 | 18366 | 18361 | 18357 | 18352 | 18347 | 18342 |
| 499.0 | 18337 | 18332 | 18328 | 18323 | 18318 | 18313 | 18308 | 18303 | 18298 | 18294 |
| 500.0 | 18289 | 18284 | 18279 | 18274 | 18269 | 18265 | 18260 | 18255 | 18250 | 18245 |
| 501.0 | 18240 | 18236 | 18231 | 18226 | 18221 | 18217 | 18211 | 18207 | 18202 | 18197 |
| 502.0 | 18192 | 18187 | 18183 | 18178 | 18173 | 18168 | 18163 | 18158 | 18154 | 18149 |
| 503.0 | 18144 | 18139 | 18134 | 18130 | 18125 | 18120 | 18115 | 18110 | 18106 | 18101 |
| 504.0 | 18096 | 18091 | 18086 | 18081 | 18077 | 18072 | 18067 | 18062 | 18057 | 18053 |
| 505.0 | 18048 | 18043 | 18038 | 18033 | 18029 | 18024 | 18019 | 18014 | 18009 | 18005 |
| 506.0 | 18000 | 17995 | 17990 | 17986 | 17981 | 17976 | 17971 | 17966 | 17962 | 17957 |
| 507.0 | 17952 | 17947 | 17942 | 17938 | 17933 | 17928 | 17923 | 17919 | 17914 | 17909 |
| 508.0 | 17904 | 17899 | 17895 | 17890 | 17885 | 17880 | 17876 | 17871 | 17866 | 17861 |
| 509.0 | 17856 | 17852 | 17847 | 17842 | 17837 | 17833 | 17828 | 17823 | 17818 | 17814 |
| 510.0 | 17809 | 17804 | 17799 | 17795 | 17790 | 17785 | 17780 | 17776 | 17771 | 17766 |
| 511.0 | 17761 | 17756 | 17752 | 17747 | 17742 | 17737 | 17733 | 17728 | 17723 | 17718 |
| 512.0 | 17714 | 17709 | 17704 | 17700 | 17695 | 17690 | 17685 | 17681 | 17676 | 17671 |
| 513.0 | 17666 | 17662 | 17657 | 17652 | 17647 | 17643 | 17638 | 17633 | 17628 | 17624 |
| 514.0 | 17619 | 17614 | 17610 | 17605 | 17600 | 17595 | 17591 | 17586 | 17581 | 17576 |
| 515.0 | 17572 | 17567 | 17562 | 17558 | 17553 | 17549 | 17543 | 17539 | 17534 | 17529 |
| 516.0 | 17524 | 17520 | 17515 | 17510 | 17506 | 17501 | 17496 | 17491 | 17487 | 17482 |
| 517.0 | 17477 | 17473 | 17468 | 17463 | 17459 | 17454 | 17449 | 17444 | 17440 | 17435 |
| 518.0 | 17430 | 17426 | 17421 | 17416 | 17412 | 17407 | 17402 | 17397 | 17393 | 17388 |
| 519.0 | 17383 | 17379 | 17374 | 17369 | 17365 | 17360 | 17355 | 17350 | 17346 | 17341 |

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 520.0 | 17336 | 17332 | 17327 | 17322 | 17318 | 17313 | 17308 | 17304 | 17299 | 17294 |
| 521.0 | 17290 | 17285 | 17280 | 17276 | 17271 | 17266 | 17262 | 17257 | 17252 | 17247 |
| 522.0 | 17243 | 17238 | 17233 | 17229 | 17224 | 17219 | 17215 | 17210 | 17205 | 17201 |
| 523.0 | 17196 | 17191 | 17187 | 17182 | 17177 | 17173 | 17168 | 17163 | 17159 | 17154 |
| 524.0 | 17150 | 17145 | 17140 | 17136 | 17131 | 17126 | 17122 | 17117 | 17112 | 17108 |
| 525.0 | 17103 | 17098 | 17094 | 17089 | 17084 | 17080 | 17075 | 17070 | 17066 | 17061 |
| 526.0 | 17056 | 17052 | 17047 | 17043 | 17038 | 17033 | 17029 | 17024 | 17019 | 17015 |
| 527.0 | 17010 | 17005 | 17001 | 16996 | 16992 | 16987 | 16982 | 16978 | 16973 | 16968 |
| 528.0 | 16964 | 16959 | 16954 | 16950 | 16945 | 16941 | 16936 | 16931 | 16927 | 16922 |
| 529.0 | 16917 | 16913 | 16908 | 16904 | 16899 | 16894 | 16890 | 16885 | 16881 | 16876 |
| 530.0 | 16871 | 16867 | 16862 | 16857 | 16853 | 16848 | 16844 | 16839 | 16834 | 16830 |
| 531.0 | 16825 | 16821 | 16816 | 16811 | 16807 | 16802 | 16798 | 16793 | 16788 | 16784 |
| 532.0 | 16779 | 16775 | 16770 | 16765 | 16761 | 16756 | 16752 | 16747 | 16742 | 16738 |
| 533.0 | 16733 | 16729 | 16724 | 16719 | 16715 | 16710 | 16706 | 16701 | 16696 | 16692 |
| 534.0 | 16687 | 16683 | 16678 | 16673 | 16669 | 16664 | 16660 | 16655 | 16651 | 16646 |
| 535.0 | 16641 | 16637 | 16632 | 16628 | 16623 | 16618 | 16614 | 16609 | 16605 | 16600 |
| 536.0 | 16596 | 16591 | 16586 | 16582 | 16577 | 16573 | 16568 | 16564 | 16559 | 16554 |
| 537.0 | 16550 | 16545 | 16541 | 16536 | 16532 | 16527 | 16523 | 16518 | 16513 | 16509 |
| 538.0 | 16504 | 16500 | 16495 | 16491 | 16486 | 16481 | 16477 | 16472 | 16468 | 16463 |
| 539.0 | 16459 | 16454 | 16450 | 16445 | 16441 | 16436 | 16431 | 16427 | 16422 | 16418 |
| 540.0 | 16413 | 16409 | 16404 | 16400 | 16395 | 16391 | 16386 | 16381 | 16377 | 16372 |
| 541.0 | 16368 | 16363 | 16359 | 16354 | 16350 | 16345 | 16341 | 16336 | 16332 | 16327 |
| 542.0 | 16322 | 16318 | 16313 | 16309 | 16304 | 16300 | 16295 | 16291 | 16286 | 16282 |
| 543.0 | 16277 | 16273 | 16268 | 16264 | 16259 | 16255 | 16250 | 16245 | 16241 | 16236 |
| 544.0 | 16232 | 16227 | 16223 | 16218 | 16214 | 16209 | 16205 | 16200 | 16196 | 16191 |
| 545.0 | 16187 | 16182 | 16178 | 16173 | 16169 | 16164 | 16160 | 16155 | 16151 | 16146 |
| 546.0 | 16142 | 16137 | 16133 | 16128 | 16124 | 16119 | 16115 | 16110 | 16106 | 16101 |
| 547.0 | 16097 | 16092 | 16088 | 16083 | 16079 | 16074 | 16070 | 16065 | 16061 | 16056 |
| 548.0 | 16052 | 16047 | 16043 | 16038 | 16034 | 16029 | 16025 | 16020 | 16016 | 16011 |
| 549.0 | 16007 | 16002 | 15998 | 15993 | 15989 | 15984 | 15980 | 15975 | 15971 | 15966 |
| 550.0 | 15962 | 15957 | 15953 | 15949 | 15944 | 15940 | 15935 | 15931 | 15926 | 15922 |
| 551.0 | 15917 | 15913 | 15908 | 15904 | 15899 | 15895 | 15890 | 15886 | 15881 | 15877 |
| 552.0 | 15873 | 15868 | 15864 | 15859 | 15855 | 15850 | 15846 | 15841 | 15837 | 15832 |
| 553.0 | 15828 | 15823 | 15819 | 15815 | 15810 | 15806 | 15801 | 15797 | 15792 | 15788 |
| 554.0 | 15783 | 15779 | 15774 | 15770 | 15766 | 15761 | 15757 | 15752 | 15748 | 15743 |
| 555.0 | 15739 | 15734 | 15730 | 15726 | 15721 | 15717 | 15712 | 15708 | 15703 | 15699 |
| 556.0 | 15694 | 15690 | 15686 | 15681 | 15677 | 15672 | 15668 | 15663 | 15659 | 15654 |
| 557.0 | 15650 | 15646 | 15641 | 15637 | 15632 | 15628 | 15623 | 15619 | 15615 | 15610 |
| 558.0 | 15606 | 15601 | 15597 | 15592 | 15588 | 15584 | 15579 | 15575 | 15570 | 15566 |
| 559.0 | 15562 | 15557 | 15553 | 15548 | 15544 | 15539 | 15535 | 15531 | 15526 | 15522 |
| 560.0 | 15517 | 15513 | 15508 | 15504 | 15500 | 15495 | 15491 | 15486 | 15482 | 15478 |
| 561.0 | 15473 | 15469 | 15464 | 15460 | 15456 | 15451 | 15447 | 15442 | 15438 | 15434 |
| 562.0 | 15429 | 15425 | 15420 | 15416 | 15412 | 15407 | 15403 | 15398 | 15394 | 15390 |
| 563.0 | 15385 | 15381 | 15376 | 15372 | 15368 | 15363 | 15359 | 15354 | 15350 | 15346 |
| 564.0 | 15341 | 15337 | 15332 | 15328 | 15324 | 15319 | 15315 | 15311 | 15306 | 15302 |
| 565.0 | 15297 | 15293 | 15289 | 15284 | 15280 | 15275 | 15271 | 15267 | 15262 | 15258 |
| 566.0 | 15254 | 15249 | 15245 | 15240 | 15236 | 15232 | 15227 | 15223 | 15219 | 15214 |
| 567.0 | 15210 | 15206 | 15201 | 15197 | 15192 | 15188 | 15184 | 15179 | 15175 | 15171 |
| 568.0 | 15166 | 15162 | 15157 | 15153 | 15149 | 15144 | 15140 | 15136 | 15131 | 15127 |
| 569.0 | 15123 | 15118 | 15114 | 15110 | 15105 | 15101 | 15096 | 15092 | 15088 | 15083 |
| 570.0 | 15079 | 15075 | 15070 | 15066 | 15062 | 15057 | 15053 | 15049 | 15044 | 15040 |
| 571.0 | 15036 | 15031 | 15027 | 15023 | 15018 | 15014 | 15010 | 15005 | 15001 | 14996 |
| 572.0 | 14992 | 14988 | 14983 | 14979 | 14975 | 14970 | 14966 | 14962 | 14957 | 14953 |
| 573.0 | 14949 | 14944 | 14940 | 14936 | 14931 | 14927 | 14922 | 14918 | 14913 | 14909 |
| 574.0 | 14905 | 14901 | 14897 | 14892 | 14888 | 14883 | 14879 | 14875 | 14871 | 14867 |
| 575.0 | 14862 | 14858 | 14854 | 14849 | 14845 | 14841 | 14836 | 14832 | 14828 | 14823 |
| 576.0 | 14819 | 14815 | 14810 | 14806 | 14802 | 14798 | 14793 | 14789 | 14785 | 14780 |
| 577.0 | 14776 | 14772 | 14767 | 14763 | 14759 | 14754 | 14750 | 14746 | 14742 | 14737 |
| 578.0 | 14733 | 14729 | 14724 | 14720 | 14716 | 14711 | 14707 | 14703 | 14698 | 14694 |
| 579.0 | 14690 | 14686 | 14681 | 14677 | 14673 | 14668 | 14664 | 14660 | 14656 | 14651 |
| 580.0 | 14647 | 14643 | 14638 | 14634 | 14630 | 14626 | 14621 | 14617 | 14613 | 14608 |
| 581.0 | 14604 | 14600 | 14596 | 14591 | 14587 | 14583 | 14578 | 14574 | 14570 | 14566 |
| 582.0 | 14561 | 14557 | 14553 | 14548 | 14544 | 14540 | 14536 | 14531 | 14527 | 14523 |
| 583.0 | 14519 | 14514 | 14510 | 14506 | 14501 | 14497 | 14493 | 14489 | 14484 | 14480 |
| 584.0 | 14476 | 14472 | 14467 | 14463 | 14459 | 14454 | 14450 | 14446 | 14442 | 14437 |
| 585.0 | 14433 | 14429 | 14425 | 14420 | 14416 | 14412 | 14408 | 14403 | 14399 | 14395 |
| 586.0 | 14391 | 14386 | 14382 | 14378 | 14374 | 14369 | 14365 | 14361 | 14357 | 14352 |
| 587.0 | 14348 | 14344 | 14340 | 14335 | 14331 | 14327 | 14323 | 14318 | 14314 | 14310 |
| 588.0 | 14306 | 14301 | 14297 | 14293 | 14289 | 14284 | 14280 | 14276 | 14272 | 14267 |
| 589.0 | 14263 | 14259 | 14255 | 14251 | 14246 | 14242 | 14238 | 14234 | 14229 | 14225 |
| 590.0 | 14221 | 14217 | 14212 | 14208 | 14204 | 14200 | 14195 | 14191 | 14187 | 14183 |
| 591.0 | 14179 | 14174 | 14170 | 14166 | 14162 | 14157 | 14153 | 14149 | 14145 | 14141 |
| 592.0 | 14136 | 14132 | 14128 | 14124 | 14119 | 14115 | 14111 | 14107 | 14103 | 14099 |
| 593.0 | 14094 | 14090 | 14086 | 14082 | 14077 | 14073 | 14069 | 14065 | 14060 | 14056 |
| 594.0 | 14052 | 14048 | 14044 | 14039 | 14035 | 14031 | 14027 | 14023 | 14018 | 14014 |
| 595.0 | 14010 | 14006 | 14002 | 13997 | 13993 | 13989 | 13985 | 13981 | 13976 | 13972 |
| 596.0 | 13968 | 13964 | 13960 | 13955 | 13951 | 13947 | 13943 | 13939 | 13934 | 13930 |
| 597.0 | 13926 | 13922 | 13918 | 13914 | 13909 | 13905 | 13901 | 13897 | 13893 | 13888 |
| 598.0 | 13884 | 13880 | 13876 | 13872 | 13867 | 13863 | 13859 | 13855 | 13851 | 13847 |
| 599.0 | 13842 | 13838 | 13834 | 13830 | 13826 | 13821 | 13817 | 13813 | 13809 | 13805 |
| 600.0 | 13801 | 13796 | 13792 | 13788 | 13784 | 13780 | 13776 | 13771 | 13767 | 13763 |
| 601.0 | 13759 | 13755 | 13751 | 13746 | 13742 | 13738 | 13734 | 13730 | 13726 | 13721 |
| 602.0 | 13717 | 13713 | 13709 | 13705 | 13701 | 13696 | 13692 | 13688 | 13684 | 13680 |
| 603.0 | 13676 | 13671 | 13667 | 13663 | 13659 | 13655 | 13651 | 13647 | 13642 | 13638 |
| 604.0 | 13634 | 13630 | 13626 | 13622 | 13617 | 13613 | 13609 | 13605 | 13601 | 13597 |
| 605.0 | 13593 | 13588 | 13584 | 13580 | 13576 | 13572 | 13568 | 13564 | 13559 | 13555 |
| 606.0 | 13551 | 13547 | 13543 | 13539 | 13535 | 13530 | 13526 | 13522 | 13518 | 13514 |
| 607.0 | 13510 | 13506 | 13501 | 13497 | 13493 | 13489 | 13485 | 13481 | 13477 | 13473 |
| 608.0 | 13468 | 13464 | 13460 | 13456 | 13452 | 13448 | 13444 | 13440 | 13435 | 13431 |
| 609.0 | 13427 | 13423 | 13419 | 13415 | 13411 | 13407 | 13402 | 13398 | 13394 | 13390 |
| 610.0 | 13386 | 13382 | 13378 | 13374 | 13369 | 13365 | 13361 | 13357 | 13353 | 13349 |
| 611.0 | 13345 | 13341 | 13337 | 13332 | 13328 | 13324 | 13320 | 13316 | 13312 | 13308 |
| 612.0 | 13304 | 13300 | 13295 | 13291 | 13287 | 13283 | 13279 | 13275 | 13271 | 13267 |
| 613.0 | 13263 | 13259 | 13254 | 13250 | 13246 | 13242 | 13238 | 13234 | 13230 | 13226 |
| 614.0 | 13222 | 13218 | 13213 | 13209 | 13205 | 13201 | 13197 | 13193 | 13189 | 13185 |
| 615.0 | 13181 | 13177 | 13172 | 13168 | 13164 | 13160 | 13156 | 13152 | 13148 | 13144 |
| 616.0 | 13140 | 13136 | 13132 | 13128 | 13123 | 13119 | 13115 | 13111 | 13107 | 13103 |
| 617.0 | 13099 | 13095 | 13091 | 13087 | 13083 | 13079 | 13074 | 13070 | 13066 | 13062 |
| 618.0 | 13058 | 13054 | 13050 | 13046 | 13042 | 13038 | 13034 | 13030 | 13026 | 13021 |
| 619.0 | 13017 | 13013 | 13009 | 13005 | 13001 | 12997 | 12993 | 12989 | 12985 | 12981 |

TABLE VII- Continued

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P,mb  | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 620.0 | 12977 | 12973 | 12969 | 12965 | 12960 | 12956 | 12952 | 12948 | 12944 | 12940 |
| 621.0 | 12936 | 12932 | 12928 | 12924 | 12920 | 12916 | 12912 | 12908 | 12904 | 12900 |
| 622.0 | 12896 | 12891 | 12887 | 12883 | 12879 | 12875 | 12871 | 12867 | 12863 | 12859 |
| 623.0 | 12855 | 12851 | 12847 | 12843 | 12839 | 12835 | 12831 | 12827 | 12823 | 12819 |
| 624.0 | 12815 | 12811 | 12806 | 12802 | 12798 | 12794 | 12790 | 12786 | 12782 | 12778 |
| 625.0 | 12774 | 12770 | 12766 | 12762 | 12758 | 12754 | 12750 | 12746 | 12742 | 12738 |
| 626.0 | 12734 | 12730 | 12726 | 12722 | 12718 | 12714 | 12710 | 12706 | 12702 | 12698 |
| 627.0 | 12693 | 12689 | 12685 | 12681 | 12677 | 12673 | 12669 | 12665 | 12661 | 12657 |
| 628.0 | 12653 | 12649 | 12645 | 12641 | 12637 | 12633 | 12629 | 12625 | 12621 | 12617 |
| 629.0 | 12613 | 12609 | 12605 | 12601 | 12597 | 12593 | 12589 | 12585 | 12581 | 12577 |
| 630.0 | 12573 | 12569 | 12565 | 12561 | 12557 | 12553 | 12549 | 12545 | 12541 | 12537 |
| 631.0 | 12533 | 12529 | 12525 | 12521 | 12517 | 12513 | 12509 | 12505 | 12501 | 12497 |
| 632.0 | 12493 | 12489 | 12485 | 12481 | 12477 | 12473 | 12469 | 12465 | 12461 | 12457 |
| 633.0 | 12453 | 12449 | 12445 | 12441 | 12437 | 12433 | 12429 | 12425 | 12421 | 12417 |
| 634.0 | 12413 | 12409 | 12405 | 12401 | 12397 | 12393 | 12389 | 12385 | 12381 | 12377 |
| 635.0 | 12373 | 12369 | 12365 | 12361 | 12357 | 12353 | 12349 | 12345 | 12341 | 12337 |
| 636.0 | 12333 | 12329 | 12325 | 12321 | 12317 | 12313 | 12309 | 12305 | 12301 | 12297 |
| 637.0 | 12293 | 12289 | 12285 | 12281 | 12277 | 12273 | 12269 | 12265 | 12261 | 12257 |
| 638.0 | 12253 | 12249 | 12246 | 12242 | 12238 | 12234 | 12230 | 12226 | 12222 | 12218 |
| 639.0 | 12214 | 12210 | 12206 | 12202 | 12198 | 12194 | 12190 | 12186 | 12182 | 12178 |
| 640.0 | 12174 | 12170 | 12166 | 12162 | 12158 | 12154 | 12150 | 12146 | 12142 | 12139 |
| 641.0 | 12135 | 12131 | 12127 | 12123 | 12119 | 12115 | 12111 | 12107 | 12103 | 12099 |
| 642.0 | 12095 | 12091 | 12087 | 12083 | 12079 | 12075 | 12071 | 12067 | 12063 | 12059 |
| 643.0 | 12056 | 12052 | 12048 | 12044 | 12040 | 12036 | 12032 | 12028 | 12024 | 12020 |
| 644.0 | 12016 | 12012 | 12008 | 12004 | 12000 | 11996 | 11992 | 11988 | 11985 | 11981 |
| 645.0 | 11977 | 11973 | 11969 | 11965 | 11961 | 11957 | 11953 | 11949 | 11945 | 11941 |
| 646.0 | 11937 | 11933 | 11929 | 11926 | 11922 | 11918 | 11914 | 11910 | 11906 | 11902 |
| 647.0 | 11898 | 11894 | 11890 | 11886 | 11882 | 11878 | 11874 | 11870 | 11866 | 11862 |
| 648.0 | 11859 | 11855 | 11851 | 11847 | 11843 | 11839 | 11835 | 11831 | 11827 | 11824 |
| 649.0 | 11820 | 11816 | 11812 | 11808 | 11804 | 11800 | 11796 | 11792 | 11788 | 11784 |
| 650.0 | 11780 | 11777 | 11773 | 11769 | 11765 | 11761 | 11757 | 11753 | 11749 | 11745 |
| 651.0 | 11741 | 11737 | 11733 | 11730 | 11726 | 11722 | 11718 | 11714 | 11710 | 11706 |
| 652.0 | 11702 | 11698 | 11694 | 11691 | 11687 | 11683 | 11679 | 11675 | 11671 | 11667 |
| 653.0 | 11663 | 11659 | 11655 | 11652 | 11648 | 11644 | 11640 | 11636 | 11632 | 11628 |
| 654.0 | 11624 | 11620 | 11617 | 11613 | 11609 | 11605 | 11601 | 11597 | 11593 | 11589 |
| 655.0 | 11585 | 11582 | 11578 | 11574 | 11570 | 11566 | 11562 | 11558 | 11554 | 11550 |
| 656.0 | 11547 | 11543 | 11539 | 11535 | 11531 | 11527 | 11523 | 11519 | 11516 | 11512 |
| 657.0 | 11508 | 11504 | 11500 | 11496 | 11492 | 11488 | 11485 | 11481 | 11477 | 11473 |
| 658.0 | 11469 | 11465 | 11461 | 11457 | 11454 | 11450 | 11446 | 11442 | 11438 | 11434 |
| 659.0 | 11430 | 11426 | 11423 | 11419 | 11415 | 11411 | 11407 | 11403 | 11399 | 11395 |
| 660.0 | 11392 | 11388 | 11384 | 11380 | 11376 | 11372 | 11368 | 11365 | 11361 | 11357 |
| 661.0 | 11353 | 11349 | 11345 | 11341 | 11338 | 11334 | 11330 | 11326 | 11322 | 11318 |
| 662.0 | 11314 | 11311 | 11307 | 11303 | 11299 | 11295 | 11291 | 11287 | 11284 | 11280 |
| 663.0 | 11276 | 11272 | 11268 | 11264 | 11261 | 11257 | 11253 | 11249 | 11245 | 11241 |
| 664.0 | 11237 | 11234 | 11230 | 11226 | 11222 | 11218 | 11214 | 11211 | 11207 | 11203 |
| 665.0 | 11199 | 11195 | 11191 | 11187 | 11184 | 11180 | 11176 | 11172 | 11168 | 11164 |
| 666.0 | 11161 | 11157 | 11153 | 11149 | 11145 | 11141 | 11138 | 11134 | 11130 | 11126 |
| 667.0 | 11122 | 11118 | 11115 | 11111 | 11107 | 11103 | 11099 | 11095 | 11092 | 11088 |
| 668.0 | 11084 | 11080 | 11076 | 11072 | 11069 | 11065 | 11061 | 11057 | 11053 | 11050 |
| 669.0 | 11046 | 11042 | 11038 | 11034 | 11030 | 11027 | 11023 | 11019 | 11015 | 11011 |
| 670.0 | 11008 | 11004 | 11000 | 10996 | 10992 | 10988 | 10985 | 10981 | 10977 | 10973 |
| 671.0 | 10969 | 10966 | 10962 | 10958 | 10954 | 10950 | 10947 | 10943 | 10939 | 10935 |
| 672.0 | 10931 | 10927 | 10924 | 10920 | 10916 | 10912 | 10908 | 10905 | 10901 | 10897 |
| 673.0 | 10893 | 10889 | 10886 | 10882 | 10878 | 10874 | 10870 | 10867 | 10863 | 10859 |
| 674.0 | 10855 | 10851 | 10848 | 10844 | 10840 | 10836 | 10832 | 10829 | 10825 | 10821 |
| 675.0 | 10817 | 10813 | 10810 | 10806 | 10802 | 10798 | 10794 | 10791 | 10787 | 10783 |
| 676.0 | 10779 | 10776 | 10772 | 10768 | 10764 | 10760 | 10757 | 10753 | 10749 | 10745 |
| 677.0 | 10741 | 10737 | 10734 | 10730 | 10726 | 10722 | 10719 | 10715 | 10711 | 10707 |
| 678.0 | 10704 | 10700 | 10696 | 10692 | 10688 | 10685 | 10681 | 10677 | 10673 | 10670 |
| 679.0 | 10666 | 10662 | 10658 | 10654 | 10651 | 10647 | 10643 | 10639 | 10636 | 10632 |
| 680.0 | 10628 | 10624 | 10621 | 10617 | 10613 | 10609 | 10605 | 10602 | 10598 | 10594 |
| 681.0 | 10590 | 10587 | 10583 | 10579 | 10575 | 10572 | 10568 | 10564 | 10560 | 10556 |
| 682.0 | 10553 | 10549 | 10545 | 10541 | 10538 | 10534 | 10530 | 10526 | 10523 | 10519 |
| 683.0 | 10515 | 10511 | 10508 | 10504 | 10500 | 10496 | 10493 | 10489 | 10485 | 10481 |
| 684.0 | 10478 | 10474 | 10470 | 10466 | 10463 | 10459 | 10455 | 10451 | 10448 | 10444 |
| 685.0 | 10440 | 10436 | 10433 | 10429 | 10425 | 10421 | 10418 | 10414 | 10410 | 10406 |
| 686.0 | 10403 | 10399 | 10395 | 10391 | 10387 | 10384 | 10380 | 10376 | 10373 | 10369 |
| 687.0 | 10365 | 10361 | 10358 | 10354 | 10350 | 10346 | 10343 | 10339 | 10335 | 10331 |
| 688.0 | 10328 | 10324 | 10320 | 10317 | 10313 | 10309 | 10305 | 10302 | 10298 | 10294 |
| 689.0 | 10290 | 10287 | 10283 | 10279 | 10275 | 10272 | 10268 | 10264 | 10261 | 10257 |
| 690.0 | 10253 | 10249 | 10246 | 10242 | 10238 | 10234 | 10231 | 10227 | 10223 | 10220 |
| 691.0 | 10216 | 10212 | 10208 | 10205 | 10201 | 10197 | 10193 | 10190 | 10186 | 10182 |
| 692.0 | 10179 | 10175 | 10171 | 10167 | 10164 | 10160 | 10156 | 10153 | 10149 | 10145 |
| 693.0 | 10141 | 10138 | 10134 | 10130 | 10127 | 10123 | 10119 | 10115 | 10112 | 10108 |
| 694.0 | 10104 | 10101 | 10097 | 10093 | 10089 | 10086 | 10082 | 10078 | 10075 | 10071 |
| 695.0 | 10067 | 10064 | 10060 | 10056 | 10052 | 10049 | 10045 | 10041 | 10038 | 10034 |
| 696.0 | 10030 | 10026 | 10023 | 10019 | 10015 | 10012 | 10008 | 10004 | 10001 | 9997  |
| 697.0 | 9993  | 9990  | 9986  | 9982  | 9978  | 9975  | 9971  | 9967  | 9964  | 9960  |
| 698.0 | 9956  | 9953  | 9949  | 9945  | 9941  | 9938  | 9934  | 9930  | 9927  | 9923  |
| 699.0 | 9919  | 9916  | 9912  | 9908  | 9905  | 9901  | 9897  | 9894  | 9890  | 9886  |
| 700.0 | 9882  | 9879  | 9875  | 9871  | 9868  | 9864  | 9860  | 9857  | 9853  | 9849  |
| 701.0 | 9846  | 9842  | 9838  | 9835  | 9831  | 9827  | 9824  | 9820  | 9816  | 9813  |
| 702.0 | 9809  | 9805  | 9802  | 9798  | 9794  | 9790  | 9787  | 9783  | 9779  | 9776  |
| 703.0 | 9772  | 9768  | 9765  | 9761  | 9757  | 9754  | 9750  | 9746  | 9743  | 9739  |
| 704.0 | 9735  | 9732  | 9728  | 9724  | 9721  | 9717  | 9713  | 9710  | 9706  | 9702  |
| 705.0 | 9699  | 9695  | 9691  | 9688  | 9684  | 9680  | 9677  | 9673  | 9669  | 9666  |
| 706.0 | 9662  | 9659  | 9655  | 9651  | 9648  | 9644  | 9640  | 9637  | 9633  | 9629  |
| 707.0 | 9626  | 9622  | 9618  | 9615  | 9611  | 9607  | 9604  | 9600  | 9596  | 9593  |
| 708.0 | 9589  | 9585  | 9582  | 9578  | 9574  | 9571  | 9567  | 9564  | 9560  | 9556  |
| 709.0 | 9553  | 9549  | 9545  | 9542  | 9538  | 9534  | 9531  | 9527  | 9523  | 9520  |
| 710.0 | 9516  | 9512  | 9509  | 9505  | 9502  | 9498  | 9494  | 9491  | 9487  | 9483  |
| 711.0 | 9480  | 9476  | 9472  | 9469  | 9465  | 9462  | 9458  | 9454  | 9451  | 9447  |
| 712.0 | 9443  | 9440  | 9436  | 9432  | 9429  | 9425  | 9422  | 9418  | 9414  | 9411  |
| 713.0 | 9407  | 9403  | 9400  | 9396  | 9393  | 9389  | 9385  | 9382  | 9378  | 9374  |
| 714.0 | 9371  | 9367  | 9364  | 9360  | 9356  | 9353  | 9349  | 9345  | 9342  | 9338  |
| 715.0 | 9335  | 9331  | 9327  | 9324  | 9320  | 9316  | 9313  | 9309  | 9306  | 9302  |
| 716.0 | 9298  | 9295  | 9291  | 9287  | 9284  | 9280  | 9277  | 9273  | 9269  | 9266  |
| 717.0 | 9262  | 9259  | 9255  | 9251  | 9248  | 9244  | 9240  | 9237  | 9233  | 9230  |
| 718.0 | 9226  | 9222  | 9219  | 9215  | 9212  | 9208  | 9204  | 9201  | 9197  | 9194  |
| 719.0 | 9190  | 9186  | 9183  | 9179  | 9176  | 9172  | 9168  | 9165  | 9161  | 9158  |

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 720.0 | 9154 | 9150 | 9147 | 9143 | 9140 | 9136 | 9132 | 9129 | 9125 | 9122 |
| 721.0 | 9118 | 9114 | 9111 | 9107 | 9104 | 9100 | 9096 | 9093 | 9089 | 9086 |
| 722.0 | 9082 | 9078 | 9075 | 9071 | 9068 | 9064 | 9060 | 9057 | 9053 | 9050 |
| 723.0 | 9046 | 9042 | 9039 | 9036 | 9032 | 9028 | 9025 | 9021 | 9017 | 9014 |
| 724.0 | 9010 | 9007 | 9003 | 8999 | 8995 | 8992 | 8989 | 8985 | 8982 | 8978 |
| 725.0 | 8974 | 8971 | 8967 | 8964 | 8960 | 8956 | 8953 | 8949 | 8946 | 8942 |
| 726.0 | 8939 | 8935 | 8931 | 8928 | 8924 | 8921 | 8917 | 8914 | 8910 | 8906 |
| 727.0 | 8903 | 8899 | 8896 | 8892 | 8889 | 8885 | 8881 | 8878 | 8874 | 8871 |
| 728.0 | 8867 | 8864 | 8860 | 8856 | 8853 | 8849 | 8846 | 8842 | 8839 | 8835 |
| 729.0 | 8831 | 8828 | 8824 | 8821 | 8817 | 8814 | 8810 | 8806 | 8803 | 8799 |
| 730.0 | 8796 | 8792 | 8789 | 8785 | 8782 | 8778 | 8774 | 8771 | 8767 | 8764 |
| 731.0 | 8760 | 8757 | 8753 | 8750 | 8746 | 8742 | 8739 | 8735 | 8732 | 8728 |
| 732.0 | 8725 | 8721 | 8718 | 8714 | 8710 | 8707 | 8703 | 8700 | 8696 | 8693 |
| 733.0 | 8689 | 8686 | 8682 | 8678 | 8675 | 8671 | 8668 | 8664 | 8661 | 8657 |
| 734.0 | 8654 | 8650 | 8647 | 8643 | 8639 | 8636 | 8632 | 8629 | 8625 | 8622 |
| 735.0 | 8618 | 8615 | 8611 | 8608 | 8604 | 8601 | 8597 | 8593 | 8590 | 8586 |
| 736.0 | 8583 | 8579 | 8576 | 8572 | 8569 | 8565 | 8562 | 8558 | 8555 | 8551 |
| 737.0 | 8547 | 8544 | 8540 | 8537 | 8533 | 8530 | 8526 | 8523 | 8519 | 8516 |
| 738.0 | 8512 | 8509 | 8505 | 8502 | 8498 | 8494 | 8491 | 8487 | 8484 | 8480 |
| 739.0 | 8477 | 8473 | 8470 | 8466 | 8463 | 8459 | 8456 | 8452 | 8449 | 8445 |
| 740.0 | 8442 | 8438 | 8435 | 8431 | 8428 | 8424 | 8420 | 8417 | 8413 | 8410 |
| 741.0 | 8406 | 8403 | 8399 | 8396 | 8392 | 8389 | 8385 | 8382 | 8378 | 8375 |
| 742.0 | 8371 | 8368 | 8364 | 8361 | 8357 | 8354 | 8350 | 8347 | 8343 | 8340 |
| 743.0 | 8336 | 8333 | 8329 | 8326 | 8322 | 8319 | 8315 | 8312 | 8308 | 8305 |
| 744.0 | 8301 | 8298 | 8294 | 8290 | 8287 | 8283 | 8280 | 8276 | 8273 | 8269 |
| 745.0 | 8266 | 8262 | 8259 | 8255 | 8252 | 8248 | 8245 | 8241 | 8238 | 8234 |
| 746.0 | 8231 | 8227 | 8224 | 8220 | 8217 | 8213 | 8210 | 8206 | 8203 | 8199 |
| 747.0 | 8196 | 8192 | 8189 | 8185 | 8182 | 8178 | 8175 | 8172 | 8168 | 8165 |
| 748.0 | 8161 | 8158 | 8154 | 8151 | 8147 | 8144 | 8140 | 8137 | 8133 | 8130 |
| 749.0 | 8126 | 8123 | 8119 | 8116 | 8112 | 8109 | 8105 | 8102 | 8098 | 8095 |
| 750.0 | 8091 | 8088 | 8084 | 8081 | 8077 | 8074 | 8070 | 8067 | 8063 | 8060 |
| 751.0 | 8056 | 8053 | 8049 | 8046 | 8043 | 8039 | 8036 | 8032 | 8029 | 8025 |
| 752.0 | 8022 | 8018 | 8015 | 8011 | 8008 | 8004 | 8001 | 7997 | 7994 | 7990 |
| 753.0 | 7987 | 7983 | 7980 | 7976 | 7973 | 7970 | 7966 | 7963 | 7959 | 7956 |
| 754.0 | 7952 | 7949 | 7945 | 7942 | 7938 | 7935 | 7931 | 7928 | 7924 | 7921 |
| 755.0 | 7918 | 7914 | 7911 | 7907 | 7904 | 7900 | 7897 | 7893 | 7890 | 7886 |
| 756.0 | 7883 | 7879 | 7876 | 7873 | 7869 | 7866 | 7862 | 7859 | 7855 | 7852 |
| 757.0 | 7848 | 7845 | 7841 | 7838 | 7834 | 7831 | 7828 | 7824 | 7821 | 7817 |
| 758.0 | 7814 | 7810 | 7807 | 7803 | 7800 | 7796 | 7793 | 7790 | 7786 | 7783 |
| 759.0 | 7779 | 7776 | 7772 | 7769 | 7765 | 7762 | 7758 | 7755 | 7752 | 7748 |
| 760.0 | 7745 | 7741 | 7738 | 7734 | 7731 | 7727 | 7724 | 7721 | 7717 | 7714 |
| 761.0 | 7710 | 7707 | 7703 | 7700 | 7696 | 7693 | 7690 | 7686 | 7683 | 7679 |
| 762.0 | 7676 | 7672 | 7669 | 7666 | 7662 | 7659 | 7655 | 7652 | 7648 | 7645 |
| 763.0 | 7641 | 7638 | 7635 | 7631 | 7628 | 7624 | 7621 | 7617 | 7614 | 7611 |
| 764.0 | 7607 | 7604 | 7600 | 7597 | 7593 | 7590 | 7587 | 7583 | 7580 | 7576 |
| 765.0 | 7573 | 7569 | 7566 | 7563 | 7559 | 7556 | 7552 | 7549 | 7545 | 7542 |
| 766.0 | 7539 | 7535 | 7532 | 7528 | 7525 | 7521 | 7518 | 7515 | 7511 | 7508 |
| 767.0 | 7504 | 7501 | 7497 | 7494 | 7491 | 7487 | 7484 | 7480 | 7477 | 7474 |
| 768.0 | 7470 | 7467 | 7463 | 7460 | 7456 | 7453 | 7450 | 7446 | 7443 | 7439 |
| 769.0 | 7436 | 7433 | 7429 | 7426 | 7422 | 7419 | 7415 | 7412 | 7409 | 7405 |
| 770.0 | 7402 | 7398 | 7395 | 7392 | 7388 | 7385 | 7381 | 7378 | 7375 | 7371 |
| 771.0 | 7368 | 7364 | 7361 | 7357 | 7354 | 7351 | 7347 | 7344 | 7340 | 7337 |
| 772.0 | 7334 | 7330 | 7327 | 7323 | 7320 | 7317 | 7313 | 7310 | 7306 | 7303 |
| 773.0 | 7300 | 7296 | 7293 | 7289 | 7286 | 7283 | 7279 | 7276 | 7272 | 7269 |
| 774.0 | 7266 | 7262 | 7259 | 7255 | 7252 | 7249 | 7245 | 7242 | 7238 | 7235 |
| 775.0 | 7232 | 7228 | 7225 | 7222 | 7218 | 7215 | 7211 | 7208 | 7205 | 7201 |
| 776.0 | 7198 | 7194 | 7191 | 7188 | 7184 | 7181 | 7177 | 7174 | 7171 | 7167 |
| 777.0 | 7164 | 7161 | 7157 | 7154 | 7150 | 7147 | 7144 | 7140 | 7137 | 7133 |
| 778.0 | 7130 | 7127 | 7123 | 7120 | 7117 | 7113 | 7110 | 7106 | 7103 | 7100 |
| 779.0 | 7096 | 7093 | 7090 | 7086 | 7083 | 7079 | 7076 | 7073 | 7069 | 7066 |
| 780.0 | 7062 | 7059 | 7056 | 7052 | 7049 | 7046 | 7042 | 7039 | 7035 | 7032 |
| 781.0 | 7029 | 7025 | 7022 | 7019 | 7015 | 7012 | 7009 | 7005 | 7002 | 6998 |
| 782.0 | 6995 | 6992 | 6988 | 6985 | 6982 | 6978 | 6975 | 6971 | 6968 | 6965 |
| 783.0 | 6961 | 6958 | 6955 | 6951 | 6948 | 6945 | 6941 | 6938 | 6934 | 6931 |
| 784.0 | 6928 | 6924 | 6921 | 6918 | 6914 | 6911 | 6908 | 6904 | 6901 | 6898 |
| 785.0 | 6894 | 6891 | 6887 | 6884 | 6881 | 6877 | 6874 | 6871 | 6867 | 6864 |
| 786.0 | 6861 | 6857 | 6854 | 6851 | 6847 | 6844 | 6840 | 6837 | 6834 | 6830 |
| 787.0 | 6827 | 6824 | 6820 | 6817 | 6814 | 6810 | 6807 | 6804 | 6800 | 6797 |
| 788.0 | 6794 | 6790 | 6787 | 6784 | 6780 | 6777 | 6773 | 6770 | 6767 | 6763 |
| 789.0 | 6760 | 6757 | 6753 | 6750 | 6747 | 6743 | 6740 | 6737 | 6733 | 6730 |
| 790.0 | 6727 | 6723 | 6720 | 6717 | 6713 | 6710 | 6707 | 6703 | 6700 | 6697 |
| 791.0 | 6693 | 6690 | 6687 | 6683 | 6680 | 6677 | 6673 | 6670 | 6666 | 6663 |
| 792.0 | 6660 | 6657 | 6653 | 6650 | 6647 | 6643 | 6640 | 6637 | 6633 | 6630 |
| 793.0 | 6627 | 6623 | 6620 | 6617 | 6613 | 6610 | 6607 | 6603 | 6600 | 6597 |
| 794.0 | 6593 | 6590 | 6587 | 6583 | 6580 | 6577 | 6573 | 6570 | 6566 | 6563 |
| 795.0 | 6560 | 6557 | 6553 | 6550 | 6547 | 6543 | 6540 | 6537 | 6533 | 6530 |
| 796.0 | 6527 | 6524 | 6520 | 6517 | 6514 | 6510 | 6507 | 6504 | 6500 | 6497 |
| 797.0 | 6494 | 6490 | 6487 | 6484 | 6480 | 6477 | 6474 | 6470 | 6467 | 6464 |
| 798.0 | 6461 | 6457 | 6454 | 6451 | 6447 | 6444 | 6441 | 6437 | 6434 | 6431 |
| 799.0 | 6427 | 6424 | 6421 | 6417 | 6414 | 6411 | 6408 | 6404 | 6401 | 6398 |
| 800.0 | 6394 | 6391 | 6388 | 6384 | 6381 | 6378 | 6374 | 6371 | 6368 | 6365 |
| 801.0 | 6361 | 6358 | 6355 | 6351 | 6348 | 6345 | 6341 | 6338 | 6335 | 6332 |
| 802.0 | 6328 | 6325 | 6322 | 6318 | 6315 | 6312 | 6308 | 6305 | 6302 | 6299 |
| 803.0 | 6295 | 6292 | 6289 | 6285 | 6282 | 6279 | 6275 | 6272 | 6269 | 6266 |
| 804.0 | 6262 | 6259 | 6256 | 6252 | 6249 | 6246 | 6243 | 6239 | 6236 | 6233 |
| 805.0 | 6229 | 6226 | 6223 | 6220 | 6216 | 6213 | 6210 | 6206 | 6203 | 6200 |
| 806.0 | 6196 | 6193 | 6190 | 6187 | 6183 | 6180 | 6177 | 6173 | 6170 | 6167 |
| 807.0 | 6164 | 6160 | 6157 | 6154 | 6151 | 6147 | 6144 | 6141 | 6137 | 6134 |
| 808.0 | 6131 | 6128 | 6124 | 6121 | 6118 | 6114 | 6111 | 6108 | 6105 | 6101 |
| 809.0 | 6098 | 6095 | 6091 | 6088 | 6085 | 6082 | 6078 | 6075 | 6072 | 6069 |
| 810.0 | 6065 | 6062 | 6059 | 6055 | 6052 | 6049 | 6046 | 6042 | 6039 | 6036 |
| 811.0 | 6033 | 6030 | 6026 | 6023 | 6019 | 6016 | 6013 | 6010 | 6006 | 6003 |
| 812.0 | 6000 | 5997 | 5993 | 5990 | 5987 | 5984 | 5980 | 5977 | 5974 | 5970 |
| 813.0 | 5967 | 5964 | 5961 | 5957 | 5954 | 5951 | 5948 | 5944 | 5941 | 5938 |
| 814.0 | 5935 | 5931 | 5928 | 5925 | 5922 | 5918 | 5915 | 5912 | 5908 | 5905 |
| 815.0 | 5902 | 5899 | 5895 | 5892 | 5889 | 5886 | 5882 | 5879 | 5876 | 5873 |
| 816.0 | 5869 | 5866 | 5863 | 5860 | 5856 | 5853 | 5850 | 5847 | 5843 | 5840 |
| 817.0 | 5837 | 5834 | 5830 | 5827 | 5824 | 5821 | 5817 | 5814 | 5811 | 5808 |
| 818.0 | 5804 | 5801 | 5798 | 5795 | 5791 | 5788 | 5785 | 5782 | 5778 | 5775 |
| 819.0 | 5772 | 5769 | 5765 | 5762 | 5759 | 5756 | 5752 | 5749 | 5746 | 5743 |

TABLE VII - Continued

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 820.0 | 5740 | 5736 | 5733 | 5730 | 5727 | 5723 | 5720 | 5717 | 5714 | 5710 |
| 821.0 | 5707 | 5704 | 5701 | 5697 | 5694 | 5691 | 5688 | 5684 | 5681 | 5678 |
| 822.0 | 5675 | 5672 | 5668 | 5665 | 5662 | 5659 | 5655 | 5652 | 5649 | 5646 |
| 823.0 | 5642 | 5639 | 5636 | 5633 | 5629 | 5626 | 5623 | 5620 | 5617 | 5613 |
| 824.0 | 5610 | 5607 | 5604 | 5600 | 5597 | 5594 | 5591 | 5588 | 5584 | 5581 |
| 825.0 | 5578 | 5575 | 5571 | 5568 | 5565 | 5562 | 5558 | 5555 | 5552 | 5549 |
| 826.0 | 5546 | 5542 | 5539 | 5536 | 5533 | 5529 | 5526 | 5523 | 5520 | 5517 |
| 827.0 | 5513 | 5510 | 5507 | 5504 | 5501 | 5497 | 5494 | 5491 | 5488 | 5484 |
| 828.0 | 5481 | 5478 | 5475 | 5472 | 5468 | 5465 | 5462 | 5459 | 5455 | 5452 |
| 829.0 | 5449 | 5446 | 5443 | 5439 | 5436 | 5433 | 5430 | 5427 | 5423 | 5420 |
| 830.0 | 5417 | 5414 | 5411 | 5407 | 5404 | 5401 | 5398 | 5394 | 5391 | 5388 |
| 831.0 | 5385 | 5382 | 5378 | 5375 | 5372 | 5369 | 5366 | 5362 | 5359 | 5356 |
| 832.0 | 5353 | 5350 | 5346 | 5343 | 5340 | 5337 | 5334 | 5330 | 5327 | 5324 |
| 833.0 | 5321 | 5318 | 5314 | 5311 | 5308 | 5305 | 5302 | 5298 | 5295 | 5292 |
| 834.0 | 5289 | 5286 | 5282 | 5279 | 5276 | 5273 | 5270 | 5266 | 5263 | 5260 |
| 835.0 | 5257 | 5254 | 5250 | 5247 | 5244 | 5241 | 5238 | 5234 | 5231 | 5228 |
| 836.0 | 5225 | 5222 | 5219 | 5215 | 5212 | 5209 | 5206 | 5203 | 5199 | 5196 |
| 837.0 | 5193 | 5190 | 5187 | 5183 | 5180 | 5177 | 5174 | 5171 | 5168 | 5164 |
| 838.0 | 5161 | 5158 | 5155 | 5152 | 5148 | 5145 | 5142 | 5139 | 5136 | 5133 |
| 839.0 | 5129 | 5126 | 5123 | 5120 | 5117 | 5113 | 5110 | 5107 | 5104 | 5101 |
| 840.0 | 5098 | 5094 | 5091 | 5088 | 5085 | 5082 | 5078 | 5075 | 5072 | 5069 |
| 841.0 | 5066 | 5063 | 5059 | 5056 | 5053 | 5050 | 5047 | 5044 | 5040 | 5037 |
| 842.0 | 5034 | 5031 | 5028 | 5024 | 5021 | 5018 | 5015 | 5012 | 5009 | 5005 |
| 843.0 | 5002 | 4999 | 4996 | 4993 | 4990 | 4986 | 4983 | 4980 | 4977 | 4974 |
| 844.0 | 4971 | 4967 | 4964 | 4961 | 4958 | 4955 | 4952 | 4948 | 4945 | 4942 |
| 845.0 | 4939 | 4936 | 4933 | 4929 | 4926 | 4923 | 4920 | 4917 | 4914 | 4910 |
| 846.0 | 4907 | 4904 | 4901 | 4898 | 4895 | 4892 | 4888 | 4885 | 4882 | 4879 |
| 847.0 | 4876 | 4873 | 4869 | 4866 | 4863 | 4860 | 4857 | 4854 | 4850 | 4847 |
| 848.0 | 4844 | 4841 | 4838 | 4835 | 4832 | 4828 | 4825 | 4822 | 4819 | 4816 |
| 849.0 | 4813 | 4810 | 4806 | 4803 | 4800 | 4797 | 4794 | 4791 | 4787 | 4784 |
| 850.0 | 4781 | 4778 | 4775 | 4772 | 4769 | 4765 | 4762 | 4759 | 4756 | 4753 |
| 851.0 | 4750 | 4747 | 4743 | 4740 | 4737 | 4734 | 4731 | 4728 | 4725 | 4721 |
| 852.0 | 4718 | 4715 | 4712 | 4709 | 4706 | 4703 | 4699 | 4696 | 4693 | 4690 |
| 853.0 | 4687 | 4684 | 4681 | 4677 | 4674 | 4671 | 4668 | 4665 | 4662 | 4659 |
| 854.0 | 4655 | 4652 | 4649 | 4646 | 4643 | 4640 | 4637 | 4634 | 4630 | 4627 |
| 855.0 | 4624 | 4621 | 4618 | 4615 | 4612 | 4608 | 4605 | 4602 | 4599 | 4596 |
| 856.0 | 4593 | 4590 | 4587 | 4583 | 4580 | 4577 | 4574 | 4571 | 4568 | 4565 |
| 857.0 | 4561 | 4558 | 4555 | 4552 | 4549 | 4546 | 4543 | 4540 | 4536 | 4533 |
| 858.0 | 4530 | 4527 | 4524 | 4521 | 4518 | 4515 | 4511 | 4508 | 4505 | 4502 |
| 859.0 | 4499 | 4496 | 4493 | 4490 | 4487 | 4483 | 4480 | 4477 | 4474 | 4471 |
| 860.0 | 4468 | 4465 | 4462 | 4458 | 4455 | 4452 | 4449 | 4446 | 4443 | 4440 |
| 861.0 | 4437 | 4433 | 4430 | 4427 | 4424 | 4421 | 4418 | 4415 | 4412 | 4409 |
| 862.0 | 4405 | 4402 | 4399 | 4396 | 4393 | 4390 | 4387 | 4384 | 4381 | 4377 |
| 863.0 | 4374 | 4371 | 4368 | 4365 | 4362 | 4359 | 4356 | 4353 | 4349 | 4346 |
| 864.0 | 4343 | 4340 | 4337 | 4334 | 4331 | 4328 | 4325 | 4322 | 4318 | 4315 |
| 865.0 | 4312 | 4309 | 4306 | 4303 | 4300 | 4297 | 4294 | 4290 | 4287 | 4284 |
| 866.0 | 4281 | 4278 | 4275 | 4272 | 4269 | 4266 | 4263 | 4259 | 4256 | 4253 |
| 867.0 | 4250 | 4247 | 4244 | 4241 | 4238 | 4235 | 4232 | 4229 | 4225 | 4222 |
| 868.0 | 4219 | 4216 | 4213 | 4210 | 4207 | 4204 | 4201 | 4198 | 4194 | 4191 |
| 869.0 | 4188 | 4185 | 4182 | 4179 | 4176 | 4173 | 4170 | 4167 | 4164 | 4160 |
| 870.0 | 4157 | 4154 | 4151 | 4148 | 4145 | 4142 | 4139 | 4136 | 4133 | 4130 |
| 871.0 | 4126 | 4123 | 4120 | 4117 | 4114 | 4111 | 4108 | 4105 | 4102 | 4099 |
| 872.0 | 4096 | 4093 | 4089 | 4086 | 4083 | 4080 | 4077 | 4074 | 4071 | 4068 |
| 873.0 | 4065 | 4062 | 4059 | 4056 | 4052 | 4049 | 4046 | 4043 | 4040 | 4037 |
| 874.0 | 4034 | 4031 | 4028 | 4025 | 4022 | 4019 | 4016 | 4012 | 4009 | 4006 |
| 875.0 | 4003 | 4000 | 3997 | 3994 | 3991 | 3988 | 3985 | 3982 | 3979 | 3976 |
| 876.0 | 3972 | 3969 | 3966 | 3963 | 3960 | 3957 | 3954 | 3951 | 3948 | 3945 |
| 877.0 | 3942 | 3939 | 3936 | 3933 | 3930 | 3926 | 3923 | 3920 | 3917 | 3914 |
| 878.0 | 3911 | 3908 | 3905 | 3902 | 3899 | 3896 | 3893 | 3890 | 3887 | 3884 |
| 879.0 | 3880 | 3877 | 3874 | 3871 | 3868 | 3865 | 3862 | 3859 | 3856 | 3853 |
| 880.0 | 3850 | 3847 | 3844 | 3841 | 3838 | 3835 | 3831 | 3828 | 3825 | 3822 |
| 881.0 | 3819 | 3816 | 3813 | 3810 | 3807 | 3804 | 3801 | 3798 | 3795 | 3792 |
| 882.0 | 3789 | 3786 | 3783 | 3779 | 3776 | 3773 | 3770 | 3767 | 3764 | 3761 |
| 883.0 | 3758 | 3755 | 3752 | 3749 | 3746 | 3743 | 3740 | 3737 | 3734 | 3731 |
| 884.0 | 3728 | 3725 | 3721 | 3718 | 3715 | 3712 | 3709 | 3706 | 3703 | 3700 |
| 885.0 | 3697 | 3694 | 3691 | 3688 | 3685 | 3682 | 3679 | 3676 | 3673 | 3670 |
| 886.0 | 3667 | 3664 | 3661 | 3658 | 3654 | 3651 | 3648 | 3645 | 3642 | 3639 |
| 887.0 | 3636 | 3633 | 3630 | 3627 | 3624 | 3621 | 3618 | 3615 | 3612 | 3609 |
| 888.0 | 3606 | 3603 | 3600 | 3597 | 3594 | 3591 | 3588 | 3585 | 3581 | 3578 |
| 889.0 | 3575 | 3572 | 3569 | 3566 | 3563 | 3560 | 3557 | 3554 | 3551 | 3548 |
| 890.0 | 3545 | 3542 | 3539 | 3536 | 3533 | 3530 | 3527 | 3524 | 3521 | 3518 |
| 891.0 | 3515 | 3512 | 3509 | 3506 | 3503 | 3500 | 3497 | 3494 | 3491 | 3488 |
| 892.0 | 3484 | 3481 | 3478 | 3475 | 3472 | 3469 | 3466 | 3463 | 3460 | 3457 |
| 893.0 | 3454 | 3451 | 3448 | 3445 | 3442 | 3439 | 3436 | 3433 | 3430 | 3427 |
| 894.0 | 3424 | 3421 | 3418 | 3415 | 3412 | 3409 | 3406 | 3403 | 3400 | 3397 |
| 895.0 | 3394 | 3391 | 3388 | 3385 | 3382 | 3379 | 3376 | 3373 | 3370 | 3367 |
| 896.0 | 3364 | 3361 | 3358 | 3355 | 3352 | 3349 | 3346 | 3342 | 3339 | 3336 |
| 897.0 | 3333 | 3330 | 3327 | 3324 | 3321 | 3318 | 3315 | 3312 | 3309 | 3306 |
| 898.0 | 3303 | 3300 | 3297 | 3294 | 3291 | 3288 | 3285 | 3282 | 3279 | 3276 |
| 899.0 | 3273 | 3270 | 3267 | 3264 | 3261 | 3258 | 3255 | 3252 | 3249 | 3246 |
| 900.0 | 3243 | 3240 | 3237 | 3234 | 3231 | 3228 | 3225 | 3222 | 3219 | 3216 |
| 901.0 | 3213 | 3210 | 3207 | 3204 | 3201 | 3198 | 3195 | 3192 | 3189 | 3186 |
| 902.0 | 3183 | 3180 | 3177 | 3174 | 3171 | 3168 | 3165 | 3162 | 3159 | 3156 |
| 903.0 | 3153 | 3150 | 3147 | 3144 | 3141 | 3138 | 3135 | 3132 | 3129 | 3126 |
| 904.0 | 3123 | 3120 | 3117 | 3114 | 3111 | 3108 | 3105 | 3102 | 3099 | 3096 |
| 905.0 | 3093 | 3090 | 3087 | 3084 | 3081 | 3078 | 3075 | 3072 | 3069 | 3066 |
| 906.0 | 3063 | 3060 | 3057 | 3054 | 3051 | 3048 | 3045 | 3042 | 3039 | 3036 |
| 907.0 | 3033 | 3030 | 3027 | 3024 | 3021 | 3018 | 3015 | 3012 | 3009 | 3006 |
| 908.0 | 3003 | 3000 | 2998 | 2995 | 2992 | 2989 | 2986 | 2983 | 2980 | 2977 |
| 909.0 | 2974 | 2971 | 2968 | 2965 | 2962 | 2959 | 2956 | 2953 | 2950 | 2947 |
| 910.0 | 2944 | 2941 | 2938 | 2935 | 2932 | 2929 | 2926 | 2923 | 2920 | 2917 |
| 911.0 | 2914 | 2911 | 2908 | 2905 | 2902 | 2899 | 2896 | 2893 | 2890 | 2887 |
| 912.0 | 2884 | 2881 | 2878 | 2875 | 2872 | 2869 | 2866 | 2863 | 2861 | 2858 |
| 913.0 | 2855 | 2852 | 2849 | 2846 | 2843 | 2840 | 2837 | 2834 | 2831 | 2828 |
| 914.0 | 2825 | 2822 | 2819 | 2816 | 2813 | 2810 | 2807 | 2804 | 2801 | 2798 |
| 915.0 | 2795 | 2792 | 2789 | 2786 | 2783 | 2780 | 2777 | 2774 | 2771 | 2769 |
| 916.0 | 2766 | 2763 | 2760 | 2757 | 2754 | 2751 | 2748 | 2745 | 2742 | 2739 |
| 917.0 | 2736 | 2733 | 2730 | 2727 | 2724 | 2721 | 2718 | 2715 | 2712 | 2709 |
| 918.0 | 2706 | 2703 | 2700 | 2697 | 2694 | 2692 | 2689 | 2686 | 2683 | 2680 |
| 919.0 | 2677 | 2674 | 2671 | 2668 | 2665 | 2662 | 2659 | 2656 | 2653 | 2650 |



## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 920.0  | 2647 | 2644 | 2641 | 2638 | 2635 | 2632 | 2629 | 2627 | 2624 | 2621 |
| 921.0  | 2618 | 2615 | 2612 | 2609 | 2606 | 2603 | 2600 | 2597 | 2594 | 2591 |
| 922.0  | 2588 | 2585 | 2582 | 2579 | 2576 | 2573 | 2571 | 2568 | 2565 | 2562 |
| 923.0  | 2559 | 2556 | 2553 | 2550 | 2547 | 2544 | 2541 | 2538 | 2535 | 2532 |
| 924.0  | 2529 | 2526 | 2523 | 2520 | 2518 | 2515 | 2512 | 2509 | 2506 | 2503 |
| 925.0  | 2500 | 2497 | 2494 | 2491 | 2488 | 2485 | 2482 | 2479 | 2476 | 2473 |
| 926.0  | 2470 | 2468 | 2465 | 2462 | 2459 | 2456 | 2453 | 2450 | 2447 | 2444 |
| 927.0  | 2441 | 2438 | 2435 | 2432 | 2429 | 2426 | 2424 | 2421 | 2418 | 2415 |
| 928.0  | 2412 | 2409 | 2406 | 2403 | 2400 | 2397 | 2394 | 2391 | 2388 | 2385 |
| 929.0  | 2382 | 2380 | 2377 | 2374 | 2371 | 2368 | 2365 | 2362 | 2359 | 2356 |
| 930.0  | 2353 | 2350 | 2347 | 2344 | 2341 | 2339 | 2336 | 2333 | 2330 | 2327 |
| 931.0  | 2324 | 2321 | 2318 | 2315 | 2312 | 2309 | 2306 | 2303 | 2301 | 2298 |
| 932.0  | 2295 | 2292 | 2289 | 2286 | 2283 | 2280 | 2277 | 2274 | 2271 | 2268 |
| 933.0  | 2265 | 2263 | 2260 | 2257 | 2254 | 2251 | 2248 | 2245 | 2242 | 2239 |
| 934.0  | 2236 | 2233 | 2230 | 2228 | 2225 | 2222 | 2219 | 2216 | 2213 | 2210 |
| 935.0  | 2207 | 2204 | 2201 | 2198 | 2195 | 2193 | 2190 | 2187 | 2184 | 2181 |
| 936.0  | 2178 | 2175 | 2172 | 2169 | 2166 | 2163 | 2161 | 2158 | 2155 | 2152 |
| 937.0  | 2149 | 2146 | 2143 | 2140 | 2137 | 2134 | 2131 | 2129 | 2126 | 2123 |
| 938.0  | 2120 | 2117 | 2114 | 2111 | 2108 | 2105 | 2102 | 2099 | 2097 | 2094 |
| 939.0  | 2091 | 2088 | 2085 | 2082 | 2079 | 2076 | 2073 | 2070 | 2068 | 2065 |
| 940.0  | 2062 | 2059 | 2056 | 2053 | 2050 | 2047 | 2044 | 2041 | 2039 | 2036 |
| 941.0  | 2033 | 2030 | 2027 | 2024 | 2021 | 2018 | 2015 | 2012 | 2010 | 2007 |
| 942.0  | 2004 | 2001 | 1998 | 1995 | 1992 | 1989 | 1986 | 1983 | 1981 | 1978 |
| 943.0  | 1975 | 1972 | 1969 | 1966 | 1963 | 1960 | 1957 | 1955 | 1952 | 1949 |
| 944.0  | 1946 | 1943 | 1940 | 1937 | 1934 | 1931 | 1928 | 1926 | 1923 | 1920 |
| 945.0  | 1917 | 1914 | 1911 | 1908 | 1905 | 1902 | 1900 | 1897 | 1894 | 1891 |
| 946.0  | 1888 | 1885 | 1882 | 1879 | 1876 | 1874 | 1871 | 1868 | 1865 | 1862 |
| 947.0  | 1859 | 1856 | 1853 | 1851 | 1848 | 1845 | 1842 | 1839 | 1836 | 1833 |
| 948.0  | 1830 | 1827 | 1825 | 1822 | 1819 | 1816 | 1813 | 1810 | 1807 | 1804 |
| 949.0  | 1802 | 1799 | 1796 | 1793 | 1790 | 1787 | 1784 | 1781 | 1779 | 1776 |
| 950.0  | 1773 | 1770 | 1767 | 1764 | 1761 | 1758 | 1755 | 1753 | 1750 | 1747 |
| 951.0  | 1744 | 1741 | 1738 | 1735 | 1732 | 1730 | 1727 | 1724 | 1721 | 1718 |
| 952.0  | 1715 | 1712 | 1710 | 1707 | 1704 | 1701 | 1698 | 1695 | 1692 | 1689 |
| 953.0  | 1687 | 1684 | 1681 | 1678 | 1675 | 1672 | 1669 | 1666 | 1664 | 1661 |
| 954.0  | 1658 | 1655 | 1652 | 1649 | 1646 | 1644 | 1641 | 1638 | 1635 | 1632 |
| 955.0  | 1629 | 1626 | 1623 | 1621 | 1618 | 1615 | 1612 | 1609 | 1606 | 1603 |
| 956.0  | 1601 | 1598 | 1595 | 1592 | 1589 | 1586 | 1583 | 1581 | 1578 | 1575 |
| 957.0  | 1572 | 1569 | 1566 | 1563 | 1560 | 1558 | 1555 | 1552 | 1549 | 1546 |
| 958.0  | 1543 | 1540 | 1538 | 1535 | 1532 | 1529 | 1526 | 1523 | 1520 | 1518 |
| 959.0  | 1515 | 1512 | 1509 | 1506 | 1503 | 1500 | 1498 | 1495 | 1492 | 1489 |
| 960.0  | 1486 | 1483 | 1481 | 1478 | 1475 | 1472 | 1469 | 1466 | 1463 | 1461 |
| 961.0  | 1458 | 1455 | 1452 | 1449 | 1446 | 1443 | 1441 | 1438 | 1435 | 1432 |
| 962.0  | 1429 | 1426 | 1424 | 1421 | 1418 | 1415 | 1412 | 1409 | 1406 | 1404 |
| 963.0  | 1401 | 1398 | 1395 | 1392 | 1389 | 1387 | 1384 | 1381 | 1378 | 1375 |
| 964.0  | 1372 | 1369 | 1367 | 1364 | 1361 | 1358 | 1356 | 1352 | 1350 | 1347 |
| 965.0  | 1344 | 1341 | 1338 | 1335 | 1333 | 1330 | 1327 | 1324 | 1321 | 1318 |
| 966.0  | 1315 | 1313 | 1310 | 1307 | 1304 | 1301 | 1298 | 1296 | 1293 | 1290 |
| 967.0  | 1287 | 1284 | 1281 | 1279 | 1276 | 1273 | 1270 | 1267 | 1264 | 1262 |
| 968.0  | 1259 | 1256 | 1253 | 1250 | 1247 | 1245 | 1242 | 1239 | 1236 | 1233 |
| 969.0  | 1230 | 1228 | 1225 | 1222 | 1219 | 1216 | 1213 | 1211 | 1208 | 1205 |
| 970.0  | 1202 | 1199 | 1196 | 1194 | 1191 | 1188 | 1185 | 1182 | 1179 | 1177 |
| 971.0  | 1174 | 1171 | 1168 | 1165 | 1163 | 1160 | 1157 | 1154 | 1151 | 1148 |
| 972.0  | 1146 | 1143 | 1140 | 1137 | 1134 | 1131 | 1129 | 1126 | 1123 | 1120 |
| 973.0  | 1117 | 1115 | 1112 | 1109 | 1106 | 1103 | 1100 | 1098 | 1095 | 1092 |
| 974.0  | 1089 | 1086 | 1084 | 1081 | 1078 | 1075 | 1072 | 1069 | 1067 | 1064 |
| 975.0  | 1061 | 1058 | 1055 | 1053 | 1050 | 1047 | 1044 | 1041 | 1038 | 1036 |
| 976.0  | 1033 | 1030 | 1027 | 1024 | 1022 | 1019 | 1016 | 1013 | 1010 | 1007 |
| 977.0  | 1005 | 1002 | 999  | 996  | 993  | 991  | 988  | 985  | 982  | 979  |
| 978.0  | 977  | 974  | 971  | 968  | 965  | 962  | 960  | 957  | 954  | 951  |
| 979.0  | 948  | 946  | 943  | 940  | 937  | 934  | 932  | 929  | 926  | 923  |
| 980.0  | 920  | 918  | 915  | 912  | 909  | 906  | 904  | 901  | 898  | 895  |
| 981.0  | 892  | 890  | 887  | 884  | 881  | 878  | 876  | 873  | 870  | 867  |
| 982.0  | 864  | 861  | 859  | 856  | 853  | 850  | 847  | 845  | 842  | 839  |
| 983.0  | 836  | 834  | 831  | 828  | 825  | 822  | 819  | 817  | 814  | 811  |
| 984.0  | 808  | 806  | 803  | 800  | 797  | 794  | 792  | 789  | 786  | 783  |
| 985.0  | 780  | 778  | 775  | 772  | 769  | 766  | 764  | 761  | 758  | 755  |
| 986.0  | 752  | 750  | 747  | 744  | 741  | 738  | 736  | 733  | 730  | 727  |
| 987.0  | 725  | 722  | 719  | 716  | 713  | 711  | 708  | 705  | 702  | 699  |
| 988.0  | 697  | 694  | 691  | 688  | 685  | 683  | 680  | 677  | 674  | 672  |
| 989.0  | 669  | 666  | 663  | 660  | 658  | 655  | 652  | 649  | 647  | 644  |
| 990.0  | 641  | 638  | 635  | 633  | 630  | 627  | 624  | 621  | 619  | 616  |
| 991.0  | 613  | 610  | 608  | 605  | 602  | 599  | 596  | 594  | 591  | 588  |
| 992.0  | 585  | 583  | 580  | 577  | 574  | 571  | 569  | 566  | 563  | 560  |
| 993.0  | 558  | 555  | 552  | 549  | 546  | 544  | 541  | 538  | 535  | 533  |
| 994.0  | 530  | 527  | 524  | 521  | 519  | 516  | 513  | 510  | 508  | 505  |
| 995.0  | 502  | 499  | 497  | 494  | 491  | 488  | 485  | 483  | 480  | 477  |
| 996.0  | 474  | 472  | 469  | 466  | 463  | 461  | 458  | 455  | 452  | 449  |
| 997.0  | 447  | 444  | 441  | 438  | 436  | 433  | 430  | 427  | 425  | 422  |
| 998.0  | 419  | 416  | 414  | 411  | 408  | 405  | 402  | 400  | 397  | 394  |
| 999.0  | 391  | 389  | 386  | 383  | 380  | 378  | 375  | 372  | 369  | 367  |
| 1000.0 | 364  | 361  | 358  | 356  | 353  | 350  | 347  | 344  | 342  | 339  |
| 1001.0 | 336  | 333  | 331  | 328  | 325  | 322  | 320  | 317  | 314  | 311  |
| 1002.0 | 309  | 306  | 303  | 300  | 298  | 295  | 292  | 289  | 287  | 284  |
| 1003.0 | 281  | 278  | 276  | 273  | 270  | 267  | 265  | 262  | 259  | 256  |
| 1004.0 | 254  | 251  | 248  | 245  | 243  | 240  | 237  | 234  | 232  | 229  |
| 1005.0 | 226  | 223  | 221  | 218  | 215  | 212  | 210  | 207  | 204  | 201  |
| 1006.0 | 199  | 196  | 193  | 190  | 188  | 185  | 182  | 179  | 177  | 174  |
| 1007.0 | 171  | 168  | 166  | 163  | 160  | 157  | 155  | 152  | 149  | 146  |
| 1008.0 | 144  | 141  | 138  | 135  | 133  | 130  | 127  | 124  | 122  | 119  |
| 1009.0 | 116  | 114  | 111  | 108  | 105  | 103  | 100  | 97   | 94   | 92   |
| 1010.0 | 89   | 86   | 83   | 81   | 78   | 75   | 72   | 70   | 67   | 64   |
| 1011.0 | 61   | 59   | 56   | 53   | 51   | 48   | 45   | 42   | 40   | 37   |
| 1012.0 | 34   | 31   | 29   | 26   | 23   | 20   | 18   | 15   | 12   | 10   |
| 1013.0 | -7   | -4   | -1   | -1   | -4   | -7   | -10  | -12  | -15  | -18  |
| 1014.0 | -20  | -23  | -26  | -29  | -31  | -34  | -37  | -40  | -42  | -45  |
| 1015.0 | -48  | -50  | -53  | -56  | -59  | -61  | -64  | -67  | -70  | -72  |
| 1016.0 | -75  | -78  | -80  | -83  | -86  | -89  | -91  | -94  | -97  | -100 |
| 1017.0 | -102 | -105 | -108 | -110 | -113 | -116 | -119 | -121 | -124 | -127 |
| 1018.0 | -129 | -132 | -135 | -138 | -140 | -143 | -146 | -149 | -151 | -154 |
| 1019.0 | -157 | -159 | -162 | -165 | -168 | -170 | -173 | -176 | -178 | -181 |

TABLE VII- Continued

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb  | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1020.0 | -184  | -187  | -189  | -192  | -195  | -197  | -200  | -203  | -206  | -208  |
| 1021.0 | -211  | -214  | -216  | -219  | -222  | -225  | -227  | -230  | -233  | -235  |
| 1022.0 | -238  | -241  | -244  | -246  | -249  | -252  | -254  | -257  | -260  | -263  |
| 1023.0 | -265  | -268  | -271  | -273  | -276  | -279  | -282  | -284  | -287  | -290  |
| 1024.0 | -292  | -295  | -298  | -300  | -303  | -306  | -309  | -311  | -314  | -317  |
| 1025.0 | -319  | -322  | -325  | -328  | -330  | -333  | -336  | -338  | -341  | -344  |
| 1026.0 | -346  | -349  | -352  | -355  | -357  | -360  | -363  | -365  | -368  | -371  |
| 1027.0 | -373  | -376  | -379  | -382  | -384  | -387  | -390  | -392  | -395  | -398  |
| 1028.0 | -400  | -403  | -406  | -409  | -411  | -414  | -417  | -419  | -422  | -425  |
| 1029.0 | -427  | -430  | -433  | -436  | -438  | -441  | -444  | -446  | -449  | -452  |
| 1030.0 | -454  | -457  | -460  | -463  | -465  | -468  | -471  | -473  | -476  | -479  |
| 1031.0 | -481  | -484  | -487  | -489  | -492  | -495  | -498  | -500  | -503  | -506  |
| 1032.0 | -508  | -511  | -514  | -516  | -519  | -522  | -524  | -527  | -530  | -532  |
| 1033.0 | -535  | -538  | -541  | -543  | -546  | -549  | -551  | -554  | -557  | -559  |
| 1034.0 | -562  | -565  | -567  | -570  | -573  | -575  | -578  | -581  | -584  | -586  |
| 1035.0 | -589  | -592  | -594  | -597  | -600  | -602  | -605  | -608  | -610  | -613  |
| 1036.0 | -616  | -618  | -621  | -624  | -626  | -629  | -632  | -635  | -637  | -640  |
| 1037.0 | -643  | -645  | -648  | -651  | -653  | -656  | -659  | -661  | -664  | -667  |
| 1038.0 | -669  | -672  | -675  | -677  | -680  | -683  | -685  | -688  | -691  | -693  |
| 1039.0 | -696  | -699  | -701  | -704  | -707  | -710  | -712  | -715  | -718  | -720  |
| 1040.0 | -723  | -726  | -728  | -731  | -734  | -736  | -739  | -742  | -744  | -747  |
| 1041.0 | -750  | -752  | -755  | -758  | -760  | -763  | -766  | -768  | -771  | -774  |
| 1042.0 | -776  | -779  | -782  | -784  | -787  | -790  | -792  | -795  | -798  | -800  |
| 1043.0 | -803  | -806  | -808  | -811  | -814  | -816  | -819  | -822  | -824  | -827  |
| 1044.0 | -830  | -832  | -835  | -838  | -840  | -843  | -846  | -848  | -851  | -854  |
| 1045.0 | -859  | -861  | -864  | -867  | -869  | -872  | -875  | -878  | -880  | -883  |
| 1046.0 | -883  | -886  | -888  | -891  | -894  | -896  | -899  | -902  | -904  | -907  |
| 1047.0 | -910  | -912  | -915  | -918  | -920  | -923  | -926  | -928  | -931  | -933  |
| 1048.0 | -936  | -939  | -941  | -944  | -947  | -949  | -952  | -955  | -957  | -960  |
| 1049.0 | -963  | -965  | -968  | -971  | -973  | -976  | -979  | -981  | -984  | -987  |
| 1050.0 | -989  | -992  | -995  | -997  | -1000 | -1003 | -1005 | -1008 | -1010 | -1013 |
| 1051.0 | -1016 | -1018 | -1021 | -1024 | -1026 | -1029 | -1032 | -1034 | -1037 | -1040 |
| 1052.0 | -1042 | -1045 | -1048 | -1050 | -1053 | -1056 | -1058 | -1061 | -1063 | -1066 |
| 1053.0 | -1069 | -1071 | -1074 | -1077 | -1079 | -1082 | -1085 | -1087 | -1090 | -1093 |
| 1054.0 | -1095 | -1098 | -1101 | -1103 | -1106 | -1108 | -1111 | -1114 | -1116 | -1119 |
| 1055.0 | -1122 | -1124 | -1127 | -1130 | -1132 | -1135 | -1138 | -1140 | -1143 | -1145 |
| 1056.0 | -1148 | -1151 | -1153 | -1156 | -1159 | -1161 | -1164 | -1167 | -1169 | -1172 |
| 1057.0 | -1174 | -1177 | -1180 | -1182 | -1185 | -1188 | -1190 | -1193 | -1196 | -1198 |
| 1058.0 | -1201 | -1203 | -1206 | -1209 | -1211 | -1214 | -1217 | -1219 | -1222 | -1225 |
| 1059.0 | -1227 | -1230 | -1232 | -1235 | -1238 | -1240 | -1243 | -1246 | -1248 | -1251 |
| 1060.0 | -1254 | -1256 | -1259 | -1261 | -1264 | -1267 | -1269 | -1272 | -1275 | -1277 |
| 1061.0 | -1280 | -1283 | -1285 | -1288 | -1290 | -1293 | -1296 | -1298 | -1301 | -1304 |
| 1062.0 | -1306 | -1309 | -1311 | -1314 | -1317 | -1319 | -1322 | -1325 | -1327 | -1330 |
| 1063.0 | -1332 | -1335 | -1338 | -1340 | -1343 | -1346 | -1348 | -1351 | -1353 | -1356 |
| 1064.0 | -1359 | -1361 | -1364 | -1367 | -1369 | -1372 | -1374 | -1377 | -1380 | -1382 |
| 1065.0 | -1385 | -1388 | -1390 | -1393 | -1395 | -1398 | -1401 | -1403 | -1406 | -1409 |
| 1066.0 | -1411 | -1414 | -1416 | -1419 | -1422 | -1424 | -1427 | -1430 | -1432 | -1435 |
| 1067.0 | -1437 | -1440 | -1443 | -1445 | -1448 | -1450 | -1453 | -1456 | -1458 | -1461 |
| 1068.0 | -1464 | -1466 | -1469 | -1471 | -1474 | -1477 | -1479 | -1482 | -1485 | -1487 |
| 1069.0 | -1490 | -1492 | -1495 | -1498 | -1500 | -1503 | -1505 | -1508 | -1511 | -1513 |
| 1070.0 | -1516 | -1518 | -1521 | -1524 | -1526 | -1529 | -1532 | -1534 | -1537 | -1539 |
| 1071.0 | -1542 | -1545 | -1547 | -1550 | -1552 | -1555 | -1558 | -1560 | -1563 | -1565 |
| 1072.0 | -1568 | -1571 | -1573 | -1576 | -1579 | -1581 | -1584 | -1586 | -1589 | -1592 |
| 1073.0 | -1594 | -1597 | -1599 | -1602 | -1605 | -1607 | -1610 | -1612 | -1615 | -1618 |
| 1074.0 | -1620 | -1623 | -1625 | -1628 | -1630 | -1633 | -1635 | -1638 | -1641 | -1644 |
| 1075.0 | -1646 | -1649 | -1651 | -1654 | -1657 | -1659 | -1662 | -1664 | -1667 | -1670 |
| 1076.0 | -1672 | -1675 | -1678 | -1680 | -1683 | -1685 | -1688 | -1691 | -1693 | -1696 |
| 1077.0 | -1698 | -1701 | -1704 | -1706 | -1709 | -1711 | -1714 | -1716 | -1719 | -1722 |
| 1078.0 | -1724 | -1727 | -1729 | -1732 | -1735 | -1737 | -1740 | -1742 | -1745 | -1748 |
| 1079.0 | -1750 | -1753 | -1755 | -1758 | -1761 | -1763 | -1766 | -1768 | -1771 | -1774 |
| 1080.0 | -1776 | -1779 | -1781 | -1784 | -1787 | -1789 | -1792 | -1794 | -1797 | -1800 |
| 1081.0 | -1802 | -1805 | -1807 | -1810 | -1812 | -1815 | -1818 | -1820 | -1823 | -1825 |
| 1082.0 | -1828 | -1831 | -1833 | -1836 | -1838 | -1841 | -1844 | -1846 | -1849 | -1851 |
| 1083.0 | -1854 | -1857 | -1859 | -1862 | -1865 | -1867 | -1870 | -1872 | -1875 | -1877 |
| 1084.0 | -1880 | -1883 | -1885 | -1888 | -1890 | -1893 | -1895 | -1898 | -1900 | -1903 |
| 1085.0 | -1906 | -1908 | -1911 | -1913 | -1916 | -1919 | -1921 | -1924 | -1926 | -1929 |
| 1086.0 | -1931 | -1934 | -1937 | -1939 | -1942 | -1944 | -1947 | -1950 | -1952 | -1955 |
| 1087.0 | -1957 | -1960 | -1962 | -1965 | -1968 | -1970 | -1973 | -1975 | -1978 | -1980 |
| 1088.0 | -1983 | -1986 | -1988 | -1991 | -1993 | -1996 | -1999 | -2001 | -2004 | -2006 |
| 1089.0 | -2009 | -2011 | -2014 | -2017 | -2019 | -2022 | -2024 | -2027 | -2029 | -2032 |
| 1090.0 | -2035 | -2037 | -2040 | -2042 | -2045 | -2047 | -2050 | -2053 | -2055 | -2058 |
| 1091.0 | -2060 | -2063 | -2065 | -2068 | -2071 | -2073 | -2076 | -2078 | -2081 | -2083 |
| 1092.0 | -2086 | -2089 | -2091 | -2094 | -2096 | -2099 | -2101 | -2104 | -2107 | -2109 |
| 1093.0 | -2112 | -2114 | -2117 | -2119 | -2122 | -2124 | -2127 | -2130 | -2132 | -2135 |
| 1094.0 | -2137 | -2140 | -2143 | -2145 | -2148 | -2150 | -2153 | -2155 | -2158 | -2160 |
| 1095.0 | -2163 | -2166 | -2168 | -2171 | -2173 | -2176 | -2178 | -2181 | -2184 | -2186 |
| 1096.0 | -2189 | -2191 | -2194 | -2196 | -2199 | -2202 | -2204 | -2207 | -2209 | -2212 |
| 1097.0 | -2214 | -2217 | -2219 | -2222 | -2225 | -2227 | -2230 | -2232 | -2235 | -2237 |
| 1098.0 | -2240 | -2242 | -2245 | -2248 | -2250 | -2253 | -2255 | -2258 | -2260 | -2263 |
| 1099.0 | -2266 | -2268 | -2271 | -2273 | -2276 | -2278 | -2281 | -2283 | -2286 | -2289 |
| 1100.0 | -2291 | -2294 | -2296 | -2299 | -2301 | -2304 | -2306 | -2309 | -2312 | -2314 |
| 1101.0 | -2317 | -2319 | -2322 | -2324 | -2327 | -2329 | -2332 | -2334 | -2337 | -2340 |
| 1102.0 | -2342 | -2345 | -2347 | -2350 | -2352 | -2355 | -2357 | -2360 | -2363 | -2365 |
| 1103.0 | -2368 | -2370 | -2373 | -2375 | -2378 | -2380 | -2383 | -2385 | -2388 | -2391 |
| 1104.0 | -2393 | -2396 | -2398 | -2401 | -2403 | -2406 | -2408 | -2411 | -2414 | -2416 |
| 1105.0 | -2419 | -2421 | -2424 | -2426 | -2429 | -2431 | -2434 | -2436 | -2439 | -2441 |
| 1106.0 | -2444 | -2447 | -2449 | -2452 | -2454 | -2457 | -2459 | -2462 | -2464 | -2467 |
| 1107.0 | -2469 | -2472 | -2475 | -2477 | -2480 | -2482 | -2485 | -2487 | -2490 | -2492 |
| 1108.0 | -2495 | -2497 | -2500 | -2503 | -2505 | -2508 | -2510 | -2513 | -2515 | -2518 |
| 1109.0 | -2520 | -2523 | -2525 | -2528 | -2530 | -2533 | -2536 | -2538 | -2541 | -2543 |
| 1110.0 | -2546 | -2548 | -2551 | -2553 | -2556 | -2558 | -2561 | -2563 | -2566 | -2568 |
| 1111.0 | -2571 | -2574 | -2576 | -2579 | -2581 | -2584 | -2586 | -2589 | -2591 | -2594 |
| 1112.0 | -2596 | -2599 | -2601 | -2604 | -2606 | -2609 | -2612 | -2614 | -2617 | -2619 |
| 1113.0 | -2622 | -2624 | -2627 | -2629 | -2632 | -2634 | -2637 | -2639 | -2642 | -2644 |
| 1114.0 | -2647 | -2650 | -2652 | -2655 | -2657 | -2660 | -2662 | -2665 | -2667 | -2670 |
| 1115.0 | -2672 | -2675 | -2677 | -2680 | -2682 | -2685 | -2687 | -2690 | -2692 | -2695 |
| 1116.0 | -2698 | -2700 | -2703 | -2705 | -2708 | -2710 | -2713 | -2715 | -2718 | -2720 |
| 1117.0 | -2723 | -2725 | -2728 | -2730 | -2733 | -2735 | -2738 | -2740 | -2743 | -2745 |
| 1118.0 | -2748 | -2751 | -2753 | -2756 | -2758 | -2761 | -2763 | -2766 | -2768 | -2771 |
| 1119.0 | -2773 | -2776 | -2778 | -2781 | -2783 | -2786 | -2788 | -2791 | -2793 | -2796 |

TABLE VII- Continued

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb  | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1120.0 | -2798 | -2801 | -2803 | -2806 | -2808 | -2811 | -2814 | -2816 | -2819 | -2821 |
| 1121.0 | -2824 | -2826 | -2829 | -2831 | -2834 | -2836 | -2839 | -2841 | -2844 | -2846 |
| 1122.0 | -2849 | -2851 | -2854 | -2856 | -2859 | -2861 | -2864 | -2866 | -2869 | -2871 |
| 1123.0 | -2874 | -2876 | -2879 | -2881 | -2884 | -2886 | -2889 | -2891 | -2894 | -2896 |
| 1124.0 | -2899 | -2901 | -2904 | -2907 | -2909 | -2912 | -2914 | -2917 | -2919 | -2922 |
| 1125.0 | -2924 | -2927 | -2929 | -2932 | -2934 | -2937 | -2939 | -2942 | -2944 | -2947 |
| 1126.0 | -2949 | -2952 | -2954 | -2957 | -2959 | -2962 | -2964 | -2967 | -2969 | -2972 |
| 1127.0 | -2974 | -2977 | -2979 | -2982 | -2984 | -2987 | -2989 | -2992 | -2994 | -2997 |
| 1128.0 | -2999 | -3002 | -3004 | -3007 | -3009 | -3012 | -3014 | -3017 | -3019 | -3022 |
| 1129.0 | -3024 | -3027 | -3029 | -3032 | -3034 | -3037 | -3039 | -3042 | -3044 | -3047 |
| 1130.0 | -3049 | -3052 | -3054 | -3057 | -3059 | -3062 | -3064 | -3067 | -3069 | -3072 |
| 1131.0 | -3074 | -3077 | -3079 | -3082 | -3084 | -3087 | -3089 | -3092 | -3094 | -3097 |
| 1132.0 | -3099 | -3102 | -3104 | -3107 | -3109 | -3112 | -3114 | -3117 | -3119 | -3122 |
| 1133.0 | -3124 | -3127 | -3129 | -3132 | -3134 | -3137 | -3139 | -3142 | -3144 | -3147 |
| 1134.0 | -3149 | -3152 | -3154 | -3157 | -3159 | -3162 | -3164 | -3167 | -3169 | -3172 |
| 1135.0 | -3174 | -3177 | -3179 | -3182 | -3184 | -3187 | -3189 | -3192 | -3194 | -3197 |
| 1136.0 | -3199 | -3202 | -3204 | -3206 | -3209 | -3211 | -3214 | -3216 | -3219 | -3221 |
| 1137.0 | -3224 | -3226 | -3229 | -3231 | -3234 | -3236 | -3239 | -3241 | -3244 | -3246 |
| 1138.0 | -3249 | -3251 | -3254 | -3256 | -3259 | -3261 | -3264 | -3266 | -3269 | -3271 |
| 1139.0 | -3274 | -3276 | -3279 | -3281 | -3284 | -3286 | -3289 | -3291 | -3294 | -3296 |
| 1140.0 | -3298 | -3301 | -3303 | -3306 | -3308 | -3311 | -3313 | -3316 | -3318 | -3321 |
| 1141.0 | -3323 | -3326 | -3328 | -3331 | -3333 | -3336 | -3338 | -3341 | -3343 | -3346 |
| 1142.0 | -3348 | -3351 | -3353 | -3356 | -3358 | -3360 | -3363 | -3365 | -3368 | -3370 |
| 1143.0 | -3373 | -3375 | -3378 | -3380 | -3383 | -3385 | -3388 | -3390 | -3393 | -3395 |
| 1144.0 | -3398 | -3400 | -3403 | -3405 | -3408 | -3410 | -3412 | -3415 | -3417 | -3420 |
| 1145.0 | -3422 | -3425 | -3427 | -3430 | -3432 | -3435 | -3437 | -3440 | -3442 | -3445 |
| 1146.0 | -3447 | -3450 | -3452 | -3454 | -3457 | -3459 | -3462 | -3464 | -3467 | -3469 |
| 1147.0 | -3472 | -3474 | -3477 | -3479 | -3482 | -3484 | -3487 | -3489 | -3492 | -3494 |
| 1148.0 | -3496 | -3499 | -3501 | -3504 | -3506 | -3509 | -3511 | -3514 | -3516 | -3519 |
| 1149.0 | -3521 | -3524 | -3526 | -3529 | -3531 | -3533 | -3536 | -3538 | -3541 | -3543 |
| 1150.0 | -3546 | -3548 | -3551 | -3553 | -3556 | -3558 | -3561 | -3563 | -3566 | -3568 |
| 1151.0 | -3570 | -3573 | -3575 | -3578 | -3580 | -3583 | -3585 | -3588 | -3590 | -3593 |
| 1152.0 | -3595 | -3598 | -3600 | -3602 | -3605 | -3607 | -3610 | -3612 | -3615 | -3617 |
| 1153.0 | -3620 | -3622 | -3625 | -3627 | -3630 | -3632 | -3634 | -3637 | -3639 | -3642 |
| 1154.0 | -3644 | -3647 | -3649 | -3652 | -3654 | -3657 | -3659 | -3661 | -3664 | -3666 |
| 1155.0 | -3669 | -3671 | -3674 | -3676 | -3679 | -3681 | -3684 | -3686 | -3689 | -3691 |
| 1156.0 | -3693 | -3696 | -3698 | -3701 | -3703 | -3706 | -3708 | -3711 | -3713 | -3715 |
| 1157.0 | -3718 | -3720 | -3723 | -3725 | -3728 | -3730 | -3733 | -3735 | -3738 | -3740 |
| 1158.0 | -3742 | -3745 | -3747 | -3750 | -3752 | -3755 | -3757 | -3760 | -3762 | -3765 |
| 1159.0 | -3767 | -3769 | -3772 | -3774 | -3777 | -3779 | -3782 | -3784 | -3787 | -3789 |
| 1160.0 | -3791 | -3794 | -3796 | -3799 | -3801 | -3804 | -3806 | -3809 | -3811 | -3813 |
| 1161.0 | -3816 | -3818 | -3821 | -3823 | -3826 | -3828 | -3831 | -3833 | -3835 | -3838 |
| 1162.0 | -3840 | -3843 | -3845 | -3848 | -3850 | -3853 | -3855 | -3857 | -3860 | -3862 |
| 1163.0 | -3865 | -3867 | -3870 | -3872 | -3875 | -3877 | -3879 | -3882 | -3884 | -3887 |
| 1164.0 | -3889 | -3892 | -3894 | -3897 | -3899 | -3901 | -3904 | -3906 | -3909 | -3911 |
| 1165.0 | -3914 | -3916 | -3919 | -3921 | -3923 | -3926 | -3928 | -3931 | -3933 | -3936 |
| 1166.0 | -3938 | -3940 | -3943 | -3945 | -3948 | -3950 | -3953 | -3955 | -3958 | -3960 |
| 1167.0 | -3962 | -3965 | -3967 | -3970 | -3972 | -3975 | -3977 | -3979 | -3982 | -3984 |
| 1168.0 | -3987 | -3989 | -3992 | -3994 | -3996 | -3999 | -4001 | -4004 | -4006 | -4009 |
| 1169.0 | -4011 | -4013 | -4016 | -4018 | -4021 | -4023 | -4026 | -4028 | -4031 | -4033 |
| 1170.0 | -4035 | -4038 | -4040 | -4043 | -4045 | -4048 | -4050 | -4052 | -4055 | -4057 |
| 1171.0 | -4060 | -4062 | -4065 | -4067 | -4069 | -4072 | -4074 | -4077 | -4079 | -4082 |
| 1172.0 | -4084 | -4086 | -4089 | -4091 | -4094 | -4096 | -4099 | -4101 | -4103 | -4106 |
| 1173.0 | -4108 | -4111 | -4113 | -4116 | -4118 | -4120 | -4123 | -4125 | -4128 | -4130 |
| 1174.0 | -4132 | -4135 | -4137 | -4140 | -4142 | -4145 | -4147 | -4149 | -4152 | -4154 |
| 1175.0 | -4157 | -4159 | -4162 | -4164 | -4166 | -4169 | -4171 | -4174 | -4176 | -4178 |
| 1176.0 | -4181 | -4183 | -4186 | -4188 | -4191 | -4193 | -4195 | -4198 | -4200 | -4203 |
| 1177.0 | -4205 | -4208 | -4210 | -4212 | -4215 | -4217 | -4220 | -4222 | -4224 | -4227 |
| 1178.0 | -4229 | -4232 | -4234 | -4237 | -4239 | -4241 | -4244 | -4246 | -4249 | -4251 |
| 1179.0 | -4253 | -4256 | -4258 | -4261 | -4263 | -4266 | -4268 | -4270 | -4273 | -4275 |
| 1180.0 | -4278 | -4280 | -4282 | -4285 | -4287 | -4290 | -4292 | -4295 | -4297 | -4299 |
| 1181.0 | -4302 | -4304 | -4307 | -4309 | -4311 | -4314 | -4316 | -4319 | -4321 | -4323 |
| 1182.0 | -4326 | -4328 | -4331 | -4333 | -4336 | -4338 | -4340 | -4343 | -4345 | -4348 |
| 1183.0 | -4350 | -4352 | -4355 | -4357 | -4360 | -4362 | -4364 | -4367 | -4369 | -4372 |
| 1184.0 | -4374 | -4376 | -4379 | -4381 | -4384 | -4386 | -4388 | -4391 | -4393 | -4396 |
| 1185.0 | -4398 | -4401 | -4403 | -4405 | -4408 | -4410 | -4413 | -4415 | -4417 | -4420 |
| 1186.0 | -4422 | -4425 | -4427 | -4429 | -4432 | -4434 | -4437 | -4439 | -4441 | -4444 |
| 1187.0 | -4446 | -4449 | -4451 | -4453 | -4456 | -4458 | -4461 | -4463 | -4465 | -4468 |
| 1188.0 | -4470 | -4473 | -4475 | -4477 | -4480 | -4482 | -4485 | -4487 | -4489 | -4492 |
| 1189.0 | -4494 | -4497 | -4499 | -4501 | -4504 | -4506 | -4509 | -4511 | -4513 | -4516 |
| 1190.0 | -4518 | -4521 | -4523 | -4525 | -4528 | -4530 | -4533 | -4535 | -4537 | -4540 |
| 1191.0 | -4542 | -4545 | -4547 | -4549 | -4552 | -4554 | -4557 | -4559 | -4561 | -4564 |
| 1192.0 | -4566 | -4569 | -4571 | -4573 | -4576 | -4578 | -4580 | -4583 | -4585 | -4588 |
| 1193.0 | -4590 | -4592 | -4595 | -4597 | -4600 | -4602 | -4604 | -4607 | -4609 | -4612 |
| 1194.0 | -4614 | -4616 | -4619 | -4621 | -4624 | -4626 | -4628 | -4631 | -4633 | -4635 |
| 1195.0 | -4638 | -4640 | -4643 | -4645 | -4647 | -4650 | -4652 | -4655 | -4657 | -4660 |
| 1196.0 | -4662 | -4664 | -4667 | -4669 | -4671 | -4674 | -4676 | -4678 | -4681 | -4683 |
| 1197.0 | -4686 | -4688 | -4690 | -4693 | -4695 | -4698 | -4700 | -4702 | -4705 | -4707 |
| 1198.0 | -4709 | -4712 | -4714 | -4717 | -4719 | -4721 | -4724 | -4726 | -4729 | -4731 |
| 1199.0 | -4733 | -4736 | -4738 | -4740 | -4743 | -4745 | -4748 | -4750 | -4752 | -4755 |

TABLE VII- Concluded

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

| P, mb | 0      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1200. | -4757  | -4781  | -4805  | -4829  | -4852  | -4876  | -4900  | -4923  | -4947  | -4971  |
| 1210. | -4994  | -5018  | -5042  | -5065  | -5089  | -5113  | -5136  | -5160  | -5183  | -5207  |
| 1220. | -5230  | -5254  | -5277  | -5301  | -5324  | -5348  | -5371  | -5394  | -5418  | -5441  |
| 1230. | -5464  | -5488  | -5511  | -5534  | -5558  | -5581  | -5604  | -5627  | -5651  | -5674  |
| 1240. | -5697  | -5720  | -5743  | -5767  | -5790  | -5813  | -5836  | -5859  | -5882  | -5905  |
| 1250. | -5928  | -5951  | -5974  | -5997  | -6020  | -6043  | -6066  | -6089  | -6112  | -6135  |
| 1260. | -6158  | -6181  | -6204  | -6227  | -6249  | -6272  | -6295  | -6318  | -6341  | -6363  |
| 1270. | -6386  | -6409  | -6432  | -6454  | -6477  | -6500  | -6522  | -6545  | -6568  | -6590  |
| 1280. | -6613  | -6635  | -6658  | -6681  | -6703  | -6726  | -6748  | -6771  | -6793  | -6816  |
| 1290. | -6838  | -6861  | -6883  | -6905  | -6928  | -6950  | -6973  | -6995  | -7017  | -7040  |
| 1300. | -7062  | -7084  | -7107  | -7129  | -7151  | -7173  | -7196  | -7218  | -7240  | -7262  |
| 1310. | -7285  | -7307  | -7329  | -7351  | -7373  | -7395  | -7417  | -7440  | -7462  | -7484  |
| 1320. | -7506  | -7528  | -7550  | -7572  | -7594  | -7616  | -7638  | -7660  | -7682  | -7704  |
| 1330. | -7725  | -7747  | -7769  | -7791  | -7813  | -7835  | -7857  | -7879  | -7900  | -7922  |
| 1340. | -7944  | -7966  | -7987  | -8009  | -8031  | -8053  | -8074  | -8096  | -8118  | -8139  |
| 1350. | -8161  | -8183  | -8204  | -8226  | -8248  | -8269  | -8291  | -8312  | -8334  | -8355  |
| 1360. | -8377  | -8398  | -8420  | -8441  | -8463  | -8484  | -8506  | -8527  | -8549  | -8570  |
| 1370. | -8591  | -8613  | -8634  | -8656  | -8677  | -8698  | -8720  | -8741  | -8762  | -8783  |
| 1380. | -8805  | -8826  | -8847  | -8868  | -8890  | -8911  | -8932  | -8953  | -8974  | -8995  |
| 1390. | -9017  | -9038  | -9059  | -9080  | -9101  | -9122  | -9143  | -9164  | -9186  | -9207  |
| 1400. | -9228  | -9249  | -9270  | -9291  | -9312  | -9333  | -9354  | -9374  | -9395  | -9416  |
| 1410. | -9437  | -9458  | -9479  | -9500  | -9521  | -9542  | -9562  | -9583  | -9604  | -9625  |
| 1420. | -9646  | -9666  | -9687  | -9708  | -9729  | -9749  | -9770  | -9791  | -9811  | -9832  |
| 1430. | -9853  | -9873  | -9894  | -9915  | -9935  | -9956  | -9977  | -9997  | -10018 | -10038 |
| 1440. | -10059 | -10079 | -10100 | -10120 | -10141 | -10161 | -10182 | -10202 | -10223 | -10243 |
| 1450. | -10264 | -10284 | -10305 | -10325 | -10345 | -10366 | -10386 | -10406 | -10427 | -10447 |
| 1460. | -10467 | -10488 | -10508 | -10528 | -10549 | -10569 | -10589 | -10609 | -10630 | -10650 |
| 1470. | -10670 | -10690 | -10710 | -10731 | -10751 | -10771 | -10791 | -10811 | -10831 | -10851 |
| 1480. | -10872 | -10892 | -10912 | -10932 | -10952 | -10972 | -10992 | -11012 | -11032 | -11052 |
| 1490. | -11072 | -11092 | -11112 | -11132 | -11152 | -11172 | -11192 | -11212 | -11232 | -11251 |
| 1500. | -11271 | -11291 | -11311 | -11331 | -11351 | -11371 | -11390 | -11410 | -11430 | -11450 |
| 1510. | -11470 | -11489 | -11509 | -11529 | -11549 | -11568 | -11588 | -11608 | -11627 | -11647 |
| 1520. | -11667 | -11686 | -11706 | -11726 | -11745 | -11765 | -11785 | -11804 | -11824 | -11843 |
| 1530. | -11863 | -11882 | -11902 | -11922 | -11941 | -11961 | -11980 | -12000 | -12019 | -12039 |
| 1540. | -12058 | -12077 | -12097 | -12116 | -12136 | -12155 | -12175 | -12194 | -12213 | -12233 |
| 1550. | -12252 | -12271 | -12291 | -12310 | -12329 | -12349 | -12368 | -12387 | -12407 | -12426 |
| 1560. | -12445 | -12464 | -12484 | -12503 | -12522 | -12541 | -12560 | -12580 | -12599 | -12618 |
| 1570. | -12637 | -12656 | -12675 | -12695 | -12714 | -12733 | -12752 | -12771 | -12790 | -12809 |
| 1580. | -12828 | -12847 | -12866 | -12885 | -12904 | -12923 | -12942 | -12961 | -12980 | -12999 |
| 1590. | -13018 | -13037 | -13056 | -13075 | -13094 | -13113 | -13132 | -13151 | -13170 | -13189 |
| 1600. | -13208 | -13226 | -13245 | -13264 | -13283 | -13302 | -13321 | -13339 | -13358 | -13377 |
| 1610. | -13396 | -13414 | -13433 | -13452 | -13471 | -13489 | -13508 | -13527 | -13546 | -13564 |
| 1620. | -13583 | -13602 | -13620 | -13639 | -13658 | -13676 | -13695 | -13713 | -13732 | -13751 |
| 1630. | -13769 | -13788 | -13806 | -13825 | -13843 | -13862 | -13881 | -13899 | -13918 | -13936 |
| 1640. | -13955 | -13973 | -13992 | -14010 | -14029 | -14047 | -14065 | -14084 | -14102 | -14121 |
| 1650. | -14139 | -14157 | -14176 | -14194 | -14213 | -14231 | -14249 | -14268 | -14286 | -14304 |
| 1660. | -14323 | -14341 | -14359 | -14378 | -14396 | -14414 | -14432 | -14451 | -14469 | -14487 |
| 1670. | -14505 | -14524 | -14542 | -14560 | -14578 | -14596 | -14614 | -14633 | -14651 | -14669 |
| 1680. | -14687 | -14705 | -14723 | -14741 | -14760 | -14778 | -14796 | -14814 | -14832 | -14850 |
| 1690. | -14868 | -14886 | -14904 | -14922 | -14940 | -14958 | -14976 | -14994 | -15012 | -15030 |
| 1700. | -15048 | -15066 | -15084 | -15102 | -15120 | -15138 | -15156 | -15174 | -15191 | -15209 |
| 1710. | -15227 | -15245 | -15263 | -15281 | -15299 | -15317 | -15334 | -15352 | -15370 | -15388 |
| 1720. | -15406 | -15423 | -15441 | -15459 | -15477 | -15494 | -15512 | -15530 | -15548 | -15565 |
| 1730. | -15583 | -15601 | -15619 | -15636 | -15654 | -15672 | -15689 | -15707 | -15725 | -15742 |
| 1740. | -15760 | -15777 | -15795 | -15813 | -15830 | -15848 | -15865 | -15883 | -15901 | -15918 |
| 1750. | -15936 | -15953 | -15971 | -15988 | -16006 | -16023 | -16041 | -16058 | -16076 | -16093 |
| 1760. | -16111 | -16128 | -16146 | -16163 | -16180 | -16198 | -16215 | -16233 | -16250 | -16268 |
| 1770. | -16285 | -16302 | -16320 | -16337 | -16354 | -16372 | -16389 | -16406 |        |        |

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Table VIII  
Atmospheric Composition Number Density

| Altitude |        | Number density ( $m^{-3}$ ) |           |                |           |           |       |  |
|----------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-------|--|
| Z (m)    | H (m)  | N <sub>2</sub>              | O         | O <sub>2</sub> | A         | He        | H     |  |
| 86000    | 84852  | 1.130* 20                   | 8.600* 16 | 3.031* 19      | 1.351* 18 | 7.582* 14 | I- 00 |  |
| 86500    | 85339  | 1.034                       | 9.939     | 2.772          | 1.236     | 6.976     | I     |  |
| 87000    | 85825  | 9.456* 19                   | 1.147* 17 | 2.535          | 1.130     | 6.422     | I     |  |
| 87500    | 86312  | 8.651                       | 1.320     | 2.319          | 1.033     | 5.915     | I     |  |
| 88000    | 86798  | 7.915                       | 1.513     | 2.120          | 9.437* 17 | 5.453     | I     |  |
| 88500    | 87285  | 7.242                       | 1.724     | 1.938          | 8.624     | 5.031     | I     |  |
| 89000    | 87771  | 6.626                       | 1.952     | 1.772          | 7.880     | 4.647     | I     |  |
| 89500    | 88257  | 6.062                       | 2.193     | 1.619          | 7.198     | 4.296     | I     |  |
| 90000    | 88744  | 5.547* 19                   | 2.443* 17 | 1.479* 19      | 6.574* 17 | 3.976* 14 | I- 00 |  |
| 90500    | 89230  | 5.075                       | 2.699     | 1.351          | 6.002     | 3.685     | I     |  |
| 91000    | 89716  | 4.643                       | 2.953     | 1.234          | 5.478     | 3.419     | I     |  |
| 91500    | 90202  | 4.248                       | 3.200     | 1.126          | 4.998     | 3.177     | I     |  |
| 92000    | 90688  | 3.886                       | 3.434     | 1.027          | 4.557     | 2.956     | I     |  |
| 92500    | 91173  | 3.553                       | 3.651     | 9.361* 18      | 4.152     | 2.753     | I     |  |
| 93000    | 91659  | 3.249                       | 3.846     | 8.527          | 3.781     | 2.568     | I     |  |
| 93500    | 92145  | 2.970                       | 4.016     | 7.761          | 3.441     | 2.399     | I     |  |
| 94000    | 92630  | 2.715                       | 4.159     | 7.060          | 3.129     | 2.244     | I     |  |
| 94500    | 93116  | 2.481                       | 4.275     | 6.418          | 2.844     | 2.103     | I     |  |
| 95000    | 93601  | 2.268* 19                   | 4.365* 17 | 5.830* 18      | 2.583* 17 | 1.973* 14 | I- 00 |  |
| 95500    | 94087  | 2.072                       | 4.429     | 5.293          | 2.345     | 1.854     | I     |  |
| 96000    | 94572  | 1.894                       | 4.471     | 4.801          | 2.127     | 1.745     | I     |  |
| 96500    | 95057  | 1.730                       | 4.493     | 4.353          | 1.928     | 1.645     | I     |  |
| 97000    | 95542  | 1.581                       | 4.500     | 3.943          | 1.746     | 1.553     | I     |  |
| 97500    | 96027  | 1.445                       | 4.494     | 3.570          | 1.581     | 1.468     | I     |  |
| 98000    | 96512  | 1.320                       | 4.476     | 3.230          | 1.430     | 1.390     | I     |  |
| 98500    | 96997  | 1.206                       | 4.447     | 2.920          | 1.292     | 1.317     | I     |  |
| 99000    | 97482  | 1.102                       | 4.408     | 2.639          | 1.167     | 1.251     | I     |  |
| 99500    | 97967  | 1.008                       | 4.358     | 2.383          | 1.053     | 1.190     | I     |  |
| 100000   | 98451  | 9.210* 18                   | 4.298* 17 | 2.151* 18      | 9.501* 16 | 1.133* 14 | I- 00 |  |
| 101000   | 99420  | 7.740                       | 4.168     | 1.756          | 7.735     | 1.034     | I     |  |
| 102000   | 100389 | 6.508                       | 4.007     | 1.430          | 6.279     | 9.497* 13 | I     |  |
| 103000   | 101358 | 5.475                       | 3.821     | 1.163          | 5.082     | 8.776     | I     |  |
| 104000   | 102326 | 4.609                       | 3.619     | 9.434* 17      | 4.101     | 8.160     | I     |  |
| 105000   | 103294 | 3.883                       | 3.406     | 7.645          | 3.299     | 7.633     | I     |  |
| 106000   | 104261 | 3.273                       | 3.188     | 6.189          | 2.645     | 7.181     | I     |  |
| 107000   | 105229 | 2.760                       | 2.968     | 5.005          | 2.113     | 6.789     | I     |  |
| 108000   | 106196 | 2.327                       | 2.748     | 4.045          | 1.681     | 6.443     | I     |  |
| 109000   | 107162 | 1.959                       | 2.528     | 3.263          | 1.331     | 6.128     | I     |  |
| 110000   | 108129 | 1.641* 18                   | 2.303* 17 | 2.621* 17      | 1.046* 16 | 5.821* 13 | I- 00 |  |
| 111000   | 109095 | 1.373                       | 2.083     | 2.104          | 8.200* 15 | 5.526     | I     |  |
| 112000   | 110061 | 1.158                       | 1.889     | 1.706          | 6.481     | 5.271     | I     |  |
| 113000   | 111026 | 9.841* 17                   | 1.718     | 1.398          | 5.169     | 5.044     | I     |  |
| 114000   | 111992 | 8.422                       | 1.565     | 1.156          | 4.163     | 4.838     | I     |  |
| 115000   | 112957 | 7.254                       | 1.428     | 9.646* 16      | 3.386     | 4.648     | I     |  |
| 116000   | 113921 | 6.285                       | 1.305     | 8.120          | 2.779     | 4.473     | I     |  |
| 117000   | 114885 | 5.475                       | 1.194     | 6.891          | 2.301     | 4.310     | I     |  |
| 118000   | 115849 | 4.794                       | 1.096     | 5.892          | 1.920     | 4.160     | I     |  |
| 119000   | 116813 | 4.217                       | 1.007     | 5.072          | 1.614     | 4.019     | I     |  |
| 120000   | 117777 | 3.726* 17                   | 9.275* 16 | 4.395* 16      | 1.366* 15 | 3.888* 13 | I- 00 |  |
| 121000   | 118740 | 3.306                       | 8.562     | 3.832          | 1.164     | 3.766     | I     |  |
| 122000   | 119703 | 2.947                       | 7.925     | 3.360          | 9.979* 14 | 3.652     | I     |  |
| 123000   | 120665 | 2.637                       | 7.354     | 2.963          | 8.606     | 3.547     | I     |  |
| 124000   | 121627 | 2.368                       | 6.840     | 2.625          | 7.460     | 3.448     | I     |  |
| 125000   | 122589 | 2.135                       | 6.376     | 2.336          | 6.498     | 3.356     | I     |  |
| 126000   | 123551 | 1.930                       | 5.956     | 2.087          | 5.685     | 3.270     | I     |  |
| 127000   | 124512 | 1.750                       | 5.576     | 1.871          | 4.994     | 3.189     | I     |  |
| 128000   | 125473 | 1.592                       | 5.229     | 1.683          | 4.403     | 3.112     | I     |  |
| 129000   | 126434 | 1.451                       | 4.914     | 1.519          | 3.896     | 3.040     | I     |  |
| 130000   | 127395 | 1.326* 17                   | 4.625* 16 | 1.375* 16      | 3.458* 14 | 2.972* 13 | I- 00 |  |
| 131000   | 128355 | 1.215                       | 4.361     | 1.247          | 3.078     | 2.907     | I     |  |
| 132000   | 129315 | 1.116                       | 4.118     | 1.134          | 2.748     | 2.846     | I     |  |
| 133000   | 130274 | 1.026                       | 3.894     | 1.034          | 2.460     | 2.787     | I     |  |
| 134000   | 131234 | 9.460* 16                   | 3.688     | 9.444* 15      | 2.207     | 2.732     | I     |  |
| 135000   | 132193 | 8.735                       | 3.497     | 8.645          | 1.985     | 2.679     | I     |  |
| 136000   | 133151 | 8.080                       | 3.320     | 7.927          | 1.789     | 2.629     | I     |  |
| 137000   | 134110 | 7.487                       | 3.156     | 7.283          | 1.616     | 2.581     | I     |  |
| 138000   | 135068 | 6.947                       | 3.004     | 6.702          | 1.463     | 2.535     | I     |  |
| 139000   | 136026 | 6.456                       | 2.862     | 6.177          | 1.326     | 2.491     | I     |  |
| 140000   | 136983 | 6.009* 16                   | 2.729* 16 | 5.702* 15      | 1.205* 14 | 2.449* 13 | I- 00 |  |
| 141000   | 137940 | 5.600                       | 2.605     | 5.272          | 1.096     | 2.408     | I     |  |
| 142000   | 138897 | 5.225                       | 2.489     | 4.881          | 9.989* 13 | 2.369     | I     |  |
| 143000   | 139854 | 4.881                       | 2.380     | 4.524          | 9.118     | 2.332     | I     |  |
| 144000   | 140810 | 4.565                       | 2.278     | 4.199          | 8.335     | 2.296     | I     |  |
| 145000   | 141766 | 4.275                       | 2.183     | 3.903          | 7.630     | 2.261     | I     |  |
| 146000   | 142722 | 4.007                       | 2.092     | 3.631          | 6.994     | 2.228     | I     |  |
| 147000   | 143677 | 3.760                       | 2.007     | 3.382          | 6.420     | 2.196     | I     |  |
| 148000   | 144633 | 3.531                       | 1.927     | 3.153          | 5.900     | 2.165     | I     |  |
| 149000   | 145587 | 3.320                       | 1.852     | 2.943          | 5.428     | 2.135     | I     |  |

Table VIII  
Atmospheric Composition Number Density

| Altitude |        | Number density ( $m^{-3}$ ) |           |                |           |           |           |
|----------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Z (m)    | H (m)  | N <sub>2</sub>              | O         | O <sub>2</sub> | A         | He        | H         |
| 150000   | 146542 | 3.124* 16                   | 1.780* 16 | 2.750* 15      | 5.000* 13 | 2.106* 13 | 3.767* 11 |
| 151000   | 147496 | 2.942                       | 1.712     | 2.572          | 4.611     | 2.078     | 3.659     |
| 152000   | 148450 | 2.773                       | 1.648     | 2.407          | 4.256     | 2.051     | 3.557     |
| 153000   | 149404 | 2.616                       | 1.587     | 2.255          | 3.933     | 2.024     | 3.461     |
| 154000   | 150357 | 2.469                       | 1.530     | 2.114          | 3.638     | 1.999     | 3.369     |
| 155000   | 151311 | 2.333                       | 1.475     | 1.984          | 3.368     | 1.974     | 3.283     |
| 156000   | 152263 | 2.206                       | 1.423     | 1.863          | 3.121     | 1.950     | 3.201     |
| 157000   | 153216 | 2.087                       | 1.373     | 1.751          | 2.895     | 1.927     | 3.123     |
| 158000   | 154168 | 1.975                       | 1.326     | 1.647          | 2.687     | 1.905     | 3.049     |
| 159000   | 155120 | 1.871                       | 1.281     | 1.550          | 2.496     | 1.883     | 2.978     |
| 160000   | 156072 | 1.774* 16                   | 1.238* 16 | 1.460* 15      | 2.321* 13 | 1.861* 13 | 2.911* 11 |
| 161000   | 157023 | 1.682                       | 1.197     | 1.376          | 2.159     | 1.841     | 2.847     |
| 162000   | 157974 | 1.596                       | 1.158     | 1.297          | 2.011     | 1.820     | 2.786     |
| 163000   | 158925 | 1.516                       | 1.120     | 1.224          | 1.874     | 1.801     | 2.728     |
| 164000   | 159875 | 1.440                       | 1.085     | 1.156          | 1.747     | 1.782     | 2.672     |
| 165000   | 160826 | 1.369                       | 1.050     | 1.092          | 1.630     | 1.763     | 2.619     |
| 166000   | 161775 | 1.302                       | 1.018     | 1.032          | 1.522     | 1.745     | 2.568     |
| 167000   | 162725 | 1.239                       | 9.863* 15 | 9.757* 14      | 1.422     | 1.727     | 2.520     |
| 168000   | 163674 | 1.179                       | 9.562     | 9.232          | 1.329     | 1.710     | 2.473     |
| 169000   | 164623 | 1.123                       | 9.273     | 8.739          | 1.243     | 1.693     | 2.429     |
| 170000   | 165572 | 1.070* 16                   | 8.996* 15 | 8.277* 14      | 1.163* 13 | 1.676* 13 | 2.386* 11 |
| 171000   | 166521 | 1.020                       | 8.730     | 7.843          | 1.089     | 1.660     | 2.345     |
| 172000   | 167469 | 9.724* 15                   | 8.474     | 7.435          | 1.020     | 1.644     | 2.306     |
| 173000   | 168417 | 9.277                       | 8.228     | 7.051          | 9.565* 12 | 1.629     | 2.268     |
| 174000   | 169364 | 8.853                       | 7.992     | 6.690          | 8.970     | 1.614     | 2.232     |
| 175000   | 170311 | 8.452                       | 7.765     | 6.350          | 8.417     | 1.599     | 2.197     |
| 176000   | 171258 | 8.072                       | 7.546     | 6.030          | 7.901     | 1.585     | 2.163     |
| 177000   | 172205 | 7.712                       | 7.335     | 5.728          | 7.420     | 1.571     | 2.131     |
| 178000   | 173151 | 7.371                       | 7.132     | 5.443          | 6.971     | 1.557     | 2.100     |
| 179000   | 174098 | 7.047                       | 6.936     | 5.174          | 6.553     | 1.543     | 2.070     |
| 180000   | 175043 | 6.740* 15                   | 6.747* 15 | 4.921* 14      | 6.162* 12 | 1.530* 13 | 2.041* 11 |
| 181000   | 175989 | 6.448                       | 6.565     | 4.681          | 5.797     | 1.517     | 2.013     |
| 182000   | 176934 | 6.170                       | 6.389     | 4.455          | 5.456     | 1.504     | 1.987     |
| 183000   | 177879 | 5.907                       | 6.220     | 4.241          | 5.136     | 1.492     | 1.961     |
| 184000   | 178824 | 5.656                       | 6.056     | 4.039          | 4.838     | 1.479     | 1.936     |
| 185000   | 179768 | 5.417                       | 5.897     | 3.847          | 4.558     | 1.467     | 1.911     |
| 186000   | 180712 | 5.190                       | 5.744     | 3.666          | 4.296     | 1.456     | 1.888     |
| 187000   | 181656 | 4.974                       | 5.596     | 3.494          | 4.050     | 1.444     | 1.866     |
| 188000   | 182600 | 4.768                       | 5.453     | 3.331          | 3.820     | 1.433     | 1.844     |
| 189000   | 183543 | 4.572                       | 5.315     | 3.177          | 3.604     | 1.421     | 1.823     |
| 190000   | 184486 | 4.385* 15                   | 5.181* 15 | 3.031* 14      | 3.401* 12 | 1.410* 13 | 1.802* 11 |
| 191000   | 185428 | 4.207                       | 5.051     | 2.892          | 3.211     | 1.400     | 1.782     |
| 192000   | 186371 | 4.037                       | 4.926     | 2.760          | 3.033     | 1.389     | 1.763     |
| 193000   | 187313 | 3.875                       | 4.804     | 2.635          | 2.865     | 1.379     | 1.745     |
| 194000   | 188255 | 3.720                       | 4.686     | 2.517          | 2.707     | 1.368     | 1.727     |
| 195000   | 189196 | 3.572                       | 4.572     | 2.404          | 2.558     | 1.358     | 1.709     |
| 196000   | 190137 | 3.430                       | 4.461     | 2.297          | 2.419     | 1.348     | 1.692     |
| 197000   | 191078 | 3.295                       | 4.354     | 2.195          | 2.288     | 1.339     | 1.676     |
| 198000   | 192019 | 3.166                       | 4.249     | 2.098          | 2.164     | 1.329     | 1.660     |
| 199000   | 192959 | 3.043                       | 4.148     | 2.006          | 2.047     | 1.319     | 1.645     |
| 200000   | 193899 | 2.925* 15                   | 4.050* 15 | 1.918* 14      | 1.938* 12 | 1.310* 13 | 1.630* 11 |
| 201000   | 194839 | 2.812                       | 3.955     | 1.834          | 1.834     | 1.301     | 1.615     |
| 202000   | 195779 | 2.704                       | 3.862     | 1.755          | 1.737     | 1.292     | 1.601     |
| 203000   | 196718 | 2.601                       | 3.773     | 1.679          | 1.645     | 1.283     | 1.587     |
| 204000   | 197657 | 2.502                       | 3.685     | 1.607          | 1.558     | 1.274     | 1.574     |
| 205000   | 198595 | 2.407                       | 3.600     | 1.538          | 1.477     | 1.266     | 1.561     |
| 206000   | 199534 | 2.316                       | 3.518     | 1.473          | 1.399     | 1.257     | 1.548     |
| 207000   | 200472 | 2.229                       | 3.438     | 1.410          | 1.327     | 1.249     | 1.536     |
| 208000   | 201410 | 2.146                       | 3.360     | 1.351          | 1.258     | 1.240     | 1.524     |
| 209000   | 202347 | 2.066                       | 3.284     | 1.294          | 1.193     | 1.232     | 1.512     |
| 210000   | 203284 | 1.989* 15                   | 3.211* 15 | 1.239* 14      | 1.131* 12 | 1.224* 13 | 1.501* 11 |
| 211000   | 204221 | 1.915                       | 3.139     | 1.188          | 1.073     | 1.216     | 1.490     |
| 212000   | 205158 | 1.845                       | 3.069     | 1.138          | 1.019     | 1.208     | 1.479     |
| 213000   | 206094 | 1.777                       | 3.001     | 1.091          | 9.666* 11 | 1.201     | 1.468     |
| 214000   | 207030 | 1.712                       | 2.935     | 1.046          | 9.176     | 1.193     | 1.458     |
| 215000   | 207966 | 1.650                       | 2.871     | 1.003          | 8.711     | 1.185     | 1.448     |
| 216000   | 208902 | 1.590                       | 2.808     | 9.617* 13      | 8.272     | 1.178     | 1.439     |
| 217000   | 209837 | 1.533                       | 2.747     | 9.224          | 7.856     | 1.171     | 1.429     |
| 218000   | 210772 | 1.477                       | 2.688     | 8.848          | 7.463     | 1.163     | 1.420     |
| 219000   | 211706 | 1.424                       | 2.630     | 8.489          | 7.090     | 1.156     | 1.411     |
| 220000   | 212641 | 1.373* 15                   | 2.573* 15 | 8.145* 13      | 6.737* 11 | 1.149* 13 | 1.402* 11 |
| 221000   | 213575 | 1.324                       | 2.518     | 7.816          | 6.402     | 1.142     | 1.393     |
| 222000   | 214509 | 1.277                       | 2.465     | 7.502          | 6.085     | 1.135     | 1.385     |
| 223000   | 215442 | 1.232                       | 2.412     | 7.201          | 5.785     | 1.128     | 1.377     |
| 224000   | 216375 | 1.188                       | 2.361     | 6.913          | 5.500     | 1.122     | 1.369     |
| 225000   | 217308 | 1.147                       | 2.312     | 6.637          | 5.230     | 1.115     | 1.361     |
| 226000   | 218241 | 1.106                       | 2.263     | 6.373          | 4.974     | 1.108     | 1.353     |
| 227000   | 219173 | 1.068                       | 2.216     | 6.121          | 4.731     | 1.102     | 1.345     |
| 228000   | 220105 | 1.030                       | 2.170     | 5.879          | 4.501     | 1.095     | 1.338     |
| 229000   | 221037 | 9.945* 14                   | 2.125     | 5.647          | 4.282     | 1.089     | 1.331     |

Table VIII  
Atmospheric Composition Number Density

| Altitude |        | Number density ( $m^{-3}$ ) |           |                |           |           |           |
|----------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Z (m)    | H (m)  | N <sub>2</sub>              | O         | O <sub>2</sub> | A         | He        | H         |
| 230000   | 221969 | 9.600* 14                   | 2.081* 15 | 5.425* 13      | 4.075* 11 | 1.083* 13 | 1.324* 11 |
| 231000   | 222900 | 9.268                       | 2.038     | 5.212          | 3.878     | 1.076     | 1.317     |
| 232000   | 223831 | 8.948                       | 1.996     | 5.009          | 3.691     | 1.070     | 1.310     |
| 233000   | 224762 | 8.640                       | 1.955     | 4.813          | 3.514     | 1.064     | 1.304     |
| 234000   | 225692 | 8.343                       | 1.915     | 4.626          | 3.345     | 1.058     | 1.297     |
| 235000   | 226622 | 8.058                       | 1.876     | 4.446          | 3.185     | 1.052     | 1.291     |
| 236000   | 227552 | 7.782                       | 1.838     | 4.274          | 3.033     | 1.046     | 1.285     |
| 237000   | 228481 | 7.517                       | 1.801     | 4.109          | 2.888     | 1.040     | 1.279     |
| 238000   | 229411 | 7.262                       | 1.765     | 3.951          | 2.751     | 1.034     | 1.273     |
| 239000   | 230340 | 7.016                       | 1.729     | 3.799          | 2.621     | 1.029     | 1.267     |
| 240000   | 231268 | 6.778* 14                   | 1.695* 15 | 3.653* 13      | 2.497* 11 | 1.023* 13 | 1.261* 11 |
| 241000   | 232197 | 6.550                       | 1.661     | 3.513          | 2.379     | 1.017     | 1.256     |
| 242000   | 233125 | 6.329                       | 1.628     | 3.379          | 2.267     | 1.012     | 1.250     |
| 243000   | 234053 | 6.117                       | 1.595     | 3.251          | 2.160     | 1.006     | 1.245     |
| 244000   | 234980 | 5.912                       | 1.564     | 3.127          | 2.059     | 1.001     | 1.240     |
| 245000   | 235908 | 5.714                       | 1.533     | 3.008          | 1.962     | 9.953* 12 | 1.234     |
| 246000   | 236835 | 5.523                       | 1.503     | 2.895          | 1.871     | 9.899     | 1.229     |
| 247000   | 237761 | 5.339                       | 1.473     | 2.785          | 1.783     | 9.846     | 1.224     |
| 248000   | 238688 | 5.162                       | 1.444     | 2.680          | 1.700     | 9.794     | 1.219     |
| 249000   | 239614 | 4.991                       | 1.416     | 2.579          | 1.621     | 9.741     | 1.215     |
| 250000   | 240540 | 4.826* 14                   | 1.388* 15 | 2.482* 13      | 1.546* 11 | 9.690* 12 | 1.210* 11 |
| 251000   | 241466 | 4.666                       | 1.361     | 2.389          | 1.474     | 9.638     | 1.205     |
| 252000   | 242391 | 4.512                       | 1.335     | 2.300          | 1.406     | 9.587     | 1.201     |
| 253000   | 243316 | 4.364                       | 1.309     | 2.214          | 1.341     | 9.537     | 1.196     |
| 254000   | 244241 | 4.221                       | 1.284     | 2.132          | 1.280     | 9.487     | 1.192     |
| 255000   | 245165 | 4.082                       | 1.259     | 2.052          | 1.221     | 9.438     | 1.188     |
| 256000   | 246089 | 3.949                       | 1.235     | 1.976          | 1.165     | 9.389     | 1.183     |
| 257000   | 247013 | 3.820                       | 1.211     | 1.903          | 1.111     | 9.340     | 1.179     |
| 258000   | 247937 | 3.695                       | 1.188     | 1.832          | 1.060     | 9.292     | 1.175     |
| 259000   | 248860 | 3.575                       | 1.165     | 1.765          | 1.012     | 9.244     | 1.171     |
| 260000   | 249784 | 3.459* 14                   | 1.143* 15 | 1.700* 13      | 9.658* 10 | 9.196* 12 | 1.167* 11 |
| 261000   | 250706 | 3.347                       | 1.121     | 1.637          | 9.218     | 9.149     | 1.163     |
| 262000   | 251629 | 3.238                       | 1.100     | 1.577          | 8.799     | 9.103     | 1.159     |
| 263000   | 252551 | 3.134                       | 1.079     | 1.519          | 8.399     | 9.056     | 1.156     |
| 264000   | 253473 | 3.033                       | 1.059     | 1.463          | 8.019     | 9.010     | 1.152     |
| 265000   | 254395 | 2.935                       | 1.039     | 1.410          | 7.655     | 8.965     | 1.148     |
| 266000   | 255316 | 2.841                       | 1.019     | 1.358          | 7.309     | 8.920     | 1.145     |
| 267000   | 256237 | 2.749                       | 9.998* 14 | 1.309          | 6.979     | 8.875     | 1.141     |
| 268000   | 257158 | 2.661                       | 9.811     | 1.261          | 6.665     | 8.830     | 1.138     |
| 269000   | 258079 | 2.576                       | 9.627     | 1.215          | 6.365     | 8.786     | 1.134     |
| 270000   | 258999 | 2.494* 14                   | 9.447* 14 | 1.171* 13      | 6.078* 10 | 8.743* 12 | 1.131* 11 |
| 271000   | 259919 | 2.414                       | 9.270     | 1.128          | 5.805     | 8.699     | 1.127     |
| 272000   | 260839 | 2.337                       | 9.097     | 1.088          | 5.545     | 8.656     | 1.124     |
| 273000   | 261758 | 2.263                       | 8.928     | 1.048          | 5.297     | 8.613     | 1.121     |
| 274000   | 262678 | 2.191                       | 8.762     | 1.010          | 5.060     | 8.571     | 1.118     |
| 275000   | 263597 | 2.121                       | 8.599     | 9.739* 12      | 4.834     | 8.529     | 1.115     |
| 276000   | 264515 | 2.054                       | 8.440     | 9.388          | 4.618     | 8.487     | 1.112     |
| 277000   | 265434 | 1.989                       | 8.284     | 9.050          | 4.412     | 8.445     | 1.109     |
| 278000   | 266352 | 1.926                       | 8.131     | 8.725          | 4.216     | 8.404     | 1.106     |
| 279000   | 267269 | 1.865                       | 7.981     | 8.412          | 4.029     | 8.363     | 1.103     |
| 280000   | 268187 | 1.806* 14                   | 7.834* 14 | 8.110* 12      | 3.850* 10 | 8.322* 12 | 1.100* 11 |
| 281000   | 269104 | 1.750                       | 7.691     | 7.820          | 3.679     | 8.282     | 1.097     |
| 282000   | 270021 | 1.695                       | 7.549     | 7.540          | 3.516     | 8.242     | 1.094     |
| 283000   | 270938 | 1.641                       | 7.411     | 7.271          | 3.360     | 8.202     | 1.091     |
| 284000   | 271854 | 1.590                       | 7.276     | 7.011          | 3.212     | 8.163     | 1.088     |
| 285000   | 272771 | 1.540                       | 7.143     | 6.761          | 3.070     | 8.124     | 1.086     |
| 286000   | 273686 | 1.492                       | 7.012     | 6.521          | 2.935     | 8.085     | 1.083     |
| 287000   | 274602 | 1.445                       | 6.885     | 6.289          | 2.805     | 8.046     | 1.080     |
| 288000   | 275517 | 1.400                       | 6.759     | 6.065          | 2.682     | 8.008     | 1.078     |
| 289000   | 276432 | 1.356                       | 6.637     | 5.850          | 2.564     | 7.969     | 1.075     |
| 290000   | 277347 | 1.314* 14                   | 6.516* 14 | 5.643* 12      | 2.451* 10 | 7.931* 12 | 1.073* 11 |
| 291000   | 278262 | 1.273                       | 6.398     | 5.443          | 2.344     | 7.894     | 1.070     |
| 292000   | 279176 | 1.234                       | 6.282     | 5.251          | 2.241     | 7.856     | 1.067     |
| 293000   | 280090 | 1.195                       | 6.169     | 5.065          | 2.143     | 7.819     | 1.065     |
| 294000   | 281004 | 1.158                       | 6.058     | 4.886          | 2.049     | 7.782     | 1.063     |
| 295000   | 281917 | 1.122                       | 5.948     | 4.714          | 1.960     | 7.746     | 1.060     |
| 296000   | 282830 | 1.088                       | 5.841     | 4.548          | 1.874     | 7.709     | 1.058     |
| 297000   | 283743 | 1.054                       | 5.736     | 4.388          | 1.792     | 7.673     | 1.055     |
| 298000   | 284656 | 1.021                       | 5.633     | 4.234          | 1.714     | 7.637     | 1.053     |
| 299000   | 285568 | 9.898* 13                   | 5.532     | 4.085          | 1.639     | 7.602     | 1.051     |
| 300000   | 286480 | 9.593* 13                   | 5.433* 14 | 3.942* 12      | 1.568* 10 | 7.566* 12 | 1.049* 11 |
| 302000   | 288303 | 9.011                       | 5.241     | 3.670          | 1.435     | 7.496     | 1.044     |
| 304000   | 290125 | 8.466                       | 5.055     | 3.418          | 1.313     | 7.427     | 1.040     |
| 306000   | 291946 | 7.954                       | 4.877     | 3.184          | 1.202     | 7.358     | 1.035     |
| 308000   | 293766 | 7.474                       | 4.705     | 2.966          | 1.100     | 7.290     | 1.031     |
| 310000   | 295585 | 7.024                       | 4.540     | 2.763          | 1.007     | 7.224     | 1.027     |
| 312000   | 297403 | 6.602                       | 4.380     | 2.574          | 9.223* 9  | 7.157     | 1.023     |
| 314000   | 299220 | 6.206                       | 4.227     | 2.399          | 8.447     | 7.092     | 1.019     |
| 316000   | 301035 | 5.834                       | 4.079     | 2.236          | 7.737     | 7.028     | 1.015     |
| 318000   | 302850 | 5.485                       | 3.937     | 2.084          | 7.087     | 6.964     | 1.012     |

Table VIII  
Atmospheric Composition Number Density

| Altitude |        | Number density ( $m^{-3}$ ) |           |                |          |           |           |
|----------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Z (m)    | H (m)  | N <sub>2</sub>              | O         | O <sub>2</sub> | A        | He        | H         |
| 320000   | 304663 | 5.158* 13                   | 3.800* 14 | 1.942* 12      | 6.493* 9 | 6.901* 12 | 1.008* 11 |
| 322000   | 306470 | 4.850                       | 3.668     | 1.811          | 5.950    | 6.839     | 1.004     |
| 324000   | 308287 | 4.561                       | 3.541     | 1.688          | 5.452    | 6.777     | 1.001     |
| 326000   | 310097 | 4.290                       | 3.418     | 1.574          | 4.997    | 6.717     | 9.971* 10 |
| 328000   | 311906 | 4.035                       | 3.300     | 1.468          | 4.580    | 6.657     | 9.937     |
| 330000   | 313714 | 3.796                       | 3.186     | 1.369          | 4.199    | 6.597     | 9.903     |
| 332000   | 315521 | 3.571                       | 3.076     | 1.277          | 3.850    | 6.538     | 9.869     |
| 334000   | 317327 | 3.360                       | 2.970     | 1.191          | 3.530    | 6.480     | 9.836     |
| 336000   | 319132 | 3.162                       | 2.868     | 1.111          | 3.237    | 6.423     | 9.804     |
| 338000   | 320935 | 2.975                       | 2.770     | 1.037          | 2.969    | 6.366     | 9.772     |
| 340000   | 322738 | 2.800* 13                   | 2.675* 14 | 9.674* 11      | 2.723* 9 | 6.310* 12 | 9.741* 10 |
| 342000   | 324539 | 2.635                       | 2.583     | 9.027          | 2.498    | 6.254     | 9.710     |
| 344000   | 326340 | 2.480                       | 2.495     | 8.424          | 2.292    | 6.199     | 9.680     |
| 346000   | 328139 | 2.335                       | 2.410     | 7.862          | 2.103    | 6.145     | 9.650     |
| 348000   | 329938 | 2.198                       | 2.328     | 7.338          | 1.929    | 6.091     | 9.620     |
| 350000   | 331735 | 2.069                       | 2.249     | 6.850          | 1.771    | 6.038     | 9.591     |
| 352000   | 333531 | 1.948                       | 2.172     | 6.394          | 1.625    | 5.985     | 9.562     |
| 354000   | 335326 | 1.834                       | 2.099     | 5.969          | 1.491    | 5.933     | 9.534     |
| 356000   | 337120 | 1.727                       | 2.027     | 5.573          | 1.369    | 5.881     | 9.505     |
| 358000   | 338913 | 1.627                       | 1.959     | 5.204          | 1.257    | 5.830     | 9.478     |
| 360000   | 340705 | 1.532* 13                   | 1.893* 14 | 4.859* 11      | 1.154* 9 | 5.779* 12 | 9.450* 10 |
| 362000   | 342496 | 1.443                       | 1.829     | 4.538          | 1.059    | 5.729     | 9.423     |
| 364000   | 344286 | 1.359                       | 1.767     | 4.238          | 9.728* 8 | 5.680     | 9.397     |
| 366000   | 346074 | 1.280                       | 1.707     | 3.958          | 8.934    | 5.631     | 9.370     |
| 368000   | 347862 | 1.206                       | 1.650     | 3.697          | 8.205    | 5.582     | 9.344     |
| 370000   | 349648 | 1.136                       | 1.594     | 3.454          | 7.536    | 5.534     | 9.318     |
| 372000   | 351434 | 1.070                       | 1.541     | 3.226          | 6.922    | 5.487     | 9.293     |
| 374000   | 353218 | 1.008                       | 1.489     | 3.014          | 6.359    | 5.439     | 9.268     |
| 376000   | 355002 | 9.498* 12                   | 1.439     | 2.816          | 5.842    | 5.393     | 9.243     |
| 378000   | 356784 | 8.950                       | 1.391     | 2.631          | 5.367    | 5.347     | 9.218     |
| 380000   | 358565 | 8.434* 12                   | 1.344* 14 | 2.459* 11      | 4.932* 8 | 5.301* 12 | 9.193* 10 |
| 382000   | 360346 | 7.948                       | 1.300     | 2.297          | 4.532    | 5.256     | 9.169     |
| 384000   | 362125 | 7.490                       | 1.256     | 2.147          | 4.165    | 5.211     | 9.145     |
| 386000   | 363903 | 7.059                       | 1.214     | 2.006          | 3.827    | 5.167     | 9.121     |
| 388000   | 365680 | 6.653                       | 1.174     | 1.875          | 3.518    | 5.123     | 9.098     |
| 390000   | 367456 | 6.271                       | 1.135     | 1.753          | 3.234    | 5.079     | 9.074     |
| 392000   | 369231 | 5.911                       | 1.097     | 1.638          | 2.972    | 5.036     | 9.051     |
| 394000   | 371005 | 5.572                       | 1.061     | 1.532          | 2.733    | 4.993     | 9.028     |
| 396000   | 372778 | 5.253                       | 1.025     | 1.432          | 2.512    | 4.951     | 9.005     |
| 398000   | 374549 | 4.952                       | 9.913* 13 | 1.339          | 2.310    | 4.909     | 8.983     |
| 400000   | 376320 | 4.669* 12                   | 9.584* 13 | 1.252* 11      | 2.124* 8 | 4.868* 12 | 8.960* 10 |
| 402000   | 378090 | 4.402                       | 9.267     | 1.170          | 1.953    | 4.827     | 8.938     |
| 404000   | 379858 | 4.151                       | 8.960     | 1.094          | 1.796    | 4.786     | 8.916     |
| 406000   | 381626 | 3.914                       | 8.664     | 1.023          | 1.652    | 4.746     | 8.894     |
| 408000   | 383392 | 3.691                       | 8.378     | 9.568* 10      | 1.519    | 4.706     | 8.872     |
| 410000   | 385158 | 3.480                       | 8.101     | 8.948          | 1.397    | 4.666     | 8.851     |
| 412000   | 386922 | 3.282                       | 7.834     | 8.369          | 1.285    | 4.627     | 8.829     |
| 414000   | 388686 | 3.095                       | 7.576     | 7.827          | 1.182    | 4.588     | 8.808     |
| 416000   | 390448 | 2.919                       | 7.327     | 7.321          | 1.088    | 4.550     | 8.787     |
| 418000   | 392210 | 2.754                       | 7.086     | 6.848          | 1.001    | 4.512     | 8.766     |
| 420000   | 393970 | 2.597* 12                   | 6.853* 13 | 6.406* 10      | 9.207* 7 | 4.474* 12 | 8.745* 10 |
| 422000   | 395729 | 2.450                       | 6.628     | 5.993          | 8.472    | 4.437     | 8.725     |
| 424000   | 397487 | 2.311                       | 6.410     | 5.606          | 7.796    | 4.399     | 8.704     |
| 426000   | 399245 | 2.180                       | 6.200     | 5.245          | 7.174    | 4.363     | 8.684     |
| 428000   | 401001 | 2.057                       | 5.997     | 4.907          | 6.602    | 4.326     | 8.663     |
| 430000   | 402756 | 1.940                       | 5.800     | 4.592          | 6.076    | 4.290     | 8.643     |
| 432000   | 404510 | 1.831                       | 5.611     | 4.297          | 5.593    | 4.255     | 8.623     |
| 434000   | 406263 | 1.727                       | 5.427     | 4.020          | 5.148    | 4.219     | 8.603     |
| 436000   | 408015 | 1.630                       | 5.250     | 3.762          | 4.739    | 4.184     | 8.583     |
| 438000   | 409766 | 1.538                       | 5.079     | 3.521          | 4.362    | 4.150     | 8.564     |
| 440000   | 411516 | 1.451* 12                   | 4.913* 13 | 3.295* 10      | 4.016* 7 | 4.115* 12 | 8.544* 10 |
| 442000   | 413265 | 1.369                       | 4.753     | 3.084          | 3.698    | 4.081     | 8.525     |
| 444000   | 415013 | 1.292                       | 4.598     | 2.887          | 3.404    | 4.047     | 8.505     |
| 446000   | 416760 | 1.220                       | 4.448     | 2.702          | 3.135    | 4.014     | 8.486     |
| 448000   | 418505 | 1.151                       | 4.303     | 2.529          | 2.887    | 3.981     | 8.467     |
| 450000   | 420250 | 1.086                       | 4.164     | 2.368          | 2.658    | 3.948     | 8.448     |
| 452000   | 421994 | 1.025                       | 4.028     | 2.216          | 2.448    | 3.915     | 8.429     |
| 454000   | 423737 | 9.679* 11                   | 3.898     | 2.075          | 2.255    | 3.883     | 8.410     |
| 456000   | 425478 | 9.136                       | 3.771     | 1.943          | 2.077    | 3.851     | 8.391     |
| 458000   | 427219 | 8.625                       | 3.649     | 1.819          | 1.913    | 3.819     | 8.373     |
| 460000   | 428959 | 8.142* 11                   | 3.531* 13 | 1.703* 10      | 1.762* 7 | 3.788* 12 | 8.354* 10 |
| 462000   | 430698 | 7.686                       | 3.416     | 1.595          | 1.623    | 3.757     | 8.336     |
| 464000   | 432435 | 7.256                       | 3.306     | 1.493          | 1.495    | 3.726     | 8.317     |
| 466000   | 434172 | 6.851                       | 3.199     | 1.398          | 1.377    | 3.695     | 8.299     |
| 468000   | 435907 | 6.468                       | 3.096     | 1.309          | 1.269    | 3.665     | 8.281     |
| 470000   | 437642 | 6.107                       | 2.996     | 1.226          | 1.169    | 3.635     | 8.263     |
| 472000   | 439376 | 5.766                       | 2.899     | 1.148          | 1.077    | 3.605     | 8.245     |
| 474000   | 441108 | 5.445                       | 2.806     | 1.076          | 9.929* 6 | 3.576     | 8.227     |
| 476000   | 442840 | 5.142                       | 2.715     | 1.007          | 9.149    | 3.547     | 8.209     |
| 478000   | 444570 | 4.855                       | 2.628     | 9.436* 9       | 8.432    | 3.518     | 8.191     |



Table VIII  
Atmospheric Composition Number Density

| Altitude |        | Number density ( $m^{-3}$ ) |           |                |          |           |           |
|----------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Z (m)    | H (m)  | N <sub>2</sub>              | O         | O <sub>2</sub> | A        | He        | H         |
| 480000   | 446300 | 4.585* 11                   | 2.543* 13 | 8.839* 9       | 7.771* 6 | 3.489* 12 | 8.173* 10 |
| 482000   | 448028 | 4.330                       | 2.461     | 8.280          | 7.162    | 3.461     | 8.155     |
| 484000   | 449756 | 4.090                       | 2.382     | 7.757          | 6.602    | 3.432     | 8.138     |
| 486000   | 451482 | 3.863                       | 2.306     | 7.267          | 6.085    | 3.404     | 8.120     |
| 488000   | 453208 | 3.648                       | 2.232     | 6.808          | 5.609    | 3.377     | 8.103     |
| 490000   | 454932 | 3.446                       | 2.160     | 6.378          | 5.171    | 3.349     | 8.085     |
| 492000   | 456656 | 3.255                       | 2.091     | 5.976          | 4.767    | 3.322     | 8.068     |
| 494000   | 458378 | 3.075                       | 2.024     | 5.599          | 4.395    | 3.295     | 8.051     |
| 496000   | 460100 | 2.904                       | 1.959     | 5.247          | 4.052    | 3.268     | 8.034     |
| 498000   | 461820 | 2.744                       | 1.896     | 4.917          | 3.737    | 3.242     | 8.017     |
| 500000   | 463540 | 2.592* 11                   | 1.836* 13 | 4.607* 9       | 3.445* 6 | 3.215* 12 | 8.000* 10 |
| 505000   | 467834 | 2.249                       | 1.693     | 3.917          | 2.814    | 3.151     | 7.959     |
| 510000   | 472122 | 1.951                       | 1.561     | 3.331          | 2.299    | 3.087     | 7.918     |
| 515000   | 476404 | 1.694                       | 1.440     | 2.834          | 1.878    | 3.026     | 7.878     |
| 520000   | 480679 | 1.470                       | 1.328     | 2.411          | 1.535    | 2.965     | 7.838     |
| 525000   | 484949 | 1.277                       | 1.225     | 2.052          | 1.255    | 2.906     | 7.798     |
| 530000   | 489212 | 1.109                       | 1.130     | 1.747          | 1.027    | 2.848     | 7.758     |
| 535000   | 493469 | 9.633* 10                   | 1.043     | 1.487          | 8.400* 5 | 2.791     | 7.719     |
| 540000   | 497719 | 8.370                       | 9.624* 12 | 1.267          | 6.875    | 2.735     | 7.680     |
| 545000   | 501964 | 7.274                       | 8.883     | 1.079          | 5.628    | 2.681     | 7.641     |
| 550000   | 506202 | 6.323* 10                   | 8.200* 12 | 9.196* 8       | 4.609* 5 | 2.628* 12 | 7.602* 10 |
| 555000   | 510435 | 5.497                       | 7.570     | 7.838          | 3.775    | 2.576     | 7.564     |
| 560000   | 514661 | 4.781                       | 6.989     | 6.682          | 3.093    | 2.525     | 7.526     |
| 565000   | 518881 | 4.158                       | 6.454     | 5.697          | 2.535    | 2.475     | 7.488     |
| 570000   | 523095 | 3.617                       | 5.960     | 4.859          | 2.079    | 2.426     | 7.451     |
| 575000   | 527303 | 3.148                       | 5.505     | 4.146          | 1.705    | 2.379     | 7.413     |
| 580000   | 531505 | 2.740                       | 5.085     | 3.537          | 1.398    | 2.332     | 7.376     |
| 585000   | 535701 | 2.385                       | 4.698     | 3.019          | 1.147    | 2.286     | 7.339     |
| 590000   | 539890 | 2.076                       | 4.341     | 2.578          | 9.419* 4 | 2.241     | 7.303     |
| 595000   | 544074 | 1.808                       | 4.011     | 2.201          | 7.733    | 2.197     | 7.267     |
| 600000   | 548252 | 1.575* 10                   | 3.707* 12 | 1.880* 8       | 6.351* 4 | 2.154* 12 | 7.231* 10 |
| 605000   | 552424 | 1.372                       | 3.426     | 1.606          | 5.217    | 2.112     | 7.195     |
| 610000   | 556589 | 1.196                       | 3.167     | 1.372          | 4.287    | 2.071     | 7.159     |
| 615000   | 560749 | 1.042                       | 2.928     | 1.173          | 3.524    | 2.031     | 7.124     |
| 620000   | 564903 | 9.085* 9                    | 2.707     | 1.003          | 2.898    | 1.991     | 7.089     |
| 625000   | 569051 | 7.921                       | 2.503     | 8.573* 7       | 2.383    | 1.953     | 7.054     |
| 630000   | 573193 | 6.908                       | 2.315     | 7.332          | 1.961    | 1.915     | 7.019     |
| 635000   | 577329 | 6.025                       | 2.141     | 6.272          | 1.613    | 1.878     | 6.985     |
| 640000   | 581459 | 5.257                       | 1.981     | 5.367          | 1.328    | 1.842     | 6.950     |
| 645000   | 585583 | 4.587                       | 1.832     | 4.593          | 1.094    | 1.806     | 6.916     |
| 650000   | 589701 | 4.003* 9                    | 1.695* 12 | 3.932* 7       | 9.006* 3 | 1.771* 12 | 6.883* 10 |
| 655000   | 593814 | 3.495                       | 1.569     | 3.367          | 7.420    | 1.737     | 6.849     |
| 660000   | 597920 | 3.051                       | 1.452     | 2.883          | 6.114    | 1.704     | 6.816     |
| 665000   | 602021 | 2.665                       | 1.344     | 2.470          | 5.040    | 1.671     | 6.782     |
| 670000   | 606116 | 2.327                       | 1.244     | 2.116          | 4.155    | 1.639     | 6.749     |
| 675000   | 610205 | 2.033                       | 1.151     | 1.813          | 3.427    | 1.608     | 6.717     |
| 680000   | 614288 | 1.777                       | 1.066     | 1.554          | 2.827    | 1.577     | 6.684     |
| 685000   | 618365 | 1.553                       | 9.870* 11 | 1.333          | 2.333    | 1.547     | 6.652     |
| 690000   | 622437 | 1.357                       | 9.140     | 1.143          | 1.926    | 1.518     | 6.620     |
| 695000   | 626503 | 1.187                       | 8.465     | 9.802* 6       | 1.590    | 1.489     | 6.588     |
| 700000   | 630563 | 1.038* 9                    | 7.840* 11 | 8.410* 6       | 1.313* 3 | 1.461* 12 | 6.556* 10 |
| 705000   | 634617 | 9.075* 8                    | 7.263     | 7.216          | 1.085    | 1.433     | 6.524     |
| 710000   | 638666 | 7.939                       | 6.728     | 6.194          | 8.964* 2 | 1.406     | 6.493     |
| 715000   | 642709 | 6.946                       | 6.234     | 5.317          | 7.409    | 1.379     | 6.462     |
| 720000   | 646746 | 6.078                       | 5.777     | 4.566          | 6.126    | 1.353     | 6.431     |
| 725000   | 650778 | 5.320                       | 5.354     | 3.921          | 5.066    | 1.328     | 6.400     |
| 730000   | 654803 | 4.658                       | 4.962     | 3.368          | 4.191    | 1.303     | 6.370     |
| 735000   | 658824 | 4.078                       | 4.599     | 2.894          | 3.467    | 1.278     | 6.339     |
| 740000   | 662838 | 3.572                       | 4.264     | 2.487          | 2.870    | 1.254     | 6.309     |
| 745000   | 666847 | 3.129                       | 3.953     | 2.138          | 2.376    | 1.231     | 6.279     |
| 750000   | 670850 | 2.741* 8                    | 3.666* 11 | 1.838* 6       | 1.967* 2 | 1.208* 12 | 6.249* 10 |
| 755000   | 674848 | 2.402                       | 3.399     | 1.581          | 1.630    | 1.185     | 6.220     |
| 760000   | 678840 | 2.105                       | 3.153     | 1.360          | 1.350    | 1.163     | 6.190     |
| 765000   | 682826 | 1.845                       | 2.924     | 1.170          | 1.119    | 1.141     | 6.161     |
| 770000   | 686807 | 1.618                       | 2.712     | 1.007          | 9.276* 1 | 1.120     | 6.132     |
| 775000   | 690782 | 1.419                       | 2.516     | 8.664* 5       | 7.692    | 1.099     | 6.103     |
| 780000   | 694751 | 1.244                       | 2.335     | 7.458          | 6.380    | 1.079     | 6.074     |
| 785000   | 698715 | 1.092                       | 2.166     | 6.422          | 5.293    | 1.059     | 6.046     |
| 790000   | 702674 | 9.577* 7                    | 2.011     | 5.531          | 4.392    | 1.039     | 6.017     |
| 795000   | 706627 | 8.404                       | 1.866     | 4.764          | 3.646    | 1.020     | 5.989     |
| 800000   | 710574 | 7.377* 7                    | 1.732* 11 | 4.105* 5       | 3.027* 1 | 1.001* 12 | 5.961* 10 |
| 805000   | 714516 | 6.476                       | 1.608     | 3.537          | 2.514    | 9.826* 11 | 5.933     |
| 810000   | 718452 | 5.686                       | 1.493     | 3.049          | 2.088    | 9.645     | 5.905     |
| 815000   | 722383 | 4.993                       | 1.386     | 2.628          | 1.735    | 9.468     | 5.878     |
| 820000   | 726309 | 4.386                       | 1.287     | 2.267          | 1.442    | 9.294     | 5.851     |
| 825000   | 730229 | 3.853                       | 1.195     | 1.955          | 1.199    | 9.124     | 5.823     |
| 830000   | 734143 | 3.386                       | 1.110     | 1.686          | 9.970* 0 | 8.957     | 5.796     |
| 835000   | 738052 | 2.975                       | 1.031     | 1.455          | 8.293    | 8.793     | 5.769     |
| 840000   | 741956 | 2.615                       | 9.580* 10 | 1.256          | 6.900    | 8.632     | 5.743     |
| 845000   | 745854 | 2.299                       | 8.901     | 1.084          | 5.742    | 8.475     | 5.716     |

Table VIII  
Atmospheric Composition Number Density

| Altitude |        | Number density ( $m^{-3}$ ) |           |                |          |           |           |
|----------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Z (m)    | H (m)  | N <sub>2</sub>              | O         | O <sub>2</sub> | A        | He        | H         |
| 850000   | 749747 | 2.022+ 7                    | 8.270+ 10 | 9.358+ 4       | 4.780+ 0 | 8.320+ 11 | 5.690+ 10 |
| 855000   | 753634 | 1.778                       | 7.685     | 8.081          | 3.980    | 8.169     | 5.664     |
| 860000   | 757516 | 1.564                       | 7.142     | 6.979          | 3.314    | 8.021     | 5.637     |
| 865000   | 761393 | 1.376                       | 6.638     | 6.029          | 2.761    | 7.875     | 5.612     |
| 870000   | 765264 | 1.211                       | 6.171     | 5.210          | 2.301    | 7.733     | 5.586     |
| 875000   | 769130 | 1.066                       | 5.737     | 4.503          | 1.918    | 7.593     | 5.560     |
| 880000   | 772991 | 9.380+ 6                    | 5.334     | 3.892          | 1.599    | 7.456     | 5.535     |
| 885000   | 776846 | 8.258                       | 4.959     | 3.365          | 1.333    | 7.321     | 5.509     |
| 890000   | 780696 | 7.271                       | 4.612     | 2.910          | 1.112    | 7.189     | 5.484     |
| 895000   | 784541 | 6.404                       | 4.289     | 2.517          | 9.277- 1 | 7.060     | 5.459     |
| 900000   | 788380 | 5.641+ 6                    | 3.989+ 10 | 2.177+ 4       | 7.742- 1 | 6.933+ 11 | 5.434+ 10 |
| 905000   | 792214 | 4.970                       | 3.711     | 1.884          | 6.462    | 6.809     | 5.410     |
| 910000   | 796043 | 4.379                       | 3.452     | 1.631          | 5.396    | 6.687     | 5.385     |
| 915000   | 799866 | 3.859                       | 3.212     | 1.411          | 4.506    | 6.567     | 5.361     |
| 920000   | 803685 | 3.402                       | 2.989     | 1.222          | 3.764    | 6.450     | 5.336     |
| 925000   | 807498 | 2.999                       | 2.781     | 1.058          | 3.145    | 6.335     | 5.312     |
| 930000   | 811305 | 2.645                       | 2.588     | 9.165+ 3       | 2.629    | 6.222     | 5.288     |
| 935000   | 815108 | 2.332                       | 2.409     | 7.940          | 2.197    | 6.111     | 5.264     |
| 940000   | 818905 | 2.057                       | 2.242     | 6.880          | 1.837    | 6.003     | 5.241     |
| 945000   | 822697 | 1.815                       | 2.088     | 5.962          | 1.537    | 5.896     | 5.217     |
| 950000   | 826484 | 1.602+ 6                    | 1.944+ 10 | 5.168+ 3       | 1.286- 1 | 5.792+ 11 | 5.194+ 10 |
| 955000   | 830266 | 1.414                       | 1.810     | 4.481          | 1.076    | 5.689     | 5.170     |
| 960000   | 834043 | 1.248                       | 1.685     | 3.886          | 9.004- 2 | 5.589     | 5.147     |
| 965000   | 837814 | 1.102                       | 1.569     | 3.370          | 7.538    | 5.490     | 5.124     |
| 970000   | 841580 | 9.726+ 5                    | 1.462     | 2.924          | 6.312    | 5.393     | 5.101     |
| 975000   | 845342 | 8.590                       | 1.362     | 2.537          | 5.287    | 5.298     | 5.078     |
| 980000   | 849098 | 7.587                       | 1.268     | 2.201          | 4.430    | 5.205     | 5.056     |
| 985000   | 852849 | 6.703                       | 1.182     | 1.911          | 3.712    | 5.114     | 5.033     |
| 990000   | 856594 | 5.922                       | 1.101     | 1.659          | 3.111    | 5.024     | 5.011     |
| 995000   | 860335 | 5.234                       | 1.026     | 1.440          | 2.609    | 4.936     | 4.989     |
| 1000000  | 864071 | 4.626+ 5                    | 9.562+ 9  | 1.251+ 3       | 2.188- 2 | 4.850+ 11 | 4.967+ 10 |

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## APPENDIX A

# Boundary-Value Number Densities of Atmospheric Constituents

The boundary-value neutral number densities of the several constituents defined to comprise the U. S. Standard Atmosphere at 86 km and above were determined using a deductive process based upon several assumptions. The COESA Task Group decided to include as constituents of this model atmosphere only those species which are known to contribute significantly to the total number density in any portion of the atmosphere between 86 and 1000 km, because of either their mixing distribution below the turbopause or their diffusive distribution above this height. Those gases which appear never to contribute more than about 0.5 percent of the total composition at any point within this height region, or which for various reasons do not exhibit predictable behavior, were purposely omitted. Using these guidelines, the following gases were included: molecular nitrogen  $N_2$ , molecular oxygen  $O_2$ , argon Ar, helium He, and atomic oxygen O. Atomic hydrogen H was included at heights 150 km and above, but was not included in boundary-value considerations at 86 km. The remaining neutral gases which were used in establishing the sea-level value of the mean molecular weight, but which are not used in this model, are listed with the major gases and their respective contribution to the sea-level mean molecular weight in table 25.

The first three of the gases used in this model comprise more than 0.9996 of the air in any unit

volume at sea level, as is evident from summing the fractional composition  $F_i$  over these three species in table 25. Since the fractional volumes of these major species do not change significantly below the mesopause, which in this model is located at 86 km altitude, the sea-level fractional composition can be assumed to be approximately correct at 86 km. It is believed, however, that photochemical processes lead to small quantities of atomic oxygen in this height region, and a fractional amount of about .00059 by volume, or exactly  $8.6 \times 10^{16}$  atoms per  $m^3$ , was agreed upon as an acceptable concentration of O for 86 km.

The introduction of the fixed amount of atomic oxygen at this height, and the simultaneous elimination of some minor species made it necessary to adjust the fractional concentrations of each of the four remaining species from their known sea-level values  $F_i$  by a common unknown factor  $\epsilon$  to the 86-km fractional composition values  $F'$ , such that

$$F'_i = \epsilon F_i \quad (\text{A-1})$$

The 86-km fractional composition of atomic oxygen is equal to the ratio of  $n(\text{O})$  to  $N$ , where  $n(\text{O})$  is equal to  $8.6 \times 10^{16} m^{-3}$ , the adopted atomic-oxygen number density for that height, and  $N$  is the unknown total number density at that height. The

TABLE 25.—Sea-level atmospheric composition

| Species         | Fractional volume<br>$F_i$ | Molecular wt.<br>of species<br>$M_i$ | $F_i \cdot M_i$                      |
|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| N <sub>2</sub>  | .78084                     | 28.0134                              | 21.87398326                          |
| O <sub>2</sub>  | .209476                    | 31.9988                              | 6.70298063                           |
| Ar              | .00934                     | 39.948                               | 0.37311432                           |
| CO <sub>2</sub> | .000314                    | 44.00995                             | 0.01381912                           |
| Ne              | .00001818                  | 20.183                               | 0.00036693                           |
| He              | .00000524                  | 4.0026                               | 0.00002097                           |
| Kr              | .00000114                  | 83.80                                | 0.00009553                           |
| Xe              | .000000087                 | 131.30                               | 0.00001142                           |
| CH <sub>4</sub> | .000002                    | 16.04303                             | 0.00003208                           |
| H <sub>2</sub>  | .0000005                   | 2.01594                              | 0.00000101                           |
|                 | $\Sigma F_i = .99999714$   |                                      | $\Sigma (F_i \cdot M_i) = 28.964425$ |



sum of the 86-km fractional composition of the remaining four species is

$$\sum_4 F'_i = \epsilon \sum_4 F_i \quad (\text{A-2})$$

The sum of the total of the 86-km fractional compositions (i.e., of the five species adopted to comprise the model at this height) must equal unity in accordance with the expression:

$$\epsilon \sum_4 F_i + \frac{n(\text{O})}{N} = 1. \quad (\text{A-3})$$

The total number density  $N$  is expressible in terms of the mean molecular weight  $M$ , Avogadro's constant  $N_A$ , and  $\rho$  the mass density, the value of which is known at 86 km from other considerations. This relationship is

$$N = \frac{N_A \cdot \rho}{M}. \quad (\text{A-4})$$

The mean molecular weight at 86 km is the sum of the products  $F'_i M_i$  over the five gases comprising the model at this height. For the atomic oxygen this product is

$$F'(\text{O}) \cdot M(\text{O}) = \frac{n(\text{O}) \cdot M(\text{O})}{N} \quad (\text{A-5})$$

while the sum of the products of the remaining four gases is expressible as

$$\sum_4 F'_i \cdot M_i = \epsilon \sum_4 F_i \cdot M_i \quad (\text{A-6})$$

such that the mean molecular weight  $M$  at 86 km is expressed as

$$M = \epsilon \cdot \sum_4 F_i \cdot M_i + \frac{n(\text{O}) \cdot M(\text{O})}{N}. \quad (\text{A-7})$$

Eliminating  $M$  between eq (A-4) and (A-7), and solving for  $\epsilon$  yields

$$\epsilon = \frac{N_A \cdot \rho - n(\text{O}) \cdot M(\text{O})}{N \cdot \sum_4 F_i \cdot M_i}. \quad (\text{A-8})$$

The eliminating of  $\epsilon$  between eq (A-8) and (A-3) leads to the following expression for total number density:

$$N = \frac{\left(\sum_4 F_i\right) \cdot [N_A \cdot \rho - n(\text{O}) \cdot M(\text{O})]}{\sum_4 F_i \cdot M_i} + n(\text{O}). \quad (\text{A-9})$$

From table 25 the value of  $\sum_4 F_i$ , the sum of  $F_i$  for the four species  $\text{N}_2$ ,  $\text{O}_2$ , Ar, and He is seen to be 0.99966124, while the value of  $\sum_4 F_i M_i$  for the same four species is seen to be 28.95009918. The value of  $M(\text{O})$  is taken to be one-half of the value of  $M(\text{O}_2)$ , also given in table 25. The value of  $8.6 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}^{-3}$  was adopted for  $n(\text{O})$ , as previously stated, and  $N_A$  has the standard value  $6.022169 \times 10^{26} \text{ kmol}^{-1}$ . The value of  $\rho$  at 86 km is found to be  $6.957880 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg/m}^3$ . These values introduced into eq (A-9) yield a number density of  $1.447265 \times 10^{20} \text{ m}^{-3}$  at 86 km. This value introduced into eq (A-1) leads to  $\epsilon = 0.99974445$ , while eq (A-7) then yields  $M = 28.952208$  for the molecular weight at 86 km.

For the 86-km height, the values of  $F'_i$ , the fractional composition of each of the five species comprising the model at that height, are given in table 26 as the product  $\epsilon F_i$ , along with the corresponding products  $F'_i M_i$ , and the corresponding values of  $N \cdot F'_i$  the number densities of the five gas species comprising the model atmosphere at 86-km height.

The value of  $\sum_5 F'_i$ , the sum of the five values of  $F'_i$  listed in table 26, is seen to be 0.999999999, essentially the unit value which it should have. The sum of the five values of  $F'_i M_i$  and of the five values of  $n_i$ , i.e.,  $\sum_5 F'_i M_i$  and  $\sum_5 n_i$ , both of which are also given in table 26, show essentially exact agreement with the value of their respective equivalents,  $M$  and  $N$ , computed independently. Thus the validity of the computation is established.

TABLE 26.—Number densities and molecular weight at 86 km

|              | $F'_i = \epsilon F_i$       | $F'_i \cdot M_i$ (kg/kmol)           | $n_i = F'_i \cdot N$ ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ )  |
|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| $\text{N}_2$ | .7806404557                 | 21.86839334                          | $1.129793736 \times 10^{20}$              |
| $\text{O}_2$ | .2094224682                 | 6.701267675                          | $0.3030898426 \times 10^{20}$             |
| Ar           | .00933761315                | 0.3730189704                         | $0.0135140022 \times 10^{20}$             |
| He           | .00000523866                | 0.0000209683                         | $0.0000075817 \times 10^{20}$             |
| O            | .00059422421                | 0.0095072308                         | $0.00086 \times 10^{20}$                  |
|              | $\sum_5 F'_i = .9999999992$ | $\sum_5 F'_i \cdot M_i = 28.9522082$ | $\sum_5 n_i = 1.447265163 \times 10^{20}$ |

## APPENDIX B

# A Segment of An Ellipse To Express Temperature vs. Height

It is desired to determine the expression for a temperature function for a limited height region,  $Z_8 = 91$  to  $Z_9 = 110$  km, in the plane defined by  $Z$  and  $T$ , such that the slope of the function at each of the end points exactly matches a prescribed value. At  $Z = Z_8$ , where  $T = T_8 = 186.8673$  K, the derivative of the function with respect to  $Z$  must be zero, to match the slope of the temperature-height profile in the isothermal layer between 86 to 91 km, while at  $Z = Z_9$ , where  $T = T_9 = 240$  K, the derivative of  $T$  with respect to  $Z$  must be 12K/km to match the slope of a layer of constant temperature-height gradient between 110 and 120 km. A suitably adjusted ellipse will satisfy these conditions.

The general equation of an ellipse in terms of  $Z$  and  $T$  with center at  $Z = 0$  and  $T = 0$  is

$$\frac{Z^2}{a^2} + \frac{T^2}{A^2} = 1. \quad (\text{B-1})$$

With the center shifted to  $Z = Z_c$  and  $T = T_c$  the expression becomes

$$\frac{(Z - Z_c)^2}{a^2} + \frac{(T - T_c)^2}{A^2} = 1. \quad (\text{B-2})$$

The derivative of eq (B-2) with respect to  $Z$  is

$$\frac{2(Z - Z_c)}{a^2} + \frac{2(T - T_c)}{A^2} \cdot \frac{dT}{dZ} = 0. \quad (\text{B-3})$$

To meet the condition for  $dT/dZ = 0$  at  $Z = Z_8$ , we evaluate eq (B-3) for those conditions, and find that  $Z_c = Z_8$ , such that eq (B-2) may be rewritten as

$$\frac{(Z - Z_8)^2}{a^2} + \frac{(T - T_c)^2}{A^2} = 1. \quad (\text{B-4})$$

Evaluating eq (B-4), for  $Z = Z_8$  and  $T = T_8$ , leads to

$$A = T_8 - T_c. \quad (\text{B-5})$$

Substituting  $Z_c$  for its equal  $Z_8$  in eq (B-3) and evaluating that expression for  $Z = Z_9$ , where

$T = T_9$  and where  $(dT/dZ)$  has the particular value  $L_{K,9}$ , and finally solving the resulting expression for  $1/a^2$  yields

$$\frac{1}{a^2} = \frac{-(T_9 - T_c) L_{K,9}}{A^2(Z_9 - Z_8)}. \quad (\text{B-6})$$

Evaluating eq (B-4) at  $Z = Z_9$ , where  $T = T_9$ , and solving for  $1/a^2$  yields

$$\frac{1}{a^2} = \frac{A^2 - (T_9 - T_c)^2}{A^2(Z_9 - Z_8)}. \quad (\text{B-7})$$

Eliminating  $1/a^2$  between eq (B-6) and (B-7), and solving for  $T_c$  leads to

$$T_c = \frac{L_{K,9}(Z_9 - Z_8)T_9 + T_8^2 - T_9^2}{L_{K,9}(Z_9 - Z_8) + 2T_8 - 2T_9}. \quad (\text{B-8})$$

The elimination of  $A$  between eq (B-5) and (B-7) yields

$$a = \frac{(Z_9 - Z_8)(T_8 - T_c)}{[(T_8 - T_c)^2 - (T_9 - T_c)^2]^{1/2}}. \quad (\text{B-9})$$

Finally, solving eq (B-4) for  $T$  yields the functional expression

$$T(Z) = T_c + A \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{Z - Z_8}{a} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2}. \quad (\text{B-10})$$

The evaluation of eq (B-5), (B-8), and (B-9), in accordance with  $Z_8 = 91$  km,  $T_8 = 186.8673$  K,  $Z_9 = 110$  km,  $T_9 = 240.0$  K, and  $L_{K,9} = 12$  K/km, yields the following values for the three constants in eq (B-10):

$$\begin{aligned} T_c &= 263.1905 \text{ K} \\ A &= -76.3232 \text{ K} \\ a &= -19.9429 \text{ km.} \end{aligned}$$

Since it was shown that  $Z_c = Z_8$ , the ellipse, which meets the required derivative and temperature conditions, has its center at  $Z = 91$  km and  $T = 263.1905$  K, and eq (B-10) represents the function which meets the required conditions.

## APPENDIX C

# The Calculation of A Dynamic Model for The 1976 U.S. Standard Atmosphere

### INTRODUCTION

The objective of this appendix is to describe the procedure for the calculation of a dynamic model of the earth's atmosphere between 50 and 150 km, made up of an internally consistent set of diurnally averaged properties of gas concentrations versus altitude. In this height region, one profile exists for each of the four major atmospheric gas species, i.e., nitrogen, molecular and atomic oxygen, and argon, such that each of these concentration profiles meets the following two conditions:

1. the concentration values versus height are the result of a time-dependent, photochemical-transport calculation which incorporates measured chemical-reaction-rate constants, solar radiation fluxes, and turbulent-diffusion coefficients into coupled sets of equations of motion and continuity.
2. the calculated number densities of each of the four species at 150 km fall within particular limits recommended by the COESA Working Group.

The sophisticated and detailed calculation that meets these conditions serves to establish the physical basis for the generation of dynamic models of the earth's atmosphere, and yields height profiles of number-density flux values which are approximated by artificially adjusted functions for the calculation of the 1976 U.S. Standard Atmosphere.

### BASIC CONSIDERATIONS

The species considered are O, O<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>3</sub>, O<sup>1</sup>D, O<sub>2</sub>(<sup>1</sup>Δ<sub>g</sub>), OH, H, HO<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>O, H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He. The number densities, from 50 to 150 km are obtained through a semi-implicit, finite-difference solution of a system of mass- and momentum-conservation equations (Shimazaki 1967; Keneshea and Zimmerman 1970). In these calculations, thermal-diffusion factors for the species H, H<sub>2</sub>, and He have the values respectively of -0.39, -0.31, and -0.36 (Zimmerman and Keneshea 1975). The numerical approach is essentially that introduced by Shimazaki (1967) but modified at the boundaries and in the volume integrations, following George et al. (1972). Table 27 lists the chemical reactions and the associated rate constants actually

used in the generation of the resulting concentration profiles. It should be noted, however, that refined rate-constant measurements made since these calculations were completed indicate the need for a revision of some of the listed values. The current calculations have not been updated with these new rate-constant values, however, since the changes have only a negligible influence on the concentrations of O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He in the altitude region above 80 km. The intensity of the solar radiation flux used in these calculations is 0.65 of that shown in figure 37, which depicts the Ackerman (1971) values of solar radiation flux versus wavelength. The absorption cross sections were taken from various sources. For O<sub>2</sub> and O<sub>3</sub>, these cross sections were taken from the compilation of Ackerman (1971) with the exception of those for the Schumann-Runge bands of O<sub>2</sub>, for which region the values measured by Hudson and Mahle (1972) were used. The adopted absorption cross sections for water vapor and hydrogen peroxide are those reported by Watanabe and Zelikoff (1953), and by Volman (1963) respectively. The temperature-height profile up to 150 km, and the values of mean molecular weight up to the turbopause are those recommended by the Working Group of COESA. Using these data, the initial species distributions were calculated assuming complete mixing up to the turbopause, and diffusive equilibrium above it.

The total number density was obtained by integrating the hydrostatic equation, where the sea-level values of mass density and of mean molecular weight were taken from the *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962*.

Beginning with these static profiles, the steady-state solution of all species was determined. The time-dependent calculations were then allowed to proceed for 15 solution days using a semi-implicit, finite-difference technique, a variable time step, up to 30 minutes, and a fixed height step of 100 m. This stringent height step was shown to be necessary to restrict the errors generated by species gradients when height steps larger than 100 m were used.

The height-dependent, turbulent-diffusion coefficients used are shown in figure 38, and are based upon observations of turbulence in chemical trails

TABLE 27.—The chemical reactions and associated reaction rates  $k_j$ , expressed in the form of the value of rate coefficients  $A_j$ ,  $B_j$ , and  $C_j$ , where  $k_j = A_j \cdot (T/300)^{B_j} \times \exp(C_j/T)$

| REACTION |                                |                                 |     |   | $A_j$    | $B_j$ | $C_j$       |
|----------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|---|----------|-------|-------------|
| 1        | O                              | + O                             | + M | → O <sub>2</sub> + M                                | 3.00E-33 | -2.9  |             |
| 2        | O                              | + O <sub>2</sub>                | + M | → O <sub>3</sub> + M                                | 5.50E-34 | -2.6  |             |
| 3        | O                              | + O <sub>3</sub>                |     | → O <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub>                   | 1.20E-11 |       | -2.00E + 03 |
| 4        | H                              | + O <sub>3</sub>                |     | → O <sub>2</sub> + OH                               | 2.60E-11 |       |             |
| 5        | OH                             | + O                             |     | → H + O <sub>2</sub>                                | 5.00E-11 |       |             |
| 6        | OH                             | + O <sub>3</sub>                |     | → HO <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub>                  | 4.00E-14 |       |             |
| 7        | H                              | + O <sub>2</sub>                | + M | → HO <sub>2</sub> + M                               | 7.40E-33 |       | 6.10E + 02  |
| 8        | HO <sub>2</sub>                | + O                             |     | → OH + O <sub>2</sub>                               | 1.00E-11 |       |             |
| 9        | HO <sub>2</sub>                | + O <sub>3</sub>                |     | → OH + O <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub>              | 1.00E-17 |       |             |
| 10       | OH                             | + OH                            |     | → H <sub>2</sub> O + O                              | 2.00E-12 |       |             |
| 11       | OH                             | + HO <sub>2</sub>               |     | → H <sub>2</sub> O + O <sub>2</sub>                 | 2.00E-10 |       |             |
| 12       | H                              | + HO <sub>2</sub>               |     | → H <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub>                   | 3.00E-12 |       |             |
| 13       | H                              | + HO <sub>2</sub>               |     | → OH + OH   | 1.00E-11 |       |             |
| 14       | O                              | + H <sub>2</sub>                |     | → OH + H  | 7.00E-11 |       | -5.10E + 03 |
| 15       | HO <sub>2</sub>                | + HO <sub>2</sub>               |     | → H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub>    | 3.00E-12 |       |             |
| 16       | OH                             | + H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> |     | → H <sub>2</sub> O + HO <sub>2</sub>                | 1.70E-11 |       | -9.00E + 02 |
| 17       | O                              | + H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> |     | → OH + HO <sub>2</sub>                              | 4.00E-15 |       |             |
| 18       | H                              | + H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> |     | → H <sub>2</sub> + HO <sub>2</sub>                  | 3.90E-11 |       | -4.60E + 03 |
| 19       | O <sup>1</sup> D               | + O <sub>3</sub>                |     | → O <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub>                   | 3.00E-10 |       |             |
| 20       | O <sup>1</sup> D               | + O <sub>2</sub>                |     | → O + O <sub>2</sub>                                | 6.00E-11 |       |             |
| 21       | O <sup>1</sup> D               | + N <sub>2</sub>                |     | → O + N <sub>2</sub>                                | 9.00E-11 |       |             |
| 22       | O <sup>1</sup> D               | + H <sub>2</sub>                |     | → OH + H  | 1.00E-11 |       |             |
| 23       | O <sup>1</sup> D               | + H <sub>2</sub> O              |     | → OH + OH   | 1.00E-11 |       |             |
| 24       | O <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> Δg | + O <sub>3</sub>                |     | → O <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>3</sub>                   | 3.00E-15 |       |             |
| 25       | O <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> Δg | + M                             |     | → O <sub>2</sub> + M                                | 4.40E-19 |       |             |
| 26       | O <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> Δg | + H                             |     | → OH + O  | 1.10E-14 |       |             |
| 27       | O <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> Δg |                                 |     | → O <sub>2</sub>                                    | 2.58E-04 |       |             |
| 28       | O <sub>2</sub>                 | + hν                            |     | → O + O   |          |       |             |
| 29       | O <sub>2</sub>                 | + hν                            |     | → O <sup>1</sup> D + O                              |          |       |             |
| 30       | O <sub>3</sub>                 | + hν                            |     | → O <sub>2</sub> + O                                |          |       |             |
| 31       | O <sub>3</sub>                 | + hν                            |     | → O <sup>1</sup> D + O <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> Δg |          |       |             |
| 32       | H <sub>2</sub> O               | + hν                            |     | → OH + H  |          |       |             |
| 33       | H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>  | + hν                            |     | → OH + OH   |          |       |             |

Note: The units of the two-body reaction rates are cm<sup>3</sup>/s, while those for the three-body reaction rates are cm<sup>5</sup>/s.

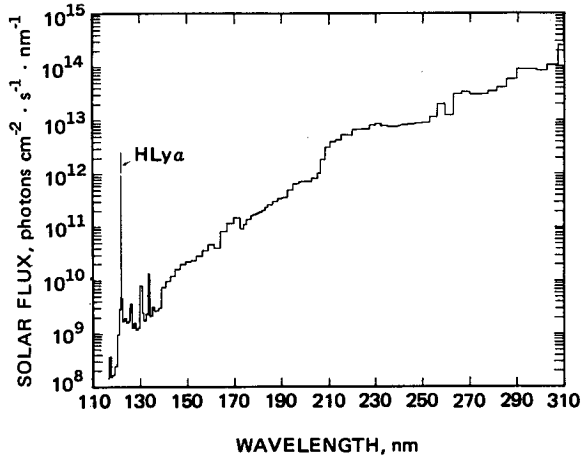


Figure 37. Solar radiation flux as a function of wavelength in the region from 115 to 310 nm (Ackerman)

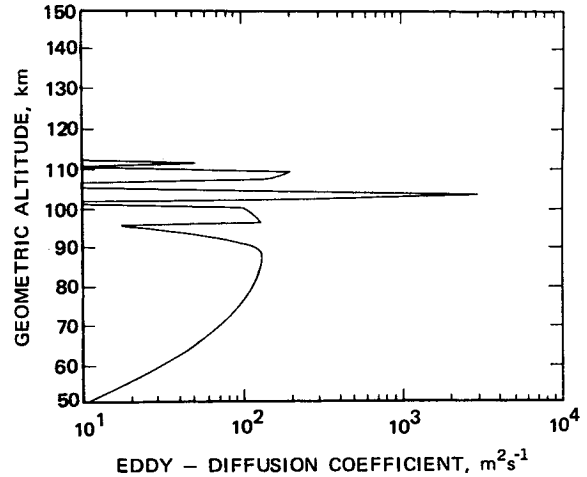


Figure 38. Eddy-diffusion coefficient as a function of altitude

(Philbrick et al. 1973). These values are derived (Zimmerman and Trowbridge 1973) from the fluctuation dynamics observed in rocket-borne chemical releases, and are valid from about 88 to 112 km. Because of the lack of chemical-tracer wind and turbulence measurements in the altitude region between 50 and 88 km, an exponential fit has been assumed between the reported value of  $1 \times 10^5$   $\text{cm}^2/\text{s}$  (Beaudoin et al. 1967) at 50 km, and the values at 88 km.

### RESULTS

The time-dependent calculations were continued for the above-mentioned period of time, after which the species concentrations reproduced themselves to within 1 percent over a diurnal cycle, a condition which is called arriving at diurnal reproducibility. The diurnal averages of the concentration of O, O<sub>2</sub>, and Ar are then calculated and extrapolated to 250 km by assuming diffusive equilibrium without thermal diffusion above the 150-km boundary. Figure 39, depicting the height profiles of the N<sub>2</sub> concentration and temperature, shows the initial conditions used in these one-dimensional calculations. Figure 40 shows the resulting diurnally averaged height profiles of O, O<sub>2</sub>, and Ar, each of which is in good agreement with the 150-km values recommended by the COESA Working Group, and shown as error bars.

Thus, it has been demonstrated that an internally self-consistent model of the density structure of the upper mesosphere and lower thermosphere may be calculated from measured values of solar radiation flux, chemical-reaction-rate constants, and derivatives of measured vertical-turbulent-transport parameters deduced from chemical-trail studies.

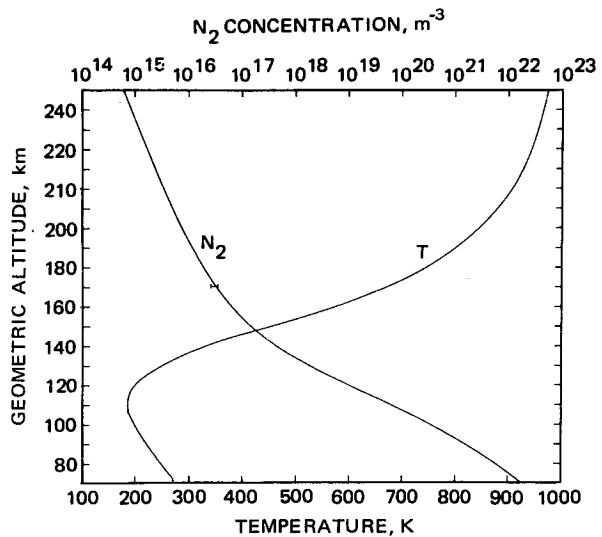


Figure 39. Altitude profile of kinetic temperature and molecular nitrogen concentration

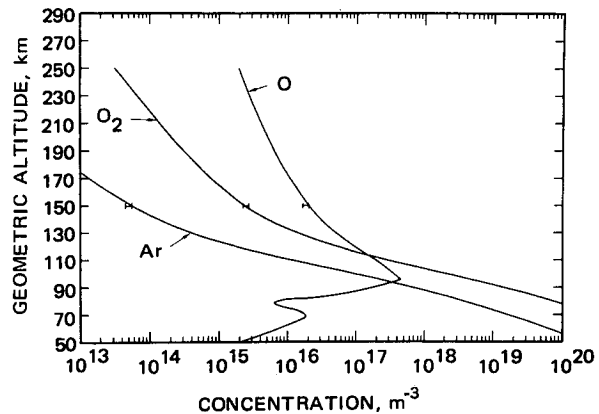


Figure 40. Altitude profiles of diurnally averaged concentrations of O, O<sub>2</sub>, and Ar